

Изучение системных вызовов Win32 API работы с файлами.

Задача 1.

Написать программу, реализующую произвольный доступ к записям в файле двумя способами: с помощью указателя файла (file pointer).

Структура записи:

- номер записи;
- время создания записи (в формате FILETIME);
- текстовая строка заданной длины (80 символов);
- счетчик, показывающий, сколько раз запись изменялась.

Запись может быть пустая (инициализирована нулями).

В заголовке файла хранить количество непустых записей в файле и размер файла. Общее количество записей в файле задается из командной строки. Пользователь должен иметь возможность удалять и модифицировать существующие записи, обращаясь к ним по номеру. Интерфейс с пользователем реализуется на усмотрение студента.

Код программы:

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#include<iostream>
#include<windows.h>
#include<string>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<tchar.h>

#define STEP 100
#define INFO_SIZE 80
#define FREE_ROW_ID -1
#define LINE_T_SIZE sizeof(LINE_T)

using namespace std;

typedef struct {
    DWORD id;
    FILETIME time;
    CHAR info[INFO_SIZE];
    DWORD changed;
}LINE_T;

typedef struct {
    DWORD lastId;
    DWORD fileSize;
    DWORD exists;
}FIRST_LINE_T;

void ModifyLine(INT);
DWORD FindLine(INT);
void DeleteLineFromFile(INT);
```

```

void ShowInformationFile();
void InitData();
void WriteLineToFile();

HFILE file;

int _tmain(INT argc, TCHAR** argv) {

    HANDLE std = GetStdHandle(STD_INPUT_HANDLE);
    DWORD mode;
    GetConsoleMode(std, &mode);
    SetConsoleMode(std, mode | ENABLE_PROCESSED_INPUT);

    LPTSTR act = NULL;
    LPCTSTR fileName = L"..\\fileData.txt";

    try {

        if (argv[1] == NULL) throw 1;
        //Create file
        file = (HFILE)CreateFile(
            (LPCTSTR)fileName, GENERIC_WRITE | GENERIC_READ, 0,
            NULL, OPEN_ALWAYS, FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL, 0);
        int sizeOfFile = GetFileSize((HANDLE)file, NULL);
        if (sizeOfFile == 0) {
            InitData();
        }
        BYTE commmand = (BYTE)act[1];
        INT num;
        if (commmand == 's') ShowInformationFile();
        else if (commmand == 'i') while (TRUE) WriteLineToFile();
        else if (commmand == 'd') {
            argv[2] == NULL ? throw 2 : num = _ttoi(argv[2]); DeleteLineFromFile(num);
        }
        else if (commmand == 'm') {
            argv[2] == NULL ? throw 2 : num = _ttoi(argv[2]);
            cout << "Input new info: ";
            ModifyLine(num);
        }
    }
    catch (int e) {
        cout << "Error: argument is wrong " << endl;
    }

    CloseHandle((HANDLE)file);
}

DWORD FindLine(INT num) {
    //Find free row
    DWORD count;
    BOOL res = TRUE;
    LINE_T line = {};
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, LINE_T_SIZE, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);

    do res = ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&line, LINE_T_SIZE, &count, NULL);
    while ((res & count != 0) && (line.id != num));

    if (line.id == num) {
        int offset = (LINE_T_SIZE);
        return SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, -offset, NULL, FILE_CURRENT);
    }
    else {
        SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_END);
    }
}

```

```

    return FALSE;
}

void ModifyLine(INT num) {
    DWORD id = -1, count, newChang;
    if (FindLine(num)) {
        LINE_T line = {};
        ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&line, LINE_T_SIZE, &count, NULL);

        //new inf
        if (!fgets(line.info, INFO_SIZE, stdin)) {
            return;
        }

        //set count of changes
        line.changed++;

        int offset = (LINE_T_SIZE);
        SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, -offset, NULL, FILE_CURRENT);
        WriteFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&line, LINE_T_SIZE, &count, NULL);
    }
    else {
        cout << "Record doesn't exist." << endl;
    }
}

void DeletelineFromFile(INT num) {
    DWORD id = FREE_ROW_ID, count;
    if (FindLine(num)) {
        WriteFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&id, sizeof(DWORD), &count, NULL);
    }
    else {
        cout << "Record doesn't exist." << endl;
        return;
    }
    //dec index
    FIRST_LINE_T fline = {};
    DWORD red;
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
    ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fline, sizeof(FIRST_LINE_T), &red, NULL);
    fline.exists--;
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
    WriteFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fline, sizeof(FIRST_LINE_T), &red, NULL);
}

void WritelineToFile() {
    LINE_T fileline = {};
    FIRST_LINE_T fline = {};

    //init tmp memory
    DWORD red;
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
    ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fline, sizeof(FIRST_LINE_T), &red, NULL);
    //correct dif between first and others lines
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, LINE_T_SIZE, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);

    //get info from file
    if (!fgets(fileline.info, INFO_SIZE, stdin)) {
        return;
    }

    //update info
    fline.exists++;
    fline.lastId++;
}

```

```

fline.fileSize = GetFileSize((HANDLE)file, NULL);

//apply first line
SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
WriteFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fline, LINE_T_SIZE, &red, NULL);

Veronika Abarnikova, [09.05.20 00:26]
    //struct init
    fileline.id = fline.lastId;

//get time
SYSTEMTIME st;
GetSystemTime(&st); // gets current time
SystemTimeToFileTime(&st, &fileline.time); // converts to file time format

//changed are 0 already

//find free row
FindLine(FREE_ROW_ID);
WriteFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fileline, LINE_T_SIZE, &red, NULL);
}

void ShowInformationFile() {

    DWORD count = 0;
    FIRST_LINE_T fline = {};
    //set file pointer
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, 0, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
    //read file
    ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&fline, sizeof(FIRST_LINE_T), &count, NULL);
    //correct dif between first and others lines
    SetFilePointer((HANDLE)file, LINE_T_SIZE, NULL, FILE_BEGIN);
    BOOL result = FALSE;
    LINE_T line = {};
    while (TRUE) {
        result = ReadFile((HANDLE)file, (LPVOID)&line, LINE_T_SIZE, &count, NULL);

        if (result & count == 0) {
            break;
        }

        if (line.id == FREE_ROW_ID) {
            continue;
        }

        SYSTEMTIME st = {};
        FileTimeToSystemTime(&line.time, (LPSYSTEMTIME)&st);

        cout << "#" << line.id << endl;
        cout << "CreatedTime: " << st.wHour << ":" << st.wMinute
            << " " << st.wDay << "." << st.wMonth << "." << st.wYear << endl;
        cout << "Message: " << line.info << endl;
        cout << "Number of change : " << line.changed << " times" << endl;
        cout << "\n\t***\n";
    }

    cout << "\n-----" << endl;
    cout << "Total: " << fline.exists << " records, " << fline.fileSize << " bytes." << endl;
}

//data initialize
void InitData() {
    LPSTR bufer = new CHAR[LINE_T_SIZE];
    memset(bufer, 0, LINE_T_SIZE);
    DWORD written;
    BOOL res = WriteFile((HANDLE)file, bufer, LINE_T_SIZE, &written, NULL);
}

```

```
delete[](bufer);  
}
```

```
C:\Users\Veronika>C:\Users\Veronika\Desktop\FileWorkLab2\x64\Debug\FileAccess.exe -i  
Input of info:  
hello  
i am  
Veronika
```

Рисунок 1 – Ввод инф в файл.

```
C:\Users\Veronika>C:\Users\Veronika\Desktop\FileWorkLab2\x64\Debug\FileAccess.exe -s  
#1  
Time: 21:48 8.5.2020  
Message: hello  
  
Changed: 0 times  
  
***  
#2  
Time: 21:48 8.5.2020  
Message: i am  
  
Changed: 0 times  
  
***  
#3  
Time: 21:48 8.5.2020  
Message: Veronika  
  
Changed: 0 times  
  
***
```

Рисунок 2 – Вывод содержимого.

```
C:\Users\Veronika>C:\Users\Veronika\Desktop\FileWorkLab2\x64\Debug\FileAccess.exe -m 3 change messag  
Input of new info: Vitaliy
```

Рисунок 3 – Модификация записи.

```
#3  
CreateTime: 21:48 8.5.2020  
Message: Vitaliy  
  
Number of changes: 1 times
```

Рисунок 4 – Вывод содержимого.

```
C:\Users\Veronika>C:\Users\Veronika\Desktop\FileWorkLab2\x64\Debug\FileAccess.exe -d 1
```

Рисунок 5 – Удаление первой записи.

```
#2
CreatedTime: 21:48 8.5.2020
Message: i am

Number of changes: 0 times

***

#3
CreatedTime: 21:48 8.5.2020
Message: Vitaliy

Number of changes: 1 times

***

#4
CreatedTime: 21:54 8.5.2020
Message: Hello

Number of changes: 0 times

***

#5
CreatedTime: 21:54 8.5.2020
Message: i am

Number of changes: 0 times
```

Рисунок 6 – Вывод содержимого.

Задача 2.

Написать программу, реализующую функцию файлового менеджера. Программа должна выдавать приглашение на ввод команды. Поддерживаемые команды:

- Сменить директорию
- Распечатать директорию
- Скопировать файл
- Создать директорию
- Удалить файл (пустую директорию)
- Вывести подробную информацию о файле

Код программы

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#define _CRT_NON_CONFORMING_WCSTOK
#define _CRT_NON_CONFORMING_SWPRINTF

#include <windows.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <tchar.h>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <io.h>
```

```

#define MAX_BUFFER 1000
#define N_MEASURES 4
#define MAX_ARGC 3
#define FILE_NAME 40
#define DISP_STEP 15

using namespace std;

//Creating file
void CreateDir(LPTSTR dirPath) {
    if (!*dirPath) throw (INT)2;
    if (!CreateDirectory(dirPath, NULL)) {
        wcout << "Sorry, error occured while creating directory." << endl;
        throw GetLastError();
    }
    wcout << "File was created" << endl;
}

//Change directory
void ChangeDir(LPTSTR dirPath){
    if (!*dirPath) throw (INT)2;
    SetCurrentDirectory(dirPath);
    GetCurrentDirectory(MAX_BUFFER, dirPath);
    wcout << "Directory has been changed to " << dirPath << endl;
}

// Copy file
void Copyfile(LPTSTR dirPath, LPTSTR src) {
    if (!*dirPath || !*src) throw (INT)1;
    if (!CopyFile(src, dirPath, FALSE)) {
        wcout << "Sorry, can't copy the file." << endl;
        throw GetLastError();
    }
    wcout << "Successful operation" << endl;
}

//Delete file or Directory
void DeleteFileOrDirectory(LPTSTR dirPath) {
    if (!*dirPath) throw (INT)2;

    DWORD attr = GetFileAttributes(dirPath);

    if (attr & FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY) {
        if (!RemoveDirectory(dirPath)) {
            throw GetLastError();
        }
    }
    else {
        if (!DeleteFile(dirPath)) {
            throw GetLastError();
        }
    }
    wcout << "File or directory was deleted!" << endl;
}

// Directory info
void DirectoryInformaion(LPTSTR dirPath) {
    dirPath = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    GetCurrentDirectory(MAX_BUFFER, dirPath);
    wcout << dirPath << endl;
}

```

```

//Check path
BOOL IsNormal(LPCTSTR path) {
    INT i = 0;
    while (path[i] != TEXT('\0')) {
        if (path[i] == TEXT(':')) {
            return TRUE;
        }
        i++;
    }
    return FALSE;
}

//Decoding information
BOOL SplitInputAndDecode(LPTSTR input, LPTSTR com, LPTSTR dirPath, LPTSTR src, LPTSTR
pathfile) {

    //split input string
    LPWSTR sep = LPWSTR(L" \n");
    LPTSTR token;
    INT argc = 0;
    LPTSTR argv[MAX_ARGC * sizeof(LPWSTR)] = {};
    token = wcstok(input, sep);
    if (!token) return FALSE;
    while (token) {
        argv[argc] = token;
        argc++;
        token = wcstok(NULL, sep);
    }

    wcscpy(com, argv[0]);

    if (argc > 1) {
        if (!IsNormal(argv[1])) {
            GetFullPathName(argv[1], MAX_BUFFER, dirPath, &pathfile);
        }
        else {
            wcscpy(dirPath, argv[1]);
        }
    }
    if (argc > 2) {
        if (!IsNormal(argv[2])) {
            GetFullPathName(argv[2], MAX_BUFFER, src, &pathfile);
        }
        else {
            wcscpy(src, argv[2]);
        }
    }
    return TRUE;
}

//File inf
void FileInf(LPTSTR dirPath) {
    if (!*dirPath) throw (INT)2;
    WIN32_FIND_DATA info;
    if (FindFirstFile(dirPath, &info) == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) throw (DWORD)2;
    wcout << "File information:\n" << endl;

    //if it's a directory
    if (info.dwFileAttributes & FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY) {
        wcout << "<directory>" << endl;
    }

    wcout << "NameFile: " << info.cFileName << endl;
    wcout << "Attribs mask: " << info.dwFileAttributes << endl;
    wcout << "Alter: " << info.cAlternateFileName << endl;
}

```



```

        unsigned long long size = (unsigned long long)info.nFileSizeHigh << 32 |
info.nFileSizeLow;
        LPCSTR measures[] = { "B", "KB", "MB", "GB" };
        INT i = 0;
        while (size >> 10 * ++i);
        i--;

        wcout << "SizeFile: " << (size >> 10 * i) << " " << measures[i] << endl;

        SYSTEMTIME stime;
        FileTimeToSystemTime(&info.ftCreationTime, &stime);

        wcout << "Created: " << stime.wHour << ":" << stime.wMinute << " "
            << stime.wDay << "." << stime.wMonth << "." << stime.wYear << endl;
    }

void PrDirectory(LPCTSTR cdir) {

    LPTSTR dir = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    memcpy(dir, cdir, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));

    wcscat(dir, TEXT("/ *.*"));
    WIN32_FIND_DATA fd;
    HANDLE hFind = ::FindFirstFile(dir, &fd);
    if (hFind != INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) {

        do {
            // read all (real) files in current folder
            // , delete '!' read other 2 default folder . and ..
            //do printing
            wcout << left << setw(FILE_NAME) << fd.cFileName << " ";

            unsigned long long sizeOfFile = (unsigned long long)fd.nFileSizeHigh << 32 |
fd.nFileSizeLow;
            LPCSTR measures[] = { TEXT("B"), TEXT("KB"), TEXT("MB"), TEXT("GB") };
            INT i = 0;
            while (sizeOfFile >> 10 * ++i);
            i--;

            wcout << left << setw(DISP_STEP);
            if (!(fd.dwFileAttributes & FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY)) {

                TCHAR buf[50];
                memset(buf, 0, 100);
                swprintf(buf, TEXT("%d "), (sizeOfFile >> 10 * i));
                wcscat(buf, measures[i]);
                wcout << buf;
            }
            else {
                wcout << "<dir>";
            }

            SYSTEMTIME stime;
            FileTimeToSystemTime(&fd.ftCreationTime, &stime);

            wcout<< stime.wDay << "." << stime.wMonth << "." << stime.wYear;
            wcout << endl;

        } while (::FindNextFile(hFind, &fd));
        FindClose(hFind);
    }
    else {
        wcout << "Error code : " << GetLastError() << endl;
    }
}

```

```

    delete dir;
}
//Print directory
void PrintDir(LPTSTR dirPath) {
    if (!GetCurrentDirectory(MAX_BUFFER, dirPath)) {
        throw;
    }
    PrDirectory(dirPath);
}
int _tmain(INT argc, TCHAR** argv)
{
    // enabling all Unicode chars in console
    _setmode(_fileno(stdout), _O_U16TEXT);

    LPTSTR dirPath = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER], src = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER], pfile = new
TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    LPTSTR com = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    LPTSTR input = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    int operation;
    memset(src, 0, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));
    memset(dirPath, 0, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));
    memset(input, 0, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));
    memset(com, 0, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));
    memset(pfile, 0, MAX_BUFFER * sizeof(TCHAR));
    wcout << "\t <File Manager>" << endl;
    wcout << " Create dirirectory : mkdir name " << endl;
    wcout << " Change current directory : cd dirPath " << endl;
    wcout << " Information about directory : infdir" << endl;
    wcout << " Print current directory : ls " << endl;
    wcout << " Copy file : cp dirPath src " << endl;
    wcout << " Delete file or empty directory : rm name " << endl;
    wcout << " Full info about file : inffile name " << endl;
    while (TRUE) {
        try {
            int k = 0;
            if (!fgetws(input, MAX_BUFFER, stdin)) {
                continue;
            }
            if (!SplitInputAndDecode(input, com, dirPath, src, pfile)) {
                continue;
            }

            int i = 0;
            string strCommand;
            while (com[i] != '\0')
            {
                strCommand += com[i];
                i++;
            }
            if (strCommand == "mkdir") {
                CreateDir(dirPath);
                continue;
            }
            else if (strCommand == "cd") {
                ChangeDir(dirPath);
            }
            else if (strCommand == "ls") {
                DirectoryInformaion(dirPath);
            }
            else if (strCommand == "cp") {
                Copyfile(dirPath, src);
            }
            else if (strCommand == "rm") {
                DeleteFileOrDirectory(dirPath);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

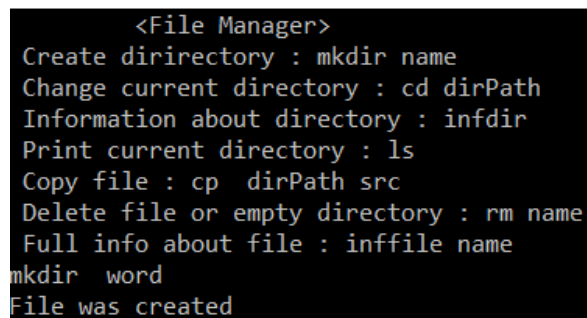
```

    }
    else if (strCommand == "infdir") {
        PrintDir(dirPath);
    }
    else if (strCommand == "inffile") {
        FileInf(dirPath);
    }
    else {
        wcout << L"Command doesn't exist." << endl;
    }
}
catch (INT e) {
    switch (e) {
        case 1:
            wcout << "Source folder not found." << endl;
            break;
        case 2:
            wcout << "Destination folder not found." << endl;
            break;
    }
}

catch (DWORD e) {
    LPTSTR message = new TCHAR[MAX_BUFFER];
    FormatMessage(
        // use system message tables to retrieve error text
        FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM
        // allocate buffer on local heap for error text
        | FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER
        | FORMAT_MESSAGE_IGNORE_INSERTS,
        NULL, e,
        MAKELANGID(LANG_NEUTRAL, SUBLANG_DEFAULT),
        (LPWSTR)&message,
        0, NULL);
    wcout << L"Error: " << message << endl;
}
}

getchar();
return 0;

```



```

<File Manager>
Create dirirectory : mkdir name
Change current directory : cd dirPath
Information about directory : infdir
Print current directory : ls
Copy file : cp dirPath src
Delete file or empty directory : rm name
Full info about file : inffile name
mkdir word
File was created

```

Рисунок 1 – Создать директорию.

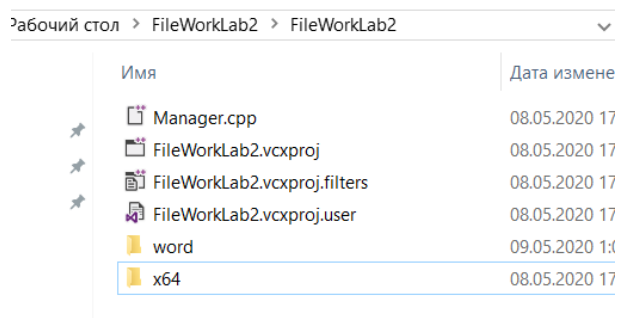


Рисунок 2 – Создать директорию.

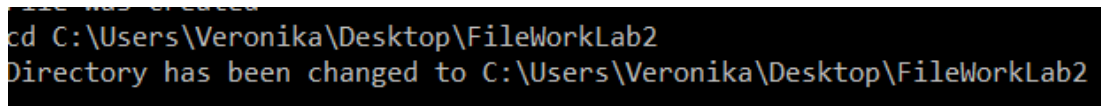


Рисунок 3 – Сменить директорию.

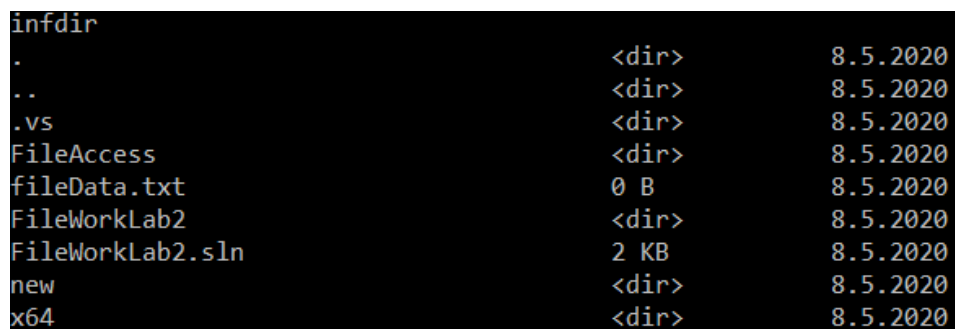


Рисунок 4 – информация про директорию.

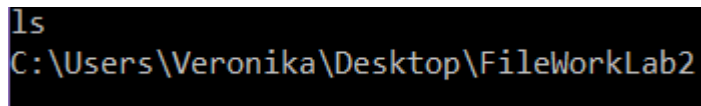


Рисунок 5 – Текущая директория.

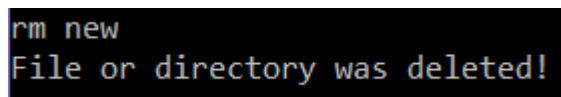


Рисунок 6 – Удаление директориини.

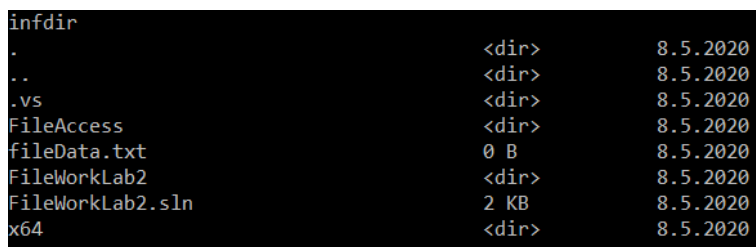


Рисунок 7 – Удаление директориини.

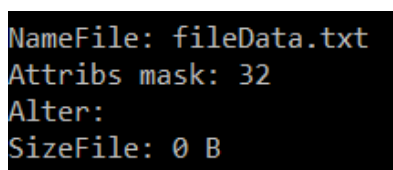


Рисунок 8 – Информация о файле.