

CROSS RIVER UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY CALABAR
CENTRE FOR GENERAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015/2016 ACADEMIC SESSION
PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION STUDIES (GSS 2101)

INSTRUCTION: Answer all Questions

TIME: 1 ½ Hrs

1. In the different approaches of conflict management, compromise denotes _____ outcome.
2. The transformation of OAU to AU was necessitated by _____
3. As a globalization strategy Nigeria launched her first satellite in the year _____
4. The settlement of a dispute between two (2) lecturers of CRUTECH by the VC is associated with _____ mediation.
5. According to _____ theory, women who serve in skewed legislatures are marginalized avoid addressing women issues.
6. The belief that norm must naturally stand to defend himself from evil of other men was made in _____ theory.
7. _____ opined that the major causes of conflict in society is property ownership.
8. A major determinate of the method of handling conflict is _____
9. According to ____ Ubuntu means that a person is generous, hospitable, friendly, caring and compassionate.
10. Direct, structural and cultural types of violence create conditions of _____
11. The rights to life and self-preservation are _____ rights.
12. Gender mainstreaming focuses on _____
13. People who suffer from negative impact of conflict in the society are called _____
14. _____ asserts that violent conflict occurs when passions overwhelms reasons.
15. An attempt to neglect one's desires and focus on satisfying those of the other party in a conflict is called _____
16. In peace education and peer mediation, which generation right discusses food, shelter and social services.
17. Mediation efforts generally concentrate on finding compromising or integrative resolutions otherwise known as _____
18. Mediation between Palestinians and the Jews was handled by _____
19. The fundamental goal of mediation is to propagate _____
20. _____ is the consequence of forest depletion by man and the emission of CO₂ through industrial process.
21. The Earth Summit was held in Riode Janerio in the year _____
22. Your classmate is an example of _____ mediator.
23. _____ is a strong verbal support for a cause.
24. The origin of human right can be traced to the aftermath of the atrocities of the _____
25. The concept of _____ appeared in the Medieval Natural Law.
26. Refugee problem in Turkey caused largely by the neighboring _____ conflict.
27. The impact of Boko Haram crisis on the crisis on the economic development of Nigeria cannot lead to diversion of economic investment. TRUE/FALSE
28. During the _____ Jews were slaughtered on a mass scale by Hitler.
29. Religious doctrine is one of the _____ factors militating against a good human right culture in Nigeria.
30. The _____ theory argues that women are capable of teaching and preserving peace.
31. _____ refers to the respect, promotion and use of local human and socio-cultural resources in building peace.
32. Civil war peace settlement is seen as an _____ peace.
33. The strategy for conflict management during the pre-conflict stage is _____
34. Gender specific evidence is very clearly seen during the _____ stage of conflict.

35. 'Top-down peace building' refers to conflict intervention efforts by _____
36. Any peace process that ignores the needs and roles of women is _____ and inherently unstable.
37. The multi-track diplomacy as a system to peace was propagated by _____
38. Using familiar means to describe what happening in a given conflict is called _____
39. _____ theory provides the main explanation that aggression is not just undertaken as a natural instinct or reaction.
40. _____ is stigmatizing in Nigerian cultures with strong customs and taboos regarding sex and sexuality.
41. _____ is a way of not addressing the conflict, or a tactical way of postponing the conflict for a better time.
42. _____ theory explains how the same want could have a different meaning on the conflicting parties.
43. Government authorities apply _____ approach to control legally and publicly recognized conflict group.
44. _____ is the major cause of conflict in work organizations.
45. The basic concern for the introduction of Peace Studies in schools was to _____
46. The holistic adaptation of a conflict by a conflict analyst is referred to as _____
47. Innatism is inherent in the _____ theory
48. _____ disputed the state of nature school.
49. _____ is the theoretical view that sees conflict as being rooted in the socio-political and cultural nature.
50. _____ see peace as a means to an end.
51. In ATDR, the sought for a neutral ground is referred to as _____
52. Italo – Ethiopia war was fought in 1938 to redeem Ethiopia from the hands of _____
53. _____ situate at the junction where there exist peace and war.
54. The Cold War was fought between USSR and _____
55. The reaction of the thesis against the antithesis produces _____
56. The decay of Feudalism is the product of _____
57. The three major powers that formed North Atlantic Treaty organization includes; USA, Britain and _____
58. The principles of collective security was first practiced by _____ organization.
59. According to Karl Marx, Kidnappers, Militants, Boko Haram, Terrorists, Prostitutes, Motor Park Touts, Cultists are all products of _____
60. The decision of an Arbitrator or Arbitral body is called _____
61. Alternative Dispute Resolution is common to western societies only. TRUE/FALSE
62. John Paul Lederach is associated with _____
63. The proactive approach to conflict resolution seeks to _____
64. The use of courts and litigation process in conflict resolutions is called _____
65. The ECOWAS protocol on Mechanisms, for Conflict Prevention, Resolution, Management, Peacekeeping and Security was signed in the year _____
66. The Pre-conflict stage in a conflict progression is synonymous with the _____
67. Ignorance is not a socio-cultural factor militating against a good human right culture in Nigeria. TRUE/FALSE
68. _____ theory provides the main explanation that conflict is not just undertaken as a natural instinct or reaction.
69. When conflict escalates, the needs and fears of parties must be met with appropriate.
70. According to Jean Jacques Rousseau, the major cause of conflict in society is _____
71. The Civil War in Nigeria was fought between Nigeria and _____

CROSS RIVER UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY CALABAR
CENTRE FOR GENERAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2018/2019 ACADEMIC SESSION
PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION STUDIES (GSS 2101)

INSTRUCTION: Answer all Questions

TIME: 1 ½ Hrs

Section a (each question carries 1 mark)

1. The transformation of OAU to Au was necessitated by _____
2. The fundamental goal of mediation is to propagate _____
3. Gender mainstreaming focuses on _____
4. _____ is the consequence of forest depletion by man and the emission of CO₂ through industrial process.
5. The multi-track diplomacy as a system to peace was propagated by _____
6. In peace education and peer mediation, which generation right discusses food, shelter and social services?

7. Using familiar means to describe what is happening in a given conflict is called _____
8. _____ is a way of not addressing the conflict, or a tactical way of postponing the conflict for a better time.
9. John Paul Lederach is associated with _____
10. The use of courts and litigation process in conflict resolution is called _____
11. The proactive approach to conflict resolution seeks to _____
12. The most threatening type of environmental degradation is _____
13. The involvement of NGOs/Coordinators in conflict analysis is regarded as _____
14. _____ is the major cause of conflict in work organizations.
15. The study of peace research is known as _____
16. The decision of an arbitrator or arbitral body is called _____
17. _____ conflict is the situation where we perceive that there is a conflict where there is actually none.
18. According to _____ theory, women who serve in skewed legislatures are marginalized avoid addressing women issues.
19. Third party interventions like arbitration, mediation, conciliation etc are _____ way of conflict resolution
20. In a comparative analysis, the conflict of school of thought sees the social relations as _____
21. _____ is responsible for perpetuating misery and underdevelopment in Africa.
22. _____ is a necessary precondition for development in Africa.
23. In the different approaches of conflict management, compromise denotes _____ outcome.
24. _____ is a 3rd party intervention to help parties in changing their violent attitude in the prosecution of armed conflict.
25. Peace building addresses issues of demilitarization, reconstruction, rehabilitation and _____
26. J.J Rousseau maintained that the causes of poverty in society is basically _____
27. When there is a conflict, there must be a _____
28. _____ is the pursuit of incompatible goals or interests.
29. _____ is a socially constructed identity through which roles are assigned.
30. The father of dialectical materialism is _____
31. _____ is a tradition of social analysis that sees society as a mosaic of functions.
32. The African cultural view showcasing what it means to be human is called _____
33. There exists two main categories of parties to any given conflict namely the primary and the _____
34. Under conflict analysis, goal incompatibility is synonymous with _____ relations.

35. How many African states are currently members of the United Nations _____
36. Peace building can start with the process of socialization where the chief player is the _____
37. Arbitration, mediation etc are _____ ways of 3rd party interventions in conflict management.
38. Harmonious relationships between the higher and lower animals is called _____
39. _____ theory conceived mankind as evil.
40. The postulation that conflict is not just undertaken as a natural instinct or reaction is made in _____ theory

SECTION B

41. Name any four components of peace
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
42. Name any four countries that have experienced long-term violent conflict in Africa.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
43. Outline four forms of violence against women during violent conflict.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
44. Mention four effects of global warming.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
45. State four positions of the neo-marxist and liberal structuralists.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
46. Mention two ways each of negative and positive management of conflict.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
47. Mention four ways in which violent conflict can hinder developmental process.
a) _____ b) _____
c) _____ d) _____
48. List two most important risk factors of civil wars.
i) _____
ii) _____

CROSS RIVER UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY CALABAR
CENTRE FOR GENERAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2014/2015 ACADEMIC SESSION
PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION STUDIES (GSS 2101)

INSTRUCTION: Answer all Questions

TIME: 1 ½ Hrs

1. The post-conflict stage is synonymous with _____
2. Rigidity, pride and insensitivity to the yearning of the masses by the government aggravates conflict as a result of _____
3. The crucial condition of scarcity where a move by one party is seen to be at the expense of the other party is called _____
4. The use of arms to resolve conflict in one's favour is termed _____
5. The use of courts and litigations in court management is called _____
6. Nigeria ratified the convention on the elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women in the year _____
7. SAP is now appropriately referred to as _____
8. _____ is a major conflict prevention technique.
9. _____ is a confidence building measure which could help to reduce tension in society.
10. The orthodox school of thought claims that the crises of poverty in Africa is coloured under _____
11. _____ maintained that rights are always in question only between equal in power.
12. _____ occurs when we are emotionally interested in a decision.
13. The history of primitive society is replete with various forms of _____
14. Lex Talionis is a Babylonian law signing the theory of _____
15. The atomic bomb first released by America in Hiroshima and Nukasyta was in the year _____
16. The consensus theory sees the conception of society as _____
17. The primary concerned with changing the attitudes and perceptions of the party to one another is _____
18. _____ is a diplomatic effort to end violence between conflicting parties.
19. _____ is defined as the pursuit of incompatible interest and goals by different groups.
20. _____ refers to action undertaken in anticipation of a conflict to forestall the possibility of its escalation.
21. To avoid the perpetuation of inequality between men and women we need to _____ gender.
22. African women can directly contribute to durable and sustainable peace by being more involved in the _____ process.
23. African society have the concept of peace and also promote the culture of _____
24. _____ refers to efforts and interventions for overcoming the root cause of conflicts.
25. _____ is a distinction method of inquiry/practice for understanding the causes of violence and the conditions for a peaceful world.
26. In conflict situations women assumes greater economic responsibilities as heads of _____
27. The feminist theory argues that women are inherently _____
28. _____ is used to portray the unwillingness of more powerful interveners who have the ability to transform or manage a conflict situation.
29. The African Human Rights Moot Court Competition was established in the year _____
30. The division of an Arbitrator is known as _____
31. _____ is an operational intelligent system designed to support the alienate the approach of a likely dispute.
32. _____ are widely use as a method of legal instruction by Moot Courts and mock trials.

33. _____ is a cultural world view that conveys what it means to be human.
34. Using familiar means to describe what is happening in a given conflict is called _____
35. Investment opportunities are often diverted away from _____
36. The most threatening type of environmental degradation is _____
37. _____ sees conflict transformation as change.
38. The multi-track diplomacy as a system to peace was propagated by _____
39. West African States described as _____ because they survived mostly on rents from natural resources.
40. A popular process in the western context of conflict management is _____
41. A particular understanding and interpretation of a conflict is referred to as _____
42. An exhaustive investigation into conflict is done through _____
43. The basic years of peace development in Europe are _____
44. _____ observes conflict transformation as change
45. The process which involves the reduction of negative and destructive conflict is referred to as _____
46. The basic contribution made by Louise Diamond and McDonald are in _____
47. The formation of A.U. is necessitate by _____
48. _____ theory provides the main explanation that conflict does not just occur as a natural instinct or reaction.
49. In conflict management, one best approach to control a legally and publicly recognized conflict group is _____
50. According to _____ conflict will continue due to the sharp increase in social inequalities and unprecedented surges in poverty.
51. _____ is associated with the ECOWAS pledges for speedy prevention and resolution of both intra and inter states conflict.
52. The most threatening type of environmental degradation is _____
53. Third party intervention like litigation, arbitration, conciliation and mediation are _____ ways of conflict resolution.
54. The non conventional approach to conflict resolution in traditional African Societies is known as _____
55. In conflict analysis, goal in compatibility is synonymous with _____ relationship.
56. As a globalization strategy, Nigeria launched her first satellite in the year _____
57. In conflict, an intended activity perceived as detrimental to the attainment of a goal is called _____
58. _____ theory provides the main explanation that conflict does not just occur as a natural instinct or reaction.
59. In conflict management, one best approach to control a legally and publicly recognized conflict group is _____
60. In Marx's conflict model of society, society unity is characterized by _____
61. According to _____ conflict will continue due to the sharp increase in social inequalities and unprecedented surges in poverty.
62. In primitive African society, social order was regulated through _____
63. Third party intervention like litigation, arbitration, conciliation and mediation are _____ ways of conflict resolution.
64. The involvement of NGOs/Coordinators in conflict analysis is regarded as _____
65. In conflict analysis, goal in compatibility is synonymous with _____ relationship.
66. The concept of _____ is noted as a forerunner to human right declaration.
67. The right to study in a clean and healthy environmental is a component of the _____ right.
68. Lack of accountability is an observed consequence of violent conflict within the _____ sector.
69. _____ conflict has created refugee problem for neighbouring Kenya.
70. A woman named _____ sponsored a march of nearly 10,000 Catholics and Protestants demanding an end to terrorism by both sides.