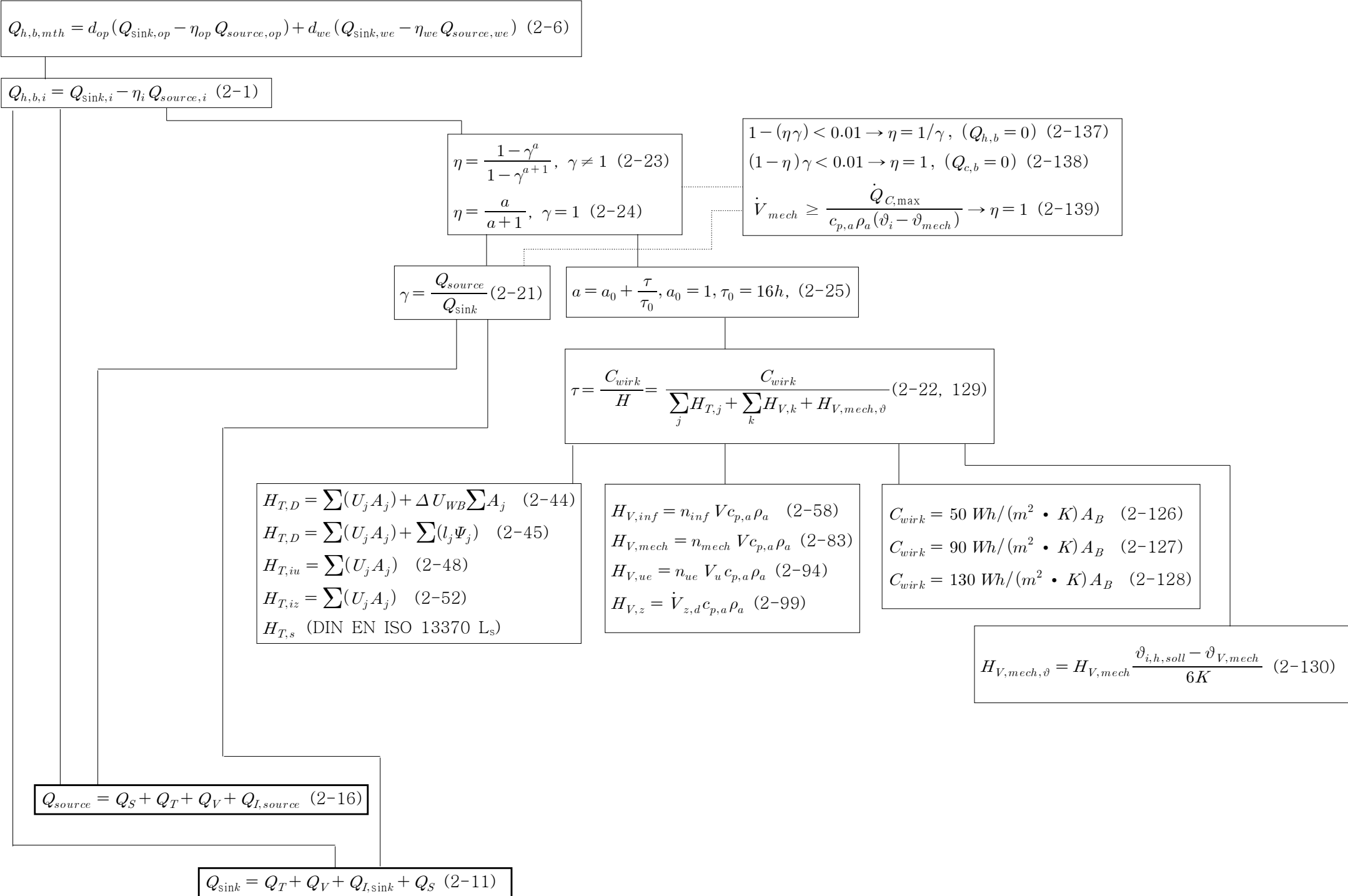


존의 난방부하



존의 냉방부하

$$Q_{h,b,mth} = d_{op}(1 - \eta_{op}) Q_{source,op} + d_{we}(1 - \eta_{we}) Q_{source,we} \quad (2-7)$$

$$Q_{h,c} = (1 - \eta) Q_{source} \quad (2-1)$$

$$\eta = \frac{1 - \gamma^a}{1 - \gamma^{a+1}}, \quad \gamma \neq 1 \quad (2-23)$$

$$\eta = \frac{a}{a+1}, \quad \gamma = 1 \quad (2-24)$$

$$1 - (\eta\gamma) < 0.01 \rightarrow \eta = 1/\gamma, \quad (Q_{h,b} = 0) \quad (2-137)$$

$$(1 - \eta)\gamma < 0.01 \rightarrow \eta = 1, \quad (Q_{c,b} = 0) \quad (2-138)$$

$$\dot{V}_{mech} \geq \frac{\dot{Q}_{C,max}}{c_{p,a} \rho_a (\vartheta_i - \vartheta_{mech})} \rightarrow \eta = 1 \quad (2-139)$$

$$\gamma = \frac{Q_{source}}{Q_{sink}} \quad (2-21)$$

$$a = a_0 + \frac{\tau}{\tau_0}, \quad a_0 = 1, \tau_0 = 16h, \quad (2-25)$$

$$\tau = \frac{C_{wirk}}{H} = \frac{C_{wirk}}{\sum_j H_{T,j} + \sum_k H_{V,k} + H_{V,mech,\vartheta}} \quad (2-22, 129)$$

$$H_{T,D} = \sum (U_j A_j) + \Delta U_{WB} \sum A_j \quad (2-44)$$

$$H_{T,iu} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-48)$$

$$H_{T,iz} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-52)$$

$$H_{T,s} \quad (\text{DIN EN ISO 13370 L}_s)$$

$$H_{V,inf} = n_{inf} V c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-58)$$

$$H_{V,mech} = n_{mech} V c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-83)$$

$$H_{V,ue} = n_{ue} V_u c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-94)$$

$$H_{V,z} = \dot{V}_{z,d} c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-99)$$

$$C_{wirk} = 50 \text{ Wh}/(m^2 \cdot K) A_B \quad (2-126)$$

$$C_{wirk} = 90 \text{ Wh}/(m^2 \cdot K) A_B \quad (2-127)$$

$$C_{wirk} = 130 \text{ Wh}/(m^2 \cdot K) A_B \quad (2-128)$$

$$H_{V,mech,\vartheta} = H_{V,mech} \frac{\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \vartheta_{V,mech}}{6K} \quad (2-130)$$

$$Q_{sink} = Q_T + Q_V + Q_{I,sink} + Q_S \quad (2-11)$$

$$Q_{source} = Q_S + Q_T + Q_V + Q_{I,source} \quad (2-16)$$

$$Q_{\text{sink}} = Q_T + Q_V + Q_{I,\text{sink}} + Q_S \quad (2-11)$$

$$Q_T = \sum_j H_{T,j} \cdot (\vartheta_i - \vartheta_j)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_j \quad (2-12)$$

$$Q_V = \sum_k H_{V,k}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_k)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_k \quad (2-13)$$

$$Q_{I,\text{sink}} = Q_{I,\text{sink},c} + Q_{I,\text{sink},fac} \quad (2-15)$$

$$Q_S = Q_{S,op} = R_{se} UA(F_f h_r \Delta\vartheta_{er} - \alpha I_S)t, \quad \alpha I_S < F_f h_r \Delta\vartheta_{er} \quad (2-111)$$

$$Q_{T,e} = H_{T,D}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_e)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_e \quad (2-42)$$

$$Q_{T,u} = H_{T,iu}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_u)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_u \quad (2-46)$$

$$Q_{T,z} = H_{T,iz}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_z)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_z \quad (2-50)$$

$$Q_{T,s} = H_{T,s}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_e)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_e \quad (2-53)$$

$$Q_{V,inf} = H_{V,inf}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_e)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_e \quad (2-56)$$

$$Q_{V,win} = H_{V,win}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_e)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_e \quad (2-64)$$

$$Q_{V,mech} = H_{V,mech}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_{V,mech})t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_{V,mech} \quad (2-81)$$

$$Q_{V,z} = H_{V,z}(\vartheta_i - \vartheta_z)t, \quad \vartheta_i > \vartheta_z \quad (2-97)$$

$$Q_{I,\text{sink},c} = Q_{I,vh} + Q_{I,c} \quad (2-125)$$

$$Q_{I,\text{sink},fac} = q_{I,\text{sink},fac} A_B \quad (2-120)$$

$$Q_{I,\text{sink},goods} = \dot{c}m(\vartheta_{out} - \vartheta_{in})t, \quad \vartheta_{in} < \vartheta_{out} \quad (2-122)$$

$$F_f = 1(45^\circ \text{까지})$$

$$F_f = 0.5(45^\circ \sim 90^\circ)$$

$$h_r = 5\varepsilon \quad (\text{모를 경우 } \varepsilon = 0.9)$$

$$\Delta\vartheta_{er} = 10K \quad (\text{천공온도차})$$

$$H_{T,D} = \sum (U_j A_j) + \Delta U_{WB} \sum A_j \quad (2-44)$$

$$H_{T,iu} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-48)$$

$$H_{T,iz} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-52)$$

$$H_{T,s} \quad (\text{DIN EN ISO 13370 L}_s)$$

ΔU_{WB} :
0.1외단열
0.15 내단열
(2-24)참조

$\vartheta_i = \vartheta_{i,h}$ oder $\vartheta_{i,c}$ (난방 또는 냉방 분석-실내온도)

$\vartheta_{i,h} = \vartheta_{i,h,soll}$, (2-26) 기본 21°C

$\vartheta_{i,h} = \max(\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - f_{NA}(\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \vartheta_e), \quad \vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \Delta\vartheta_{i,NA} \frac{t_{NA}}{24h})$ (2-27) 야간감소

$\vartheta_{i,h} = \max(\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - f_{we}(\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \vartheta_e), \quad \vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \Delta\vartheta_{i,NA})$ (2-30) 주말감소

$\vartheta_{i,h} = \vartheta_{i,h,soll} - f_{tb}(\vartheta_{i,h,soll} - \vartheta_e)$ (2-33) 공간적 제한

$\vartheta_{i,h} = \vartheta_{i,NA} - f_{tb}(\vartheta_{i,NA} - \vartheta_e)$ (2-35) 공간적 시간적 제한

$\vartheta_{i,c} = \vartheta_{i,c,soll} - 2K$ (2-36) 24°C-2K=22°C

$\vartheta_{V,mech} = \vartheta_e$ (2-90) 공조처리 없는 경우

$\vartheta_{V,mech} = \vartheta_e + \eta_{V,mech} \cdot (\vartheta_i - \vartheta_e)$ (2-91) 비제어적 열교환

$\vartheta_{V,mech} = \vartheta_{V,mech,RLT}$ (2-92) 공조처리된 급기온도(도표 3-3, 3-4, 7-5)

$$H_{V,inf} = n_{inf} V c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-58)$$

$$H_{V,mech} = n_{mech} V c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-83)$$

$$H_{V,ue} = n_{ue} V_u c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-94)$$

$$H_{V,z} = \dot{V}_{z,d} c_{p,a} \rho_a \quad (2-99)$$

$$c_{p,a} \rho_a = 0.34 \text{ Wh}/(m^3 K)$$

$t_{NA} = 24h - t_{h,op,d}$, $\Delta\vartheta_{i,NA} = 4K$ (용도별 조건)

$f_{we} = 0.2(1 - 0.4 \frac{\tau}{250h})$ (2-31) 난방감소, $f_{NA} = 0.13 \frac{t_{NA}}{24h} (-\frac{\tau}{250h})$ (2-28)

$f_{we} = 0.3(1 - 0.2 \frac{\tau}{250h})$ (2-32) 난방정지, $f_{NA} = 0.26 \frac{t_{NA}}{24h} (-\frac{\tau}{250h})$ (2-29)

$f_{tb} = 0.8 \left[1 - \exp(-\frac{\dot{Q}_{h,max}}{A_B 35 \text{ W/m}^2}) \right] a_{tb}^2$ (2-34)

$$\tau = \frac{C_{wirk}}{H} = \frac{C_{wirk}}{\sum_j H_{T,j} + \sum_k H_{V,k} + H_{V,mech,\vartheta}} \quad (2-22, 129)$$

$$a_{tb} = \frac{A_{beheizt}}{A_B}$$

$$Q_{source} = Q_S + Q_T + Q_V + Q_{I,source} \quad (2-16)$$

$$Q_S = \sum Q_{S,tr} + \sum Q_{S,op} \quad (2-17)$$

$$Q_T = \sum_j H_{T,j} \cdot (\vartheta_j - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_j \quad (2-18)$$

$$Q_V = \sum_k H_{V,k} (\vartheta_k - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_k \quad (2-19)$$

$$Q_{I,source} = Q_{I,source,p} + Q_{I,source,L} + Q_{I,source,fac} + Q_{I,source,h} \quad (2-20)$$

$$Q_{S,tr} = F_F A g_{eff} I_S t \quad (2-105)$$

F_F : 창틀비율 (=0.7)
A: 개구부면적

$$g_{eff} = F_S F_W F_V g_{\perp} \quad \text{비차양} \quad (2-106)$$

$$g_{eff} = F_S F_W F_V g_{tot} \quad \text{차양} \quad (2-107)$$

자동차양(2-108) 일단 유보

$$g_{eff} = F_W F_V \min \left\{ a g_{tot} (1-a) g_{\perp} \right\}$$

$$F_S = \min(F_h; F_o; F_f) \quad (2-109)$$

(부록A 도표)

$$F_W = 0.9$$

$$F_V = 0.9$$

투과율(차양유무): 도표(2-5)

$$Q_{S,op} = R_{se} UA (\alpha I_S - F_f h_r \Delta \vartheta_{er}) t, \\ \alpha I_S > F_f h_r \Delta \vartheta_{er} \quad \text{일 경우} \quad (2-112)$$

$$F_f = 1 (45^\circ \text{까지}) \\ F_f = 0.5 (45^\circ \sim 90^\circ) \\ h_r = 5 \varepsilon \quad (\text{모를 경우 } \varepsilon = 0.9) \\ \Delta \vartheta_{er} = 10 K \quad (\text{천공온도차})$$

$$Q_{T,e} = H_{T,D} (\vartheta_e - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_e \quad (2-43) \\ Q_{T,u} = H_{T,iu} (\vartheta_u - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_u \quad (2-47) \\ Q_{T,z} = H_{T,iz} (\vartheta_z - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_z \quad (2-51) \\ Q_{T,s} = H_{T,s} (\vartheta_e - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_e \quad (2-54)$$

$$H_{T,D} = \sum (U_j A_j) + \Delta U_{WB} \sum A_j \quad (2-44)$$

$$H_{T,iu} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-48)$$

$$H_{T,iz} = \sum (U_j A_j) \quad (2-52)$$

$$H_{T,s} \quad (\text{DIN EN ISO 13370 } L_s)$$

ΔU_{WB} :
0.1 외단열
0.15 내단열
(2-24) 참조

$$Q_{V,inf} = H_{V,inf} (\vartheta_e - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_e \quad (2-57)$$

$$Q_{V,win} = H_{V,win} (\vartheta_e - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_e \quad (2-65)$$

$$Q_{V,mech} = H_{V,mech} (\vartheta_{V,mech} - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_{V,mech} \quad (2-82)$$

$$Q_{V,z} = H_{V,z} (\vartheta_z - \vartheta_i) t, \quad \vartheta_i < \vartheta_z \quad (2-98)$$

이하 열손실과 같음

$$Q_{I,source,p} = q_{I,p} A_B \quad (2-118)$$

$$Q_{I,source,fac} = q_{I,fac} A_B \quad (2-119)$$

$$Q_{i,L} = \mu_L Q_{i,L,elektr} \quad (2-123)$$

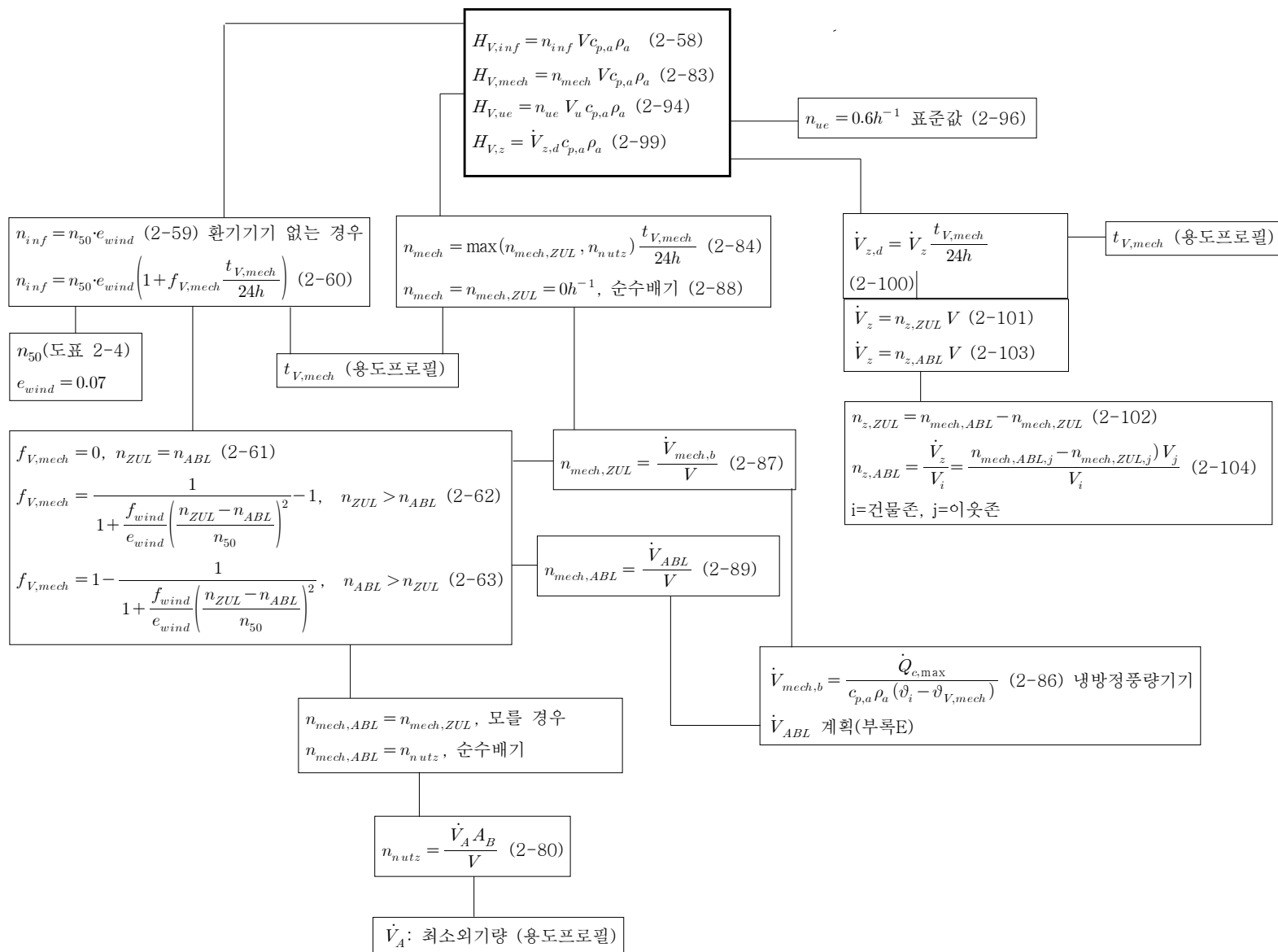
$$Q_{I,source,h} = Q_{I,w} + Q_{I,h} + Q_{I,vh} + Q_{I,ch} \quad (2-124)$$

$q_{I,p}$: 도표 2-A.4

$q_{I,fac}$: 도표 2-A.4

$Q_{i,L,elektr}$ (조명)

환기에 의한 열손실계수



공조처리

$$Q_{V,i,m} = q_{i,m} \dot{V}_{mech,m} \quad (3-36) = Q_{vi,b} \quad (7-2, 7-8, 7-14) \quad [\text{Wh}]$$

$$q_{i,m} = q_{i,12h,m} \frac{t_{V,mech,m}}{12} f_{h,i} \frac{d_{V,mech,m}}{d_{\max,m}} \quad (3-28)$$

$$q_{H,12h,m} = q_{H,18^\circ C,12h,m} + g_{H,o,m} (\vartheta_{HC} - 18^\circ C), \quad 18^\circ C < \vartheta_{HC} \leq 22^\circ C \quad (3-23)$$

$$q_{H,12h,m} = q_{H,18^\circ C,12h,m} + g_{H,u,m} (\vartheta_{HC} - 18^\circ C), \quad 14^\circ C < \vartheta_{HC} \leq 18^\circ C \quad (3-24)$$

$$q_{C,12h,m} = q_{C,18^\circ C,12h,m} - g_{C,o,m} (\vartheta_{HC} - 18^\circ C), \quad 18^\circ C < \vartheta_{HC} \leq 22^\circ C \quad (3-25)$$

$$q_{C,12h,m} = q_{C,18^\circ C,12h,m} - g_{C,u,m} (\vartheta_{HC} - 18^\circ C), \quad 14^\circ C < \vartheta_{HC} \leq 18^\circ C \quad (3-26)$$

$$q_{St,12h,m} = q_{St,18^\circ C,12h,m} \quad (3-27)$$

$f_{h,i}$ 그림(3-4)

도표 A.1~A.13

$q_{i,18^\circ C,12h,m}$

$g_{H,o,m}, g_{H,u,m}$

$g_{C,o,m}, g_{C,u,m}$

$$\vartheta_{HC,m} = \vartheta_{V,mech,m} - \frac{Q_{V,E,ZUL,m}}{t_{V,mech,m} d_{V,mech,m} c_{p,L\rho_L} \dot{V}_{mech,m}} + 1.4K \quad (3-22)$$

$$Q_{V,E,ZUL,m} = P_{V,ZUL,m} t_{V,mech,m} d_{V,mech,m} \quad (3-10) \text{ 정풍량 } [\text{Wh}]$$

$$Q_{V,E,ZUL,m} = \sum_j t_{V,mech,j,m} P_{V,ZUL,j} \quad (3-14) \text{ 시간, 용도 변풍량 } [\text{Wh}] \text{ 아래(3-16)도 같은 단위}$$

$$Q_{V,E,ZUL,m} = \frac{\Delta p_{ZUL}^* f_{p,ZUL}}{\eta_{ZUL}} \sum_m \dot{V}_{ZUL} + \frac{\Delta p_{ZUL}^* (1 - f_{p,ZUL})}{\eta_{ZUL} \dot{V}_{ZUL}^{*2}} \sum_m \dot{V}_{ZUL}^3 \quad (3-16) \text{ 변풍량 냉방부하}$$

또

$$P_{V,ZUL,m} = \frac{\dot{V}_{ZUL} \Delta p_{ZUL}^*}{\eta_{ZUL}} / 3600 \quad (3-7) \text{ 정풍량 } [\text{W}]$$

$$P_{V,ZUL} = \left(\frac{\dot{V}_{ZUL} \Delta p_{ZUL}^* f_{p,ZUL}}{\eta_{ZUL}} + \frac{\dot{V}_{ZUL}^3 \Delta p_{ZUL}^* (1 - f_{p,ZUL})}{\eta_{ZUL} \dot{V}_{ZUL}^{*2}} \right) / 3600 \quad [\text{W}]$$

(3-11) 변풍량

$$\eta_{ZUL} = \eta_{tot} \quad (\text{도표 7-3})$$

$$\Delta p_{ZUL}^* = \Delta p_{tot} \quad (\text{도표 7-3})$$

$$\dot{V}_{ZUL} = \dot{V}_{ABL} = \dot{V}_{mech,m} \quad (3-18)$$

$$f_p = \frac{\Delta p_{konst}}{\Delta p^*} = 0.4 \quad (3-13, 7-1)$$

$$\dot{V}_{mech,b,m} = \dot{V}_{mech,m} = \dot{V}^* \quad (3-1) \text{ 정풍량}$$

$$\dot{V}_{mech,b,m} = \dot{V}_{mech,m} = \frac{\sum_j \dot{V}_j \cdot t_{V,mech,j,m}}{t_{V,mech,m} \cdot d_{V,mech,m}} \quad (3-2) \text{ 시간, 용도}$$

$$\dot{V}_{mech,m} = \dot{V}_{mech,b,m} + \frac{1000 \cdot Q_{c,b}}{t_{V,mech,m} d_{V,mech,m} c_{p,L\rho_L} (\vartheta_{i,c,m} - \vartheta_{V,mech,m})} \quad (3-4) \text{ 냉방부하}$$

$$\sum_m \dot{V} = t_{V,mech,m} d_{V,mech,m} \dot{V}_{mech,b,m} + \frac{1000 \cdot Q_{c,b}}{c_{p,L\rho_L} (\vartheta_{i,c,m} - \vartheta_{V,mech,m})} \quad (3-5) \text{ 냉방부하}$$

$$\vartheta_{i,c} = \vartheta_{i,c,soll} - 2K \quad (2-36)$$

$$Q_{c,b} \quad (2-2)$$

$$\vartheta_{V,mech,m} \quad \text{도표(3-3, 3-4)}$$

공조기 최대 가열성능

$$Q_H^* = \dot{V}^* \rho_L \cdot (h_{ZUL, Wi} - h_{AUL, Wi} - \Delta h_{WRG}) / 3600 \quad [\text{kW}] \quad (3-57) \quad \text{증기가습 있음}$$

$$Q_H^* = \dot{V}^* \rho_L \cdot (c_{p,L}(\vartheta_{ZUL,Wi} - \vartheta_{AUL,Wi}) - \Delta h_{WRG}) / 3600 \text{ [kW]} \quad (3-58) \text{ 증기가습 없음}$$

$$\rho_L = 1.204 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$c_{p,L} = 1.006 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$$

$$\dot{V}^* = \dot{V}_{mech,m}$$

$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.001 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-38) \quad \text{습도요구 없음}$$

$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.006 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-42) \text{ 편차가 있는 습도요구}$$

$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.008 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-48) \text{ 편차가 없는 습도요구}$$

[kJ/kg]

$$\vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} = \vartheta_{h, mech, min} \quad (\text{式 3-3})$$

$$\Delta h_{WRG} = 0 \quad (3-54) \text{ 열 회수기 없음}$$

$$\Delta h_{WRG} = \Phi_{WRG} c_{p,L} (\vartheta_{ABL, W_i} - \vartheta_{AUL, W_i}) \quad (3-55) \text{ 순수 현열 회수기}$$

$$\Delta h_{WRG} = \Phi_{WRG} c_{p,L} (h_{ABL, W_i} - h_{AUL, W_i}) \quad (3-56) \text{ 현열 및 습기 회수기}$$

$$c_{p,L} = 1.006 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot K$$

Φ_{WRG} (제품사양)

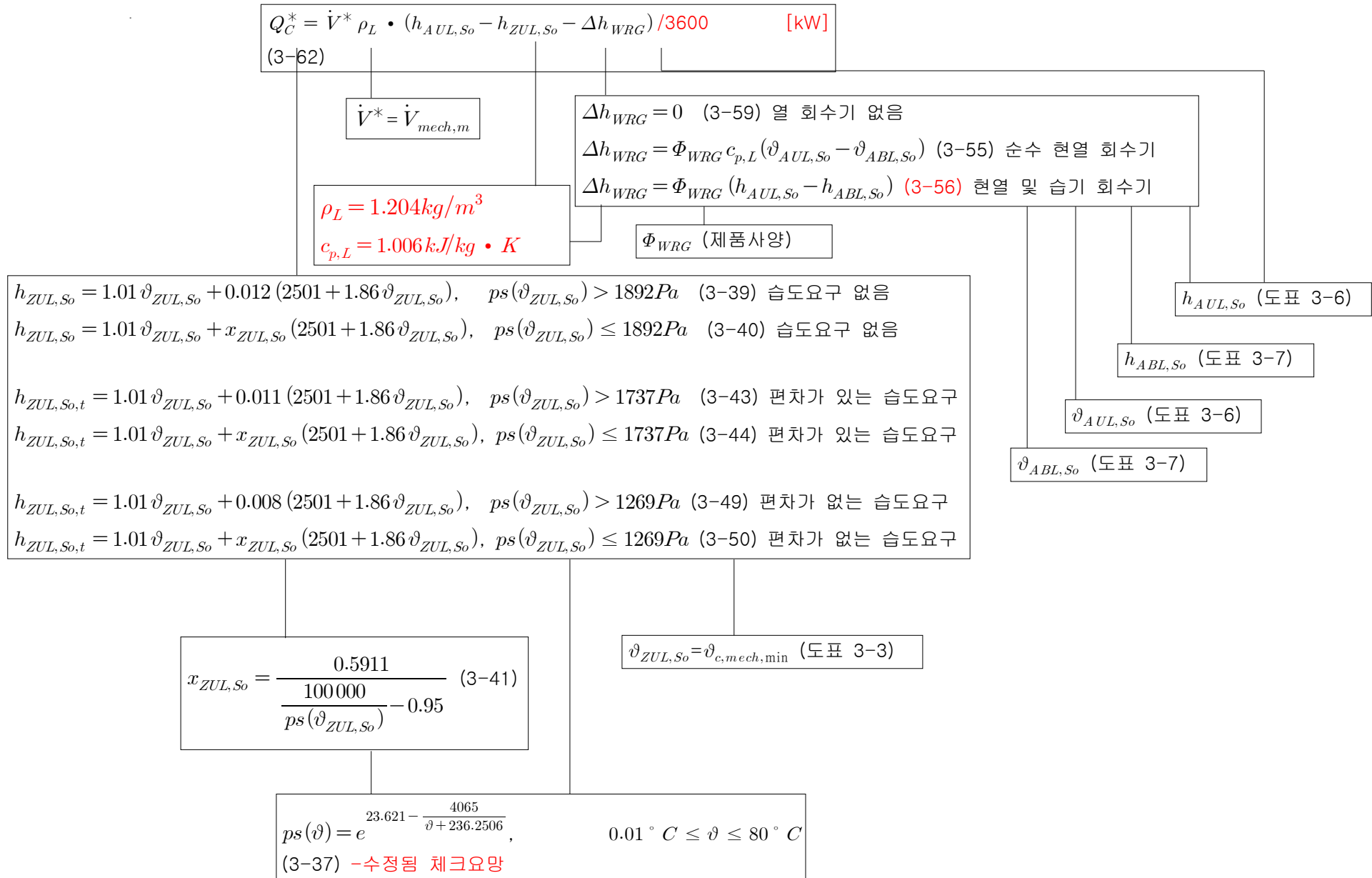
$$h_{ABL, Wi} \quad (\text{도표 3-7})$$

$\vartheta_{ABL, Wi}$ (도표 3-7)

$$\vartheta_{AUL, Wi} \quad (\text{도표 3-6})$$

$$h_{AUL, Wi} \quad (\text{도표 3-6})$$

공조기 최대 냉각성능



공조기 최대 가습성능

$$Q_{st}^* = \dot{V}^* \rho_L \cdot (h_{ZUL, Wi} - h_{AUL, Wi} - \Delta h_{WRG}) / 3600 \text{ [kW]} \quad (3-65)$$

$$\rho_L = 1.204 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\dot{V}^* = \dot{V}_{mech, m}$$

$$h_{AUL, Wi} \text{ (도표 3-6)}$$

$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.001 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-38) \text{ 습도요구 없음}$$
$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.006 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-42) \text{ 편차가 있는 습도요구}$$
$$h_{ZUL, Wi} = 1.01 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} + 0.008 (2501 + 1.86 \vartheta_{ZUL, Wi}) \quad (3-48) \text{ 편차가 없는 습도요구}$$

$$\Delta h_{WRG} = 0 \quad (3-63) \text{ 열 회수기 없음}$$
$$\Delta h_{WRG} = 2501 \Phi_{WRG} (x_{ABL, Wi} - x_{AUL, Wi}) \quad (3-64) \text{ 현열 및 습기 회수기}$$

$$\vartheta_{ZUL, Wi} = \vartheta_{h, mech, min} \text{ (도표 3-3)}$$

$$\Phi_{WRG} \text{ (제품사양)}$$

$$x_{ABL, Wi} \text{ (도표 3-7)}$$

$$x_{AUL, Wi} \text{ (도표 3-6)}$$