Exercice 1. Il s'agissait de prouver la formule:

$$\exists x (P(x) \lor Q(x)) \Rightarrow \exists x P(x) \lor \exists x Q(x)$$

Vous pouvez essayer de montrer l'autre implication.

Exercice 2. Il s'agit de prouver la formule:

$$\neg \forall x P(x) \Rightarrow \exists x \neg P(x)$$

Pour ne pas surcharger l'arbre on remplacera parfois $\neg \forall x P(x)$ par H_1 et $\neg \exists x \neg P(x)$ par H_2 .

Pour ne pas surcharger l'arbre on remplacera parfois
$$\neg \forall x P(x)$$
 par H_1 et $\neg \exists x \neg P(x)$ par H_2 .

On rappelle les régles d'un troduction et d'elimination de \bot (Γ est ici un ensemble d'hypollèrse)

 $\frac{\Gamma + A}{\Gamma + 7A} = \frac{\Gamma}{1}$ Apliquee 2 foir ici 1 $A = \exists x \neg P(x)$

et la régle de élimination de \bot
 $\frac{\Gamma + \bot}{\Gamma + A} = \frac{\Gamma}{1}$ par toet formule A . A fléquie 2 fois ici 1 $A = P(x)$
 $\frac{\Gamma + \bot}{\Gamma + A} = \frac{\Gamma}{1}$ par toet formule A . A fléquie 2 fois ici 1 $A = P(x)$
 $\frac{\Gamma + \bot}{\Gamma + A} = \frac{\Gamma}{1}$ par toet formule $\frac{\Gamma}{1}$ $\frac{\Gamma}{$

$$\frac{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash \neg P(a)}{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash \neg P(a)} \xrightarrow{\exists_i} \\
\frac{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash \bot}{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash P(a)} \xrightarrow{\downarrow_e} \\
\frac{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash \bot}{\{H_1, H_2, \neg P(a)\} \vdash P(a)} \xrightarrow{\downarrow_i} \\
\frac{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash P(a)}{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \forall x P(x)} \xrightarrow{\downarrow_i} \\
\frac{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \bot}{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \bot} \xrightarrow{\bot_e} \\
\frac{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \neg P(a)}{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \neg P(a)} \xrightarrow{\downarrow_i} \\
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$$\frac{\{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \bot}{H_1, H_2\} \vdash \exists x \neg P(x)} \bot_e \qquad \qquad \underbrace{\{H_1, \exists x \neg P(x)\} \vdash \exists x \neg P(x)\}}_{\{H_1, \exists x \neg P(x)\} \vdash \exists x \neg P(x)\}} \Rightarrow_i$$

$$\frac{\{\neg \forall x P(x)\} \vdash \exists \neg P(x)}{\vdash \neg \forall x P(x) \Rightarrow \exists x \neg P(x)} \Rightarrow_i$$

Ici aussi, essayer de montrer l'autre implication.

On rappelle que la règle du tiers exclu:

$$\frac{\overline{\Gamma \cup \{A\} \vdash B} \quad \overline{\Gamma \cup \{\neg A\} \vdash B}}{\Gamma \vdash B} \text{ t.e.}$$

où Γ est un ensemble d'hypothèse, a été montrée en logique classique en cours. On peut donc l'employer sans recopier l'arbre qui la prouve.