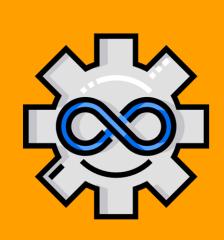
**DevOps -**Containerization,
CI/CD & Monitoring



# **DevOps**

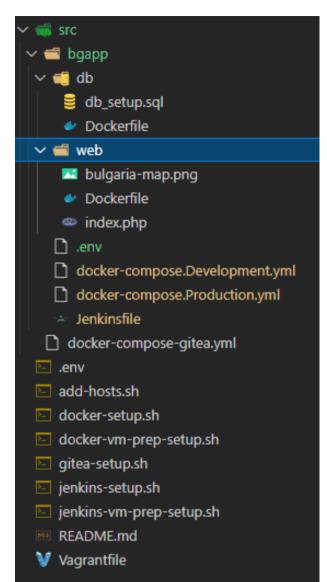
## Containerization, CI/CD & Monitoring

February 2022

**Advanced CI/CD with Jenkins** 

**Home Work** 

Stefan Veselinov



## **Assignment**

You are expected to create the following

- A setup with two virtual machines one with
   Jenkins and another with Docker installed just like on the practice
- \* You can adjust their parameters in order to fit within your available resources
- On the **Docker** machine you must deploy **Gitea** (as we did during the practice)
- On the **Jenkins** machine create a pipeline to build the **BGApp** application.

### **Preparation**

- Host Machine Windows 10 Pro 21H2 19044.1526
- Creating Project structure
- src/ folder that is going to be shared throughout
   vm's (contains bgapp source code and all files for running and deploying the app)
- o root Vagrant file and all .sh scripts for vm's setup

- Vagrantfile create two vm's.
  - 1-st Jenkins vm that is going to run Jenkins Ui, controller of docker vm agent
  - 2-nd Jenkins- vm that is going to be a Jenkins agent, executes docker and docker compose commands, runs Gitea

On vagrant up, the two vm's are createt, provisioned with tooling, setting up the users permissions and deploy Gitea CMS

```
Vagrant.configure(2) do |config|
# enable use of .env file
config.env.enable
config.ssh.insert_key = false

config.vm.define ENV['JENKINS_VM_DEFINE_NAME'] do |jenkins|
   jenkins.vm.box=ENV['JENKINS_VAGRANT_BOX_NAME']
   jenkins.vm.hostname = ENV['JENKINS_VM_HOST_NAME']
   jenkins.vm.network "private_network", ip: ENV['JENKINS_VM_IP']
   jenkins.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 8080, host: 8080
   jenkins.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['ADD_HOSTS_SCRIPT']
   jenkins.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['JENKINS_VM_PROVISION_SCRIPT']
   jenkins.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['JENKINS_VM_PROVISION_JENKINS_SCRIPT']
   jenkins.vm.provider :virtualbox do |vb|
   vb.memory = ENV['JENKINS_VB_MEMORY']
   vb.cpus = ENV['JENKINS_VB_MEMORY']
   vb.ccustomize ["modifyvm", :id, "--usb", "off"]
```

```
vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--usbehci", "off"]
    end
  config.vm.define ENV['DOCKER VM DEFINE NAME'] do |docker|
        docker.vm.box=ENV['DOCKER VAGRANT BOX NAME']
        docker.vm.hostname = ENV['DOCKER VM HOST NAME']
        docker.vm.network "private_network", ip: ENV['DOCKER_VM_IP']
        docker.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['ADD_HOSTS_SCRIPT']
        docker.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['DOCKER_VM_PROVISION_SCRIPT']
        docker.vm.provision "shell", path: ENV['DOCKER_VM_PROVISION_DOCKER_SCRIPT']
        docker.vm.provider :virtualbox do |vb|
          vb.memory = ENV['DOCKER_VB_MEMORY']
          vb.cpus = ENV['DOCKER VB CPUS']
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--usb", "off"]
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--usbehci", "off"]
        end
    end
end
```

Vagrant .env file

```
export JENKINS_VAGRANT_BOX_NAME=shekeriev/debian-11
export JENKINS_VB_MEMORY=1024
export JENKINS_VB_CPUS=1
export JENKINS_VM_DEFINE_NAME=jenkins
export JENKINS_VM_HOST_NAME=jenkins.do1.lab
export JENKINS_VM_IP=192.168.99.100
export JENKINS_VM_PROVISION_SCRIPT=jenkins-vm-prep-setup.sh
export JENKINS_VM_PROVISION_JENKINS_SCRIPT=jenkins-setup.sh
export DOCKER_VAGRANT_BOX_NAME=shekeriev/debian-11
export DOCKER VB MEMORY=1024
export DOCKER VB CPUS=1
export DOCKER VM DEFINE NAME=docker
export DOCKER VM HOST NAME=docker.do1.lab
export DOCKER VM IP=192.168.99.101
export DOCKER VM PROVISION SCRIPT=docker-vm-prep-setup.sh
export DOCKER VM PROVISION DOCKER SCRIPT=docker-setup.sh
export ADD HOSTS SCRIPT=add-hosts.sh
```

ADD\_HOSTS\_SCRIPT

```
echo "* Add hosts ..."
echo "192.168.99.100 jenkins.do1.lab jenkins" >> /etc/hosts
echo "192.168.99.101 docker.do1.lab docker" >> /etc/hosts
```

JENKINS VM PROVISION SCRIPT

```
echo "* Install Software ..."
sudo apt-get -y install git
```

JENKINS\_VM\_PROVISION\_JENKINS\_SCRIPT

```
echo "* Update System"
sudo apt-get -y update

echo "* Install Java"
sudo apt-get -y install fontconfig openjdk-11-jre

echo "* Get Jenkins Repo Keys"
sudo curl -fsSL https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian/jenkins.io.key | sudo tee \
    /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc > /dev/null

echo "* Add Jenkins Repository"
echo deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] \
    https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian binary/ | sudo tee \
    /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null
```

```
echo "* Install Jenkins"
sudo apt-get -y update
sudo apt-get -y install jenkins

echo "* Add Passwd to Jenkins"
echo -e "Password1\nPassword1" | sudo passwd Jenkins
```

DOCKER VM PROVISION SCRIPT

```
echo "* Install Software ..."
sudo apt-get -y install git fontconfig openjdk-11-jre
echo "Setup Jenkins User"
sudo useradd -m -p $(echo Password1 | openssl passwd -1 -stdin) -s /bin/bash Jenkins
```

DOCKER VM PROVISION DOCKER SCRIPT

```
echo "* Update System"
sudo apt-get -y update
echo "* Install Docker"
sudo apt-get -y install ca-certificates curl gnupg lsb-release
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg \
      sudo gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg
echo \
      "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg]
https://download.docker.com/linux/debian \
        $(lsb release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
sudo apt-get -y update
sudo apt-get -y install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
echo "* Add Docker Permissions"
sudo usermod -aG docker vagrant
echo "* Add Jenkins - Docker group"
echo 'jenkins ALL=(ALL)
                        NOPASSWD: ALL' | sudo EDITOR='tee -a' visudo
sudo usermod -aG docker jenkins
echo "* Adding Docker-Compose"
curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.29.2/docker-compose-$(uname -s)-$(uname -m)" -o
/usr/local/bin/docker-compose
sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/docker-compose /usr/bin/docker-compose
echo "* Doker-Compose - Starting Gitea"
sudo docker-compose -f /vagrant/src/docker-compose-gitea.yml up -d
```

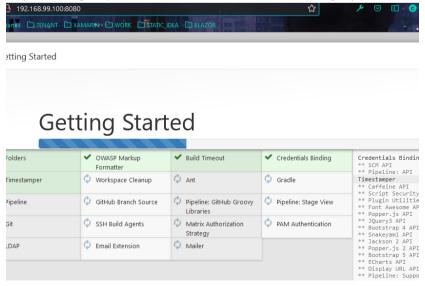
Running Vagrant up, checking for src code in Docker vm

```
/agrant@docker:~$ cd /vagrant/
/agrant@docker:/vagrant$ pwd
/vagrant
/agrant@docker:/vagrant$ ls -la
otal 30
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 4096 Mar 10 08:36
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root 4096 Mar 10 08:37
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 153 Mar 6 07:57 add-hosts.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 1237 Mar 6 13:55 docker-setup.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 210 Mar 6 08:51 dock
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 735 Mar 6 13:53 .env
                                        6 08:51 docker-vm-prep-setup.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 119 Mar 6 13:52 gitea-setup.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 660 Mar 6 16:31 jenkins-setup.sh
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
                               71 Mar 6 16:31 jenkins-vm-prep-setup.sh
           1 vagrant vagrant 1383 Mar 10 08:27 README.md
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
                               0 Mar 6 13:43
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
                                 0 Mar 6 16:41
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 1712 Mar 6 13:54 Vagrantfile
```

Prep for making docker vm agent

```
vagrant@jenkins:/vagrant$ su - jenkins
Password:
jenkins@jenkins:~$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -m PEM
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/var/lib/jenkins/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/var/lib/jenkins/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /var/lib/jenkins/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /var/lib/jenkins/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The kev fingerprint is:
SHA256:SmsLZ0WnbRobpr2eM3+IZFLeU78A1LTonGPKccYMMFw jenkins@jenkins
The key's randomart image is:
 ---[RSA 3072]----+
     .o.E o.
        0.0 .
       ..X...
       .oS.&o .
      ..0+%0...
     . B+*. o . .
     = .+0. . .
    -[SHA256]----+
jenkins@jenkins:~$ ssh-copy-id jenkins@docker.do1.lab
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/var/lib/j
The authenticity of host 'docker.do1.lab (192.168.99.101)' can't be estab
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:7iJ3nMHok0dHOUluoaBIaKg1ddmSp4wBJ0qsA2eiq
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])?
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to
The authenticity of host 'docker.dol.lab (192.168.99.101)' can't be estab
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:7iJ3nMHok0dHOUluoaBIaKg1ddmSp4wBJ0qsA2eiq
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])?
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: ERROR: Host key verification failed.
jenkins@jenkins:~$ hostname
jenkins
jenkins@jenkins:~$ exit
logout
vagrant@jenkins:/vagrant$
```

Jenkins set up - Visiting <a href="http://192.168.99.100:8080/">http://192.168.99.100:8080/</a> and running try Jenkins installation process



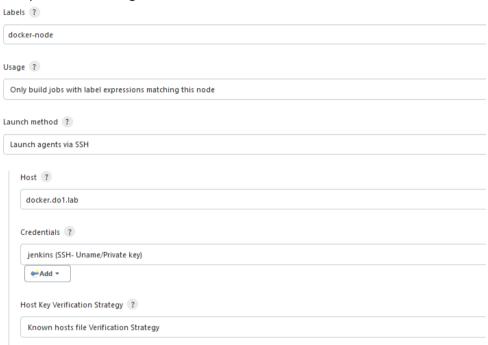
- Creating Jenkins user ang logging in
- · Creating ssh credentials for docker



Credentials that should be available irrespective of domain specification to requirements matching.

ID	Name	Kind	Description	
8805c93f-a665-4616-898e- e62a33286ce5	jenkins (SSH- Uname/PrivateKey)	SSH Username with private key	SSH- Uname/PrivateKey	K

Set up docker vm as agent



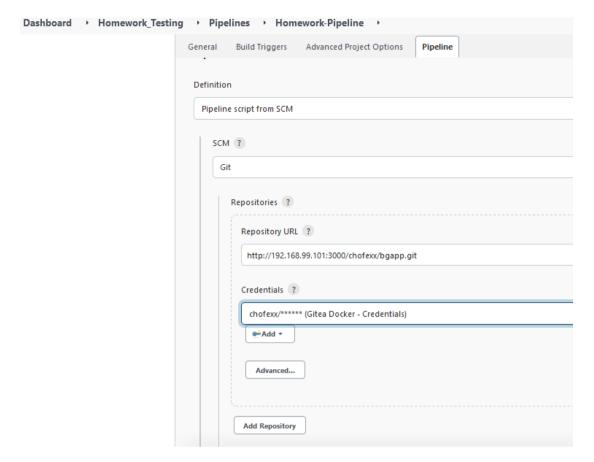
- Adding Gitea plugin
- Visiting <a href="http://192.168.99.101:3000/">http://192.168.99.101:3000/</a> and setting up Gitea



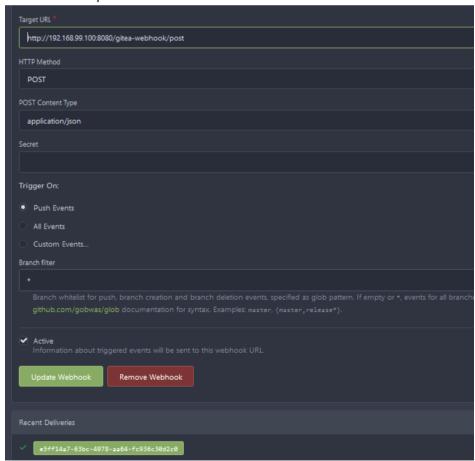
- Creating Gitea user
- Creating bgapp repository
- Docker vm Committing to Gitea repository

```
total 5
 drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
                                                     0 Mar 6 08:31
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant
                                                     0 Mar 6 13:43
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 424 Mar 6 08:30 docker-compose.Development.yml
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 397 Mar 6 08:30 docker-compose.Production.yml
-rwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 1661 Mar 6 08:32 Jenkinsfile
drwxrwxrwx 1 vagrant vagrant 0 Mar 6 08:11 web
 /agrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ git init
hint: Using 'master' as the name for the initial branch. This default branch name
hint: is subject to change. To configure the initial branch name to use in all
hint: of your new repositories, which will suppress this warning, call:
 hint:
            git config --global init.defaultBranch <name>
nint: Names commonly chosen instead of 'master' are 'main', 'trunk' and
nint: 'development'. The just-created branch can be renamed via this command:
 hint:
            git branch -m <name>
 Initialized empty Git repository in /vagrant/src/bgapp/.git/
 vagrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ git add *
vagrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ git commit -m "Initial Commit from Jenkins Agent"
[master (root-commit) 10b450c] Initial Commit from Jenkins Agent
 Committer: Vagrant User <vagrant@docker.dol.lab>
 our name and email address were configured automatically based
 n your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate
 You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the
following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
 our configuration file:
      git config -global -edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
      git commit --amend --reset-author
 8 files changed, 208 insertions(+) create mode 100644 Jenkinsfile
 create mode 100644 db/Dockerfile
 create mode 100644 db/db_setup.sql
  create mode 100644 docker-compose.Development.yml
 create mode 100644 docker-compose.Production.yml
 create mode 100644 web/Dockerfile
 create mode 100644 web/bulgaria-map.png
 create mode 100644 web/index.php
  agrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ git remote add origin http://192.168.99.101:3000/chofexx/bgapp.git
/agrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ git remote add origin http:/
git push -u origin master
Jsername for 'http://192.168.99.101:3000': chofexx
Password for 'http://chofexx@192.168.99.101:3000':
Enumerating objects: 12, done.
Counting objects: 100% (12/12), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (12/12), done.
Writing objects: 100% (12/12), 15.25 KiB | 867.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 12 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: . Processing 1 references
remote: Processed 1 references in total
To http://192.168.99.101:3000/chofexx/bdapp.git
 To http://192.168.99.101:3000/chofexx/bgapp.git
 * [new branch]
                                 master -> master
 Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
  agrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ |
```

- Jenkins vm Creating credentials ( Username Password ) for Gitea
- Creating Credentials for Docker Hub
- Creating Jenkins job
  - o enable GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling
  - enable Poll scm
  - select Pipeline pipeline script from SCM



• Enable Gitea repo Webhook



• Docker vm – adding and commiting .env file

	Declarative: Checkout SCM	Clone the Project from SCM	Prepare - Clean Up Any Leftover Docker Containers	Deploy - Run Docker Compose - Development	Test Application - Development	Stoping Application - Development	Login to Docker Hub	Publishing - Web - to Docker Hub	Publishing - Db - to Docker Hub	Deploy - Run Docker Compose - Production
Average stage times: (Average <u>full</u> run time: ~2min 1s)	3s	636ms	1s	27s	29s	25	1s	4s	45	2s
Mar 10 1 1 commit 1 commit 41ds06c Add	ing .env	577ms	1s	4s	48s	3s	25	5s	5s	4s

#### Checking app

secure | 192.168.99.101

#### Факти за България

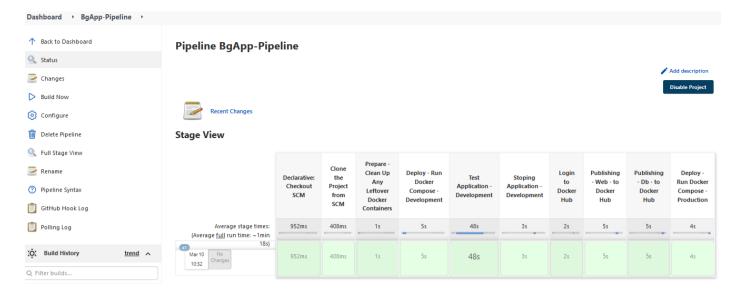


#### Големи градове

София	1236047
Пловдив	343424
Варна	335177
Бургас	202766
Pyce	144936
Стара Загора	136781
Плевен	98467

- Docker vm use of Jenkins CLI
  - o Installing Jenkins CLI wget http://192.168.99.100:8080/jnlpJars/jenkins-cli.jar
  - Getting the job java -jar jenkins-cli.jar -s http://192.168.99.100:8080/ -auth admin:password get-job Homework\_Testing/Pipelines/Homework-Pipeline > /vagrant/src/bgapp/bgapp-pipelinejob.xml
  - Committing to repository
  - Deleting Jenkins items java -jar jenkins-cli.jar -s http://192.168.99.100:8080/ -auth admin:password delete-job Homework Testing
  - Creating job from exported xml java -jar jenkins-cli.jar -s http://192.168.99.100:8080/ -auth
     admin:password create-job BgApp-Pipeline < bgapp-pipeline-job.xml</li>
  - Building the job

```
/agrant@docker:/vagrant/src/bgapp$ java -jar jenkins-cli.jar -s http://192.168.99.100:8080/ -auth admin:password build BgApp-Pipeline -f -v Started BgApp-Pipeline #1
Started from command line by admin
Dbtained Jenkinsfile from git http://192.168.99.101:3000/chofexx/bgapp.git
[pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on docker-node in /home/jenkins/workspace/BgApp-Pipeline
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] of (Declarative: Checkout SCM)
[Pipeline] checkout
The recommended git tool is: NONE
Ising credential 21802602-900d-44ea-913a-c985184365c3
Cloning the remote Git repository
Avoid second fetch
Checking out Revision 72ca8e68674c9e666a0681f7bcc0dd8ef9517e6b (refs/remotes/origin/master)
Commit message: "Adding Jenkins xml job"
First time build. Skipping changelog.
```



#### **Other Used Files**

Db Dockerfile

```
FROM mariadb:10.7

ADD ./db_setup.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/init.sql
```

- Web Dockerfile

```
FROM php:8.0-apache
RUN docker-php-ext-install pdo pdo_mysql
```

- docker-compose.Development.yml

```
version: "3.8"
services:
    web:
    image: bgapp_web
    build:
        context: ./web
        dockerfile: Dockerfile
    container_name: bgapp_web
    ports:
        - 8880:80
    volumes:
        - ./web/:/var/www/html/
networks:
        - bgapp-app-dev-network
    depends_on:
        - db
    db:
    image: bgapp_db
    build:
    context: ./db
        dockerfile: Dockerfile
    container_name: bgapp_db
```

- docker-compose.Production.yml

- Jenkinsfile

```
pipeline
{
    agent
    {
        label 'docker-node'
    }
    environment
    {
            DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS=credentials('docker-hub-credentials')
}
```

```
stages
    stage('Clone the Project from SCM')
        steps
            git branch: 'master', url: 'http://192.168.99.101:3000/chofexx/bgapp'
    stage("Prepare - Clean Up Any Leftover Docker Containers") {
        steps {
               docker container rm -f bgapp_db || true
               docker container rm -f bgapp_web || true
    stage("Deploy - Run Docker Compose - Development") {
        steps {
            sh '''
               docker-compose -f docker-compose.Development.yml up -d --build
    stage("Test Application - Development") {
        steps {
            echo 'Test #1 - reachability'
            sh 'echo $(curl --write-out "%{http_code}" --silent --output /dev/null http://localhost:8080) | grep
            echo 'Test #2 - Факти за България'
            sh "curl --silent http://localhost:8080 | grep 'Факти за България'"
            echo 'Test #3 - Db Connection - wait 60s and curl Пловдив'
            sh "sleep 40s && curl --silent --connect-timeout 60 http://localhost:8080 | grep 'Pyce'"
   stage("Stoping Application - Development") {
```

```
steps {
           docker-compose -f docker-compose.Development.yml down
stage('Login to Docker Hub')
    steps
        sh 'echo $DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS_PSW | docker login -u $DOCKERHUB_CREDENTIALS_USR --password-stdin'
 stage("Publishing - Web - to Docker Hub") {
    steps {
        sh 'docker image tag bgapp_web veselinovstf/bgapp-jenkins-web'
        sh 'docker push veselinovstf/bgapp-jenkins-web'
 stage("Publishing - Db - to Docker Hub") {
    steps {
         sh 'docker image tag bgapp_db veselinovstf/bgapp-jenkins-db'
        sh 'docker push veselinovstf/bgapp-jenkins-db'
 stage("Deploy - Run Docker Compose - Production") {
    steps {
        sh 'docker-compose -f docker-compose.Production.yml up -d'
```