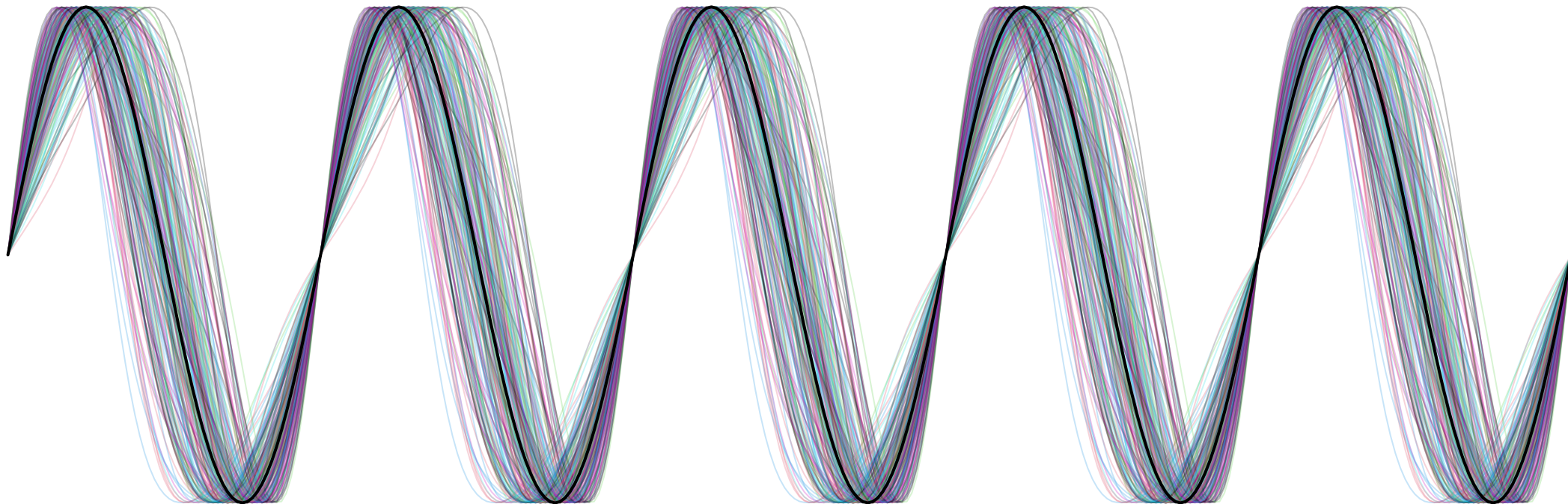


Local warp



Observed data

