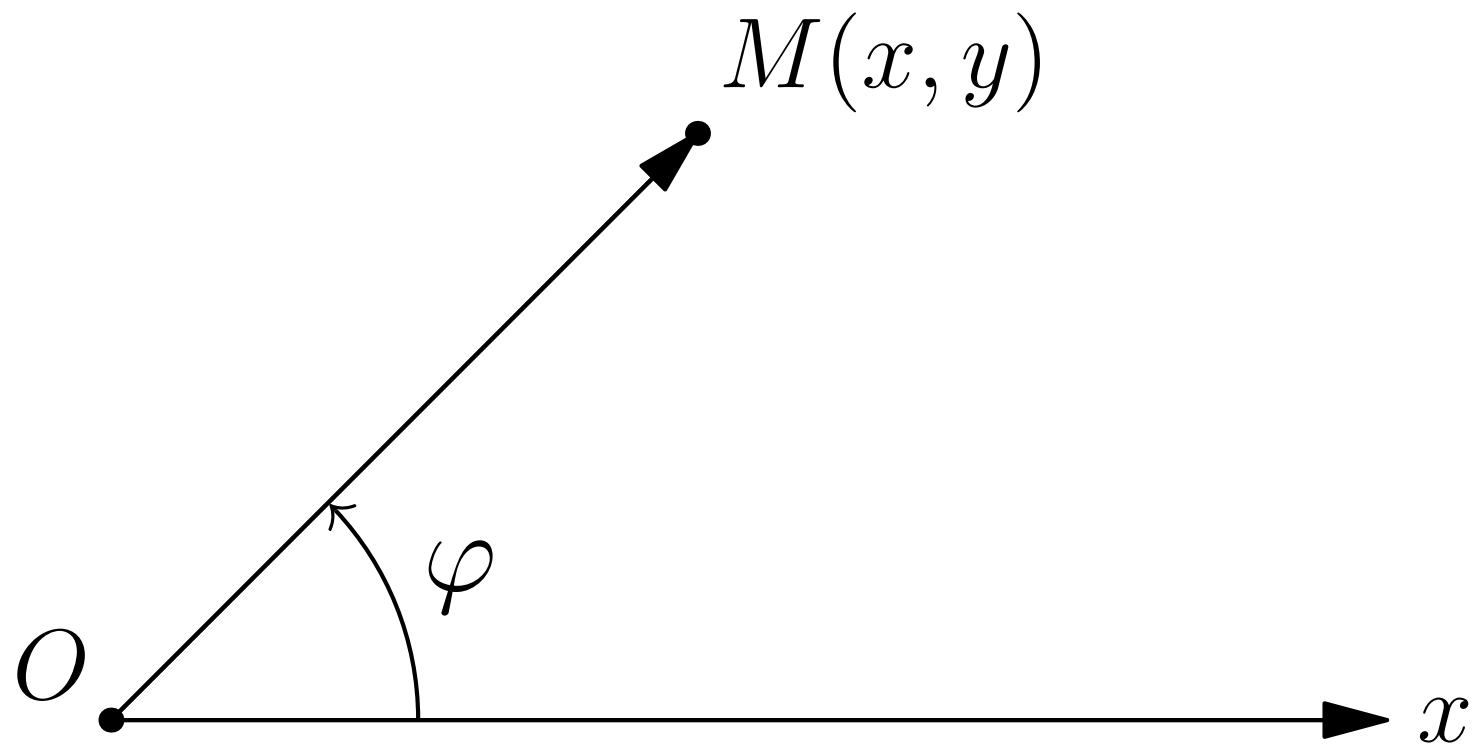
$M(x, y)$
φ
O
x