

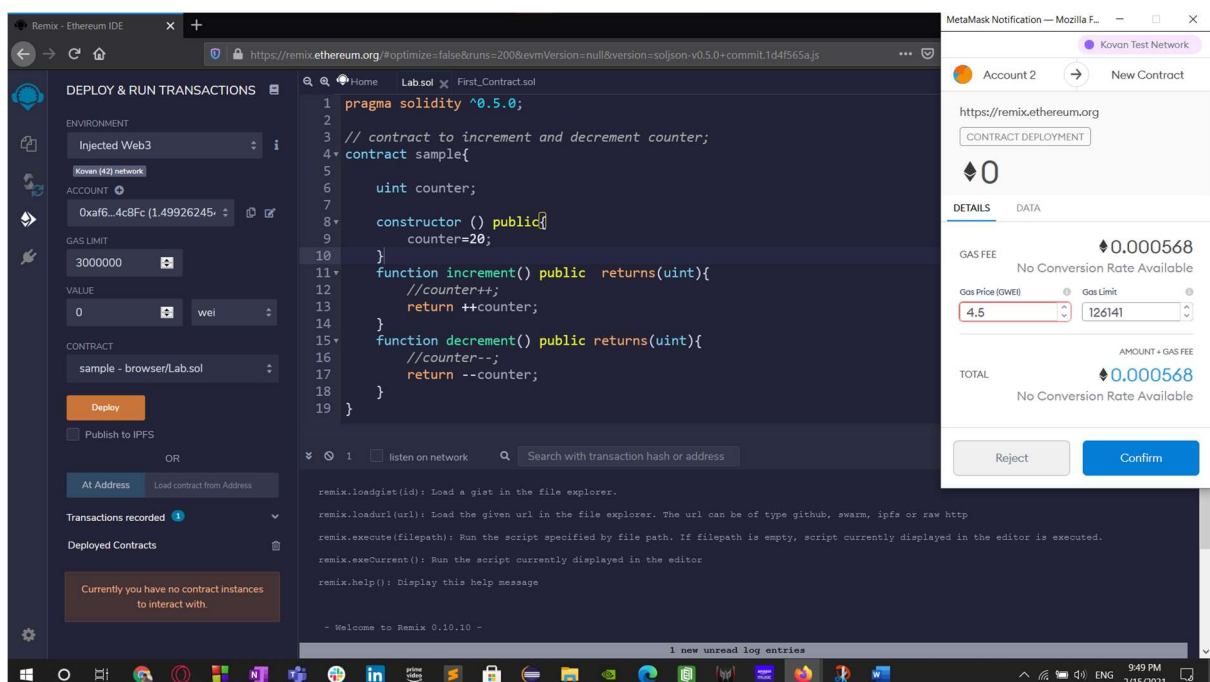
LAB -4 BLOCKCHAIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCIES

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E18CSE206

TASK 1:

Write a smart contract using solidity programming to increment and decrement the counter variable. Compile the smart contract using Remix IDE and deploy the compiled contract into the Ethereum public blockchain network (test networks) through injected web3 using MetaMask.



A-> Interact with the deployed contract

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. On the left, the 'DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS' sidebar is visible. It includes a 'Deploy' button, a 'Publish to IPFS' checkbox, and a section for 'Deployed Contracts' showing a sample contract at address 0x707...97FF2. Below this, there are buttons for 'decrement' and 'increment', and a 'Low level interactions' section with a 'Transact' button. A handwritten note 'Interaction' with an arrow points to the 'decrement' and 'increment' buttons. The main editor displays a Solidity contract named 'sample' with a constructor and two public functions: 'increment' and 'decrement'. The contract code is as follows:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2
3 // contract to increment and decrement counter;
4 contract sample{
5
6     uint counter;
7
8     constructor () public{
9         counter=20;
10    }
11    function increment() public returns(uint){
12        //counter++;
13        return ++counter;
14    }
15    function decrement() public returns(uint){
16        //counter--;
17        return --counter;
18    }
19 }
```

At the bottom of the editor, there is a console area with a search bar and a list of commands: 'remix.loadgist(id): Load a gist in the file explorer.', 'remix.loadurl(url): Load the given url in the file explorer. The url can be of type github, swarm, ipfs or raw http', 'remix.execute(filepath): Run the script specified by file path. If filepath is empty, script currently displayed in the editor is executed.', 'remix.executeCurrent(): Run the script currently displayed in the editor', and 'remix.help(): Display this help message'.

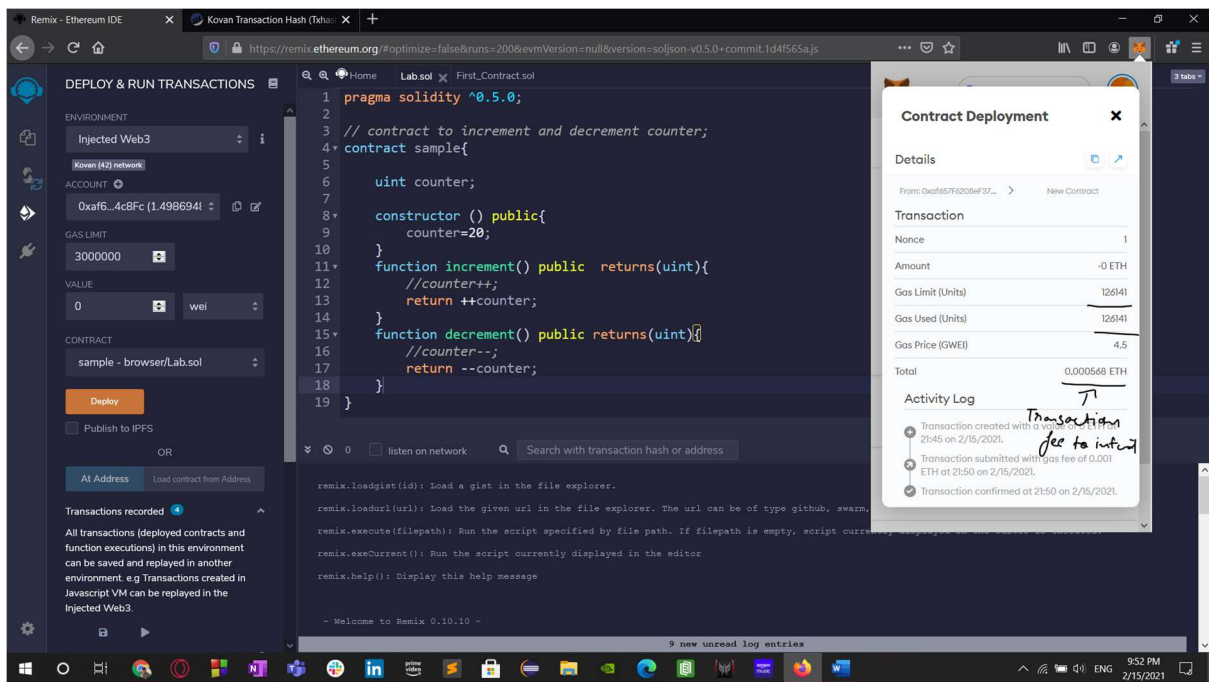
B-> View the Block details using Etherscan

The screenshot shows the Etherscan website interface. The top navigation bar includes 'All Filters', a search bar, and tabs for 'Home', 'Blockchain', 'Tokens', 'Misc', and 'Kovan'. The main content area is titled 'Transaction Details' and shows the 'Overview' tab. A warning message states: '[This is a Kovan Testnet transaction only]'. The transaction details are as follows:

Transaction Hash:	0x0e7cf5c2d39fa5f919609ae8fcedd12297484567a23802d3ed215c536ae6527f1
Status:	Success
Block:	23487185 6 Block Confirmations
Timestamp:	28 secs ago (Feb-15-2021 04:20:12 PM +UTC)
From:	0xaf657f6208ef37ac95ef195dc69845e42004c8fc
To:	[Contract 0x7079309e258f4de44702464eae151424aa97f12 Created]
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
Transaction Fee:	0.0005676345 Ether (\$0.000000)
Gas Price:	0.0000000045 Ether (4.5 Gwei)

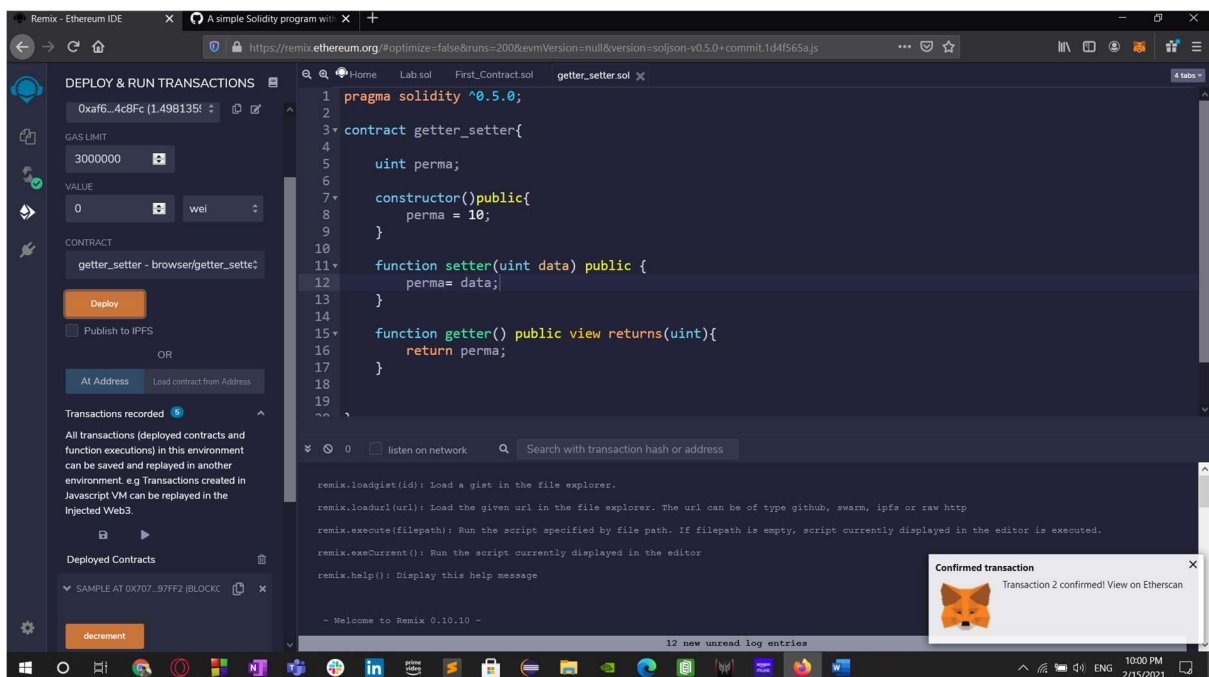
At the bottom of the page, there is a cookie notice: 'This website uses cookies to improve your experience and has an updated Privacy Policy.' with a 'Got it' button.

C-> • Check the transaction fee applicable for contract deployment.

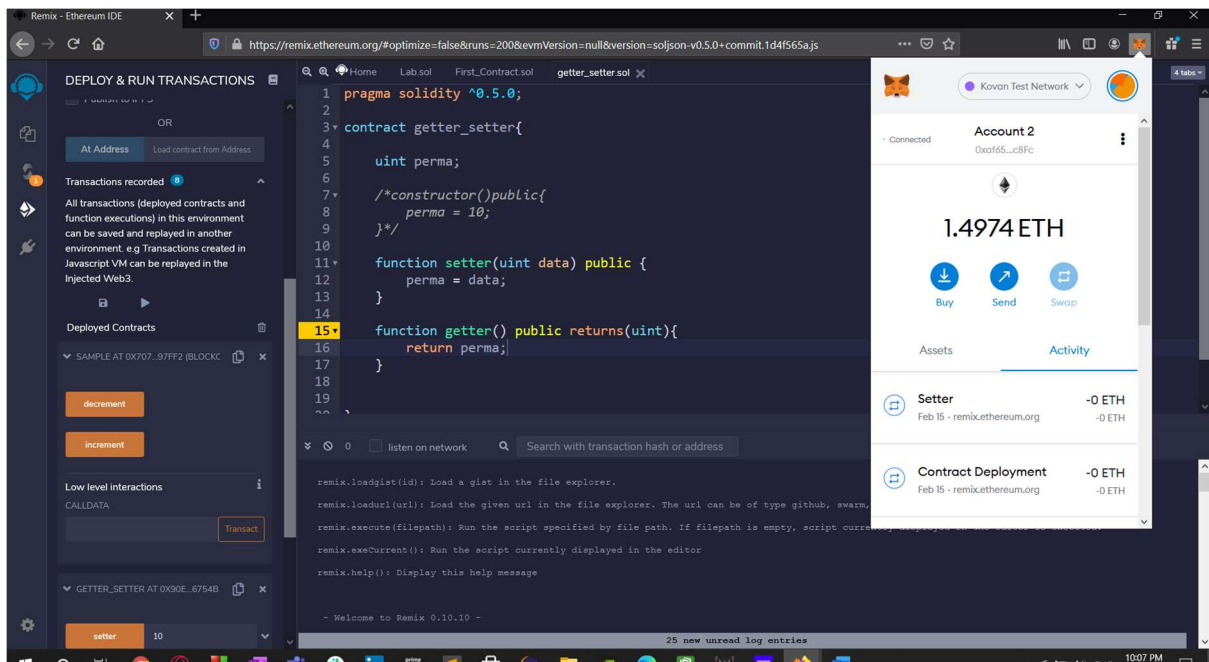


TASK 2:

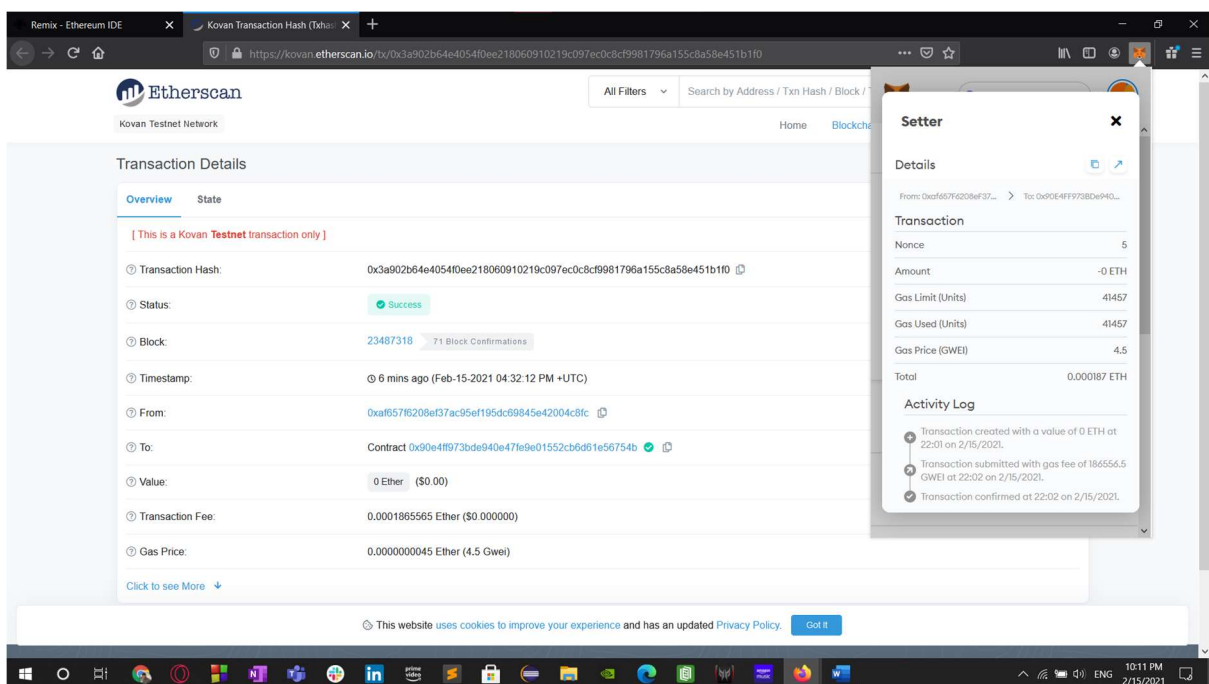
Write a solidity smart contract to set and get the value of a state variable using functions.



- Interact with the contract



- View the Block details using Etherscan :



TASK 3:

Write a smart contract to demonstrate inheritance in solidity programming. Make use of public and internal keywords to illustrate variable scope in the contract. Compile and deploy the contract into Ethereum test network using MetaMask.

Remix - Ethereum IDE

https://remix.ethereum.org/#optimize=false&runs=200&evmVersion=null&version=soljson-v0.5.0+commit.1d4f565ajs

DEPLOY & RUN TRANSACTIONS

At Address Load contract from Address

Transactions recorded 2

All transactions (deployed contracts and function executions) in this environment can be saved and replayed in another environment. e.g Transactions created in Javascript VM can be replayed in the Injected Web3.

Deployed Contracts

C AT 0xD91...39138 (MEMORY)

updateData 4

getData

0: uint256: 4

info

0: uint256: 10

Low level interactions

CALLDATA

Transact

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2
3 contract C {
4     //private state variable
5     uint private data;
6
7     //public state variable
8     uint public info;
9
10    //constructor
11    constructor() public {
12        info = 10;
13    }
14    //private function
15    function increment(uint a) private pure returns(uint) { return a + 1; }
16
17    //public function
18    function updateData(uint a) public { data = a; }
19    function getData() public view returns(uint) { return data; }
20 }

```

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remix.help(): Display this help message

- Welcome to Remix 0.10.10 -

33 new unread log entries

```

//Derived Contract
contract E is C {
    uint private result;
    C private c;
    constructor() public {
        c = new C();
    }
    function getComputedResult() public {
        result = compute(3, 5);
    }
    function getResult() public view returns(uint) { return result; }
    function getData() public view returns(uint) { return c.info(); }
}

```

0 ☐ listen on network Search with transaction hash or address

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x.executeCurrent(): Run the script currently displayed in the editor

x.help(): Display this help message