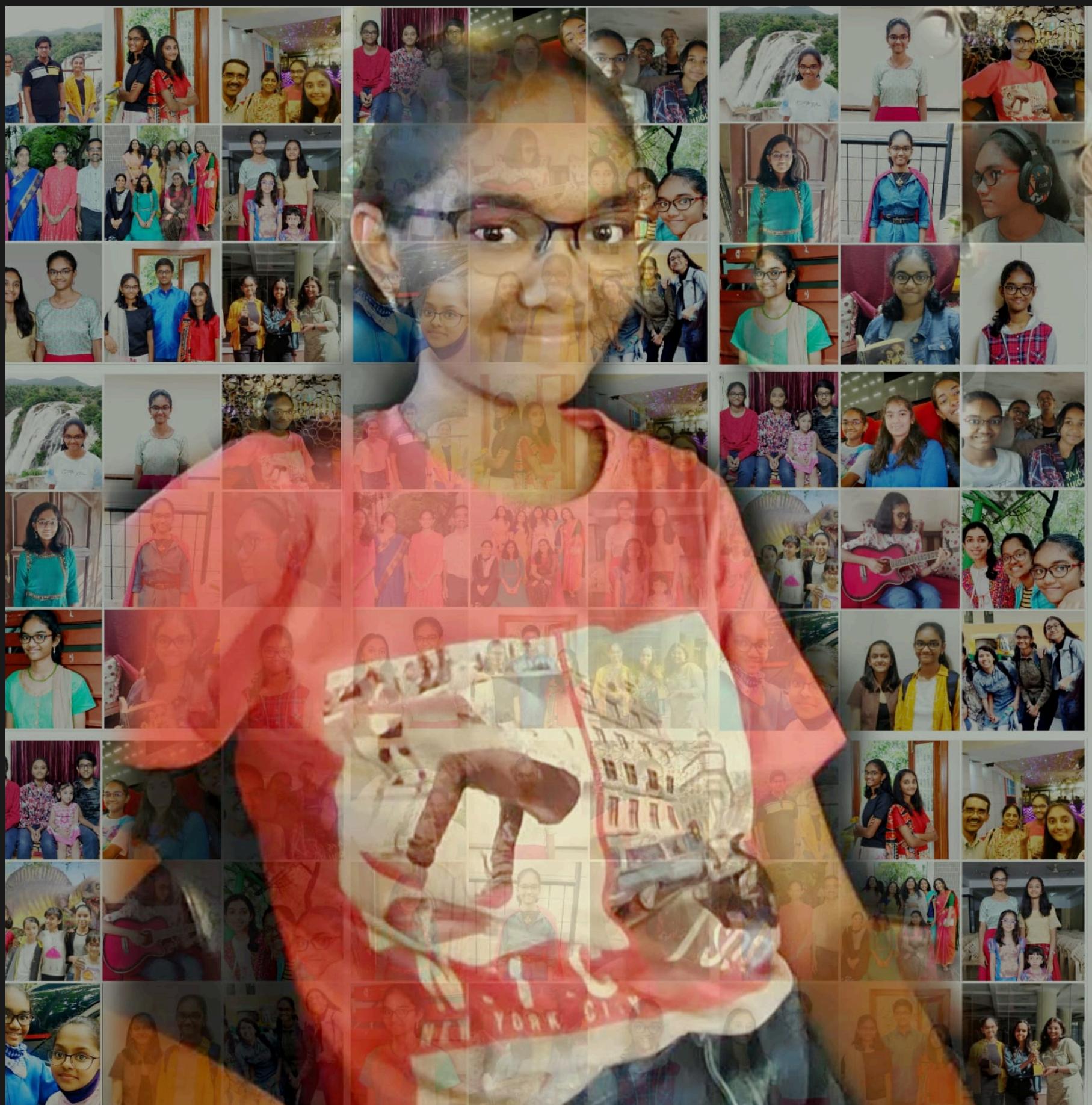


PLAYING FROM PLAYLIST



Vishu's Fav



+ 24k Magic

...

Bruno Mars.

1:00

- 1:21

