

Q1. An amount was first reduced by 10% and then further reduced by 20% and Rs 10800 were left. What was the original amount? [level 2, Accenture]

- a. Rs12 000      b. 15000      c. 18000      d. 21000

Ans: b

Soln:  $10800 = 80\%$  of  $(90\%$  of the original amount)

Q2. Peter got 30% of the maximum marks in an examination and failed by 10 marks. However, Paul who took the same examination got 40% of the total marks and got 15 marks more than the passing marks. What were the passing marks in the examination? [Level 2, Wipro]

- a. 35      b. 250      c. 75      d. 85

Ans: d

Soln: Passing marks =  $30\%$  of the total marks + 10 =  $40\%$  of the total marks – 15

So,  $10\%$  of the total marks = 25

Q3. A rickshaw dealer buys 30 rickshaws for Rs.4725. Of these, 8 are four seaters and rest are two seaters. At what price must he sell the four seaters so that if he sells the two seaters at  $\frac{3}{4}$ th of this price, he makes a profit of 40% on his outlay. [Level 2, Wipro]

- (a) Rs. 180  
(b) Rs. 270  
(c) Rs. 360  
(d) Rs. 450  
(e) None of these

Ans: b

Total investment = Rs. 4725

Total SP =  $1.4 \times 4725 = 6615$

Now, Let the price of 4 seater be x then price of two seater will be  $.75x$ .

$8x + 22 \times 0.75x = 6615$

$24.5x = 6615$  or  $x = 270$

Q4. Ritesh bought 25 washing machines and microwave ovens for Rs. 2,05,000. He sold 80% of the washing machines and 12 microwaves ovens for a profit of Rs 40,000. Each washing machine was marked up by 20% over cost and each microwave oven was sold at a profit of Rs. 2,000. The remaining washing machines and 3 microwave ovens could not be sold. What is Raghav's overall profit/loss? [Level 3, TCS]

- (a) Rs. 1000 profit  
(b) Rs. 2500 loss  
(c) Rs. 1000 loss  
(d) Cannot be determined  
(e) None of these.

Ans: c

Total number of Microwave ovens = 15 (12 sold + 3 unsold)

Hence, Washing machines = 10

He sold 12 ovens and 8 washing machines

Hence, In total he sold 80% of both

Thus, He sells 80% of both at a profit of Rs. 40,000.

Cost of 80% of the goods =  $0.8 \times 2,05,000 = 1,64,000$

Hence, Total SP =  $1,64,000 + 40,000 = 2,04,000$

CP = 2,05,000

Loss = Rs.1000

Q5. A boat can travel 104 km downstream in 8 hours. If the speed of the stream is 2 km/hr, then at what time will it be able to cover 13 km upstream? [Level 2, Wipro]

- 1) 8/3 hrs                      2) 13/9 hrs                      3) 5/2 hrs                      4) 5/3 hrs

Ans: 2

Solution: Use: Downstream speed = Speed of boat in still water + Speed of the stream

Q6. A boat can go 40 km downstream and 25 km upstream in 7 hours 30 minutes. It can go 48 km downstream and 36 km upstream in 10 hours. What is the speed (in km/hr) of the boat in still water? [Level 2, Accenture]

- 1) 6                      2) 12                      3) 9                      4) 15

Ans: 3

Solution: Key Concepts

Speed of boat downstream = Speed of boat in still water + Speed of stream

Speed of boat upstream = Speed of boat in still water – Speed of stream

Q7: A bank offers 5% compound interest calculated on half-yearly basis. A customer deposits Rs. 1600 each on 1st January and 1st July of a year. At the end of the year, the amount he would have gained by way of interest is: [Level 2, Infosys]

- A. Rs. 120                      B. Rs. 121                      C. Rs. 122                      D. Rs. 123

Ans: B

Solution: Use Amount =  $P(1 + R/100)^n$

Q8. A, B and C enter into a partnership investing Rs 35000, Rs 45000 and 55000. Find their respective shares in annual profit of 40,500. [Level 2, Wipro]

- A. 10500, 13500, 19500                      B. 10500, 13500, 18500                      C. 10500, 13500, 17500  
D. 10500, 13500, 16500

Ans: D

Solution:

Ratio of Profits = 35 : 45 : 55 = 7 : 9 : 11

Now divide 40500 in this ratio.

Q9. The ratio of the earnings of P and Q is 9: 10. If the earnings of P increases by one-fourth and the earnings of Q decreases by one-fourth, then find the new ratio of their earnings? [Level 2, Accenture]

- A. 2:3                      B. 3:2                      C. 4:3                      D. 3:4

Ans: B

Solution:

New ratio of earning of P and Q =  $(9 + 9/4) : (10 - 10/4) = 3: 2$

Q10. How much water must be added to 60 litres of milk at 1.5 litres for Rs. 20 So as to have a mixture worth Rs.32/3 a litre? [level 2, Wirpo, TechM]

- A.10                      B. 12                      C. 15                      D. 18

Ans: C

Solution: Use rule of allegation. Find cost of 1 litre of mixture first.

$(40/3 - 32/3) : (32/3 - 0) = x : 60$

So, x = 15

Q11. The average weight of 3 men A, B and C is 84 kg. Another man D joins the group and the average now becomes 80 kg. If another man E, whose weight is 3 kg more than that of D, replaces A then the average weight of B, C, D and E becomes 78 kg. The weight of A is [Level 2, TCS]

- A. 70 kg      B. 72 kg      C. 79 kg      D. 78 kg

Ans: C

Solution:

$$A + B + C = 84 \times 3 = 252$$

$$A + B + C + D = 80 \times 4 = 320$$

$$\text{So, } D = 68$$

$$\text{So, } E = 71$$

$$B + C + D + E = 78 \times 4 = 312$$

$$\text{So, } B + C = 312 - 68 - 71 = 173$$

$$\text{So, } A = 252 - 173 = 79$$

Q12. Three men, four women and six children can complete a work in seven days. A woman does double the work a man does and a child does half the work a man does. How many women alone can complete this work in 7 days? [Level 2, Accenture]

- A. 7      B. 8      C. 12      D. CND

Ans: A

Solution:

$$1W = 2M$$

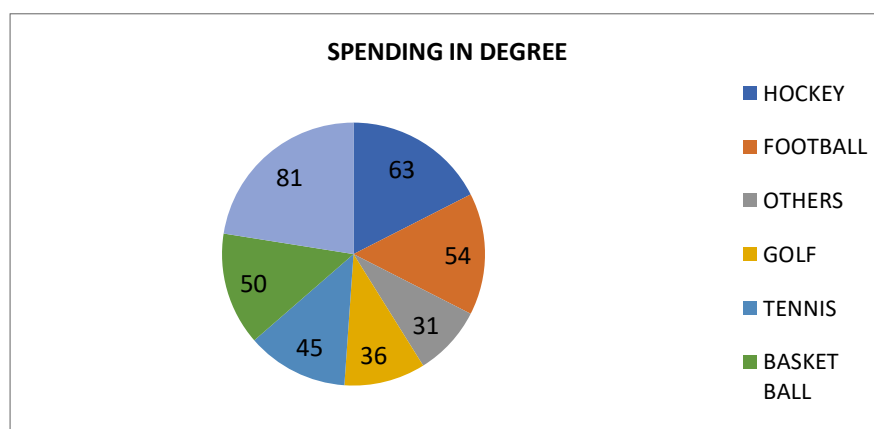
$$1M = 2C$$

$$1W = 4C$$

$$\text{Now, Use } M_1D_1 = M_2D_2$$

Q13. Direction: The circle-graph given here shows the spending of a country on various sports during a particular year. Study the graph carefully & answer the questions given below it.

[Level 1, Infosys]



What percent of the total spending is spent on Tennis?

- a)12.5%      b)22.5%      c)25%      d)45%

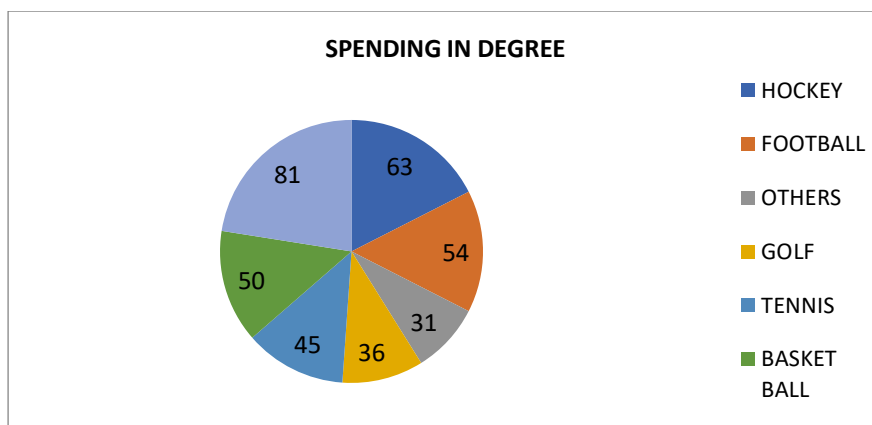
Ans: A

Solution:

$$\text{Spending on tennis} = (45/360) \times 100 = 12.5\%$$

Q14. Direction: The circle-graph given here shows the spending of a country on various sports during a particular year. Study the graph carefully & answer the questions given below it.

[Level 1, Infosys]



How much percent more is spent on Hockey than that on Golf?

- a) 27%      b) 35%      c) 37.5%      d) 75%

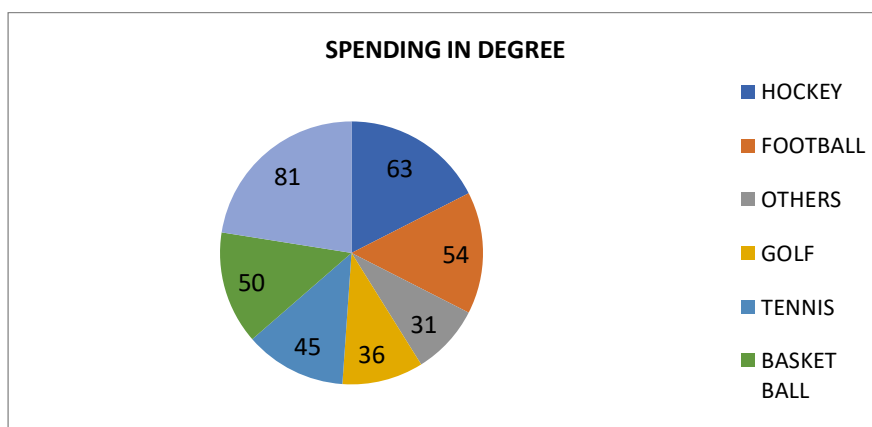
Ans: D

Solution:

Required percentage =  $[(63 - 36)/36] \times 100 = 75\%$

**Q15. Direction:** The circle-graph given here shows the spending of a country on various sports during a particular year. Study the graph carefully & answer the questions given below it.

[Level 1, Infosys]



How much percent more is less on Football than that on Basket Ball and Tennis taken together?

- a) 22.22%      b) 27%      c) 43.15%      d) 37.5%

Ans: C

Solution:

Required percentage =  $[(95 - 54)/95] \times 100 = 43.15\%$