
Entire phrase

```
phrase = 'Statistics sits at the heart of machine learning'  
print (phrase)
```

⇒ Statistics sits at the heart of machine learning

Statement to get the type of the variable

```
type (phrase)
```

⇒ str

We can also use double quote

```
my_string = "String built with double quotes"  
print(my_string) #Use the print command
```

⇒ String built with double quotes

#Be careful with quotes!

```
sentence= 'I\'m using single quotes, but this will create an error'  
print(sentence)
```

⇒ I'm using single quotes, but this will create an error

```
sentence= "I\'m using single quotes, but this will create an error"  
print(sentence)
```

⇒ I"m using single quotes, but this will create an error

```
hashtag = "#"
```

```
print(hashtag)
```

⇒ #

```
type(hashtag)
```

⇒ str

```
#print('Linear Algebra')
```

```
#print('Calculus')
```

```
print('Use to print a new line')
```

```
print('\nSee what I mean?')
```

➡ Use to print a new line

```
    See what I mean?
```

```
algo = 're on'
```

```
len(algo)
```

➡ 5

```
#Assign string as a string
```

```
string = 'Principal Component Analysis!'
```

```
#Assign string as a string
```

```
string = 'Principal Component Analysis!'
```

```
#Print the object
```

```
print(string)
```

➡ Principal Component Analysis!

```
# Show first element (in this case a letter)
```

```
print(string[-2])
```

➡ s

```
print(string[15])
```

➡ n

```
len(string)
```

➡ 29

```
# Show first element (in this case a letter)
```

```
print(string[-2])
```

➡ s

```
#Grab the element at the index 1, which is the LAST element
```

```
print(string[28])
```

⇒ !

```
print(string[-2])
```

⇒ s

```
# Grab everything past the first term all the way to the length of s which is len(s)
```

```
print(string)
```

```
print(string[1:])
```

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
Principal Component Analysis!

```
string[13]
```

⇒ 'p'

```
string[12]
```

⇒ 'm'

```
# Grab everything starting from index 10 till index 18
```

```
print(string[10:])
```

⇒ Component Analysis!

```
print(string[3:5])
```

⇒ nc

```
print(string[2:4])
```

⇒ in

```
#Last letter (one index behind so it loops back around)
```

```
string[-2]
```

⇒ 's'

```
#Everything
```

```
print(string[:])
```

```
print(string)
```

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
Principal Component Analysis!

#Grab everything, but go in steps size of 1

print(string)

print(string[::3])

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
Pnp mntnys

print(string[::3])

⇒ Pnp mntnys

Grab everything, but go in step sizes of 5

print(string)

print(string[5:15:5])

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
iC

string[::1]

⇒ 'Principal Component Analysis!'

#We can use this to print a string backwards

print(string)

string[::-1]

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
'!sisylanA tnenopmoC lapicnirP'

print(string)

string[2:4:-1]

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
,,

#We can use this to print a string backwards with steps

print(string)

string[2:4:-1]

⇒ Principal Component Analysis!
,,

```
string [4:2:-1]
```

⇒ 'cn'

```
s='foobar'
```

```
s[0::-3]
```

⇒ 'f'

```
# Concatenate strings!
```

```
string1='abc'
```

```
string2='def'
```

```
print(string1 + string2)
```

⇒ abcdef

```
#Concatenate strings!
```

```
string1='abc'
```

```
string2='def'
```

```
num = 4
```

```
print(string1 + str(4) + string2)
```

⇒ abc4def

```
print(string1 +' 4'+ string2)
```

⇒ abc 4def

```
str(num)
```

⇒ '4'

```
#Concatenate strings!
```

```
string1='abc'
```

```
string2='def'
```

```
string1 + '4'+ string2
```

⇒ 'abc4def'

```
#We can reassign string completely though!
```

```
string = string + 'concatenate me!'
```

```
print(string)
```

```
⇒ Principal Component Analysis!concatenate me!
```

```
letters = 'wubba'
```

```
letters*2
```

```
⇒ 'wubbawubba'
```

```
algorithm ='Neural Networks'
```

```
print(algorithm)
```

```
⇒ Neural Networks
```

```
#Print the length of the string
```

```
len(algorithm)
```

```
⇒ 15
```

```
print(algorithm)
```

```
⇒ Neural Networks
```

```
algorithm.count('Networks')
```

```
⇒ 1
```

```
algorithm.count('eu')
```

```
⇒ 1
```

```
algorithm.count('')
```

```
⇒ 16
```

```
algorithm.count('Neural')
```

```
⇒ 1
```

```
algorithm.count('Neurla')
```

```
⇒ 0
```

```
print(algorithm)
```

```
⇒ Neural Networks
```

```
algorithm.find('r')
```

```
⇒ 3
```

```
algorithm.find('Neural')
```

```
⇒ 0
```

```
algorithm.find('Box')
```

```
⇒ -1
```

```
algorithm.replace('', '')
```

```
⇒ 'Neural Networks'
```

```
algorithm.replace('N', 'L')
```

```
⇒ 'Leural Letworks'
```

```
#Storing the modified string
```

```
algorithm_revised =algorithm.replace('Neural', 'Artificial Neural')
```

```
print(algorithm_revised)
```

```
print(algorithm)
```

```
⇒ Artificial Neural Networks  
Neural Networks
```

```
first_name = 'Rahul'
```

```
last_name = 'Modi'
```

```
full_name = f'Left plus right makes (last_name) (first_name)'
```

```
print(first_name +last_name)
```

```
⇒ RahulModi
```

```
_name = 'Vikash'
```

```
e_name = ' '
```

```
.name ='Srivastava'
```

```
.name = f'I am none other than {first_name} {middle_name}{last_name}. I am a Data Scientist'  
(full_name)
```

⇒ I am none other than Vikash Srivastava. I am a Data Scientist

```
print(f'I am none other than{first_name} {middle_name}{last_name}. I am a Data Scientist')
```

⇒ I am none other thanVikash Srivastava. I am a Data Scientist

```
my_string='Albert Einstein'
```

```
'Thomson' in my_string
```

⇒ False

```
'Alberta' in my_string
```

⇒ False