

## Assignment4

1. [2 pts] (Multiple choice) Assume there is a decider  $M$ , and a language  $L(M)$  recognized by  $M$ . Which of the following statements is/are **TRUE**?
  - A.  $M$  must be a Turing Machine
  - B.  $L(M)$  must be a finite set
  - C.  $L(M)$  must be Turing-decidable
  - D.  $L(M)$  must be Turing-recognizable
  - E.  $M$  will halt on all inputs
2. [2 pts] (Multiple choice) If a language  $A$  is Turing-decidable, then the subset of  $A$  can be \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Turing-decidable
  - B. Turing-undecidable
  - C. Turing-recognizable
  - D. Turing-unrecognizable
3. [2 pts] (True or False) A language  $L$  is Turing-recognizable if and only if both  $L$  and its complement  $L^c$  are Turing-decidable.
4. [1 pts] (True or False) If  $f(n) = O(g(n))$  and  $g(n) = O(h(n))$ , then  $f(n) = O(h(n))$ .
5. [1 pts] (True or False) For an arbitrary size input, an algorithm with  $O(1)$  time complexity will definitely solve the problem faster than an algorithm with  $O(n)$  time complexity.
6. [2 pts] Give the Big-O estimates for the following functions:
  - 1)  $f(n) = 2n(n^2 + 1) + 10n \log n$
  - 2)  $f(n) = 1^4 + 2^4 + 3^4 + \dots + n^4$