

調整Jupyter image

Jupyter 無法安裝 Gensim

```
unable to execute 'gcc': No such file or directory
```

```
-----
DistutilsExecError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/opt/anaconda/anaconda3/lib/python3.6/distutils/unixccompiler.py in _compile(self, obj, src, ext, cc_args, extra_posargs, pp_opts)
    117         self.spawn(compiler_so + cc_args + [src, '-o', obj] +
--> 118                     extra_postargs)
    119     except DistutilsExecError as msg:

/opt/anaconda/anaconda3/lib/python3.6/distutils/ccompiler.py in spawn(self, cmd)
    908     def spawn(self, cmd):
--> 909         spawn(cmd, dry_run=self.dry_run)
    910

/opt/anaconda/anaconda3/lib/python3.6/distutils/spawn.py in spawn(cmd, search_path, verbose, dry_run)
    35     if os.name == 'posix':
--> 36         _spawn_posix(cmd, search_path, dry_run=dry_run)
    37     elif os.name == 'nt':

/opt/anaconda/anaconda3/lib/python3.6/distutils/spawn.py in _spawn_posix(cmd, search_path, verbose, dry_run)
    158         "command %r failed with exit status %d"
--> 159         % (cmd, exit_status))
    160     elif os.WIFSTOPPED(status):

DistutilsExecError: command 'gcc' failed with exit status 1
During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
```

沒有gcc，就來安裝gcc

<https://github.com/jupyterhub/jupyterhub/issues/1640>

觀察 tensorflow/notebook Dockerfile

<https://github.com/jupyter/docker-stacks/blob/master/tensorflow-notebook/Dockerfile>

```
1  # Copyright (c) Jupyter Development Team.
2  # Distributed under the terms of the Modified BSD License.
3  ARG OWNER=jupyter
4  ARG BASE_CONTAINER=$OWNER/scipy-notebook
5  FROM $BASE_CONTAINER
6
7  LABEL maintainer="Jupyter Project <jupyter@googlegroups.com>"
8
9  # Install Tensorflow
10 RUN mamba install --quiet --yes \
11     'tensorflow=2.4.1' && \
12     mamba clean --all -f -y && \
13     fix-permissions "${CONDA_DIR}" && \
14     fix-permissions "/home/${NB_USER}"
```

調整 docker image

建立 build 資料夾

```
cd /opt/nlp/2019_nlp  
mkdir build
```

```
drwxr-xr-x.  2 root root    24 Jul 16 12:39 build  
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   360 Jul 16 12:38 docker-compose.yml  
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   380 Jul 16 12:31   
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   360 Jul 16 12:36   
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root 28769 Jul 11 02:37 jupyter_notebook_config.py  
drwxr-xr-x.  2 root root    25 Jul 11 02:37 nlp_lab  
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root    11 Jul 11 02:37 README.md  
drwxr-xr-x. 11 root root  4096 Jul 11 02:37 work
```

調整 docker image

建立 Dockerfile 檔案

```
cd /opt/nlp/2019_nlp/build
```

```
vi Dockerfile
```

```
[root@localhost 2019_nlp]# cd build/  
[root@localhost build]# ll  
total 4  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 487 Jul 16 12:39 Dockerfile
```

```
ARG OWNER=jupyter
```

```
ARG BASE_CONTAINER=$OWNER/scipy-notebook
```

```
FROM $BASE_CONTAINER
```

```
#LABEL maintainer="Jupyter Project <jupyter@googlegroups.com>"
```

```
USER root
```

```
RUN apt-get update --yes
```

```
RUN apt-get -y install libc-dev
```

```
RUN apt-get -y install build-essential
```

```
RUN pip install -U pip
```

```
USER ${NB_UID}
```

```
# Install Tensorflow
```

```
RUN mamba install --quiet --yes \
```

```
  'tensorflow=2.4.1' && \
```

```
  mamba clean --all -f -y && \
```

```
  fix-permissions "${CONDA_DIR}" && \
```

```
  fix-permissions "/home/${NB_USER}"
```

<https://github.com/jupyter/docker-stacks/blob/master/tensorflow-notebook/Dockerfile>

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調整docker-compose

調整docker-compose.yml

```
services:
  notebook:
    image: jupyter/tensorflow-notebook
    build: build/.
    container_name: jupyter
    hostname: jupyter
    restart: unless-stopped
    volumes:
      - ./work:/home/jovyan/work
      - ./jupyter_notebook_config.py:/root/.jupyter/jupyter_notebook_config.py
    ports:
      - 9999:8888
    environment:
      - TZ=Asia/Taipei
      - JUPYTER_ENABLE_LAB=yes
```

重新啟動 Jupyter

docker-compose build

```
cd /opt/nlp/2019_nlp
```

```
docker-compose build
```

```
[root@localhost 2019_nlp]# docker-compose build
Building notebook
Sending build context to Docker daemon  2.048kB
Step 1/10 : ARG OWNER=jupyter
Step 2/10 : ARG BASE_CONTAINER=$OWNER/scipy-notebook
Step 3/10 : FROM $BASE_CONTAINER
----> 3d4570e716ca
Step 4/10 : USER root
----> Using cache
----> 36df5eed3e89
Step 5/10 : RUN apt-get update --yes
----> Using cache
----> 6b6431fe2dd8
Step 6/10 : RUN apt-get -y install libc-dev
----> Using cache
----> 9fb290162d9a
Step 7/10 : RUN apt-get -y install build-essential
----> Using cache
----> b120ab998479
Step 8/10 : RUN pip install -U pip
----> Using cache
----> 376a3c07d135
Step 9/10 : USER ${NB_UID}
----> Using cache
----> 7c06cfcf22e0
Step 10/10 : RUN mamba install --quiet --yes 'tensorflow=2.4.1' &&
----> Using cache
----> e02a632662f8
Successfully built e02a632662f8
Successfully tagged 2019_nlp_notebook:latest
```

重新啟動 Jupyter

`docker-compose up -d`

```
cd /opt/nlp/2019_nlp
docker-compose up -d
docker-compose ps
```

```
[root@localhost 2019_nlp]# docker-compose up -d
Creating network "2019_nlp_default" with the default driver
Creating jupyter ... done
[root@localhost 2019_nlp]# docker-compose ps
```

Name	Command	State	Ports
jupyter	tini -g -- start-notebook.sh	Up	0.0.0.0:9999->8888/tcp, :::9999->8888/tcp

```
[root@localhost 2019_nlp]# |
```


使用 Gensim

使用範例程式 /work/Gensim/Gensim介紹

Gensim介紹.ipynb

Markdown ▾

介紹Gensim 中的 Document, Corpora(語料庫), Vectors and Models

```
[1]: !pip install jieba
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: jieba in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.42.1)
```

```
[17]: !pip install gensim
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: gensim in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.8.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.18.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from gensim) (1.4.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11.3 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from gensim) (1.18.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from gensim) (1.15.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: smart-open>=1.8.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from gensim) (4.0.1)
```