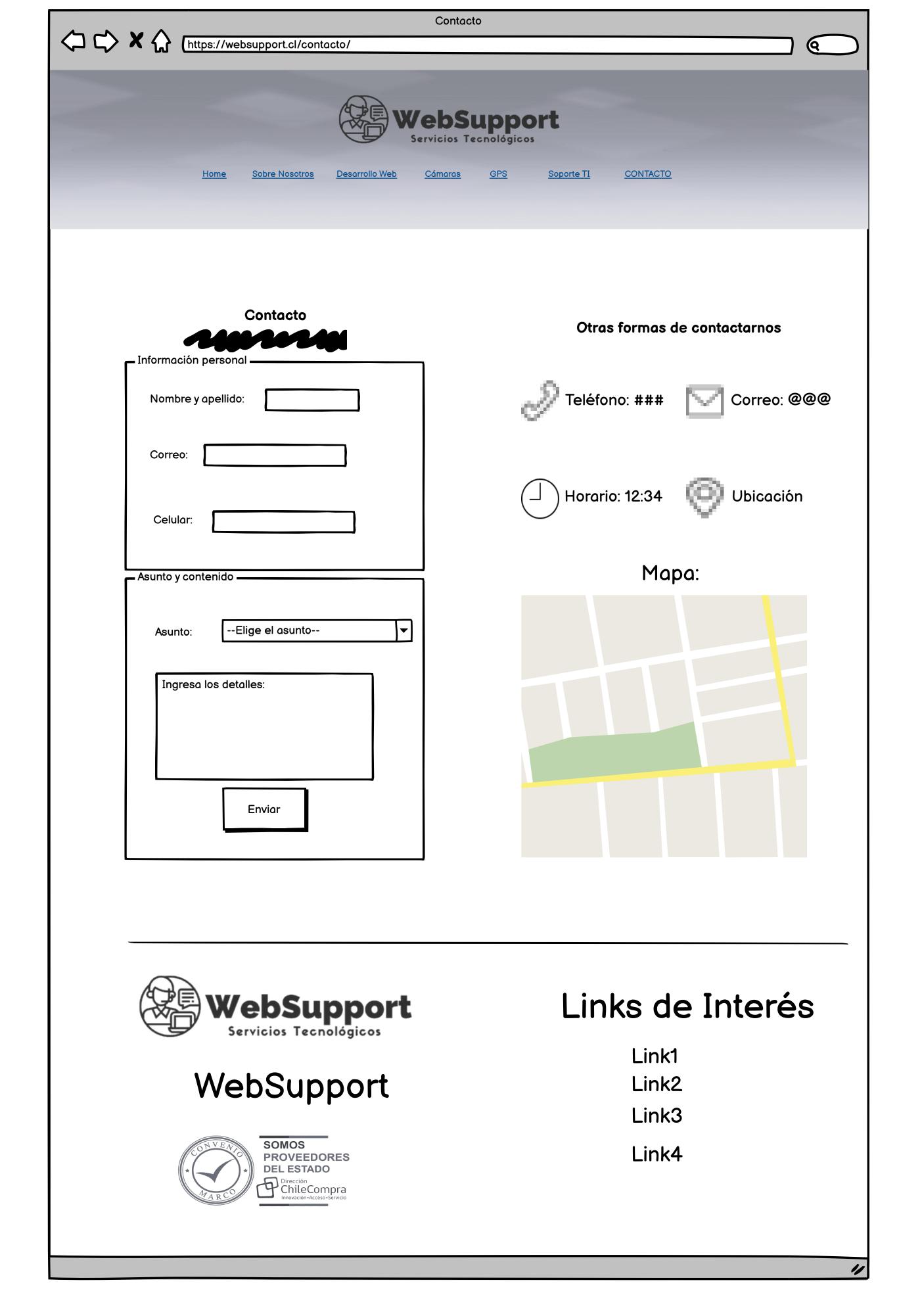


Link4







Tus sitios seguros y supervisados 24/7