|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Overall**, N = 6,310 | **OFI**, N = 431 | **No OFI**, N = 5,879 | **p-value** |
| **Age** | 43 (27, 61) | 47 (29, 67) | 42 (27, 60) | 0.002 |
| **Gender** |  |  |  | 0.056 |
| Female | 1,927 (31%) | 114 (26%) | 1,813 (31%) |  |
| Male | 4,383 (69%) | 317 (74%) | 4,066 (69%) |  |
| **Injury severity score (ISS)** | 9 (2, 17) | 17 (10, 25) | 9 (1, 17) | <0.001 |
| Unknown | 8 | 0 | 8 |  |
| **Respiratory rate** | 18.0 (16.0, 20.0) | 18.0 (16.0, 20.0) | 18.0 (16.0, 20.0) | 0.12 |
| Unknown | 1,250 | 87 | 1,163 |  |
| **GCS** | 15.00 (14.00, 15.00) | 15.00 (14.00, 15.00) | 15.00 (14.00, 15.00) | <0.001 |
| Unknown | 699 | 44 | 655 |  |
| **Systolic Blood Pressure** | 135 (120, 150) | 135 (120, 150) | 135 (120, 150) | 0.8 |
| Unknown | 128 | 11 | 117 |  |
| **Resuscitation procedure** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| None | 4,526 (72%) | 186 (43%) | 4,340 (74%) |  |
| Radiological intervention | 82 (1.3%) | 32 (7.4%) | 50 (0.9%) |  |
| Thoracic drainage | 337 (5.3%) | 36 (8.4%) | 301 (5.1%) |  |
| External fracture fixation | 143 (2.3%) | 20 (4.6%) | 123 (2.1%) |  |
| Other intervention | 44 (0.7%) | 3 (0.7%) | 41 (0.7%) |  |
| Thoracotomy | 96 (1.5%) | 8 (1.9%) | 88 (1.5%) |  |
| Craniotomy | 235 (3.7%) | 39 (9.0%) | 196 (3.3%) |  |
| Pelvic packing | 5 (<0.1%) | 0 (0%) | 5 (<0.1%) |  |
| Surgical wound revision | 309 (4.9%) | 25 (5.8%) | 284 (4.8%) |  |
| Laparotomy - hemostasis | 182 (2.9%) | 25 (5.8%) | 157 (2.7%) |  |
| Intracranial pressure measurement as sole intervention | 76 (1.2%) | 13 (3.0%) | 63 (1.1%) |  |
| Major fracture surgery | 235 (3.7%) | 33 (7.7%) | 202 (3.4%) |  |
| Revascularization | 40 (0.6%) | 11 (2.6%) | 29 (0.5%) |  |
| **Mortality (within 30 days)** |  |  |  | 0.2 |
| Dead | 599 (9.5%) | 34 (7.9%) | 565 (9.6%) |  |
| Alive | 5,699 (90%) | 395 (92%) | 5,304 (90%) |  |
| Unknown | 12 | 2 | 10 |  |