|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | OFI | No OFI | Overall |
|  | (N=431) | (N=5879) | (N=6310) |
| Age |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 48.1 (21.2) | 44.9 (21.2) | 45.2 (21.2) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 47.0 [15.0, 97.0] | 42.0 [15.0, 100] | 43.0 [15.0, 100] |
| Gender |  |  |  |
| Female | 114 (26.5%) | 1813 (30.8%) | 1927 (30.5%) |
| Male | 317 (73.5%) | 4066 (69.2%) | 4383 (69.5%) |
| Injury severity score (ISS) |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 18.9 (11.3) | 12.0 (13.5) | 12.4 (13.4) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 17.0 [0, 75.0] | 9.00 [0, 75.0] | 9.00 [0, 75.0] |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 8 (0.1%) | 8 (0.1%) |
| Respiratory rate |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 19.0 (5.29) | 18.4 (4.86) | 18.4 (4.89) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 18.0 [9.00, 40.0] | 18.0 [0, 60.0] | 18.0 [0, 60.0] |
| Missing | 87 (20.2%) | 1163 (19.8%) | 1250 (19.8%) |
| GCS |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 13.8 (2.68) | 14.1 (2.39) | 14.1 (2.41) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 15.0 [3.00, 15.0] | 15.0 [3.00, 15.0] | 15.0 [3.00, 15.0] |
| Missing | 44 (10.2%) | 655 (11.1%) | 699 (11.1%) |
| Systolic Blood Pressure |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 134 (31.2) | 133 (33.9) | 133 (33.7) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 135 [0, 237] | 135 [0, 285] | 135 [0, 285] |
| Missing | 11 (2.6%) | 117 (2.0%) | 128 (2.0%) |
| Resuscitation procedure |  |  |  |
| None | 186 (43.2%) | 4340 (73.8%) | 4526 (71.7%) |
| Radiological intervention | 32 (7.4%) | 50 (0.9%) | 82 (1.3%) |
| Thoracic drainage | 36 (8.4%) | 301 (5.1%) | 337 (5.3%) |
| External fracture fixation | 20 (4.6%) | 123 (2.1%) | 143 (2.3%) |
| Other intervention | 3 (0.7%) | 41 (0.7%) | 44 (0.7%) |
| Thoracotomy | 8 (1.9%) | 88 (1.5%) | 96 (1.5%) |
| Craniotomy | 39 (9.0%) | 196 (3.3%) | 235 (3.7%) |
| Pelvic packing | 0 (0%) | 5 (0.1%) | 5 (0.1%) |
| Surgical wound revision | 25 (5.8%) | 284 (4.8%) | 309 (4.9%) |
| Laparotomy - hemostasis | 25 (5.8%) | 157 (2.7%) | 182 (2.9%) |
| Intracranial pressure measurement as sole intervention | 13 (3.0%) | 63 (1.1%) | 76 (1.2%) |
| Major fracture surgery | 33 (7.7%) | 202 (3.4%) | 235 (3.7%) |
| Revascularization | 11 (2.6%) | 29 (0.5%) | 40 (0.6%) |
| Mortality (within 30 days) |  |  |  |
| Dead | 34 (7.9%) | 565 (9.6%) | 599 (9.5%) |
| Alive | 395 (91.6%) | 5304 (90.2%) | 5699 (90.3%) |
| Missing | 2 (0.5%) | 10 (0.2%) | 12 (0.2%) |