

Ex.No.: 2	DATA MANIPULATIONS
Date: 31/07/2024	

a) Find out the employee id, names, salaries of all the employees **select**

**Employee\_id, First\_Name, Salary from EMPLOYEES;**

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	SALARY
1	Justin	4900
2	Emma	5500
3	Robert	9000
4	Scarlett	8000
5	Chris	7500
6	Mark	7200
7	Chris	7800
8	Jeremy	3800
9	Tom	6000

b) List out the employees who works under manager 100

**select First\_Name || ' ' || Last\_Name as name from EMPLOYEES where manager\_id =100;**

NAME
Cate Austin
Justin Beiber

2 rows returned in 0.04 seconds [Download](#)

c) Find the names of the employees who have a salary greater than or equal to 4800

**select First\_Name || ' ' || Last\_Name as name from EMPLOYEES Where salary >= 4800;**

NAME
Emma Stone
Brie Larson
Elizabeth Olsen
Cate Austin
Robert Downey
Karen Gillan
Sebastian Stan
Karl Austin
Chris Evans

d) List out the employees whose last name is AUSTIN

```
select First_Name || ' ' || Last_Name as name from EMPLOYEES
```

```
where Last_Name = 'Austin';
```

NAME
Cate Austin
Karl Austin
Jeremy Austin
Chris Austin
Zoe Austin
Scarlett Austin
6 rows returned in 0.00 seconds <a href="#">Download</a>

e) Find the names of the employees who works in departments 60,70 and 80

```
select First_Name || ' ' || Last_Name as name from EMPLOYEES
where Department_id in (60,70,80);
```

NAME
Chadwick Boseman
Jeremy Austin
Tessa Thompson
Zoe Austin
Pam Klementieff
5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds <a href="#">Download</a>

f) Display the unique Manager\_Id.

```
select DISTINCT(manager_id) from EMPLOYEES;
```

MANAGER_ID
400
200
350
300
250
450
600
550
900
800
More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.
10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds <a href="#">Download</a>

(a) Insert Five Records and calculate GrossPay and NetPay.

```
INSERT INTO Emp (EmpNo, EmpName, Job, Basic, DA, HRA, PF, GrossPay, NetPay)
VALUES (
101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', 50000, 15000, 20000, 6000,0,0 ,
102, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', 40000, 12000, 16000, 4800,0,0 ,
```

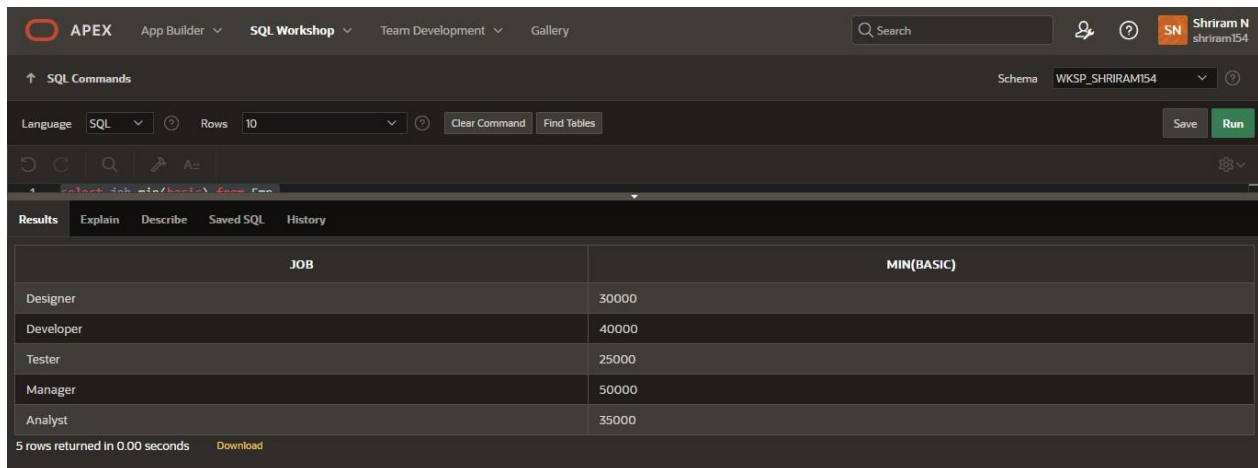
```
103, 'Alice Johnson', 'Analyst', 35000, 10500, 14000, 4200,0,0 ,
104, 'Bob Brown', 'Designer', 30000, 9000, 12000, 3600,0,0 ,
105, 'Charlie Davis', 'Tester', 25000, 7500, 10000, 3000,0,0
)
```

```
update emp
set GrossPay = Basic+DA+HRA where
Grosspay = 0;
```

```
update emp
set NetPay = Grosspay - PF where
Netpay = 0;
```

(b) Display the employees whose Basic is lowest in each department.

```
select job,min(basic) from Emp group
by Job;
```



JOB	MIN(BASIC)
Designer	30000
Developer	40000
Tester	25000
Manager	50000
Analyst	35000

1. Create the DEPT table based on the DEPARTMENT following the table instance chart below. Confirm that the table is created.

```
Create table DEPT(
ID Number(7),
Name varchar(25)
);
```

```
Desc DEPT;
```

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

Object Type

TABLE

Object

DEPT

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
DEPT	ID	NUMBER	-	7	0	-	✓	-	-
	NAME	VARCHAR2	25	-	-	-	✓	-	-

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2) Create the EMP1 table based on the following instance chart. Confirm that the table is created.

```
create table EMP1(
  ID Number(7),
  First_name varchar(25),
  Last_name varchar(25),
  Dept_id Number(7)
);
```

Desc EMP1;

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

Object Type

TABLE

Object

EMP1

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
EMP1	ID	NUMBER	-	7	0	-	✓	-	-
	FIRST_NAME	VARCHAR2	25	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	LAST_NAME	VARCHAR2	25	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	-	7	0	-	✓	-	-

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3) Modify the EMP1 table to allow for longer employee last names. Confirm the modification.(Hint: Increase the size to 50)

```
ALTER TABLE EMP1
modify Last_name varchar(50);
```

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

Object Type

TABLE

Object

EMP1

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
EMP1	ID	NUMBER	-	7	0	-	✓	-	-
	FIRST_NAME	VARCHAR2	25	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	LAST_NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	-	7	0	-	✓	-	-

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4) Create the EMPLOYEES2 table based on the structure of EMPLOYEES table.

Include Only the Employee\_id, First\_name, Last\_name, Salary and Dept\_id coloumns.  
Name the columns Id, First\_name, Last\_name, salary and Dept\_id respectively.

```
create table EMPLOYEES2(  
    ID Number(10),  
    First_name varchar(50),  
    Last_name varchar(50),  
    Salary Number(10),  
    Dept_id Number(10)  
);
```

5) Drop the EMP1 table.

drop table EMP1; 6) Rename the

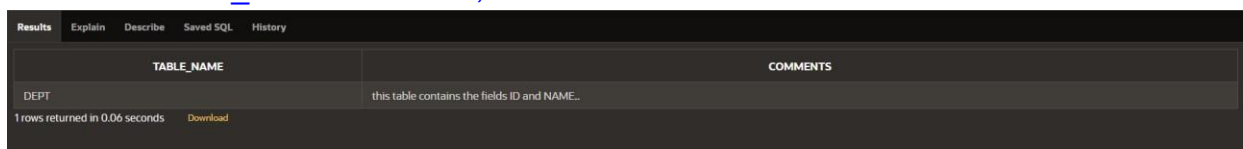
EMPLOYEES2 table as EMP1.

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES2 RENAME TO EMP1;
```

7) Add a comment on DEPT and EMP1 tables. Confirm the modification by describing the table.

```
comment on TABLE DEPT IS 'this table contains the fields ID and NAME..';
```

```
SELECT TABLE_NAME, COMMENTS  
FROM USER_TAB_COMMENTS  
WHERE TABLE_NAME = 'DEPT';
```

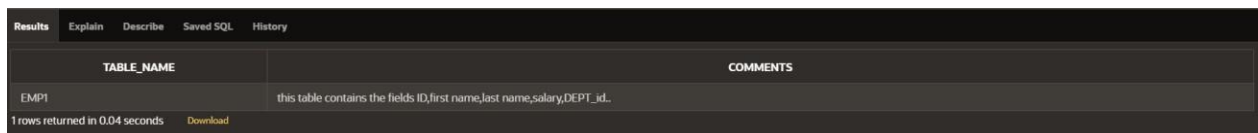


The screenshot shows a SQL query result in a web interface. At the top, there are tabs: 'Results', 'Explain', 'Describe', 'Saved SQL', and 'History'. The 'Results' tab is selected. Below the tabs is a table with two columns: 'TABLE\_NAME' and 'COMMENTS'. The table contains one row with 'DEPT' in the first column and 'this table contains the fields ID and NAME..' in the second column. Below the table, it says '1 rows returned in 0.06 seconds' and there is a 'Download' link.

TABLE_NAME	COMMENTS
DEPT	this table contains the fields ID and NAME..

```
comment on TABLE EMP1 IS 'this table contains the fields ID,first name,last  
name,salary,DEPT_id..';
```

```
SELECT TABLE_NAME, COMMENTS  
FROM USER_TAB_COMMENTS  
WHERE TABLE_NAME = 'EMP1';
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query result in a web interface. At the top, there are tabs: 'Results', 'Explain', 'Describe', 'Saved SQL', and 'History'. The 'Results' tab is selected. Below the tabs is a table with two columns: 'TABLE\_NAME' and 'COMMENTS'. The table contains one row with 'EMP1' in the first column and 'this table contains the fields ID,first name,last name,salary,DEPT\_id..' in the second column. Below the table, it says '1 rows returned in 0.04 seconds' and there is a 'Download' link.

TABLE_NAME	COMMENTS
EMP1	this table contains the fields ID,first name,last name,salary,DEPT_id..

8) Drop the First\_name column from the EMP table and confirm it.

ALTER TABLE EMP1  
drop column First\_name;

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

Object Type

TABLE ⓘ

Object

EMP1 ⓘ

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
EMP1	ID	NUMBER	-	10	0	-	🔗	-	-
	LAST_NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	🔗	-	-
	SALARY	NUMBER	-	10	0	-	🔗	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	-	10	0	-	🔗	-	-