```
#1.
db.Users.aggregate([
  $group: {
   _id: "$country",
   active_users: { $sum: 1 }
 },
  $sort: { active_users: -1 }
 },
  $limit: 10
]);
db.Payment_Options.aggregate([
  $group: {
   _id: "$card_type",
   count: { $sum: 1 }
 },
  $sort: { count: -1 }
 },
  $limit: 10
 }
]);
#3.
db.Transactions.aggregate([
  $group: {
   _id: "$user_id",
   total_spent: { $sum: "$amount" }
  }
 },
  $lookup: {
   from: "Users",
   localField: "_id",
   foreignField: "user_id",
   as: "user_info"
  $project: {
```

```
user_id: "$_id",
   user_email: { $arrayElemAt: ["$user_info.email", 0] },
   total_spent: 1
 },
  $sort: { total_spent: -1 }
  $limit: 10
 }
]);
#4.
db.Has.aggregate([
  $lookup: {
   from: "Users",
   localField: "user_id",
   foreignField: "user_id",
   as: "user_info"
 },
  $unwind: "$user_info"
 },
  $group: {
   _id: "$user_id",
   device_changes: { $sum: 1 },
   user_email: { $first: "$user_info.email" }
  }
 },
  $sort: { device_changes: -1 }
  $limit: 10
]);
```