

Day - 3 Assignment

i) Write Down 2 Benefits of using Semantic tag
The Here are Two benefits of using Semantic tag in HTML.

ii) Improved Accessibility :-

Semantic Tags (like `<header>`, `<nav>`, `<main>`, `<article>`, `<footer>`) help Screen Readers understand the Structure of a Webpage, making it easier for Visually impaired users to navigate.

iii) Better SEO (Search Engine Optimization) :-

Search engines understand the meaning & importance of different parts of a webpage when Semantic tags are used, which helps improve Search Engine Ranking and Page Visibility.

ii) Research : Compare Semantic tags with `<div>` - When should each be used ?

The Semantic Tags vs. `<div>` ; Comparison & When to use

iv) Meaning & Purpose :-

Semantic Tags

(ex: `<header>`, `<nav>`, `<main>`, `<Section>`, `<article>`, `<header>`, `<footer>`,

- * Convey Meaning & Structure
- * Tell browsers, developers, & search engines what the content represents.
e.g: `<nav>` clearly means "Navigation links go here".

`<div>` Tag :-

- * Non-Semantic
- * Has no meaning, acts only as a generic container
- * used mainly for layout, grouping, or styling using CSS.

e.g: `<div>` could contain anything - text, images, forms etc.

i) Impact on Accessibility:-

Semantic Tags:-

- * Help screen readers navigate Pages
- * Improve user experience for Visually impaired users
- * Provide landmarks (like "header", "navigation", "main")

`<div>`:-

- * offers no Structural Information
- * Screen Readers treat it as a ~~great~~ generic block

iii) Impact of on SEO:-

Semantic Tags:-

- * Search engines understand the page structure
- * Improve SEO rankings of rich snippets

<div>:-

- * Does not help SEO

* Search engine must guess the purpose of the content

iv) Styling & Flexibility

Semantic Tags:-

- * Can be styled with CSS

- * cleaner & more meaningful HTML.

<div>:-

- * More flexible

- * used for layout patterns (grid, flexbox, wrappers, containers)

- * useful when no suitable Semantic tag exists

v) When to use:-

Semantic tag:-

use Semantic tags when the content has a meaningful role, such as:

Date :

Expt.No. :

Page.No:

Tags	When to use
<header>	Page or Section headings
<nav>	Main or Side navigation menus
<main>	Main Content area
<section>	Grouping related Content
<article>	Independent Content (Blog Post, news item)
<aside>	Side info, ads, related links
<footer>	Copyright, contacts, closing info.

<div>:-

i) No Semantic tag fits the purpose:-

Eg: A container used only for layout or styling

ii) For CSS Layout (flexbox / Grid):-

Eg: <div class = "Container">

<div class = "Row">

iii) For Grouping Elements Without Meaning

Eg: Styling a card, box, wrapper, or component.