

Day - 3 Assignment

1] Write Down 2 benefits of using Semantic tags
Ans Here are two benefits of using Semantic tags in HTML.

i] Improved Accessibility :-

Semantic Tags (like `<header>`, `<nav>`, `<main>`, `<article>`, `<footer>`) help screen readers understand the structure of a webpage, making it easier for visually impaired users to navigate.

ii] Better SEO (Search Engine Optimisation) :-

Search engines understand the meaning & ~~importance~~ importance of different parts of a webpage when semantic tags are used, which helps improve search ranking and Page Visibility.

2] Research : Compare Semantic tags with `<div>` -
When should each be used?

Ans Semantic Tags vs. `<div>` : Comparison & When to use

i] Meaning & Purpose :-

Semantic Tags

Ans: `<header>`, `<nav>`, `<main>`, `<section>`, `<article>`, `<aside>`, `<footer>`.

- * Convey Meaning & Structure
 - * Tell browsers, developers, & search engines what the content represents.
- eg: `<nav>` clearly means "Navigation links go here".

`<div>` Tag :-

- * Non-Semantic
 - * Has no meaning, acts only as a generic container
 - * used mainly for layout, grouping, or styling using CSS.
- eg: `<div>` could contain anything - text, images, forms etc.

ii) Impact of Accessibility:-

Semantic Tags:-

- * Help screen readers navigate Pages
- * Improve user experience for visually impaired users
- * Provide landmarks (like "header", "navigation", "main")

`<div>` :-

- * offers no structural information
- * Screen readers treat it as a ~~great~~ generic block

iii) Impact of on SEO:-

Semantic Tags:-

- * Search engines understand the page structure
- * Improve SEO rankings & rich snippets

<div>:-

- * Does not help SEO
- * Search engine must guess the purpose of the content

iv) Styling & Flexibility

Semantic Tags:-

- * Can be styled with CSS
- * cleaner & more meaningful HTML.

<div>:-

- * More flexible
- * used for layout patterns (grid, flexbox, wrappers, containers)
- * useful when no suitable semantic tag exists

v) When to use:-

Semantic tag:-

use semantic tags when the content has a meaningful role, such as:

Tag	When to use
<header>	Page or section headings
<nav>	Main or side navigation menus
<main>	Main Content area
<section>	Grouping related content
<article>	Independent content (blog Post, news etc)
<aside>	Side info, ads, related links
<footer>	Copyright, contacts, closing info.

<div>:-

i) No Semantic tag file the purpose:-

eg: A container used only for layout or styling

ii) For CSS Layout (flexbox / Grid):-

eg: <div class="container">
 <div class="row">

iii) For grouping elements without meaning

eg: Styling a Card, box, wrapper, or Component.