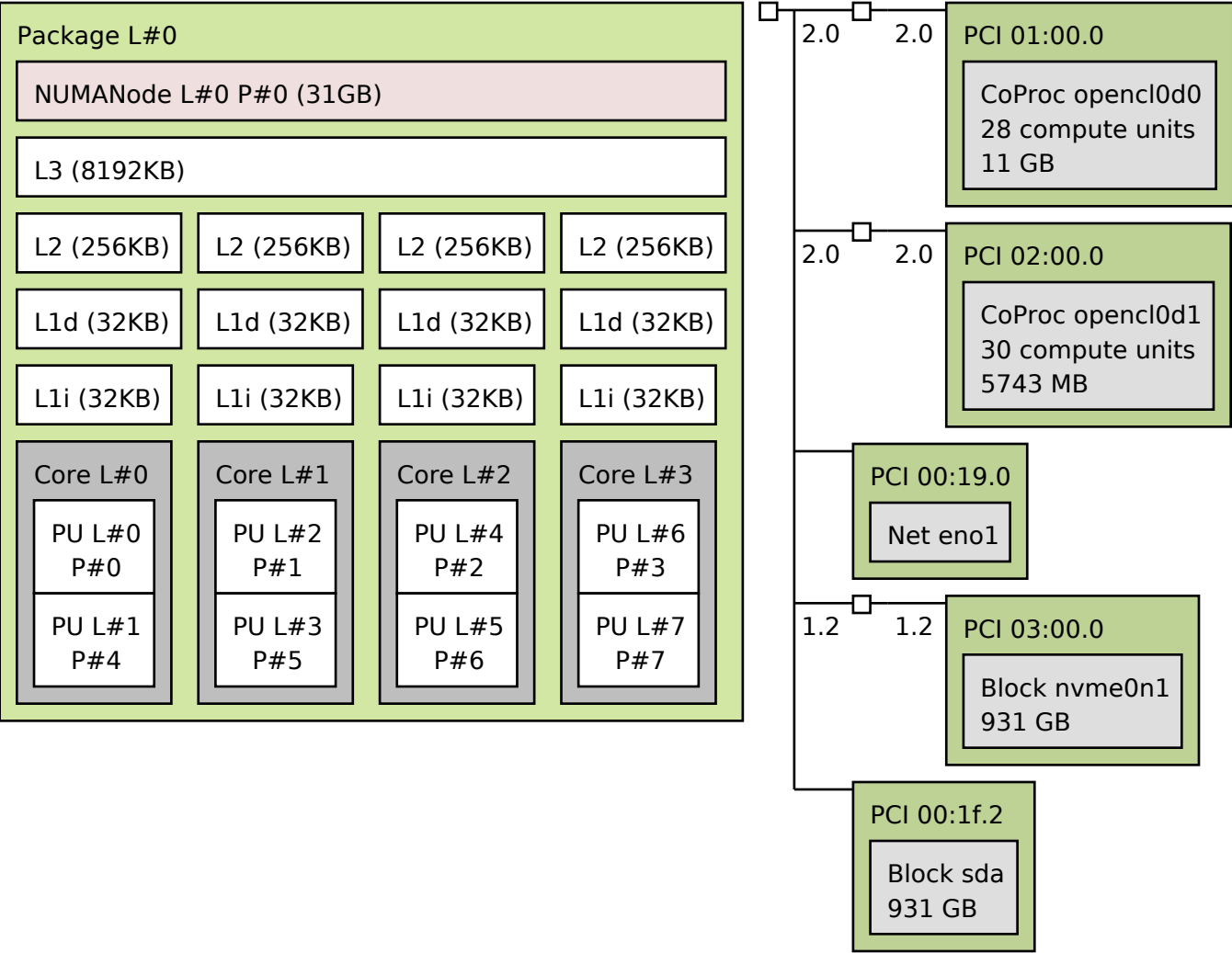


Machine (31GB total)



Host: armagedon

Date: Sun 12 Oct 2025 06:40:14 PM -03