浙江大学实验报告

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课程: 嵌入式系统 项目: 任务 23 看门狗 日期: 2015/3/29

一. 实验目的:

- 1. 掌握看门狗的概念;
- 2. 掌握Acadia或RPi或WRTnode上编写看门狗程序的方法。

二. 实验器材

硬件

- 1. Acadia或RPi或WRTnode板一块;
- 2.5V/1A电源一个;
- 3. microUSB线一根;
- 4. USB-TTL串口线一根(FT232RL芯片或PL2303芯片)。

以下为自备(可选)器材:

• PC(Windows/Mac OS/Linux)一台; 以太网线一根(可能还需要路由器等)。

软件

- PC上的USB-TTL串口线配套的驱动程序;
- PC上的串口终端软件,如minicom、picocom、putty等;PC上的SSH软件,如putty等。

三. 实验步骤

1. 开启看门狗模块: 执行 sudo modprobe bcm2708_wdog,在、etc/modules 文件中加入 bcm2708_wdog

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo modprobe bcm2708_wdog
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo vi /etc/modules

# /etc/modules: kernel modules to load at boot time.

#
# This file contains the names of kernel modules that should be loaded
# at boot time, one per line. Lines beginning with "#" are ignored.

# Parameters can be specified after the module name.

snd-bcm2835
bcm2708_wdog
```

2. 编写看门狗程序并编译:

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
int main(void)

{
    int file=open("/dev/watchdog",O_WRONLY);
    int r=0;
    if(file==-1) {
        perror("open error");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    while(1) {
        printf("please feed dog now!");
        r=write(file,"C",);
        if(r!=1) {
            r=-1;
            break;
        }
        sleep(10);
    }
    close(file);
    return r;
}
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo ./feed

^C[ 887.357890] wdt: WDT device closed unexpectedly. WDT will not stop!
pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

2.运行程序

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo ./feed

^C[ 887.357890] wdt: WDT device closed unexpectedly. WDT will not stop!
pi@raspberrypi:~$ Uncompressing Linux... done, booting the kernel.
[ 0.000000] Booting Linux on physical CPU 0x0
[ 0.000000] Initializing cgroup subsys cpu
[ 0.000000] Initializing cgroup subsys cpuacct
[ 0.000000] Linux version 3.18.7+ (dc4@dc4-XPS13-9333) (gcc version 4.8.3 201 40303 (prerelease) (crosstool-NG linaro-1.13.1+bzr2650 - Linaro GCC 2014.03) ) #

755 PREEMPT Thu Feb 12 17:14:31 GMT 2015
[ 0.000000] CPU: ARMv6-compatible processor [410fb767] revision 7 (ARMv7), cr
=00c5387d
[ 0.000000] CPU: PIPT / VIPT nonaliasing data cache, VIPT nonaliasing instruction cache
[ 0.000000] Machine model: Raspberry Pi Model B
```

树莓派在 10s 之后重新启动