做一个 GPS 钟

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一、实验目的和要求

用串口连接一个 GPS 模块,从 GPS 得到实时时间,在 7 段数码管或 LCD 上显示。

二、实验器材

# 硬件

- 实验板板一块;
- 5V/1A 电源一个;
- microUSB 线一根;
- USB-TTL 串口线一根(FT232RL 芯片或 PL2303 芯片)。
- GPS 模块

以下为自备(可选)器材:

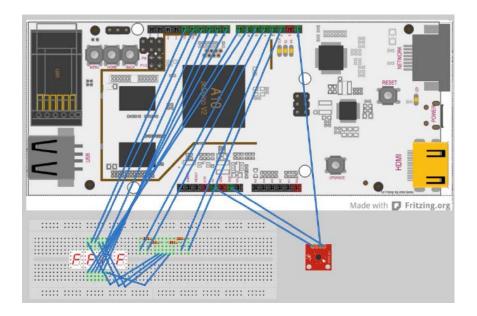
- PC (Windows/Mac OS/Linux) 一台;
- 七段数码管或 LCD;
- 以太网线一根(可能还需要路由器等)。

## 软件

- PC 上的 USB-TTL 串口线配套的驱动程序;
- PC 上的串口终端软件,如 minicom、picocom、putty等;
- PC 上的 SSH 软件,如 putty 等。

### 三、实验步骤

1.如图进行连线



2. 在/etc/network/interfaces 设置 pcduino 的静态 IP。为防止串口冲突造成 pcduino 板损坏,本实验 pc 和 pcduino 间使用 ssh 通信。

```
# interfaces(5) file used by ifup(8) and ifdown(8)
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback
#iface wlan3 inet dhcp
#iface wlan3 inet static
#address 192.168.137.1
#netmask 255.255.255.0
#auto eth0
#iface eth0 inet static
#address 222.205.57.254
#gateway 222.205.57.1
#netmask 255.255.255.0
#network 222.205.57.0
#dns-nameservers 10.10.0.21
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
address 192.168.137.137
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 192.168.137.1
dns-nameservers 192.168.137.1
```

3. 编写 gps 测试代码,输出 gps 返回的全部信息,以测试 gps 状态。

```
include <core.h>

void setup(){
    Serial.begin(9600);
    delay(1000);
}

void loop(){
    char temp;
    while (Serial.available()> 0){
    temp = Serial.read();
    printf("%c", temp);
}
```

4. 编写实际实现的代码(主要原理是利用 LED 闪烁时不显示数字的时间来捕捉 GPRMC 标签并获得后面的时间),并修改 Makefile 后进行 make。

5. 将 gps 模块放置在空旷的地方,运行 gps 测试代码进行测试。在等待一段时间后,可以看到 GPRMC 和 GPGGA 行获得了 utc 时间。

```
$GPGSV,3,1,09,03,,,21,09,,,21,11,,,22,14,,,17*7B

$GPGSV,3,2,09,18,,,17,19,,,28,28,,,08,29,,,23*74

$GPGSV,3,3,09,30,,,16*74

$GPGLL,,,,052003.00,V,N*4E

$GPRMC,052004.00,V,,,,,100514,,,N*7F

$GPVTG,,,,,,N*30

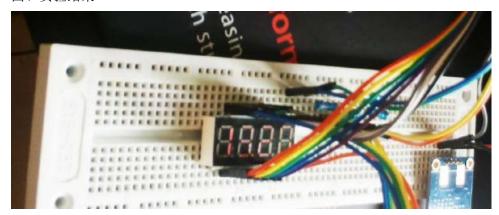
$GPGGA,052004.00,,,,0,00,99.99,,,,,*65

$GPGSN,2,1,07,03,,,17,09,,,19,11,,,19,14,,,10*75

$GPGSV,2,2,07,18,,,12,29,,,20,30,,,09*77

$GPGLL,,,,052004.00,V,N*49
```

### 四、实验结果





加入了闪烁功能,在闪烁不显示数字时进行 GPS 数据捕捉



1分钟后再观察,能够获取时间的更新



#### 程序如下:

```
#include <core.h>
int pinD1 = 5;
int pinD2 = 4;
int pinD3 = 3;
int pinD4 = 2;
int pinA = 13;
int pinB = 11;
int pinC = 9;
int pinD = 7;
int pinE = 6;
int pinF = 12;
int pinG = 10;
int pinP = 8;
int FlashDelay = 500;
int DigitDelay = 100;
int currentTime = 0;
int count = 0;
int cathode[8] = {pinA, pinB, pinC, pinD, pinE, pinF, pinG, pinP};
int anticathode[4] = {pinD1, pinD2, pinD3, pinD4};
int numbers[10][7] = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1\},
```

```
\{1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1\},\
\{0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0\},\
\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0\},\
\{1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0\},\
\{0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0\},\
\{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}
\{0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1\}
\{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\},
\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0\}
};
void setup()
pthread_t id;
int i;
for (i=0; i<8; i++)
pinMode(cathode[i], OUTPUT);
for (i=0; i<4; i++)
pinMode(anticathode[i], OUTPUT);
Serial.begin(9600);
void clearLED()
int i;
for (i=0; i<8; i++)
digitalWrite(cathode[i], HIGH);
void setSegment(int x)
int i;
for (i=0; i<7; i++)
digitalWrite(cathode[i], numbers[x][i]);
}
void selectDigit(int x)
{
int i;
for (i=0; i<4; i++)
```

```
digitalWrite(anticathode[i], LOW);
digitalWrite(anticathode[x], HIGH);
void GPScheck()
char temp;
int match = 0;
int utctime;
int indent;
int wait = 0;
while (wait<1000)
wait++;
while (Serial.available()>0)
temp = Serial.read();
switch (temp)
case 'G': if (match==0) match++; else match = 0; break;
case 'P': if (match==1) match++; else match = 0; break;
case 'R': if (match==2) match++; else match = 0; break;
case 'M': if (match==3) match++; else match = 0; break;
case 'C': if (match==4) match++; else match = 0; break;
case ',': if (match==5) match++; else match = 0; break;
if (match > 5)
utctime = 0;
indent = 100000;
while (Serial.available() > 0) {
temp = Serial.read();
if (temp==',' || indent==0) break;
utctime = utctime+(temp-48)*indent;
indent = indent / 10;
if (indent==0) currentTime = (utctime/10000+8)%24*100+utctime/100%100;
match = 0;
//printf("%d\n", currentTime);
wait=1001;
```

```
}
void loop()
int i;
int deno;
deno = 1000;
for (i=0; i<4; i++)
{
clearLED();
selectDigit(i);
if (count/FlashDelay%2)
setSegment(currentTime/deno%10);
deno = deno / 10;
if (i==1)
digitalWrite(pinP, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(DigitDelay);
if (!(count/FlashDelay%2))
GPScheck();
count++;
```