Lab 37:WRTnode的交叉编译环境

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实验目的

- 1. 寻找和安装交叉编译环境, 理解交叉编译
- 2. 在树莓派/Acadia上实现一个C语言的mips编译环境,能编译产生WRTnode用的MIPS程序

实验器材

硬件

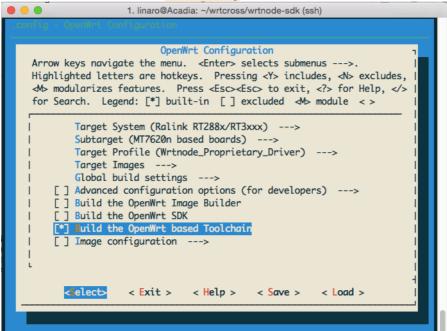
- 3. pcDuino LinkSprite Acadia主板
- 4. 5V/1A电源一个
- 5. microUSB线一根
- 6. 网线一根
- 7. MAC OS X

软件

- MAC上的SSH软件
- 交叉编译软件

实验步骤

- 通过SSH登录ACADIA, 在wrtnode网站上下载交叉编译的SDK wget http://d.wrtnode.com/sdk/sdk.tar.bz2 下载完成后,使用tar命令进行解压缩
- 2. 进入解压后的wrtnode-sdk目录,使用命里 make menuconfig 选择tool-chain进行配置和编译



3. 编译完成之后,mips-gcc可执行文件位于

wrtnode-sdk/staging_dir/toolchain-mipsel_24kec+dsp_gcc-4.8-linaro_uClibc-0.9.33.2/bin/mipsel-openwrt-linux-gcc

4. 创建并编写一个浮点数运算的C程序,使用mipsel-openwrt-linux-gcc进行编译 ./wrtcross/wrtnode-sdk/staging_dir/toolchain-mipsel_24kec+dsp_gcc-4.8-linaro_uClibc-0.9.33.2/bin/mipsel-openwrt-linux-gcc mips.c -o mips

```
000
                                1. linaro@Acadia: ~ (ssh)
linaro@Acadia:~$ ./wrtcross/wrtnode-sdk/staging_dir/toolchain-mipsel_24kec+dsp_g
cc-4.8-linaro_uClibc-0.9.33.2/bin/mipsel-openwrt-linux-gcc mips.c -o mips
linaro@Acadia:~$ readelf -h mips
ELF Header:
  Magic: 7f 45 4c 46 01 01 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  Class:
                                     ELF32
                                      2's complement, little endian
  Data:
  Version:
                                      1 (current)
  OS/ABI:
                                     UNIX - System V
  ABI Version:
                                     EXEC (Executable file)
  Type:
                                     MIPS R3000
  Machine:
  Version:
                                     0x1
                                     0x4005e0
  Entry point address:
                              52 (bytes into file)
3348 (bytes into file)
0x70001005, noreorder, cpic, o32, mips32r2
  Start of program headers:
  Start of section headers:
  Size of this header:
                                     52 (bytes)
  Size of program headers:
                                     32 (bytes)
  Number of program headers:
                                     40 (bytes)
  Size of section headers:
  Number of section headers:
                                      36
  Section header string table index: 33
linaro@Acadia:~$
```

编译后的可执行程序mips无法在ACADIA端运行,如下图所示

```
linaro@Acadia:~$ ./mips
-bash: ./mips: cannot execute binary file
linaro@Acadia:~$
```

5. 将可执行程序拷至WRTnode下运行,输出结果如下

```
root@OpenWrt:~# ls
hello minicom.log minicomShare mips
root@OpenWrt:~# ./mips
The area of circle is 3.140000
This program will be compiled into mips instruction set
root@OpenWrt:~#
```

实验感想

第一次用到了多块实验板,同时也接触到了在arm机器上编译出mips汇编代码的神奇感觉,感觉嵌入式这一块可以学习的知识很多,希望自己继续努力!