## DHCP服务器

# 3120104385 徐中豪 CS1202

把Acadia或RPi或WRTnode变成一个DHCP服务器。

### 实现目的

- 1 掌握DHCP服务器的概念;
- 2 了解如何在Acadia或RPi或WRTnode搭建DHCP服务器。

## 实验器材

### 硬件

- Acadia或RPi或WRTnode板一块;
- 5V/1A电源一个;
- microUSB线一根;
- USB-TTL串口线一根(FT232RL芯片或PL2303芯片)。 以下为自备(可选)器材:
  - PC (Windows/Mac OS/Linux) 一台;
  - 声卡一个;
  - 以太网线一根(可能还需要路由器等)。

#### 软件

- PC上的USB-TTL串口线配套的驱动程序;
- PC上的串口终端软件,如minicom、picocom、putty等;
- PC上的SSH软件,如putty等。

## 实验步骤

1 安装DHCP服务器软件;

使用命令apt-get install isc-dhcp-server

```
root@raspberrypi:/home/pi# apt-get install isc-dhcp-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
   isc-dhcp-server-ldap
The following NEW packages will be installed:
   isc-dhcp-server
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 887 kB of archives.
After this operation, 1,875 kB of additional disk space will be used.
0% [Waiting for headers]
```

结果显示fail, 还需要进行配置

#### 2 对DHCP服务器软件进行配置;

```
Get:1 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main isc-dhcp-server armhf 4.2.2.dfsg.1]
Fetched 887 kB in 15s (58.1 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package isc-dhcp-server.
(Reading database ... 82343 files and directories currently installed.)
Unpacking isc-dhcp-server (from .../isc-dhcp-server_4.2.2.dfsg.1-5+deb70u6_armhf.deb) ...
Processing triggers for man-db ...
Setting up isc-dhcp-server (4.2.2.dfsg.1-5+deb70u6) ...
Generating /etc/default/isc-dhcp-server...
Starting ISC DHCP server: dhcpdcheck syslog for diagnostics. ... failed!
invoke-rc.d: initscript isc-dhcp-server, action "start" failed.
root@raspberrypi:/home/pi# ||
```

修改中需要知道你的ip, mask等信息,先利用ifconfig命令获得ip, mask, 利用route获得gateway

```
root@raspberrypi:/home/pi# ifconfig
eth0
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr b8:27:eb:41:73:f6
         inet addr:192.168.1.106 Bcast:192.168.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:735 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:449 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:935553 (913.6 KiB) TX bytes:38352 (37.4 KiB)
lo
         Link encap:Local Loopback
         inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
         UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
         RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
         RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
root@raspberrypi:/home/pi#
```

root@raspberrypi:/home/pi# route -n

Kernel IP routing table

root@raspberrypi:/home/pi#

Destination Gateway Genmask 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.1 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0

Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
UG 0 0 0 eth0
U 0 0 0 eth0

使用命令nano /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf 在文件etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf 中需要修改的是:

- 1) Your local Domain Name 这里改成my\_domain.local
- 2) Domain Name Server(s) 我用的是google的公共DNS服务8.8.8.8
- 3) subnet 就是你的ip地址, 并把最后的106变为0即可
- 4)netmask 查看后得到255.255.255.0
- 5)range 动态分配ip的范围,如果你有多个HDCP服务器,确保范围不能重叠。
- 6)optiom routers 利用route命令查看后的gateway的第一行就是
- 3验证DHCP服务器的功能。

显示正常

root@raspberrypi:/home/pi# /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start

Starting ISC DHCP server: dhcpd.

root@raspberrypi:/home/pi#