# 浙江大学实验报告

课程名称: <u>嵌入式系统</u> 指导老师: <u>蔡铭</u> 学生姓名: <u>李磊</u> 实验名称: 夏任务 103: 做一个网络时钟 实验类型: 操作实践学生学号: <u>3110102782</u>

#### 一、实验目的和要求

#### 实验目的:

- 1. 通过 pcDuino 控制七段数码管或 LCD 的方法;
- 2. 掌握通过 ntp 客户端获取时间的办法。

#### 实验要求:

实验报告中要包括电路图、源代码、照片

### 二、实验内容和原理

做一个网络时钟,通过 ntp 从一个互联网服务器得到时间,实时在 7 段数码管或 LCD 上显示时间。

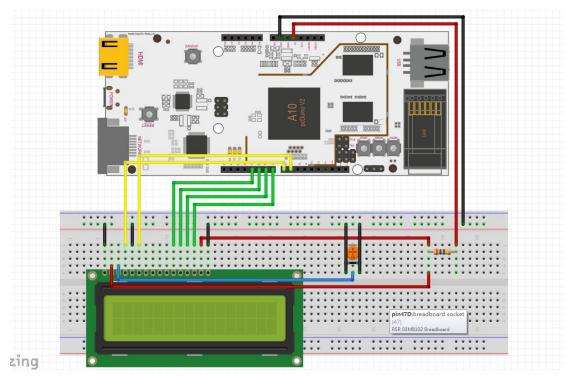
#### 三、主要仪器设备

- 1. acaDia 板一块;
- 2. 5V/2A 电源一个;
- 3. microUSB 线一根;
- 4. 7 段数码管或 LCD 一个;
- 5. USB-TTL 串口线一根(FT232RL 芯片或 PL2303 芯片);
- 6. 可变电阻一个;
- 7. 电阻若干;
- 8. 公线若干:
- 9. PC 一台;
- 10. 以太网线一根。

### 四、操作方法和实验步骤

- 1. 安装 ntp 客户端; 在过去的实验中已经安装成功。
- 2. 连接线路

由于 fritzing 找不到 acaDia 这块开发板,故使用 pcduinoV2 代替:



3. 编写程序通过 ntp 客户端获取时间并在七段数码管或 LCD 上显示; 源代码:

```
int DB[] = \{7,6,5,4\};
char * date;
byte jia[8] = \{0x1F,0x15,0x1F,0x15,0x1F,0x04,0x04,0x04\};
byte yi[8] = \{0x1F,0x01,0x02,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x11,0x0E\};
byte bing[8] = \{0x1F,0x04,0x1F,0x15,0x15,0x1B,0x11,0x11\};
byte ding[8] = \{0x1F,0x04,0x04,0x04,0x04,0x14,0x0C,0x04\};
byte heart[8] = \{0x00,0x0E,0x1F,0x1F,0x0E,0x04,0x00,0x00\};
byte year[8] = \{0x04,0x0F,0x12,0x0F,0x0A,0x1F,0x02,0x00\};
byte month[8] = \{0x0F,0x09,0x0F,0x09,0x0F,0x09,0x13,0x00\};
byte day[8] = \{0x0F,0x09,0x09,0x0F,0x09,0x09,0x0F,0x00\};
void write_command(int command)
int i,temp;
RS_L;
EN L;
temp=command & 0xf0;
for (i=0; i < 4; i++)
if(temp&0x80)digitalWrite(DB[i],HIGH);
```

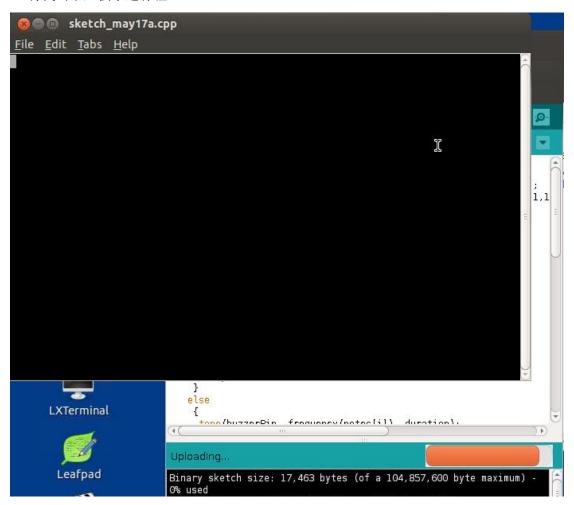
```
else digitalWrite(DB[i],LOW);
delay(1);
temp <<= 1;
EN_H;
delay(10);
EN_L;
temp=(command & 0x0f)<<4;
for (i=0; i < 4; i++)
if(temp&0x80)
digitalWrite(DB[i],HIGH);
else digitalWrite(DB[i],LOW);
temp <<= 1;
delay(1);
EN_H;
delay(10);
EN_L;
}
void write_data(int dat)
int i=0,temp;
RS_H;
EN_L;
temp=dat & 0xf0;
for (i=0; i < 4; i++)
if(temp&0x80) digitalWrite(DB[i],HIGH);
else digitalWrite(DB[i],LOW);
temp <<= 1;
delay(1);
}
EN_H;
delay(10);
EN_L;
temp=(dat & 0x0f)<<4;
for (i=0; i < 4; i++)
if(temp&0x80) digitalWrite(DB[i],HIGH);
else digitalWrite(DB[i],LOW);
temp <<= 1;
delay(1);
EN_H;
delay(10);
EN_L;
void LCD_write_char( int x,int y,int dat)
int address;
if (x == 0) address = 0x80 + y;
```

```
else address = 0xC0 + y;
write_command(address);
write_data(dat);
delay(5);
void lcd1602_init()
int i = 0;
pinMode(RS,OUTPUT);
pinMode(EN,OUTPUT);
pinMode(backlight,OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(backlight,HIGH);
for (i=0; i < 4; i++)
pinMode(DB[i],OUTPUT);
delay(50);
write_command(0x28);
delay(50);
write_command(0x06);
delay(50);
write_command(0x0c);
delay(50);
write_command(0x80);
delay(50);
write_command(0x01);
delay(100);
void setup (void)
lcd1602_init();
write command(0x40);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(heart[i]);
write_command(0x48);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(jia[i]);
write_command(0x50);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(yi[i]);
write_command(0x58);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(bing[i]);
write_command(0x60);
```

```
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(ding[i]);
write command(0x68);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(year[i]);
write_command(0x70);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(month[i]);
write command(0x78);
for(int i=0;i<8;i++)
write_data(day[i]);
char* getdate(void) //获得时间信息
FILE *stream;
char buf[1024];
memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));
stream = popen("date", "r");
fread(buf, sizeof(char), sizeof(buf), stream);
pclose(stream);
return buf;
}
void loop (void)
write command(0x02);
write_command(0x80);
date = getdate();
LCD_write_char(0,0,*date);
LCD_write_char(0,1,*(date+1));
LCD_write_char(0,2,*(date+2));
LCD_write_char(0,3,*(date+3));
LCD_write_char(0,4,*(date+4));
LCD_write_char(0,5,*(date+5));
LCD_write_char(0,6,*(date+6));
LCD write char(0,7,*(date+7));
LCD_write_char(0,8,*(date+8));
LCD_write_char(0,9,*(date+9));
LCD_write_char(0,10,*(date+10));
LCD_write_char(1,1, *(date+11));
LCD_write_char(1,2, *(date+12));
LCD_write_char(1,3, *(date+13));
LCD write char(1,4, *(date+14));
LCD_write_char(1,5, *(date+15));
LCD_write_char(1,6, *(date+16));
LCD_write_char(1,7, *(date+17));
```

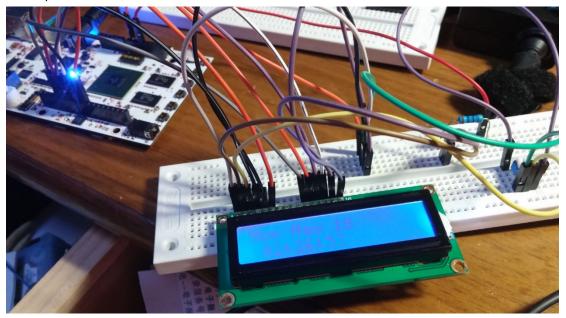
```
LCD_write_char(1,8, *(date+18));
LCD_write_char(1,9, *(date+19));
}
```

3. 将代码下入板子进行验证

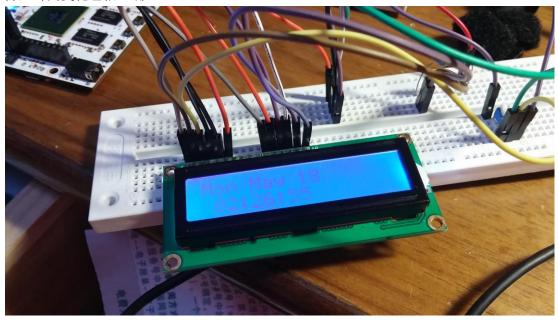


# 五、实验数据记录和处理

点击 upload,开始执行程序:



并且时间变化也很正确:



## 六、实验结果与分析

实验成功。

## 七、讨论、心得

本次实验主要学习了 LCD 的使用,通过查阅各种资料和尝试,我终于成功在 LCD 上显示了需要的内容。