浙江大学实验报告

课程名称: 嵌入式系统 指导老师: 翁凯 姓名: 张腾

实验名称: 安装 httpd+mysql+php 实验类型: 嵌入式 学号: <u>3120101111</u>

一、实验目的和要求

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在 PCDuino 上安装 httpd+php+mysql 环境。

二、实验内容和原理

- 1. 熟悉 pcDuino 在 linux 下软件的安装;
- 2. 掌握 httpd、php、mysql 的安装与配置。

三、主要仪器设备

硬件

pcDuino v2 板一块;

5V/1A 电源一个;

microUSB 线一根;

USB-TTL 串口线一根(FT232RL 芯片或 PL2303 芯片)。

线 以下为自备(可选)器材:

PC(Windows/Mac OS/Linux)一台;

以太网线一根(可能还需要路由器等)。

软件

PC 上的 USB-TTL 串口线配套的驱动程序;

PC 上的串口终端软件,如 minicom、picocom、putty等;

PC上的SSH软件,如putty等。

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四、操作方法和实验步骤

首先通过 ssh 登陆树莓派

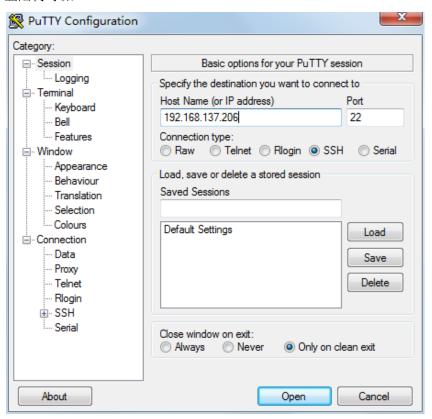


Figure 1

通过 pi/raspberry 账号密码登陆成功

```
login as: pi
pi@192.168.137.206's password:
Linux raspberrypi 3.18.7+ #755 PREEMPT Thu Feb 12 17:14:31 GMT 2015 armv61

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Thu Mar 19 20:15:56 2015 from think-think.mshome.net
pi@raspberrypi ~ $
```

Figure 2

通过网线将树莓派将 PC 连接,设置共享网络,从而,树莓派可以访问互联网。接下来需要下载安装 apache, mysql, php。

1.在 pcDuino 上安装并配置 apache;

下载并安装 apache

sudo apt-get install apache2

```
- - X
🔑 pi@raspberrypi: ~
Enabling site default.
Enabling module alias.
Enabling module autoindex.
Enabling module dir.
Enabling module env.
Enabling module mime.
Enabling module negotiation.
Enabling module setenvif.
Enabling module status.
Enabling module auth basic.
Enabling module deflate.
Enabling module authz default.
Enabling module authz_user.
Enabling module authz_groupfile.
Enabling module authn_file.
Enabling module authz host.
Enabling module reqtimeout.
Setting up apache2-mpm-worker (2.2.22-13+deb7u4) ...
[....] Starting web server: apache2apache2: Could not reliably determine the ser
ver's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.1.1 for ServerName
Setting up apache2 (2.2.22-13+deb7u4) ...
                                                                                  Ξ
Setting up ssl-cert (1.0.32) ...
pi@raspberrypi ~ $
```

Figure 3

验证 apache 已经安装并能成功访问;

启动 apache 服务。

通过 VNC 进入图形界面,打开浏览器,输入 http://localhost,可以看到 apache 已成功配置

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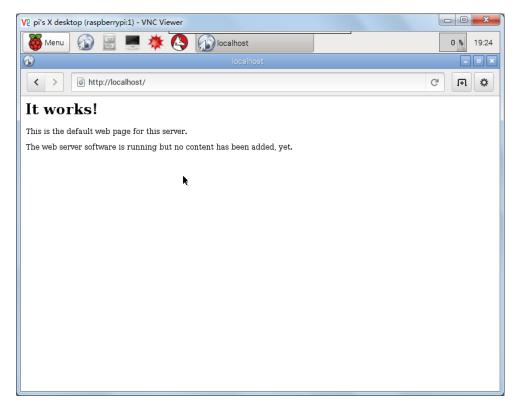


Figure 4

2. 在 pcDuino 上安装并配置 php;

下载并安装 php

sudo apt-get install php5

```
💋 pi@raspberrypi: ~
Setting up libqdbm14 (1.8.78-2) ...
Setting up libapache2-mod-php5 (5.4.36-0+deb7u3) ...
Creating config file /etc/php5/apache2/php.ini with new version
[....] Restarting web server: apache2apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.1.1 for ServerName
... waiting apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified
domain name, using 127.0.1.1 for ServerName
Setting up php5 (5.4.36-0+deb7u3) ...
Setting up php5-cli (5.4.36-0+deb7u3) ...
Creating config file /etc/php5/cli/php.ini with new version
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/php5 to provide /usr/bin/php (php) in auto m
ode
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo apt-get install libapache2-mod-php5
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
libapache2-mod-php5 is already the newest version.
libapache2-mod-php5 set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo chown -R pi /var/www
pi@raspberrypi
```

Figure 5

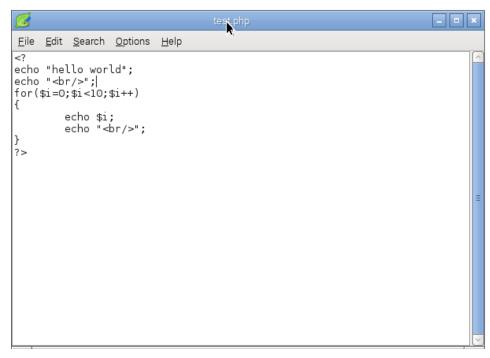


Figure 6

Php 脚本显示如下,证明 php 已成功设置。

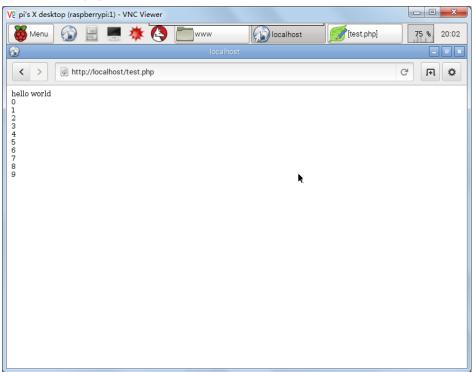


Figure 7

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3. 在 pcDuino 上安装并配置 mysql;

下载 mysql

```
- - X
🔑 pi@raspberrypi: ~
 et:4 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main libdbi-perl armhf ^
1.622-1+deb7u1 [890 kB]
Get:5 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main libmysqlclient16
armhf 5.1.62-1 [1,828 kB]
Get:6 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main libdbd-mysql-perl
armhf 4.021-1 [123 kB]
Get:7 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main mysql-client-5.5
armhf 5.5.41-0+wheezy1 [1,463 kB]
Get:8 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main mysql-server-core
-5.5 armhf 5.5.41-0+wheezy1 [3,338 kB]
Get:9 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main mysql-server-5.5
armhf 5.5.41-0+wheezy1 [1,828 kB]
Get:10 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main php5-mysql armhf
5.4.36-0+deb7u3 [69.2 kB]
Get:11 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main heirloom-mailx a
rmhf 12.5-2+deb7u1 [254 kB]
Get:12 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main libhtml-template
-perl all 2.91-1 [72.0 kB]
Get:13 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main mysql-client all
5.5.41-0+wheezy1 [76.6 kB]
Get:14 http://mirrordirector.raspbian.org/raspbian/ wheezy/main mysql-server all
5.5.41-0+wheezy1 [76.7 kB]
Fetched 10.7 MB in 23s (454 kB/s)
```

Figure 8

设置 root 密码:

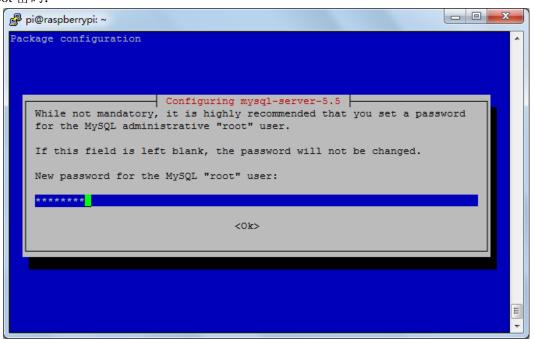


Figure 9

首先在终端进入 mysql, 生成一个表, 存放一些数据, 然后编写一份 php 代码, 访问数据库, 并将其显示在 apache 服务器上。

```
pi@raspberrypi ~ $ mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 40
Server version: 5.5.41-0+wheezyl (Debian)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
```

Figure 10

建表,插入少量数据

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```
_ 0 X
🔑 pi@raspberrypi: ~
mysql> create table stu info;
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
mysql> use embed;
Database changed
mysql> create table stu info(
    -> char(12) id,
    -> char(8) name,
   -> int grade,
   -> primary key(id));
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that
corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'char
12) id,
char(8) name,
int grade,
primary key(id))' at line 2
mysql> create table stu_info(
    -> id char(12),
   -> name char(12),
    -> grade int,
    -> primary key(id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.94 sec)
mysql>
```

Figure 11

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```
_ O X
pi@raspberrypi: ~
    -> grade int,
    -> primary key(id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.94 sec)
mysql> insert into stu_info values("3120101111","martin",92);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.29 sec)
mysql> insert into stu_info values("3120101112","mike",87);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into stu_info values("3120101117","sue",91);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> select * from stu_info;
             name
                     | grade |
 3120101111 | martin |
                           92
  3120101117 | sue
                                                                                 Ξ
mysql>
```

Figure 12

Php 脚本程序:

```
_ D X
V2 pi's X desktop (raspberrypi:1) - VNC Viewer
                                                          localhost
   Menu
                                             test.php
                                                                              21:09
                                  www
                                    localhost
                                                                             _ 5 X
         ighttp://localhost/test.php
                                                                       Gı
  < >
                                                                            . ₽
                                test.pkg
File Edit Search Options Help
throw new Exception('Could not connect to db server!');
       else
             return $result;
//echo "hello";
$db = db_connect();
$query = "select * from stu_info";
while($row!=NULL)
       echo "</br>";
      for($i=0;$i<3;$i++)
echo "$row[$i] ";
$row = $result->fetch_row();
```

Figure 13

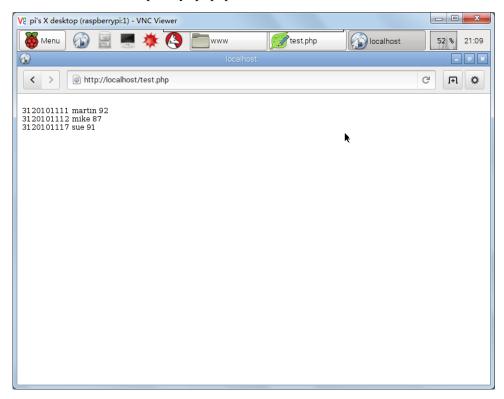


Figure 14

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五、实验数据记录和处理

暂无实验数据

六、实验结果与分析

实现全部实验要求。

七、讨论、心得

作为嵌入式系统的第一个任务,本次实验对于认识树莓派有很大的帮助,在实验过程中,如何配置网络,如何登录终端,如何下载并安装软件都给我带来了一定的困难,但还是在自己的不断尝试并参考相关资料后完成了实验要求。

经过本次试验,熟悉了使用树莓派的基本流程,并可以在树莓派上安装软件,为以后的网站开发奠定了基础。