

Chapter 5

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Yes, there is noise along the transport from resource to destination. Even though with checkout, there is still a small possibility that the packet is delivered into another destination and accepted, since there can be two changes into one packet to make the packet legal.

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$B+6 = (11, 6, 14, 18, 12, 8)$

$D+3 = (19, 15, 9, 3, 9, 10)$

$E+5 = (12, 11, 8, 14, 5, 9)$

since C to $C=0$, so:

so the outgoing line = $(B, B, -, D, E, B)$

the expected delay = $(11, 6, 0, 3, 5, 8)$

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$A-R1-R2-B$

A to R1:

$900+20+20 < 1024$

so total length = 940, identification = unique, $DF = 0$, $MF = 0$, Offset = 0;

R1 to R2:

$940 > 512$, into 2 packet

$512-20-8 = 484$, max is 480

1 total length = 500, identification = unique, $DF = 0$, $MF = 1$, Offset = 0;

2 total length = 460, identification = unique, $DF = 0$, $MF = 0$, Offset = 60;

R2 to R3

the same

1 total length = 500, identification = unique, $DF = 0$, $MF = 1$, Offset = 0;

2 total length = 460, identification = unique, $DF = 0$, $MF = 0$, Offset = 60;

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$0xC2=194$, $0x2F=47$, $0x15=21$, $0x82=130$

194.47.21.130

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a) $135.46.63.10/22 = 135.46.60.0$; Interface 0

b) $135.46.57.14/22 = 135.46.56.0$; Interface 0

c) $135.46.52.2/22 = 135.46.52.0$; Router 2

d) $192.53.40.7/23 = 192.53.40.0$; Router 1

e) $192.53.56.7/23 = 192.53.56.0$; Router 2