洲 ジナ、孝 实验报告

课程名称: <u>嵌入式系统</u> 指导老师: <u>蔡铭</u> 学生姓名: <u>李磊</u> 实验名称: 夏任务 128: 数码管骰子实验类型: 操作实践 学生学号: 3110102782

一、实验目的和要求

实验目的:

使用 pcDuino 实现一个数码管筛子,数字筛子的基本要求是数码管(只需要一个数字)快速在 1-8 之间循环跳动,当按下按键时,数码管定格在当前的数字上,不再跳动。

实验要求:

实验报告要包括 Fritzing 电路图和源代码

二、实验内容和原理

使用 pcDuino 实现一个数码管筛子,数字筛子的基本要求是数码管(只需要一个数字) 快速在 1-8 之间循环跳动,当按下按键时,数码管定格在当前的数字上,不再跳动。

三、主要仪器设备

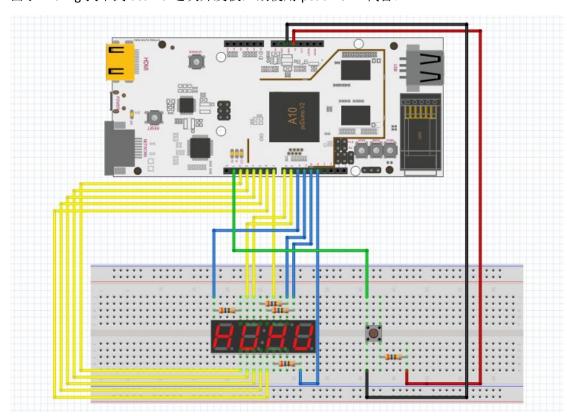
- 1. acaDia 板一块;
- 2. 5V/2A 电源一个;
- 3. microUSB 线一根:
- 4. 4位7段数码管;
- 5. USB-TTL 串口线一根(FT232RL 芯片或 PL2303 芯片);
- 6. 按钮若干;
- 7. 电阻若干:
- 8. 公线若干;
- 9. PC 一台;
- 10. 以太网线一根。

四、操作方法和实验步骤

1. 连接硬件外围设备;

面包板 X1、4 位 7 段数码管 X1、360ohm 电阻 X5、按钮 X1、面包线若干,fritzing 图如下所示。

由于 fritzing 找不到 acaDia 这块开发板,故使用 pcduinoV2 代替:



在~/python-pcduino/pcduino 下建立 clock.py python 源代码:

```
import gpio
import time
import random
cnt = 0
channel
{0:'gpio2',1:'gpio3',2:'gpio4',3:'gpio5',4:'gpio6',5:'gpio7',6:'gpio8',7:'gpio9',8:'gpio10',9:'gpio11',1
0:'gpio12',11:'gpio13'}
sec=0
digit4=0
digit3=0
digit2=0
digit1=0
btn_read=0
on=0
HIGH = gpio.HIGH
LOW = gpio.LOW
INPUT = gpio.INPUT
OUTPUT = gpio.OUTPUT
```

```
def delay(ms):
                                     #delay()程序
                                     time.sleep(1.0*ms/1000)
                                     #初始化
def setup():
                                     for i in range(0,8):
                                       gpio.pin_mode(channel[i],OUTPUT)
                                      for i in range(9,12):
                                       gpio.pin_mode(channel[i],OUTPUT)
                                      gpio.pin_mode('gpio1',INPUT)
                                      #数码管显示数值
def display_digit(digit):
                                      if digit==0:
                                      gpio.digital_write(channel[0],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[4],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
                                      elif digit== 1:
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[1],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[4],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[6],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[7],HIGH)
                                      elif digit== 2:
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[0],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[3],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
                                      gpio.digital_write(channel[6],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
                                      elif digit== 3:
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[6],HIGH)
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
                                      elif digit== 4:
                                       gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
```

```
gpio.digital_write(channel[1],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[7],HIGH)
elif digit== 5:
 gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[5],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
elif digit== 6:
 gpio.digital_write(channel[0],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[5],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
elif digit== 7:
 gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[1],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[4],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[6],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
elif digit== 8:
 gpio.digital_write(channel[0],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
elif digit== 9:
 gpio.digital_write(channel[0],HIGH)
gpio.digital_write(channel[1],LOW)
 gpio.digital_write(channel[2],HIGH)
```

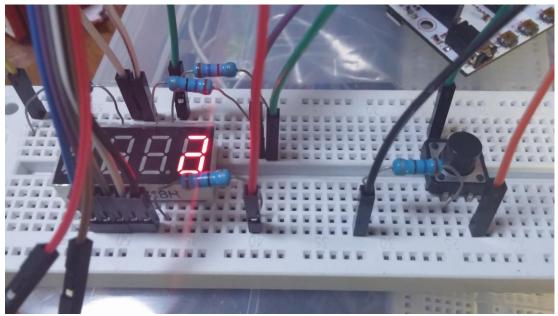
gpio.digital_write(channel[3],LOW)
gpio.digital_write(channel[4],LOW)

```
gpio.digital_write(channel[5],LOW)
                                      gpio.digital_write(channel[6],LOW)
                                      gpio.digital_write(channel[7],LOW)
def get_digit():
                                     #获得数值
                                     global digit1,digit2,digit3,digit4
                                     digit1=random.randint(1,8)
                                    #根据按钮来决定是否暂停掷骰子
def loop():
                                     global cnt
                                     global btn_read,sec,on
                                     gpio.digital_write(channel[8],LOW)
                                     gpio.digital_write(channel[9],LOW)
                                     gpio.digital_write(channel[10],LOW)
                                     gpio.digital_write(channel[11],HIGH)
                                     display_digit(digit1)
                                     delay(5)
                                     cnt=cnt+5
                                     btn_read=gpio.digital_read('gpio1')
                                     if btn_read==1:
                                      delay(20)
                                      btn_read=gpio.digital_read('gpio1')
                                      if btn read ==1:
                                          if on==1:
                                               print("pause")
                                               on=0
                                      else:
                                          print("start")
                                          on=1
                                     if cnt>=100 and on==1:
                                      cnt=0
                                      get_digit()
def main():
                                     setup()
                                     while(1):
                                      loop()
main()
```

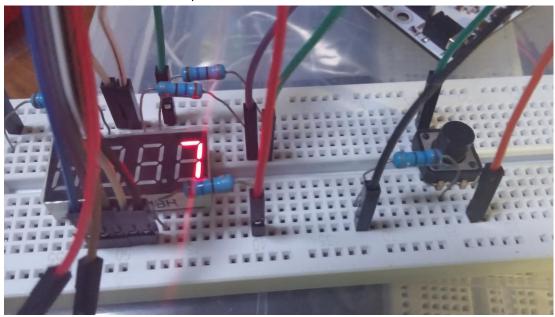
2. 将代码下入板子进行验证

\$ python ./clock.py

起初,7 段数码管显示 0,掷骰子未开始。此时按下按钮,console 输出"start",开始掷骰子,中途拍照,LED 显示数值:



再次按下按钮,console 输出"pause",计数停止,显示数值 7:



再次接下接钮,console 输出"start",计数再次开始。。。。。。。 Console 输出结果如下:

```
root@Acadia:~/Desktop/python-pcduino-master/pcduino# python ./clock.py start pause start pause
```

五、实验数据记录和处理

使用 pcDuino 实现一个数码管筛子,数字筛子的基本要求是数码管(只需要一个数字) 快速在 **1-8** 之间循环跳动,当按下按键时,数码管定格在当前的数字上,不再跳动。 成功。

视频地址: http://v.youku.com/v_show/id_XOTYwNDI0Mjg0.html

六、实验结果与分析

实验成功。

七、讨论、心得

本次实验我抛弃了 Arduino IDE,继续使用 python 进行实验,调用 gpio 接口,并学会了使用七段数码管。