浙大校网 VPN

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搞定在校网上拨 VPN 出校。

实现目的

- 1. 了解 Acadia 或 RPi 或 WRTnode 中如何对网络进行配置:
- 2. 了解 Acadia 或 RPi 或 WRTnode 中如何对 VPN 进行连接。

实验器材

硬件

- RPi 板一块;
- 5V/1A 电源一个;
- microUSB 线一根;
- USB-TTL 串口线一根(FT232RL 芯片或 PL2303 芯片)。 以下为自备(可选)器材:
- PC (Windows/Mac OS/Linux) 一台;
- 以太网线一根(可能还需要路由器等)。

软件

- PC上的 USB-TTL 串口线配套的驱动程序;
- PC 上的串口终端软件,如 minicom、picocom、putty等;

• PC 上的 SSH 软件,如 putty 等。

实验步骤

1. 对 Acadia 或 RPi 或 WRTnode 上的网卡进行配置;

先在有网的情况下安装一个 xl2tp 的包:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo apt-get install x12tpd
```

下载 vpn 脚本:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ wget http://file.cc98.org/uploadfile/2013/2/21/22291222732.txt
  -O vpn-zju
```

更改路径,并添加可执行权限:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo mv ./vpn-zju /usr/sbin/vpn-zju pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo chmod u+x /usr/sbin/vpn-zju
```

然后再使用命令配置账号信息:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo vpn-zju -c
WARNING: If you are connecting to ZJU VPN, you must append your domain name (e.g
. @a / @c / @d) after your username.
Username: 3120100964@d
Password:
RTNETLINK answers: File exists
[LOG] unset ppp route done!
[LOG] disconnect done!
```

然后更改网络配置,将新申请的 IP 地址,网关,子网掩码加入:

```
# interfaces(5) file used by ifup(8) and ifdown(8)
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
address 222.205.47.14
gateway 222.205.47.1
netmask 255.255.255.0
#iface wlan3 inet dhcp
```

重新启动网络配置:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart
```

2. 拨通校网 VPN。

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo vpn-zju
RTNETLINK answers: File exists
[LOG] unset ppp route done!
[LOG] disconnect done!
[LOG] set static route done!
[LOG] pppd: Using interface ppp0
[LOG] pppd: Connect: ppp0 <--> /dev/pts/0
[LOG] pppd: CHAP authentication succeeded
[LOG] pppd: CHAP authentication succeeded
[LOG] pppd: not replacing existing default route via 222.205.47.1
[LOG] pppd: Cannot determine ethernet address for proxy ARP
[LOG] pppd: local IP address 222.205.37.113
[LOG] pppd: remote IP address 10.5.6.2
[LOG] pppd: succeed!
RTNETLINK answers: File exists
CIDR IPV4 CN.txt not exist!
[LOG] set ppp route done!
[LOG] connect done!
```

成功连接,能够 ping 通百度:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ ping www.baidu.com
PING www.a.shifen.com (115.239.210.27) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 115.239.210.27: icmp_req=1 ttl=54 time=4.39 ms
64 bytes from 115.239.210.27: icmp_req=2 ttl=54 time=4.43 ms
64 bytes from 115.239.210.27: icmp_req=3 ttl=54 time=4.43 ms
64 bytes from 115.239.210.27: icmp_req=4 ttl=54 time=4.33 ms
```