一. 任务目标

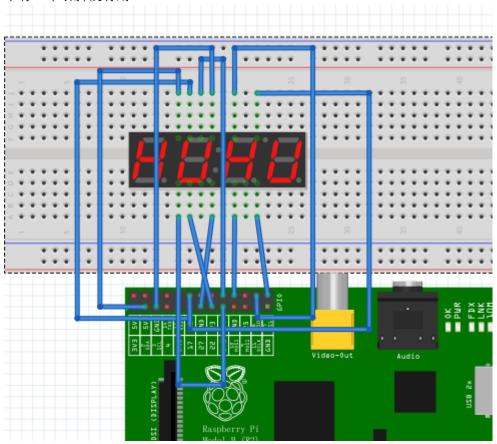
在 PCDuino 实现一个简单的计算器,要求在 pcduino 的命令行运行程序,输入两个 100 以内的数字以及运算符 (+, -, *, /), 然后计算结果并在数码管上显示计算结果。

二. 实验器材

- 树莓派
- 5V/1A 电源一个
- microUSB 线一根
- 网线一根
- PC 一台
- 面包板一块
- 面包线若干
- 路由器一台
- 四位七段数码管1个

三. 具体连线

使用了 Fritzing 软件进行布线设计,实际的 4 位 7 段数码管只有 12 个引脚,所以下图中有 2 个引脚没有用



四. 实验代码

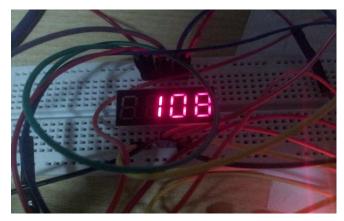
```
下面是实验完整的代码,前面数字为行号
  1 #include <wiringPi.h>
  2 #include <stdio.h>
  3 #include<stdlib.h>
  4
  5 #define DIGIT1 8
  6 #define DIGIT2 9
  7 #define DIGIT3 10
  8 #define DIGIT4 11
 10 char digit[11][8]=
 11 {
 12
           {0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1}, //0
           {1,0,0,1,1,1,1,1}, //1
{0,0,1,0,0,1,0,1}, //2
 13
 14
           {0,0,0,0,1,1,0,1}, //3
{1,0,0,1,1,0,0,1}, //4
{0,1,0,0,1,0,0,1}, //5
 15
 16
 17
           {0,1,0,0,0,0,0,1}, //6
 18
           {0,0,0,1,1,1,1,1}, //7
 19
           {0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1}, //8
{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,1}, //9
 20
 21
 22
           {1,1,1,1,1,1,0,1} //-
 23 };
 24
 25 void main(){
 26
           int pin;
 27
           int n1,n2;
 28
           int res;
 29
           char op;
 30
           char non;
 31
           char flag='+';
           int display,disnum;
 32
 33
           int tmp;
 34
 35
           wiringPiSetup();
                                           //初始化
 36
 37
 38
           while(1){
                e(1){
    printf("number1:");
    scanf("%d",&n1);
    printf("number2:");
    scanf("%d",&n2);
    printf("op:");
    scanf("%c",&non);
    scanf("%c",&op);
    cwitch(on){
 39
 40
                                              //第一个操作数
 41
                                              //第二个操作数
 42
 43
                                              // 回车符
//运算符
//进行计算
 44
 45
 46
                 switch(op){
 47
                       case '+':
 48
                             res=n1+n2;
 49
                             break;
 50
                       case '-':
 51
                             res=n1-n2;
 52
                             break;
                       case '*':
 53
 54
                             res=n1*n2;
 55
                             break;
                       case '/':
 56
 57
                             res=n1/n2;
 58
                             break;
 59
                       default:
                             printf("error!\n");
 60
 61
                             continue;
 62
                                                           //命令行显示结果
 63
                 printf("result is %d!\n",res);
 64
 65
                 for(pin=0;pin<=7;pin++){
                                                               //初始化
```

```
pinMode(pin,OUTPUT);
 66
                    digitalWrite(pin,HIGH);
 67
 68
              for(pin=8;pin<=11;pin++){
pinMode(pin,OUTPUT);
 69
 70
 71
                   digitalWrite(pin,LOW);
 72
 73
 74
 75
                                           //负数转正
              if(res<0){
 76
                   res=-res;
                   flag='-';
 77
 78
 79
               ,
disnum=11;
 80
              tmp=res;
 81
 82
               if(tmp==0){
                                              //结果为0
                    digitalWrite(11,HIGH);
 83
                   for(pin=0;pin<=7;pin++){
 84
                        digitalWrite(pin,digit[0][pin]);
 85
 86
 87
              }
else{
 88
                                              //结果非零
//数码管动态显示结果
 89
                    while(tmp>0){
 90
 91
                        display=tmp%10;
                        for(pin=0;pin<=7;pin++){
    digitalWrite(pin,digit[display][pin]);
 92
 93
 94
 95
                        digitalWrite(disnum,HIGH);
 96
                        digitalWrite(disnum,LOW);
                        disnum--;
tmp=tmp/10;
 97
 98
 99
                        if(tmp<=0){
100
                              if(flag=='-'){
                                                // 显示负号
101
                                  for(pin=0;pin<=7;pin++){</pre>
102
103
                                       digitalWrite(pin,digit[10][pin]);
104
105
                                  digitalWrite(disnum,HIGH);
                                  digitalWrite(disnum,LOW);
106
107
108
                              tmp=res;
109
                              disnum=11;
110
                        }
                   }
111
              }
112
         }
113
114
115
116 }
```

五. 实验结果

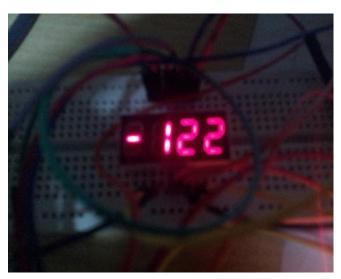
加法:

```
number1:55
number2:53
op:+
result is 108!
```



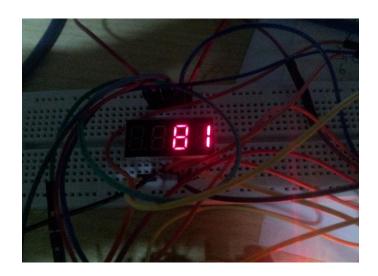
减法:

```
number1:1
number2:123
op:-
result is -122!
```



乘法:

```
number1:9
number2:9
op:*
result is 81!
```



除法:

```
number1:100
number2:3
op:/
result is 33!
```

