任务 11、DHCP 服务器

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实验步骤

1. 安装 DHCP 服务器软件;

安装相关软件:

```
root@Acadia:/# sudo apt-get install isc-dhcp-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
 isc-dhcp-server-ldap apparmor
The following NEW packages will be installed:
isc-dhcp-server
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 377 kB of archives.
After this operation, 712 kB of additional disk space will be used.
WARNING: The following packages cannot be authenticated!
isc-dhcp-server
Authentication warning overridden.
Get:1 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ precise/main isc-dhcp-server armhf 4
.1.ESV-R4-0ubuntu5 [377 kB]
Fetched 377 kB in 6s (59.2 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
```

2. 对 DHCP 服务器软件进行配置:

更改配置 host 和 dns

```
option domain-name "me.local";

#option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org, ns2.example.org;

option domain-name-servers 10.10.0.21, 8.8.8.8;
```

subnet

```
subnet 192.168.137.0 netmask 255.255.255.0{
    range 192.168.137.0 192.168.137.50;
    option routers 192.168.137.1;
}
```

3. 验证 DHCP 服务器的功能。

启动:

```
root@Acadia:/etc/dhcp# /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server start
Rather than invoking init scripts through /etc/init.d, use the service(8)
utility, e.g. service isc-dhcp-server start

Since the script you are attempting to invoke has been converted to an
Upstart job, you may also use the start(8) utility, e.g. start isc-dhcp-server
isc-dhcp-server start/running, process 4231
root@Acadia:/etc/dhcp#
```

用 ipconfig 查询 PC 端的 IP 地址:

```
      C: \Users\panda>ipconfig

      Windows IP 配置

      以太网适配器 本地连接:

      媒体状态

      媒体已断开

      连接特定的 DNS 后缀

      左线局域网适配器 WLAN:

      连接特定的 DNS 后缀

      : workgroup

      本地链接 IPv6 地址

      : fe80::2c07:c8f4:2e3b:2bcfx4

      IPv4 地址

      : 192.168.155.11

      子网掩码

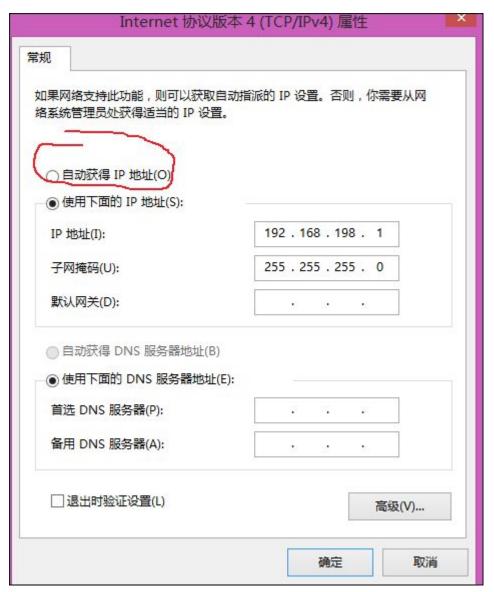
      上 255.255.255.0

      默认网关

      : 192.168.155.1
```

使用 ipconfig/release 命令,将 PC 端的 IP 地址释放掉:

PC 端设置为自动获取 IP 地址:



使用 ipconfig/renew 命令,使当前系统重新获取新的 IP 地址,发现 IP 地址改了,是我们在 pcDuino 中所设置的 IP 地址范围,所以实验验证成功