

# Question 1

①

n sum = lst[0] + sum - lst[1:]  
 n-1 lst[0] + sum - lst[1:]  
 n-2 lst[0] + sum - lst[1:]  
 ...  
 1 lst[0]

(N) times in total

if (len(lst) == 1):  $O(1)$   
 return lst[0]  $O(1)$   
 else:  
 rest = sum - lst[0]  $O(n)$   
 sum = lst[0] + rest  $O(1)$   
 return sum  $O(1)$

TC  $O(n^2)$ :  $\frac{n+1}{2} \cdot n$

②

sum - lst2(lst, low, high):

1 lst[low] + sum - lst2(lst, low+1, high)  
 1 lst[low+1] + sum - lst2(lst, low+2, high)  
 1 lst[high] + sum - lst2(lst, high, high)

n times in total

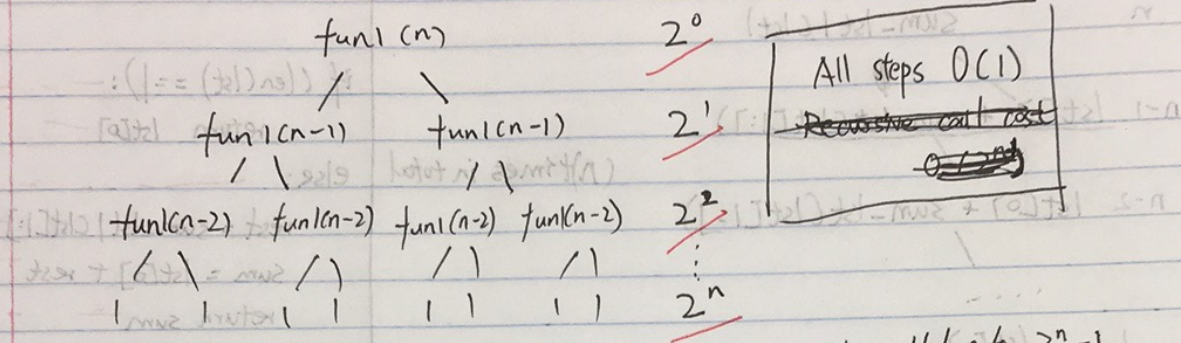
Time Complexity:  $O(n)$

All steps are called cost  $O(1)$

$$TC = n \times 1 = n$$



Question 2:



$O(2^n)$ : Except for the last line, all the lines before added up to  $2^n - 1$ .

