

TP de Especificación

1 de octubre de 2020

Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

Grupo: 15

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$$\label{eq:fax: problem} \begin{split} & \text{Tel/Fax: (++54 +11) 4576-3300} \\ & \text{http://www.exactas.uba.ar} \end{split}$$

1. Ejercicios - Primera Parte

pred esValido (t : toroide) {

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(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 \le i < |t| \land |t| \ge 3) \longrightarrow_L (|t[i]| \ge 3 \land |t[0]| = |t[i]|))
pred toroideMuerto (t : toroide) {
(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})((\forall j: \mathbb{Z})((0 \leq i < |t| \land_L 0 \leq j < |t[i]|) \longrightarrow_L (t[i][j] = \mathrm{false})))
pred posicionesVivas (t : toroide, vivas: seq\langle \mathbb{Z}x\mathbb{Z}\rangle) {
|vivas| > 0 \land_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})((0 \le i < |vivas|) \longrightarrow_L
((0 \le vivas[i]_0 < |t| \land_L 0 \le vivas[i]_1 < |t[0]|) \land_L (t[vivas[i]_0][vivas[i]_1] = true)))
aux densidadPoblacion (t : toroide) : \mathbb{Z} =
(\sum_{i=0}^{|t|-1}(\sum_{j=0}^{|t[i]|-1}if(t[i][j] = \text{true}) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ } fi))/(|t|*|t[0]|);
\verb"aux" cantVecinosVivos" (t: toroide, f: \mathbb{Z}, c: \mathbb{Z}): \mathbb{Z} =
(\sum_{i=f-1}^{f+1} (\sum_{j=c-1}^{c+1} if (i \neq f \land j \neq c \land (t[imod|t|][jmod|t[0]|])) \ then \ 1 \ else \ 0 \ fi)) ;
pred evolucionDePosicion (t : toroide, posicion : \mathbb{Z}x\mathbb{Z}) {
0 \leq posicion_0 < |t| \land 0 \leq posicion_1 < |t[0]| \land
if t[posicion_0][posicion_1] then 2 \leq cantVecinosVivos(t, posicion_0, posicion_1) \leq 3
else cantVecinosVivos(t, posicion_0, posicion_1 = 3) fi
pred evolucionToroide (t1: toroide, t2: toroide) {
|t1| = |t2| \wedge |t1[0]| = |t2[0]| \wedge_L
(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le i < |t1| \land_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le j < |t1[0]| \longrightarrow_L (evolutionDePosition(t1, (i, j)) = t2[i][j])))
2.
         Ejercicios - Segunda Parte
proc evolucionMultiple (in t: toroide, in k: \mathbb{Z}, out result: toroide) {
      Pre \{esValido(t) \land k > 0\}
      Post \{|t| = |result| \land_L |t[0]| = |result[0]| \land esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, result)\}
proc esPeriodico (in t: toroide, inout p: Z, out result: Bool) {
      Pre \{esValido(t) \land p = P_0\}
      Post \{P_0 > 0 \land result = \text{true} \leftrightarrow (\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(k > 0 \longrightarrow (esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, t) \land p = k))\}
proc primosLejanos (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out primos: Bool) {
      Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2)\}
      Post \{primos = \text{true} \leftrightarrow (\exists k : \mathbb{Z})\}
               (k > 0 \longrightarrow_L ((esKesimaEvolucion(t1, k, t2)) \lor (esKesimaEvolucion(t2, k, t1))))
}
proc selectionNatural (in ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
      \texttt{Pre}\ \{|ts|>0 \land (\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L esValido(ts[i]) \land (\exists k: \mathbb{Z})(k>0 \land muerteEnTicks(ts[i],k))\}\}
      Post \{0 \le res < |ts| \land_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L \}
               (\exists k, w : \mathbb{Z})(k > w \land k > 0 \land w > 0 \land
               muerteEnTicks(ts[res], k) \ge muerteEnTicks(ts[i], w)))
}
proc fusionar (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: toroide) {
      Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2) \land |t1| = |t2| \land |t1[0]| = |t2[0]|\}
      \texttt{Post}\ \{|result| = |t1| \land_L |result[0]| = |t1[0]| \longrightarrow contineVivas(t1,t2,result)\}
```

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}
proc vistaTrasladada (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: Bool) {
     Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2) \land |t1| = |t2| \land |t1|0|| = |t2|0||\}
     Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow esTraslado(t1, t2)\}\
proc menorSuperficieViva (in t: toroide, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
     Pre \{esValido(t) \land \neg toroideMuerto(t)\}
     Post {
             (\exists ts : seq\langle toroide\rangle)
             (esListaDeTraslados(ts,t) \land (\exists tMenor : toroide))
             (tMenor \in ts \land (\forall tItem \in ts)(tieneSuperficieMasChica(tMenor, t, res))
}
proc enCrecimiento (in t: toroide, out res: Bool) {
     Pre \{esValido(t)\}
     Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow (\exists tEvo : toroide)\}
             ((|tEvo| = |t| \land |tEvo[0]| = |t[0]|) \land_L evolutionToroide(t, tEvo)
             \land evolucionTieneSuperficieMayor(tEvo, t)))
}
```

3. Funciones y Predicados Auxiliares:

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pred esKesimaEvolucion (t:toroide, k:Z, result: toroide) {
(\exists ts : seq < toroide >)
(|ts| = k \land_L ts[0] = t \land ts[k-1] = result \land (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})
(0 \le i < |ts| - 1 \longrightarrow_L evolutionToroide(ts[i], ts[i+1]))))
pred muerteEnTicks (t:toroide, k:Z) {
(\exists tm : toroide)(|tm| = |t| \land_L |tm[0]| = |t[0]| \land toroideMuerto(tm) \land_L esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, tm))\}
pred contieneVivas (t1:toroide, t2:toroide, result:toroide) {
(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |t1| \land_L (\forall j: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |t1[i]| \longrightarrow_L (t1[i][j] = \operatorname{true} \land t2[i][j] = \operatorname{true} \land \operatorname{result}[i][j] = \operatorname{true})))\}
pred esTraslado (t1:toroide, t2:toroide) {
(\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le k < |t1| \land_L (\exists l : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le l < |t1|0|)
  \rightarrow_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le i < |t1| \land_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le j < |t1[0]|)
  \rightarrow_L (t1[(i+k)mod|t1|][(j+l)mod|t1[0]| = t2[(i+k)mod|t1|][(j+l)mod|t1[0]|)))))
pred tieneSuperficieMasChica (tMenor: toroide, tComparado:toroide, res:Z) {
(\exists matrizMenor, matrizComparada : seq\langle seq\langle \mathsf{Bool}\rangle\rangle)(
estaEnRango(matrizMenor, tMenor) \land
estaEnRango(matrizComparada, tComparado) \land
cantVivas(matrizMenor) = cantVivas(tMenor) \land
cantVivas(matrizComparada) = cantVivas(tComparado) \land
estaContenido(matrizMenor, tMenor) \land
estaContenido(matrizComparada, tComparado) \land
superficieTotal(matrizMenor) = res \land
superficieTotal(matrizMenor) \leq superficieTotal(matrizComparada)
)}
pred esListaDeTraslados (ts:seq\langle toroide \rangle, t:toroide) {
(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L esValido(t) \land |ts[i]| = |t| \land |ts[i][0]| = |t[0]| \land esTraslado(t, ts[i]))
pred estaEnRango (m:seg\langle seg\langle Bool \rangle \rangle, t:toroide) \{0 < |m| \le |t| \land 0 < |m[0]| \le |t[0]| \}
```

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 \begin{aligned} & \text{pred estaContenido } (\text{m}:seq \langle seq \langle \mathsf{Bool} \rangle \rangle, \ \mathsf{tAux}: \mathsf{toroide}) \ \{ \\ & | m | \leq |tAux| \land_L |m[0]| \leq |tAux[0]| \longrightarrow (\forall i : \mathbb{Z}) (0 \leq i < |m| \land_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z}) (0 \leq j < |m[0]| \longrightarrow_L m[i][j] = tAux[i][j])) \} \\ & \text{aux cantVivas } (\mathsf{t:toroide}) : \mathbb{Z} = \\ & (\sum_{i=0}^{|t|-1} (\sum_{j=0}^{|t[0]|-1} \mathsf{if} \ (t[i \ mod \ |t|] \ [j \ mod \ |t[0]|]) \ \mathsf{then} \ 1 \ \mathsf{else} \ 0 \ \mathsf{fi})) \ ; \\ & \text{aux superficieTotal } (\mathsf{m}:seq \langle seq \langle \mathsf{Bool} \rangle \rangle) : \mathbb{Z} = |m| * |m[0]| \ ; \\ & \text{pred evolucionTieneSuperficieMayor } (\mathsf{tEvo}:toroide, \ \mathsf{t:}toroide) \ \{ \\ & (\exists trasladoTInicial, trasladoEvolucion : toroide) \\ & (esTraslado(t, trasladoTInicial) \land \\ & esTraslado(tEvo, trasladoEvolucion) \land \\ & \neg (\exists k : \mathbb{Z}) (tieneSuperficieMasChica(trasladoTInicial, trasladoEvolucion, k))) \\ \end{cases}
```

4. Decisiones tomadas

Usamos la primer fila en nuestras funciones y predicados púes los toroides son matrices (todas sus filas tienen el mismo largo y sus columnas el mismo alto), por lo tanto no cambia si usamos la primer o la i-esima fila.