

# TP de Especificación

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Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

Grupo: 15

| Integrante                | LU     | Correo electrónico         |
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### Ejercicios - Primera Parte 1.

```
Ejercicio 1. : pred esValido(t: toroide)
Ejercicio 2. : pred toroideMuerto(t: toroide)
Ejercicio 3. : pred posicionesVivas(t: toroide, vivas : seq(\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}))
Ejercicio 4. : aux densidadPoblacion(t: toroide) = \mathbb{R}
Ejercicio 5. : aux cantVecinosVivos(t: toroide, f: \mathbb{Z}, c: \mathbb{Z}) = \mathbb{Z}
Ejercicio 6. : pred evolucionDePosicion(t: toroide, posicion : \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z})
Ejercicio 7. : pred evolucionToroide(t1: toroide, t2: toroide)
2.
       Ejercicios - Segunda Parte
proc evolucionMultiple (in t: toroide, in k: \mathbb{Z}, out result: toroide) {
    Pre \{esValido(t) \land k > 0\}
```

```
Post \{|t| = |result| \land_L |t[0]| = |result[0]| \land esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, result)\}
proc esPeriodico (in t: toroide, inout p: \mathbb{Z}, out result: Bool)  {
      Pre \{esValido(t) \land p = P_0\}
      Post \{P_0 > 0 \land result = \text{true} \leftrightarrow (\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(k > 0 \longrightarrow (esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, t) \land p = k))\}
proc primosLejanos (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out primos: Bool) {
      Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2)\}
      Post \{primos = \text{true} \leftrightarrow (\exists k : \mathbb{Z})\}
               (k>0\longrightarrow_L ((esKesimaEvolucion(t1,k,t2))\vee (esKesimaEvolucion(t2,k,t1))))\}
proc selectionNatural (in ts: seq\langle toroide \rangle, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
      \texttt{Pre} \; \{ |ts| > 0 \land (\forall i : \mathbb{Z}) (0 \leq i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L esValido(ts[i])) \}
      Post \{0 < res < |ts| \land_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 < i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L
               (\exists k, w : \mathbb{Z})(k > w \land k > 0 \land w > 0 \land
               muerteEnTicks(ts[res], k) \ge muerteEnTicks(ts[i], w)))
}
proc fusionar (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: toroide) {
      Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2) \land |t1| = |t2| \land |t1[0]| = |t2[0]|\}
      \texttt{Post}~\{|result| = |t1| \land_L |result[0]| = |t1[0]| \longrightarrow contieneVivas(t1,t2,result)\}
proc vistaTrasladada (in t1: toroide, in t2: toroide, out res: Bool) {
      Pre \{esValido(t1) \land esValido(t2) \land |t1| = |t2| \land |t1[0]| = |t2[0]|\}
      Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow esTraslado(t1, t2)\}\
```

```
proc menorSuperficieViva (in t: toroide, out res: \mathbb{Z}) {
     Pre \{esValido(t) \land \neg toroideMuerto(t)\}
     Post {
              (\exists ts : seg\langle toroide \rangle)
             (esListaDeTraslados(ts, t) \land (\exists tMenor : toroide)
             (tMenor \in ts \land (\forall tItem \in ts)(tieneSuperficieMasChica(tMenor, t, res))
             )))}
}
proc enCrecimiento (in t: toroide, out res: Bool) {
     Pre \{esValido(t)\}
     Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow (\exists tEvo : toroide)\}
             (|tEvo| = |t| \land |tEvo[0]| = |t[0]| \land evolutionToroide(t, tEvo)
             \land (\exists trasladoInicial, trasladoFinal : toroide)
             (esTraslado(t, trasladoInicial) \land
             esTraslado(t, trasladoFinal) \land
             \neg(\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(tieneSuperficieMasChica(trasladoInicial, trasladoFinal, k)))))
}
```

### 3. Funciones y Predicados Auxiliares:

```
pred esKesimaEvolucion (t:toroide, k:Z, result: toroide) {
(\exists ts : seq < toroide >)
(|ts| = k \land_L ts[0] = t \land ts[k-1] = result \land (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})
\{0 \le i < |ts| - 1 \longrightarrow_L evolutionToroide(ts[i], ts[i+1]))\}
pred muerteEnTicks (t:toroide, k:Z) {
(\exists tm : toroide)(|tm| = |t| \land_L |tm[0]| = |t[0]| \land toroideMuerto(tm) \land_L esKesimaEvolucion(t, k, tm))\}
pred contieneVivas (t1:toroide, t2:toroide, result:toroide) {
(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |t1| \land_L (\forall j: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |t1[i]| \longrightarrow_L (t1[i][j] = \operatorname{true} \land t2[i][j] = \operatorname{true} \land \operatorname{result}[i][j] = \operatorname{true})))\}
pred esTraslado (t1:toroide, t2:toroide) {
(\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le k < |t1| \land_L (\exists l : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le l < |t1[0]|
  \rightarrow_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le i < |t1| \land_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le j < |t1[0]|)
\longrightarrow_L (t1[(i+k)mod|t1|][(j+l)mod|t1[0]| = t2[(i+k)mod|t1|][(j+l)mod|t1[0]|)))))
pred tieneSuperficieMasChica (tMenor: toroide, tComparado:toroide, res:\mathbb{Z}) {
(\exists matriz Menor, matriz Comparada : seq \langle seq \langle Bool \rangle \rangle)
estaEnRango(matrizMenor, tMenor) \land
estaEnRango(matrizComparada, tComparado) \land
cantVivas(matrizMenor) = cantVivas(tMenor) \land
cantVivas(matrizComparada) = cantVivas(tComparado) \land
estaContenido(matrizMenor, tMenor) \land
estaContenido(matrizComparada, tComparado) \land
superficieTotal(matrizMenor) = res \land
superficieTotal(matrizMenor) \leq superficieTotal(matrizComparada)
```

```
 \begin{aligned} &\text{pred esListaDeTraslados } (\text{ts:}seq\langle toroide\rangle, \text{t:toroide}) \; \{ \\ &(\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |ts| \longrightarrow_L esValido(t) \land |ts[i]| = |t| \land |ts[i][0]| = |t[0]| \land esTraslado(t,ts[i])) \\ &\text{pred estaEnRango } (\text{m:}seq\langle seq\langle \mathsf{Bool}\rangle\rangle, \text{t:}toroide) \; \{0 < |m| \leq |t| \land 0 < |m[0]| \leq |t[0]| \} \\ &\text{pred estaContenido } (\text{m:}seq\langle seq\langle \mathsf{Bool}\rangle\rangle, \text{tAux:toroide}) \; \{ \\ &|m| \leq |tAux| \land_L |m[0]| \leq |tAux[0]| \longrightarrow (\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |m| \land_L (\forall j: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |m[0]| \longrightarrow_L m[i][j] = tAux[i][j])) \} \\ &\text{aux cantVivas } (\text{t:toroide}) : \mathbb{Z} = \\ &(\sum_{i=0}^{|t|-1} (\sum_{j=0}^{|t[0]|-1} \text{if } (t[i \ mod \ |t|] \ [j \ mod \ |t[0]|]) \; \text{then 1 else 0 fi)}) ; \\ &\text{aux superficieTotal } (\text{m:}seq\langle seq\langle \mathsf{Bool}\rangle\rangle) : \mathbb{Z} = |m| * |m[0]| \; ; \end{aligned}
```

### 4. Decisiones tomadas