
UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

**AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
2022**

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Agricultural Statistics 2022

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The USDA and NASS invite you to explore their information via their respective web sites: <http://www.usda.gov/> and <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

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Introduction

Agricultural Statistics is published each year to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on agricultural production, supplies, consumption, facilities, costs, and returns. Its tables of annual data cover a wide variety of facts in forms suited to most common use. The historical series in this volume are generally of data from 2011 and later.

Inquiries concerning more current or more detailed data, past and prospective revisions, or the statistical methodology used should be addressed directly to the agency credited with preparing the table. Most of the data were prepared or compiled in the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Foreign agricultural trade statistics include Government as well as non-Government shipments of merchandise from the United States and Territories to foreign countries. They do not include U.S. shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces abroad for their own use or shipments between the States and U.S. Territories. The world summaries of production and trade of major farm products are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attache and Foreign Service Officers, and the result of office research.

Statistics presented in many of the tables represent actual counts of the items covered. Most of the statistics relating to foreign trade and to Government programs, such as numbers and amounts of loans made to farmers, and amounts of loans made by the Commodity Credit Corporation, etc., are data of this type. A large number of other tables, however, contain data that are estimates made by the Department of Agriculture.

The estimates for crops, livestock, and poultry made by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are prepared mainly to give timely current State and national totals and averages. They are based on data obtained by sample surveys of farmers and of people who do business with farmers. The survey data are supplemented by information from the Censuses of Agriculture taken every five years and check data from various sources. Being estimates, they are subject to revision as more data become available from commercial or Government sources. Unless otherwise indicated, the totals for the United States shown in the various tables on area, production, numbers, price, value, supplies, and disposition are based on official Department estimates. They exclude States for which no official estimates are compiled.

DEFINITIONS

“Value of production” as applied to crops in the various tables, is derived by multiplying production by the estimated season average price received by farmers for that portion of the commodity actually sold. In the case of fruits and vegetables, quantities not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors are not included in value of production. The word “Value” is used in the inventory tables on livestock and poultry to mean value of the number of head on the inventory date. It is derived by multiplying the number of head by an estimated value per head as of the date.

The word “Year” (alone) in a column heading means calendar year unless otherwise indicated. “Ton” when used in this book without qualifications means a short ton of 2,000 pounds.

WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND CONVERSION FACTORS

The following table on weights, measures, and conversion factors covers the most important agricultural products, or the products for which such information is most frequently asked of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. It does not cover all farm products nor all containers for any one product.

The information has been assembled from State schedules of legal weights, various sources within the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and other Government agencies. For most products, particularly fruits and vegetables, there is a considerable variation in weight per unit of volume due to differences in variety or size of commodity, condition and tightness of pack, degree to which the container is heaped, etc. Effort has been made to select the most representative and fairest average for each product. For those commodities which develop considerable shrinkage, the point of origin weight or weight at harvest has been used.

The approximate or average weights as given in this table do not necessarily have official standing as a basis for packing or as grounds for settling disputes. Not all of them are recognized as legal weight. The table was prepared chiefly for use of workers in the U.S. Department of Agriculture who have need of conversion factors in statistical computations.

WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND CONVERSION FACTORS

Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>
Alfalfa seed	Bushel	60	27.2	Without tops ..	Burlap sack	74-80	33.6-36.3
Apples .....	.....do	48	21.8	Castor beans ...	Bushel	41	18.6
Do	Loose pack	38-42	17.2-19.1	Castor oil	Gallon ⁷	8	3.6
Do	Tray pack	40-45	18.1-20.4	Cauliflower	W.G.A. crate	50-60	22.7-27.2
Do	Cell pack	37-41	16.8-18.6	Do	Fiberboard box		
Apricots	Lug (brent-wood) ²	24	10.9		wrapper		
Western	4-basket crate ³	26	11.8		leaves re-		
Artichokes:					moved film-		
Globe	Ctn, by count				wrapped, 2		
	and loose				layers	23-35	10.4-15.9
	pack	20-25	9.1-11.3	Celery	Crate ⁸	60	27.2
Jerusalem	Bushel	50	22.7	Cherries	Lug (Camp-		
Asparagus	Crate (NJ)	30	13.6		bell) ⁹	16	7.3
Avocados	Lug ⁴	12-15	5.4-6.8	Do	Lug	20	9.1
Bananas	Fiber folding	40	18.1	Clover seed	Bushel	60	27.2
	box ⁵			Coffee	Bag	132.3	60
Barley	Bushel	48	21.8	Corn:			
Beans:				Ear, husked ...	Bushel ¹⁰	70	31.8
Lima, dry .....	.....do	56	25.4	Shelled .....	.....do	56	25.4
Other, dry .....	.....do	60	27.2	Meal .....	.....do	50	22.7
	Sack	100	45.4	Oil	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5
Lima	Bushel	28-32	12.7-14.5	Syrup .....	.....do	11.72	5.3
unshelled				Sweet	Wirebound		
Snap .....	.....do	28-32	12.7-14.5		crate	50	22.7
Beets:				Do	Ctn, packed 5		
Topped	Sack	25	11.3		oz. ears	50	22.7
Bunched	1/2 crate 2 dz-			Do	WDB crate,		
	bchs	36-40	16.3-18.1		4 1/2-5 oz.		
Berries					(from FL &		
frozen pack:					NJ)	42	19.1
Without sugar	50-gal. barrel ...	380	172	Cotton	Bale ¹¹ , gross ...	500	227
3 + 1 pack ....	.....do	425	193	Do	Bale ¹¹ , net	480	218
2 + 1 pack ....	.....do	450	204	Cottonseed	Bushel ¹²	32	14.5
Blackberries	12, 1/2-pint bas-	6	2.7	Cottonseed oil ...	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5
	ket.			Cowpeas	Bushel	60	27.2
Bluegrass seed	Bushel	14-30	6.4-13.6	Cranberries	Barrel	100	45.4
Broccoli	Wirebound	20-25	9.1-11.3	Do	1/4-bbl. box ¹³ ..	25	11.3
	crate.			Cream, 40-per-	Gallon	8.38	3.80
Broomcorn (6	Bale	333	151	cent butterfat.			
bales per ton)				Cucumbers	Bushel	48	21.8
Broomcorn seed	Bushel	44-50	20.0-22.7	Dewberries	24-qt. crate	36	16.3
Brussels sprouts	Ctn, loose pack	25	11.3	Eggplant	Bushel	33	15.0
Buckwheat	Bushel	48	21.8	Eggs, average			
Butter	Block	55.68	25.30.9	size	Case, 30 dozen	47.0	21.3
Cabbage	Open mesh bag	50	22.7	Escarole	Bushel	25	11.3
Do	Flat crate (1 3/4			Figs, fresh	Box single		
	bu)	50-60	22.7-27.2	Flaxseed	layer ¹⁴	6	2.7
Do	Ctn, place pack	53	24.0	Flour, various ...	Bushel	56	25.4
Cantaloups	Crate ⁶	40	18.1	Do	Bag	100	45.4
Carrots	Film plastic				Ctn or Crate,		
	Bags, mesh				Bulk	30	13.6
	sacks & car-			Garlic	Ctn of 12 tubes		
	tons holding				or 12 film bag		
	48 1 lb. film				pkgs 12		
	bags	55	24.9		cloves each ..	10	4.5

See footnotes on page viii.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—Continued

Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
		Pounds	Kilograms			Pounds	Kilograms
Grapefruit:				Spanish:			
Florida and Texas	1/2-box mesh bag	40	18.1	South-eastern ... ..do	25	11.3	
Florida	1 3/4 bu. box	85	38.6	South-western .. ..do	25	11.3	
Texas	1 3/4 bu. box	80	36.3	Pears:			
California and Arizona	Box ^{15,16}	67	30.4	California	Bushel	48	21.8
Grapes:				Other	50	22.7	
Eastern	12-qt. basket ...	20	9.1	Do	Std box, 4/5 bu	45-48	20.4-21.8
Western	Lug	28	12.7	Do	Ctn, Tight-fill pack	36-37	16.3-16.7
Do	4-basket crate ¹⁷	20	9.1	Peas:			
Hempseed	Bushel	44	20.0	Green, unshelled ...	Bushel	28-30	12.7-13.6
Hickory nuts	do	50	22.7	Dry	do	60	27.2
Honey	Gallon	11.84	5.4	Peppers, green	do	25-30	11.3-13.6
Honeydew melons	3/4 Ctn	28-32	12.7-14.5	Do	1 1/2 bu carton ...	28	12.7
Hops	Bale, gross	200	90.7	Perilla seed	Bushel	37-40	16.8-18.1
Horseradish roots	Bushel	35	15.9	Pineapples	Carton	40	18.1
Do	Sack	50	22.7	Plums and prunes:			
Hungarian millet seed	Bushel	48-50	21.8-22.7	Do	Ctn & lugs	28	12.7
Kale	Ctn or crate	25	11.3	Do	1/2-bu. basket ...	30	13.6
Kapok seed	do	35-40	15.9-18.1	Popcorn:			
Lard	Tierce	375	170	On ear	Bushel ¹⁰	70	31.8
Lemons:				Shelled	do	56	25.4
California and Arizona	Box ¹⁸	76	34.5	Poppy seed	do	46	20.9
Do	Carton	38	17.2	Potatoes	Bushel	60	27.2
Lentils	Bushel	60	27.2	Do	Barrel	165	74.8
Lettuce, iceberg	carton packed 24.	43-52	19.5-23.6	Do	Box	50	22.7
Lettuce, hot-house	24-qt. basket ...	10	4.5	Do	do	100	45.4
Limes (Florida)	Box	88	39.9	Quinces	Bushel	48	21.8
Linseed oil	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5	Rapeseed	do	50-60	22.7-27.2
Malt	Bushel	34	15.4	Raspberries	1/2-pint baskets	6	2.7
Maple syrup	Gallon	11.02	5.0	Redtop seed	Bushel	50-60	22.7-27.2
Meadow fescue seed	Bushel	24	10.9	Refiners' syrup	Gallon	11.45	5.2
Milk	Gallon	8.6	3.9	Rice:			
Millet	Bushel	48-60	21.8-27.2	Rough	Bushel	45	20.4
Molasses:				Do	Bag	100	45.4
edible	Gallon	11.74	5.3	Do	Barrel	162	73.5
inedible	do	11.74	5.3	Milled	Pocket or bag ...	100	45.4
Mustard seed ...	Bushel	58-60	26.3-27.2	Rosin	Drum, net	520	236
Oats	do	32	14.5	Rutabagas	Bushel	56	25.4
Olives	Lug	25-30	11.3-13.6	Rye	do	56	25.4
Olive oil	Gallon	7.6	3.4	Sesame seed ...	do	46	20.9
Onions, dry	Sack	50	22.7	Shallots	Crate (4-7 doz. bunches)	20-35	9.1-15.9
Onions, green				Sorgo:			
bunched	Ctn, 24-dz bchs	10-16	4.5-7.3	Seed	Bushel	50	22.7
Oranges:				Syrup	Gallon	11.55	5.2
Florida	Box	90	40.8	Sorghum grain ¹⁹	Bushel	56	25.4
Texas	Box	85	38.5	Soybeans	do	60	27.2
California and Arizona	Box ¹⁵	75	34.0	Soybean oil	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5
Do	Carton	38	17.2	Spelt	Bushel	40	18.1
Orchardgrass seed	Bushel	14	6.4	Spinach	do	18-20	8.2-9.1
Palm oil	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5	Strawberries	24-qt. crate	36	16.3
Parsnips	Bushel	50	22.7	Do	12-pt. crate	9-11	4.1-5.0
Peaches	do	48	21.8	Sudangrass seed	Bushel	40	18.1
Do	2 layer ctn or lug	22	10.0	Sugarcane:			
Do	3/4-Bu, Ctn/crate	38	17.2	Syrup			
Peanut oil	Gallon ⁷	7.7	3.5	(sulfured or un-sulfured)	Gallon	11.45	5.2
Peanuts, unshelled:				Sunflower seed	Bushel	24-32	10.9-14.5
Virginia type ..	Bushel	17	7.7	Sweet potatoes	Bushel ²⁰	55	24.9
Runners, South-eastern	do	21	9.5	Do	Crate	50	22.7
				Tangerines:			
				Florida	Box	95	43.1
				Arizona	Box	75	34.0
				California	Box	75	34.0

See footnotes on page viii.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES—Continued

Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight		Commodity	Unit ¹	Approximate net weight	
		U.S.	Metric			U.S.	Metric
		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Kilograms</i>
Timothy seed	Bushel	45	20.4	Turnips:			
Tobacco:				Without tops ..	Mesh sack	50	22.7
Maryland	Hogshead	775	352	Bunched	Crate ⁶	70–80	31.8–36.3
Flue-cured .....	.....do	950	431	Turpentine	Gallon	7.23	3.3
Burley .....	.....do	975	442	Velvetbeans			
Dark air-cured	.....do	1,150	522	(hulled)	Bushel	60	27.2
Virginia fire-	.....do	1,350	612	Vetch seed .....	.....do	60	27.2
cured				Walnuts	Sacks	50	22.7
Kentucky and				Water 60° F	Gallon	8.33	3.8
Tennessee				Watermelons	Melons of aver-		
fire-cured	.....do	1,500	680	age or me-			
Cigar-leaf	Case	250–365	113–166	dium size		25	11.3
Do	Bale	150–175	68.0–79.4	Wheat	Bushel	60	27.2
Tomatoes	Crate	60	27.2	Various com-			
Do	Lug box	32	14.5	modities	Short ton	2,000	907
Do	2-layer flat	21	9.5	Do	Long ton	2,240	1,016
Tomatoes, hot-				Do	Metric ton	2,204.6	1,000
house	12-qt. basket	20	9.1				
Tung oil	Gallon ⁷	7.8	3.5				

See footnotes on page viii.

To Convert From Avoirdupois Pounds

To	Multiply by
Kilograms	0.45359237
Metric tons	0.00045359237

Conversion Factors

1 Metric ton=2,204.622 pounds
 1 Kilogram=2.2046 pounds
 1 Acre=0.4047 hectares
 1 Hectare=2.47 acres
 1 Square mile=640 acres=259 hectares
 1 Gallon=3.7853 liters

CONVERSION FACTORS

Commodity	Unit	Approximate equivalent
Apples	1 pound dried	7 pounds fresh; beginning 1943, 8 pounds fresh
Do	1 pound chops	5 pounds fresh
Do	1 case canned ²¹	1.4 bushels fresh
Applesauce .....	.....do ²¹	1.2 bushels fresh
Apricots	1 pound dried	6 pounds fresh
Barley flour	100 pounds	4.59 bushels barley
Beans, lima	1 pound shelled	2 pounds unshelled
Beans, snap or wax	1 case canned ²²	0.008 ton fresh
Buckwheat flour	100 pounds	3.47 bushels buckwheat
Calves	1 pound live weight	0.611 pound dressed weight (1999 average)
Cattle .....	.....do	0.607 pound dressed weight (1999 average)
Cane syrup	1 gallon	5 pounds sugar
Cherries, tart	1 case canned ²¹	0.023 ton fresh
Chickens	1 pound live weight	0.72 pound ready-to-cook weight
Corn, shelled	1 bushel (56 lbs.)	2 bushels (70 pounds) of husked ear corn
Corn, sweet	1 case canned ²²	0.030 ton fresh
Cornmeal:		
Degermed	100 pounds	3.16 bushels corn, beginning 1946
Nondegermed .....	.....do	2 bushels corn, beginning 1946
Cotton	1 pound ginned	3.26 pounds seed cotton, including trash ²³
Cottonseed meal	1 pound	2.10 pounds cottonseed
Cottonseed oil .....	.....do	5.88 pounds cottonseed
Dairy products:		
Butter .....	.....do	21.1 pounds milk
Cheese .....	.....do	10 pounds milk
Condensed milk, whole .....	.....do	2.3 pounds milk
Dry cream .....	.....do	19 pounds milk
Dry milk, whole .....	.....do	7.6 pounds milk
Evaporated milk, whole .....	.....do	2.14 pounds milk
Malting .....	.....do	2.6 pounds milk
Nonfat dry milk .....	.....do	11 pounds liquid skim milk
Ice cream ²⁴	1 gallon	15 pounds milk
Ice cream ²⁴ (eliminating fat from butter and concentrated milk) .....	.....do	12 pounds milk
Eggs	1 case	47 pounds
Eggs, shell .....	.....do	41.2 pounds frozen or liquid whole eggs
Do .....	.....do	10.3 pounds dried whole eggs
Figs	1 pound dried	3 pounds fresh in California; 4 pounds fresh elsewhere
Flaxseed	1 bushel	About 2½ gallons oil
Grapefruit, Florida	1 case canned juice ²²	0.64 box fresh fruit
Hogs	1 pound live weight	0.737 pound dressed weight, excluding lard (1999 average)
Linseed meal	1 pound	1.51 pounds flaxseed
Linseed oil .....	.....do	2.77 pounds flaxseed
Malt	1 bushel (34 lbs.)	1 bushel barley (48 lbs.)
Maple syrup	1 gallon	8 pounds maple sugar
Nuts:		
Almonds, imported	1 pound shelled	3½ pounds unshelled
Almonds, California .....	.....do	2.22 pounds unshelled through 1949; 2 pounds thereafter
Brazil .....	.....do	2 pounds unshelled
Cashews .....	.....do	4.55 pounds unshelled
Chestnuts .....	.....do	1.19 pounds unshelled
Filberts .....	.....do	2.22 pounds unshelled through 1949; 2.5 pounds thereafter
Pecans:		
Seedling .....	.....do	2.78 pounds unshelled
Improved .....	.....do	2.50 pounds unshelled
Pignolias .....	.....do	1.3 pounds unshelled
Pistachios .....	.....do	2 pounds unshelled
Walnuts:		
Black .....	.....do	5.88 pounds unshelled
Persian (English) .....	.....do	2.67 pounds unshelled
Oatmeal	100 pounds	7.6 bushels oats, beginning 1943
Oranges, Florida	1 case canned juice ²²	0.53 box fresh
Peaches, California, freestone	1 pound dried	5½ pounds fresh through 1918; 6 pounds fresh for 1919-28; and 6½ pounds fresh from 1929 to date
Peaches, California, clingstone .....	.....do	7½ pounds fresh
Peaches, clingstone	1 case canned ²¹	1 bushel fresh
Do .....	.....do	0.0230 ton fresh
Peanuts	1 pound shelled	1½ pounds unshelled
Pears	1 pound dried	6½ pounds fresh
Pears, Bartlett	1 case canned ²²	1.1 bushels fresh
Do .....	.....do	0.026 ton fresh

See footnotes on page viii.

CONVERSION FACTORS—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Approximate equivalent
Peas, green	1 pound shelled	2½ pounds unshelled
Do	1 case canned ²²	0.009 ton fresh (shelled)
Prunes	1 pound dried	2.7 pounds fresh in California; 3 to 4 pounds fresh elsewhere
Raisins	1 pound	4.3 pounds fresh grapes
Rice, milled (excluding brewers)	100 pounds	152 pounds rough or unhulled rice
Rye flour .....	.....do	2.23 bushels rye, beginning 1947
Sheep and lambs	1 pound live weight	0.504 pound dressed weight (1999 average)
Soybean meal	1 pound	1.27 pounds soybeans
Soybean oil .....	.....do	5.49 pounds soybeans
Sugar	1 ton raw	0.9346 ton refined
Tobacco	1 pound farm-sales weight ..	Various weights of stemmed and unstemmed, according to aging and the type of tobacco (See circular 435, U.S. Dept. of Agr.)
Tomatoes	1 case canned ²²	0.018 ton fresh
Turkeys	1 pound live weight	0.80 pound ready-to-cook weight
Wheat flour	100 pounds	2.30 bushels wheat ²⁵
Wool, domestic apparel shorn	1 pound greasy	0.48 pounds scoured
Wool, domestic apparel pulled .....	.....do	0.73 pound scoured

¹ Standard bushel used in the United States contains 2,150.42 cubic inches; the gallon, 231 cubic inches; the cranberry barrel, 5,826 cubic inches; and the standard fruit and vegetable barrel, 7,056 cubic inches. Such large-sized products as apples and potatoes sometimes are sold on the basis of a heaped bushel, which would exceed somewhat the 2,150.42 cubic inches of a bushel basket level full. This also applies to such products as sweetpotatoes, peaches, green beans, green peas, spinach, etc.

² Approximate inside dimensions, 4½ by 12½ by 16½ inches.

³ Approximate inside dimensions, 4½ by 16 by 16½ inches.

⁴ Approximate dimensions, 4½ by 13½ by 16½ inches.

⁵ Approximate inside dimensions, 13 by 12 by 32 inches.

⁶ Approximate inside dimensions, 13 by 18 by 21½ inches.

⁷ This is the weight commonly used in trade practices, the actual weight varying according to temperature conditions.

⁸ Approximate inside dimensions, 9¾ by 16 by 20 inches.

⁹ Approximate inside dimensions, 4½ by 11½ by 14 inches.

¹⁰ The standard weight of 70 pounds is usually recognized as being about 2 measured bushels of corn, husked, on the ear, because it required 70 pounds to yield 1 bushel, or 56 pounds, of shelled corn.

¹¹ For statistical purposes the bale of cotton is 500 pounds or 480 pounds net weight. Prior to Aug. 1, 1946, the net weight was estimated at 478 pounds. Actual bale weights vary considerably, and the customary average weights of bales of foreign cotton differ from that of the American square bale.

¹² This is the average weight of cottonseed, although the legal weight in some States varies from this figure of 32 pounds.

¹³ Approximate inside dimensions, 9¼ by 10½ by 15 inches.

¹⁴ Approximate inside dimensions, 1¾ by 11 by 16½ inches.

¹⁵ Approximate inside dimensions, 11½ by 11½ by 24 inches.

¹⁶ Beginning with the 1993-94 season, net weights for California Desert Valley and Arizona grapefruit were increased from 64 to 67 pounds, equal to the California other area net weight, making a 67 pound net weight apply to all of California.

¹⁷ Approximate inside dimensions, 4¾ by 16 by 16½ inches.

¹⁸ Approximate inside dimensions, 9¾ by 13 by 25 inches.6 by 16 by 16½ inches.

¹⁹ Includes both sorghum grain (kafir, milo, hegari, etc.) and sweet sorghum varieties.

²⁰ This average of 55 pounds indicates the usual weight of sweetpotatoes when harvested. Much weight is lost in curing or drying and the net weight when sold in terminal markets may be below 55 pounds.

²¹ Case of 24 No. 2½ cans.

²² Case of 24 No. 303 cans.

²³ Varies widely by method of harvesting.

²⁴ The milk equivalent of ice cream per gallon is 15 pounds. Reports from plants indicate about 81 percent of the butterfat in ice cream is from milk and cream, the remainder being from butter and concentrated milk. Thus the milk equivalent of the milk and cream in a gallon of ice cream is about 12 pounds.

²⁵ This is equivalent to 4.51 bushels of wheat per barrel (196 pounds) of flour and has been used in conversions, beginning July 1, 1957. Because of changes in milling processes, the following factors per barrel of flour have been used for earlier periods: 1790-1879, 5 bushels; 1880-1908, 4.75 bushels; 1909-17, 4.7 bushels; 1918 and 1919, 4.5 bushels; 1920, 4.6 bushels; 1921-44, 4.7 bushels; July 1944-Feb. 1946, 4.57 bushels; March 1946-Oct. 1946, average was about 4.31 bushels; and Nov. 1946-June 1957, 4.57 bushels.

CHAPTER I

STATISTICS OF GRAIN AND FEED

This chapter contains tables for wheat, rye, rice, corn, oats, barley, sorghum grain, and feedstuffs. Estimates are given of area, production, disposition, supply and disappearance, prices, value of production, stocks, foreign production and trade, price-support operations, animal units fed, and feed consumed by livestock and poultry.

Table 1-1.—Total grain: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2011–2019¹

Year ²	Supply				Disappearance			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total	Domestic use	Exports	Total disappearance	
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
2011	58.0	385.1	6.8	449.9	326.3	74.2	400.0	49.9
2012	49.9	355.7	11.0	416.6	318.7	53.1	371.8	44.7
2013	44.7	433.9	9.0	487.1	345.3	90.2	435.6	51.8
2014	51.5	442.4	8.5	503.4	348.8	84.6	433.3	69.7
2015	69.6	432.2	8.4	509.3	349.7	83.1	432.8	76.8
2016	76.8	475.6	7.4	560.1	365.4	98.3	463.7	96.4
2017	96.4	439.9	8.8	544.7	359.8	95.8	455.6	89.2
2018	89.2	439.4	7.3	536.1	359.5	84.7	444.2	91.9
2019	91.9	420.4	7.9	520.0	357.8	81.1	438.8	81.1

¹ Aggregate data on corn, sorghum, barley, oats, wheat, rye, and rice. ² The marketing year for corn and sorghum begins September 1; for oats, barley, wheat, and rye, June 1; and for rice, August 1.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-2.—Wheat: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers ²	Value of production ²
	Planted ¹	Harvested				
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	55,294	48,785	46.2	2,252,307	7.77	17,383,149
2013	56,236	45,332	47.1	2,134,979	6.87	14,604,442
2014	56,841	46,385	43.7	2,026,310	5.99	11,914,954
2015	54,999	47,318	43.6	2,061,939	4.89	10,018,323
2016	50,116	43,848	52.7	2,308,663	3.89	9,179,190
2017	46,052	37,555	46.4	1,740,910	4.72	8,255,119
2018	47,815	39,612	47.6	1,885,156	5.16	9,661,916
2019	45,158	37,162	51.7	1,920,139	4.55	8,882,766
2020	44,450	36,789	49.7	1,828,043	5.05	9,389,104
2021	46,740	37,145	44.3	1,646,254	7.63	12,208,186

¹ Includes area seeded in preceding fall for winter wheat. ² Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by the Government valued at the average loan and purchase rate, by States, where applicable.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-3.—Wheat, by type: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers ²	Value of production ²
	Planted ¹	Harvested				
	Winter wheat					
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	40,897	34,609	47.1	1,630,387	7.55	12,245,482
2013	43,230	32,650	47.3	1,542,902	6.89	10,590,949
2014	42,409	32,299	42.6	1,377,216	5.92	8,036,108
2015	39,681	32,346	42.5	1,374,690	4.80	6,555,216
2016	36,149	30,235	55.3	1,672,522	3.57	6,114,353
2017	32,726	25,301	50.2	1,270,282	4.32	5,522,949
2018	32,542	24,742	47.9	1,183,939	5.08	5,985,308
2019	31,474	25,464	53.6	1,316,963	4.50	6,048,221
2020	30,450	23,029	50.9	1,171,397	4.90	5,908,582
2021	33,678	24,592	50.2	1,277,755	4.90	8,859,877
	Durum wheat					
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	2,138	2,122	38.4	81,501	8.18	682,317
2013	1,400	1,338	43.3	57,976	7.46	432,733
2014	1,407	1,346	40.2	54,056	8.81	482,417
2015	1,951	1,911	44.0	84,009	7.36	615,160
2016	2,412	2,360	44.0	103,914	6.01	608,093
2017	2,307	2,106	26.0	54,777	6.35	344,791
2018	2,073	1,974	39.5	77,985	5.33	412,749
2019	1,341	1,177	45.8	53,959	4.90	257,103
2020	1,690	1,665	41.5	69,141	5.98	633,469
2021	1,642	1,526	24.7	37,649	5.98	633,469
	Other spring wheat ³					
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	12,259	12,027	44.9	540,419	8.24	4,455,350
2013	11,606	11,344	47.1	534,101	6.73	3,580,760
2014	13,025	12,740	46.7	595,038	5.75	3,396,429
2015	13,367	13,061	46.2	603,240	4.78	2,847,947
2016	11,555	11,253	47.3	532,227	4.56	2,456,744
2017	11,019	10,148	41.0	415,851	5.71	2,387,379
2018	13,200	12,896	48.3	623,232	5.31	3,263,859
2019	12,670	11,625	48.3	561,095	4.65	2,603,841
2020	12,310	12,095	48.6	587,505	6.49	3,063,484
2021	11,420	10,155	32.6	330,850	6.49	2,875,842

¹Seeded in preceding fall for winter wheat. ²Obtained by weighting State prices by quantity sold. ³Includes small quantities of Durum wheat grown in other States.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-4.—Wheat: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2013–2021

Year beginning September	All wheat							
	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>							
2013	555,000	398,400	237,530	120,150	1,314,637	1,076,451	819,435	597,739
2014	713,450	472,800	278,710	96,995	1,193,770	1,056,830	819,435	493,288
2015	650,200	503,450	319,800	155,170	1,446,889	1,242,457	861,697	778,393
2016	728,200	571,280	349,500	197,210	1,816,830	1,508,080	1,051,862	988,847
2017	492,500	394,180	259,310	191,755	1,774,275	1,479,335	1,309,175	968,414
2018	632,700	504,280	250,310	130,475	1,757,071	1,505,205	1,236,131	873,216
2019	734,500	519,470	367,870	206,545	1,611,025	1,321,305	1,225,201	811,847
2020	705,050	483,470	338,690	228,585	1,452,775	1,219,220	1,076,724	799,699
2021	419,190	273,290	283,920	141,655	1,354,347	1,103,873	1,026,870	630,590
	Durum wheat ²							
Year beginning September	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>							
2013	42,900	32,800	20,700	12,800	23,465	21,175	17,430	8,724
2014	38,700	23,900	16,200	10,250	19,121	20,147	21,454	15,406
2015	44,900	35,700	17,700	12,190	29,146	24,787	24,785	15,609
2016	65,500	49,200	32,400	18,350	26,386	23,719	20,584	17,953
2017	33,400	30,700	25,800	14,950	32,756	25,351	23,740	19,996
2018	51,800	46,700	40,600	26,050	38,260	36,830	33,789	28,920
2019	49,600	33,200	23,500	17,700	38,773	31,187	27,898	25,147
2020	43,500	39,000	23,500	17,700	27,517	22,639	27,898	24,230
2021	34,900	24,500	17,900	15,200	28,828	23,507	17,899	10,270

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. ² Included in all wheat.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-5.—Wheat: Supply and disappearance, by class, United States, 2017–2021 ¹

Item	Year beginning June				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<i>Million bushels</i>					
All wheat:					
Stocks, June 1	1,181	1,099	1,080	1,028	845
Production	1,741	1,885	1,932	1,805	1,646
Supply ²	3,079	3,119	3,116	2,948	2,588
Exports ³	906	937	969	994	796
Domestic disappearance	1,075	1,102	1,118	1,109	1,117
Stocks, May 31	1,099	1,080	1,028	845	674
Hard red winter:					
Stocks, June 1	589	581	516	506	428
Production	750	662	845	654	750
Supply ²	1,346	1,248	1,363	1,164	1,182
Exports ³	373	332	378	340	315
Domestic disappearance	392	400	479	396	511
Stocks, May 31	581	516	506	428	356
Soft red winter:					
Stocks, June 1	215	205	158	105	85
Production	293	286	240	264	361
Supply ²	512	495	401	374	449
Exports ³	91	128	92	69	111
Domestic disappearance	216	209	204	220	239
Stocks, May 31	205	158	105	85	99
Hard red spring:					
Stocks, June 1	235	191	263	280	235
Production	384	587	520	531	297
Supply ²	707	845	835	858	576
Exports ³	229	259	269	286	208
Domestic disappearance	287	324	286	337	226
Stocks, May 31	191	263	280	235	142
Durum:					
Stocks, June 1	36	35	55	42	27
Production	55	78	54	69	38
Supply ²	143	165	150	148	105
Exports ³	18	22	42	28	14
Domestic disappearance	90	88	66	93	66
Stocks, May 31	35	55	42	27	24
White:					
Stocks, June 1	105	87	88	95	70
Production	259	272	273	302	201
Supply ²	371	365	367	404	276
Exports ³	195	197	188	270	147
Domestic disappearance	90	81	84	63	75
Stocks, May 31	87	88	95	70	54

¹Data except production are approximations. ²Total supply includes imports. ³Import and exports include flour and products in wheat equivalent.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5285.

Table 1-6.—Wheat: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning June	Supply				Disappearance						Ending stocks May 31
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Im- ports ¹	Total	Domestic use				Ex- ports ¹	Total dis- appear- ance	
					Food	Seed	Feed ²	Total			
	Million bushels										
2012	743	2,252	124	3,119	951	73	365	1,389	1,012	2,401	718
2013	718	2,135	172	3,025	955	76	228	1,259	1,176	2,435	590
2014	590	2,026	151	2,768	958	79	113	1,151	864	2,015	752
2015	752	2,062	113	2,927	957	67	149	1,174	778	1,951	976
2016	976	2,309	118	3,402	949	61	161	1,171	1,051	2,222	1,181
2017	1,181	1,741	158	3,079	964	63	47	1,075	906	1,981	1,099
2018	1,099	1,885	135	3,119	955	59	88	1,102	937	2,039	1,080
2019	1,080	1,932	104	3,116	962	62	95	1,118	969	2,087	1,028
2020	1,028	1,820	100	2,948	961	64	85	1,109	994	2,103	845
2021	845	1,646	96	2,588	971	58	88	1,117	796	1,913	674

¹ Imports and exports include flour and other products expressed in wheat equivalent. ² Approximates feed and residual use and includes negligible quantities used for distilled spirits.

Totals may not add due to independent rounding.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5296. Data as of September 21, 2020.

Table 1-7.—All Wheat: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
<i>1,000 acres</i>						
Alabama	130	135	175	85	70	110
Arizona	36	50	60	35	49	59
Arkansas	110	145	210	50	70	145
California	420	410	385	122	102	110
Colorado	2,150	1,900	2,200	1,880	1,520	2,000
Delaware	60	75	60	50	55	35
Georgia	150	190	220	50	85	110
Idaho	1,227	1,240	1,195	1,125	1,164	1,132
Illinois	670	570	650	550	520	610
Indiana	330	300	340	260	250	270
Kansas	7,100	6,600	7,300	6,700	6,250	7,000
Kentucky	460	510	510	330	340	350
Maryland	345	355	345	165	150	160
Michigan	550	490	610	490	450	560
Minnesota	1,210	1,430	1,250	1,400	1,360	1,160
Mississippi	45	40	95	21	20	70
Missouri	550	480	640	390	370	490
Montana	5,450	5,595	5,520	5,135	5,490	4,530
Nebraska	1,070	900	920	970	830	840
New Jersey	23	25	19	14	18	16
New Mexico	365	335	380	110	115	80
New York	90	150	155	66	120	125
North Carolina	290	450	450	225	350	345
North Dakota	7,505	6,650	6,470	6,090	6,563	6,630
Ohio	500	530	580	385	490	515
Oklahoma	4,200	4,250	4,400	2,750	2,600	2,950
Oregon	740	740	720	730	725	705
Pennsylvania	180	235	270	140	190	195
South Carolina	70	110	125	45	95	100
South Dakota	1,500	1,400	1,520	1,360	1,355	1,290
Tennessee	280	300	400	330	230	215
Texas	4,600	4,900	5,500	2,100	2,050	2,000
Utah	125	110	110	93	98	116
Virginia	180	220	205	105	130	105
Washington	2,270	2,350	2,330	2,215	2,295	2,230
Wisconsin	195	160	290	150	125	245
Wyoming	125	120	115	110	90	95
United States	46,740	44,450	45,485	37,394	36,789	37,145

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 1-7.—All Wheat: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Bushels</i>			<i>1,000 bushels</i>		
Alabama	72.0	72.0	83.0	6,120	5,040	9,130
Arizona	104.0	99.0	104.0	3,640	4,851	5,310
Arkansas	52.0	55.0	58.0	2,600	4,125	8,410
California	59.4	77.0	87.1	7,244	7,854	9,580
Colorado	49.0	27.0	49.0	98,000	41,040	69,560
Delaware	72.0	73.0	70.0	3,600	4,015	2,450
Georgia	56.0	55.0	56.0	2,800	4,675	6,160
Idaho	87.8	96.7	67.6	98,755	112,506	76,534
Illinois	67.0	68.0	79.0	36,850	35,360	48,190
Indiana	62.0	70.0	85.0	16,120	17,500	22,950
Kansas	52.0	45.0	52.0	348,400	281,250	364,000
Kentucky	76.0	63.0	87.0	25,080	21,420	25,080
Maryland	75.0	73.0	79.0	12,375	10,950	12,640
Michigan	71.0	75.0	81.0	34,790	33,750	45,360
Minnesota	53.0	59.0	57.0	79,800	72,080	55,680
Mississippi	47.0	48.0	59.0	987	960	4,130
Missouri	63.0	62.0	65.0	24,570	22,940	31,850
Montana	42.4	41.7	22.2	217,725	228,680	100,610
Nebraska	57.0	41.0	49.0	55,290	34,030	41,160
New Jersey	66.0	67.0	67.0	924	1,206	1,072
New Mexico	30.0	28.0	36.0	3,300	3,220	2,880
New York	63.0	66.0	77.0	4,158	7,920	9,625
North Carolina	56.0	60.0	56.0	12,600	21,000	19,320
North Dakota	48.4	47.6	32.2	321,185	312,587	196,195
Ohio	56.0	71.0	85.0	21,560	34,790	43,775
Oklahoma	40.0	40.0	39.0	110,000	104,000	115,050
Oregon	68.0	64.0	45.0	49,640	46,400	31,725
Pennsylvania	73.0	71.0	77.0	10,220	13,420	15,015
South Carolina	48.0	51.0	53.0	2,160	4,845	5,300
South Dakota	48.1	51.9	34.0	65,410	70,285	43,800
Tennessee	67.0	59.0	71.0	14,405	13,570	23,430
Texas	34.0	30.0	37.0	71,400	61,500	74,000
Utah	54.0	53.0	46.0	6,264	5,194	4,278
Virginia	62.0	60.0	67.0	6,510	7,800	8,040
Washington	64.7	72.4	39.1	143,205	166,245	87,180
West Virginia ²	69.0	46.0	(NA)	276	138	(NA)
Wisconsin	68.0	71.0	64.0	9,600	8,625	18,375
Wyoming	28.0	34.0	43.0	4,730	2,340	3,040
United States	51.7	49.7	44.3	1,932,017	1,828,043	1,646,254

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes area planted preceding fall. ² Estimates discontinued in 2019.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-8.—Wheat, by type: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
<i>1,000 acres</i>						
Winter wheat						
Alabama	130	135	175	85	70	110
Arkansas	110	145	210	50	75	145
California	390	385	360	100	85	90
Colorado	2,150	1,900	2,200	2,000	1,520	1,880
Delaware	60	75	60	50	55	35
Georgia	150	190	220	50	85	110
Idaho	730	720	710	680	660	640
Illinois	650	570	670	550	520	610
Indiana	330	300	340	260	250	270
Kansas	7,100	6,600	7,300	6,700	6,250	7,000
Kentucky	460	510	510	330	340	350
Maryland	345	355	345	165	150	160
Michigan	550	490	610	490	450	560
Mississippi	45	40	95	21	20	70
Missouri	550	480	640	390	370	490
Montana	2,000	1,550	1,950	1,900	1,490	1,730
Nebraska	1,070	900	920	970	830	840
New Jersey	19	25	23	14	18	16
New Mexico	365	335	380	110	115	80
New York	90	150	155	66	120	125
North Carolina	290	450	450	225	350	345
North Dakota	80	40	90	70	33	60
Ohio	500	530	580	385	490	515
Oklahoma	4,200	4,250	4,400	2,750	2,600	2,950
Oregon	740	740	720	730	725	705
Pennsylvania	180	235	270	140	190	195
South Carolina	70	110	125	45	95	100
South Dakota	860	630	800	770	600	710
Tennessee	280	300	400	215	230	330
Texas	4,600	4,900	5,500	2,100	2,050	2,000
Utah	125	110	110	116	98	93
Virginia	180	220	205	105	130	120
Washington	1,750	1,800	1,750	1,700	1,750	1,690
Wisconsin	195	160	290	150	125	245
Wyoming	125	120	115	110	90	95
United States	31,474	30,450	33,678	24,592	23,029	25,464
Other spring wheat						
Idaho	460	510	510	440	495	485
Minnesota	1,450	1,430	1,210	1,400	1,360	1,160
Montana	2,900	3,350	2,900	2,730	3,310	2,180
North Dakota	6,700	5,700	5,500	5,950	5,630	5,210
South Dakota	640	770	720	590	755	580
Washington	520	550	580	515	545	540
United States	12,310	11,420	10,835	11,625	12,095	10,155
Durum wheat						
Arizona	50	60	85	35	49	59
California	25	25	40	22	17	20
Idaho	7	10	5	5	9	7
Montana	550	695	670	505	690	620
North Dakota	720	910	880	900	900	820
United States	1,341	1,690	1,642	1,177	1,665	1,526

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 1-8.—Wheat, by type: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Bushels			1,000 bushels		
	Winter wheat					
Alabama	72.0	72.0	83.0	6,120	5,040	9,130
Arkansas	52.0	55.0	58.0	2,600	4,125	8,410
California	50.0	75.0	82.0	5,000	6,375	7,380
Colorado	49.0	27.0	37.0	98,200	41,040	69,560
Delaware	72.0	73.0	70.0	3,600	4,015	2,450
Georgia	56.0	55.0	56.0	2,800	4,675	6,160
Idaho	87.0	101.0	71.0	59,160	66,660	45,440
Illinois	67.0	68.0	79.0	36,850	35,360	48,190
Indiana	62.0	70.0	85.0	16,120	17,500	22,950
Kansas	52.0	45.0	52.0	348,400	281,250	364,000
Kentucky	76.0	63.0	87.0	25,080	21,420	30,450
Maryland	75.0	73.0	79.0	12,375	10,950	12,640
Michigan	71.0	75.0	81.0	34,790	33,750	45,360
Mississippi	47.0	48.0	59.0	987	960	4,130
Missouri	63.0	62.0	65.0	24,570	22,940	31,850
Montana	50.0	51.0	31.0	95,000	75,990	53,630
Nebraska	57.0	41.0	49.0	55,290	34,030	41,160
New Jersey	66.0	67.0	67.0	924	1,206	1,072
New Mexico	30.0	28.0	36.0	3,300	3,220	2,880
New York	63.0	66.0	77.0	4,158	7,920	9,625
North Carolina	56.0	60.0	56.0	12,600	21,000	19,320
North Dakota	53.0	49.0	33.0	3,710	1,617	1,980
Ohio	56.0	71.0	85.0	21,560	34,790	43,775
Oklahoma	40.0	40.0	39.0	110,000	104,000	115,050
Oregon	68.0	64.0	45.0	49,640	46,400	31,725
Pennsylvania	73.0	71.0	77.0	10,220	13,490	15,015
South Carolina	48.0	51.0	53.0	2,160	4,845	5,300
South Dakota	52.0	58.0	38.0	40,040	34,800	26,980
Tennessee	67.0	59.0	71.0	14,405	13,570	23,430
Texas	34.0	30.0	37.0	71,400	61,500	74,000
Utah	54.0	53.0	46.0	6,264	5,194	4,278
Virginia	62.0	60.0	67.0	6,510	7,800	8,040
Washington	70.0	76.0	42.0	119,000	133,000	70,980
Wisconsin	64.0	69.0	75.0	9,600	8,625	18,375
Wyoming	43.0	26.0	32.0	4,730	2,340	3,040
United States	53.6	50.9	50.2	1,316,963	1,171,397	1,277,755
	Other spring wheat					
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	89.0	91.0	63.0	39,160	45,045	45,045
Minnesota	57.0	53.0	48.0	79,800	72,080	55,680
Montana	37.0	38.0	17.0	101,010	125,780	37,060
Nevada ²	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota	49.0	49.0	33.5	291,550	275,870	174,535
Oregon ²	67.0	(NA)	(NA)	5,025	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	43.0	47.0	29.0	25,370	35,485	16,820
Utah ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	47.0	61.0	30.0	24,205	33,245	16,200
United States	48.3	48.6	32.6	561,095	587,505	330,850
	Durum wheat					
Arizona	104.0	99.0	90.0	3,640	4,851	5,310
California	102.0	87.0	110.0	2,244	1,479	2,200
Idaho	87.0	89.0	77.0	435	801	539
Montana	43.0	39.0	16.0	21,715	26,910	9,920
North Dakota	42.5	39.0	24.0	25,925	35,100	19,680
South Dakota ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	45.8	41.5	24.7	53,959	69,141	37,649

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes area planted preceding fall. ² Estimates discontinued in 2020.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-9.—Wheat: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning June 1	Income support payment rates per bushel ¹	Program price levels per bushel		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ³	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production ²		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2014/2015 ...	0.00	2.94	5.50	43.1	2.1	0	0
2015/2016 ...	0.61	2.94	5.50	80.9	3.9	0	0
2016/2017 ...	1.61	2.94	5.50	150.7	6.5	0.25	0
2017/2018 ...	0.78	2.94	5.50	44.7	2.6	0	0
2018/2019 ...	0.34	2.94	5.50	65.1	3.5	0	0
2019/2020 ...	0.92	3.38	5.50	69.1	3.6	0	0
2020/2021 ⁴	0.50	3.38	5.50	41.0	2.2	0	0

¹The entry is the price loss coverage (PLC) payment rate. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ²Percent of production is on a grain basis. ³Acquisitions as of September 30, 2020. ⁴2020/21 payment rate forecast as of March 2021.
 FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

Table 1-10.—Wheat: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Alabama	5.05	5.25	7.05	30,906	26,460	64,367
Arizona	6.61	7.59	7.78	22,060	36,819	41,312
Arkansas	5.95	6.42	8.36	13,312	22,440	54,160
California	5.95	6.42	8.36	43,464	48,910	77,253
Colorado	4.01	4.62	6.84	392,980	189,605	475,790
Delaware	4.95	5.80	7.35	17,820	23,287	18,008
Florida ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	4.90	5.20	6.55	13,720	24,310	40,348
Idaho	5.03	5.11	6.88	497,252	576,185	528,946
Illinois	5.06	5.39	6.43	186,461	190,590	309,862
Indiana	4.95	5.28	6.42	79,794	92,400	147,339
Iowa ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	4.08	4.53	6.74	1,421,472	1,274,063	2,453,360
Kentucky	5.33	5.57	6.40	133,676	119,309	194,880
Louisiana ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	4.95	5.70	7.35	61,256	62,415	92,904
Michigan	5.21	5.32	6.24	181,256	179,550	283,046
Minnesota	4.57	5.20	8.92	364,686	374,816	496,666
Mississippi	5.14	5.42	6.17	5,073	5,203	25,482
Missouri	5.17	5.58	6.84	127,027	128,005	217,854
Montana	4.69	5.24	8.84	1,023,209	1,205,924	874,189
Nebraska	3.88	4.65	6.87	214,525	158,240	282,769
Nevada ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	4.95	5.80	7.35	4,574	6,995	7,879
New Mexico	4.38	5.16	7.00	14,454	16,615	20,160
New York	5.50	5.77	7.85	22,869	45,698	75,556
North Carolina	5.30	4.94	7.16	66,780	103,740	138,331
North Dakota	4.47	5.22	9.35	1,424,651	1,627,388	1,829,326
Ohio	5.22	5.27	6.49	112,543	183,343	284,100
Oklahoma	4.31	4.55	6.64	474,100	473,200	763,932
Oregon	5.73	5.90	8.71	284,437	273,760	276,325
Pennsylvania	5.60	5.87	7.55	57,232	79,186	113,363
South Carolina	5.15	5.15	6.55	11,124	24,952	34,715
South Dakota	4.53	5.04	8.35	295,269	353,302	361,561
Tennessee	6.87	5.55	5.45	78,550	75,314	160,964
Texas	4.44	5.12	6.51	317,016	314,880	481,740
Utah	4.95	5.43	7.10	31,007	28,203	30,374
Virginia	54.05	5.40	7.07	32,876	42,120	56,843
Washington	5.53	5.70	8.67	792,509	948,593	756,838
West Virginia ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	4.54	4.90	6.25	43,584	42,263	114,844
Wyoming	3.94	4.71	7.50	18,636	11,021	22,800
United States	4.58	5.05	7.63	8,919,117	9,389,104	12,208,186

(NA) Not available. ¹ Preliminary. ² Estimates discontinued in 2020.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-11.—International Wheat: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
European Union ...	26,160	25,581	26,065	5.78	5.35	5.91	151,125	136,863	154,000
China	24,508	24,268	23,730	5.48	5.42	5.63	134,334	131,430	133,590
India	30,785	29,651	29,319	3.20	3.37	3.53	98,510	99,870	103,600
Russia	27,370	26,344	27,312	3.11	2.72	2.70	85,167	71,685	73,610
United States	15,198	16,030	15,039	3.12	3.20	3.48	47,380	51,306	52,258
Canada	8,983	9,881	9,660	3.38	3.26	3.35	30,377	32,201	32,350
Ukraine	6,642	6,718	7,050	4.06	3.73	4.11	26,981	25,057	29,000
Pakistan	9,050	8,800	8,798	2.94	2.85	2.91	26,600	25,100	25,600
Argentina	5,800	6,050	6,500	3.19	3.22	3.00	18,500	19,500	19,500
Turkey	7,800	7,615	7,200	2.69	2.50	2.50	21,000	19,000	18,000
Iran	6,700	6,700	6,700	2.09	2.16	2.51	14,000	14,500	16,800
Australia	10,919	10,159	10,100	1.92	1.70	1.51	20,941	17,298	15,200
Kazakhstan	11,912	11,354	11,339	1.24	1.23	1.01	14,802	13,947	11,452
Egypt	1,320	1,320	1,370	6.40	6.40	6.40	8,450	8,450	8,770
Uzbekistan	1,446	1,400	1,400	4.80	4.29	4.86	6,941	6,000	6,800
Brazil	1,916	2,042	2,040	2.23	2.66	2.55	4,264	5,428	5,200
Afghanistan	2,104	2,000	2,300	2.04	1.80	2.17	4,281	3,600	5,000
Ethiopia	1,717	1,840	1,850	2.81	2.61	2.60	4,831	4,800	4,800
Iraq	2,200	1,700	2,400	1.82	1.77	2.00	4,000	3,000	4,800
Syria	1,100	1,100	1,600	2.00	1.82	3.00	2,200	2,000	4,800
Algeria	1,600	2,074	2,100	1.50	1.90	1.91	2,400	3,940	4,000
Morocco	3,321	2,850	2,750	2.14	2.58	1.46	7,091	7,340	4,000
Mexico	667	540	593	5.24	5.56	5.42	3,494	3,000	3,215
Belarus	718	660	750	3.65	2.75	3.83	2,620	1,815	2,875
Serbia	540	648	580	4.26	4.63	4.48	2,300	3,000	2,600
Azerbaijan	596	680	700	2.97	3.00	2.86	1,770	2,040	2,000
Nepal	770	760	760	2.31	2.35	2.35	1,780	1,786	1,786
South Africa	492	503	540	3.12	3.71	2.78	1,535	1,868	1,500
Tunisia	579	536	620	1.91	2.00	2.42	1,104	1,070	1,500
Turkmenistan	900	750	880	1.11	0.93	1.71	1,000	700	1,500
Chile	236	223	230	6.23	6.28	6.30	1,469	1,400	1,450
Bangladesh	370	320	340	3.12	3.44	3.53	1,153	1,100	1,200
Moldova	336	372	352	3.72	3.13	3.25	1,251	1,163	1,145
Paraguay	510	485	480	2.00	2.80	2.38	1,020	1,360	1,140
Japan	213	212	212	4.56	4.06	4.53	972	860	960
Tajikistan	286	300	300	3.15	2.33	2.77	900	700	830
Uruguay	186	198	230	2.37	3.68	3.30	440	728	760
Saudi Arabia	2	87	120	5.00	5.75	5.83	10	500	700
Sudan	168	200	200	2.76	2.98	3.00	463	595	600
Kyrgyzstan	250	300	280	2.40	2.05	2.11	601	616	590
Switzerland	90	90	90	6.00	6.00	6.00	540	540	540
Norway	76	58	80	5.28	2.19	5.25	401	127	420
New Zealand	41	42	45	9.88	8.81	9.11	405	370	410
Mongolia	366	342	327	0.63	1.28	1.10	231	436	360
Albania	68	75	72	4.04	4.13	4.17	275	310	300
Macedonia	73	71	80	2.74	3.39	3.75	200	241	300
Bosnia and Herzegovina	65	73	71	4.45	4.00	4.01	289	292	285
Bolivia	200	150	200	1.51	1.20	1.40	302	180	280
Peru	128	127	130	1.50	1.54	1.62	192	195	210
Kenya	86	170	125	1.92	2.12	1.60	165	360	200
Libya	165	165	165	1.21	1.21	1.21	200	200	200
Armenia	81	66	60	2.17	2.83	3.00	176	187	180
Zambia	27	22	24	7.19	5.18	6.33	194	114	152
Lebanon	39	40	41	3.33	3.25	3.42	130	130	140
Yemen	100	100	90	1.50	1.40	1.56	150	140	140
Burma	87	85	65	1.55	1.53	1.54	135	130	100
Georgia	44	43	40	2.23	2.49	2.50	98	107	100
Tanzania	102	100	100	1.00	1.00	1.00	102	100	100
Zimbabwe	44	56	25	3.59	3.57	4.00	158	200	100

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-12.—Wheat and flour: United States imports, 2012–2021

Year beginning June	All wheat grain	All wheat flour ¹	All wheat products ²	Total all wheat ³
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels ⁴</i>	<i>1,000 bushels ⁴</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2012	96,103	10,151	18,063	124,317
2013	141,665	11,535	19,267	172,467
2014	116,973	14,332	19,942	151,246
2015	76,433	15,822	20,507	112,763
2016	83,849	14,573	19,669	118,019
2017	120,738	16,813	20,420	157,971
2018	97,657	17,013	19,897	134,566
2019	64,373	17,095	22,452	103,920
2020	55,490	17,566	27,109	100,165
2021	55,086	18,202	22,866	96,154

¹ Includes meal, groats, and durum. ² Includes bulgur, couscous, and selected categories of pasta. ³ Totals may not add due to rounding. ⁴ Expressed in grain-equivalent bushels.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5285. Data as of September 21, 2020.

Table 1-13.—Wheat: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
Principle importing countries:			
Egypt	12,407	12,347	12,500
Indonesia	10,763	10,934	11,000
Turkey	6,043	6,366	10,500
Brazil	7,021	7,020	7,500
Philippines	6,059	7,546	7,300
Algeria	8,172	7,515	6,500
Bangladesh	6,472	5,100	6,500
Japan	5,876	5,726	5,900
Mexico	5,245	4,861	5,200
Nigeria	5,162	4,585	5,100
European Union	5,824	5,762	4,800
Morocco	3,676	3,724	4,800
Korea, South	4,269	3,908	4,100
China	3,937	3,145	4,000
Yemen	3,010	3,675	3,800
Vietnam	4,709	3,149	3,500
Thailand	3,173	2,899	3,300
Saudi Arabia	3,449	2,898	3,200
Afghanistan	3,300	3,700	3,000
Uzbekistan	3,119	2,837	3,000
United States	4,301	3,674	2,858
Sudan	2,580	2,222	2,600
Iraq	4,158	3,915	2,500
Kenya	2,158	2,000	2,300
Peru	2,030	2,109	2,100
Principle exporting countries:			
Russia	41,431	35,838	35,000
United States	23,383	23,310	32,000
Canada	24,655	25,477	27,216
European Union	22,000	24,404	23,000
Ukraine	17,775	16,019	20,500
Argentina	12,730	12,188	13,500
Australia	13,849	9,006	8,000
Kazakhstan	6,194	6,350	6,800
Turkey	9,000	8,296	6,000
Pakistan	1,004	1,006	1,100
Serbia	1,147	526	1,100
China	781	1,090	900
Brazil	840	1,078	700
Moldova	230	602	600
Paraguay	650	410	600
Egypt	656	600	600
Mexico	230	538	550
India	569	496	500
Iran	1,206	1,965	500
Nigeria	400	400	400
Egypt	318	274	300
Mexico	292	293	300
India	44	325	300
Iran	277	286	280
Nigeria	257	275	275

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-14.—Wheat and flour: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country of destination	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Wheat:			
Philippines	2,644,825	2,953,465	3,368,926
Mexico	2,802,765	3,547,273	3,147,942
Japan	2,860,604	2,577,495	2,629,020
China	396,987	236,062	2,252,242
Korea, South	1,533,432	1,289,354	1,447,110
Nigeria	814,014	2,114,197	1,339,484
Indonesia	779,435	1,229,624	1,200,907
Taiwan	983,300	1,249,857	1,171,937
Yemen(*)	480,382	739,849	865,118
Italy(*)	485,893	770,396	820,734
Brazil	266,462	416,427	765,147
Thailand	696,252	674,581	694,548
Guatemala	541,021	590,207	596,047
Colombia	407,750	646,350	570,550
Vietnam	277,097	304,290	533,363
Ecuador	266,703	428,658	440,790
Chile	297,856	374,240	423,417
Ethiopia(*)	218,500	288,038	320,530
Bangladesh	449,751	225,973	311,625
Malaysia	191,605	505,675	304,574
Venezuela	340,793	122,149	282,152
Honduras	326,588	298,535	277,035
Peru	241,716	466,879	217,900
Dominican Republic	291,581	308,326	195,697
Jamaica	194,670	208,377	176,999
El Salvador	278,781	267,962	147,528
Sri Lanka	107,643	135,440	138,896
Haiti	94,172	125,515	138,498
Panama	142,937	142,811	138,372
Canada	68,599	155,225	134,516
Rest of World	2,758,914	3,541,847	1,002,900
World Total	22,241,028	26,935,077	26,054,504
Wheat flour:			
Mexico	195,588	201,996	204,845
Canada	54,397	52,155	44,884
Bahamas, The	2,045	2,530	2,886
Dominican Republic	2,019	2,187	2,231
Netherlands Antilles(*)	2,159	2,185	2,129
Sweden	1,763	1,858	2,081
Malaysia	1,325	2,099	1,826
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	1,015	1,144	1,597
Djibouti	1,071	2,388	1,403
Guatemala	585	367	1,287
China	571	593	958
Panama	503	892	876
Barbados	763	649	862
Brazil	472	371	716
Trinidad and Tobago	1,126	1,119	687
Japan	487	465	549
Colombia	340	390	470
Taiwan	182	380	459
Senegal	0	0	450
New Zealand(*)	405	406	417
Korea, South	276	531	348
Hong Kong	102	111	298
Turks and Caicos Islands	368	331	258
Cayman Islands	175	213	248
Haiti	0	423	241
Netherlands	219	268	241
Jamaica	280	200	239
Australia(*)	132	165	211
Saudi Arabia	146	180	208
Kuwait	77	134	186
Rest of World	8,605	2,566	2,836
World Total	277,197	279,295	276,925

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-15.—Rye: Area, yield, production, disposition, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers ²	Value of production ²
	Planted ¹	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	1,271	250	26.2	6,542	7.69	50,304
2013	1,451	278	27.4	7,626	7.95	60,598
2014	1,434	258	27.9	7,189	7.74	55,639
2015	1,584	365	31.8	11,616	6.50	75,497
2016	1,891	411	32.5	13,337	5.12	68,343
2017	1,961	300	34.2	10,252	4.70	48,180
2018	2,021	274	30.9	8,454	6.27	52,870
2019	1,875	312	34.2	10,668	6.01	63,827
2020	1,975	332	34.9	11,582	5.35	61,786
2021	2,133	294	33.4	9,808	6.75	66,288

¹ Area planted in preceding fall. ² 2018 data is preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-16.—Rye: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2012–2021

Year begin- ning June	Supply				Disappearance							Ending stocks May 31
	Begin- ning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Total	Domestic use					Exports	Total dis- appear- ance ²	
					Food	Seed	Indus- try ¹	Residual use	Total			
	1,000 bushels											
2012 ..	452	6,542	8,966	15,960	3,400	2,990	2,786	6,073	15,249	310	15,559	401
2013 ..	401	7,626	9,213	17,240	3,430	2,970	3,399	6,888	16,687	268	16,955	285
2014 ..	285	7,189	9,320	16,794	3,450	3,200	3,173	6,141	15,965	240	16,204	589
2015 ..	589	11,616	8,757	20,962	3,480	3,840	5,321	7,685	20,326	181	20,507	455
2016 ..	455	13,337	6,586	20,378	3,500	4,110	5,727	6,168	19,505	175	19,680	698
2017 ..	698	10,252	8,825	19,775	3,530	4,270	6,326	4,899	19,025	157	19,182	593
2018 ..	593	8,454	11,964	21,011	3,550	3,910	7,054	5,929	20,443	149	20,592	419
2019 ..	419	10,668	11,908	22,995	3,570	4,110	9,947	4,063	21,690	205	21,895	1,100
2020 ..	1,100	11,582	9,615	22,297	3,590	4,510	10,000	2,756	20,856	188	21,044	1,253
2021 ..	1,253	9,808	10,331	21,392	3,610	4,550	10,000	2,403	20,563	197	20,760	632

¹ Includes commercial adhesives, packaging materials, thatching, mattresses, hats, and paper. ² Totals may not add due to independent rounding.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5302.

Table 1-17.—Rye: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	50	45	57	18	15	11
North Dakota	85	75	88	57	50	36
Oklahoma	260	270	250	55	52	50
Pennsylvania	100	175	185	14	36	15
Wisconsin	220	215	270	20	20	20
Other States ²	1,140	1,175	1,283	146	157	162
United States	1,855	1,955	2,133	310	330	294
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	39.0	38.0	44.0	702	570	484
North Dakota	45.0	44.0	32.0	2,565	2,200	1,152
Oklahoma	27.0	14.0	25.0	1,485	728	1,250
Pennsylvania	26.0	52.0	40.0	364	1,872	600
Wisconsin	34.0	40.0	41.0	680	800	820
Other States ²	33.1	34.2	34.0	4,826	5,362	5,502
United States	34.3	34.9	33.4	10,622	11,532	9,808

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Includes area planted preceding fall. ² In 2017 and 2018, Other States include Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, and Wisconsin. Beginning in 2019, Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-18.—Rye: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2017	2018	2019 ¹	2017	2018	2019 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Georgia	5.10	7.05	(D)	2,423	2,750	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	3,861
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	4.55	(D)	(D)	11,671
Oklahoma	5.05	7.55	8.20	5,454	8,305	12,177
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	5.90	(D)	(D)	2,148
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	7.00	(D)	(D)	4,760
Other States ²	4.63	6.02	6.27	40,303	41,815	30,246
United States	4.70	6.27	6.11	48,180	52,870	64,863

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Preliminary. ² In 2017 and 2018, Other States include Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, and Wisconsin. Beginning in 2019, Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-19.—International Rye: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons per hectare			1,000 metric tons		
European Union ...	1,931	1,920	2,070	3.84	3.23	3.84	7,405	6,208	7,950
Russia	1,171	957	823	2.17	2.00	1.73	2,540	1,914	1,424
Belarus	256	252	200	2.62	2.00	3.25	670	503	650
Ukraine	172	149	110	2.97	2.66	3.09	510	396	340
Canada	101	79	100	3.39	2.99	3.30	342	236	330
Turkey	101	110	110	3.17	2.91	2.91	320	320	320
United States	121	110	125	2.15	1.95	2.16	260	214	270
Argentina	45	49	56	1.91	1.78	2.14	86	87	120
Norway	9	3	9	5.56	3.00	5.56	50	9	50
Australia	40	44	44	0.75	0.68	0.68	30	30	30
Kazakhstan	31	22	23	1.26	1.05	1.00	39	23	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	4	4	3.67	2.75	3.50	11	11	14
Switzerland	2	2	2	5.50	5.50	5.50	11	11	11
Serbia	4	4	4	2.50	2.50	2.50	10	10	10
Macedonia	4	4	4	2.00	2.25	2.00	8	9	8
Brazil	4	4	4	1.50	2.00	1.75	6	8	7
Chile	1	1	1	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	5	5
Albania	1	1	1	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	3	3
South Africa	20	20	20	0.15	0.15	0.15	3	3	3

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-20.—Rye: ¹ International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020 ²

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Principle exporting countries:			
European Union	81	195	200
Canada	193	144	150
Ukraine	38	88	30
Russia	71	283	25
United States	4	4	5
Principle importing countries:			
United States	224	304	305
European Union	61	298	25
Israel	21	15	20
Japan	21	23	20
Belarus	15	21	10
Korea, South	3	3	5
Norway	4	18	5
Canada	1	2	2
Switzerland	2	2	2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	1	1
Ukraine	0	2	1

¹Flour and products reported in terms of grain equivalent. ²Year beginning July 1.
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statics from foreign governments.

Table 1-21.—Rice, rough: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Marketing year average price per cwt. received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	2,700	2,679	7,463	199,939	15.10	3,067,365
2013	2,490	2,463	7,694	189,500	16.30	3,175,107
2014	2,954	2,933	7,576	222,215	13.40	3,075,618
2015	2,625	2,584	7,472	193,080	12.20	2,421,111
2016	3,150	3,097	7,237	224,145	10.40	2,384,690
2017	2,463	2,374	7,507	178,228	12.90	2,360,439
2018	2,946	2,910	7,692	223,633	12.60	2,903,041
2019	2,550	2,477	7,473	185,104	13.00	2,631,955
2020	3,036	2,987	7,619	227,583	12.70	3,069,000
2021	2,689	2,617	7,067	184,941	14.50	2,737,423

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-22.—Rice, rough: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous December	On farms			Off farms ¹		
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Aug. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Aug. 1
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>					
2012	41,180	23,825	910	105,689	82,666	35,052
2013	39,385	18,430	640	108,650	85,839	29,880
2014	36,935	14,995	305	96,636	73,959	26,299
2015	47,865	25,810	1,480	110,061	86,658	41,293
2016	43,245	18,255	3,762	101,804	90,507	34,983
2017	48,595	21,600	4,693	111,734	85,969	34,077
2018	40,115	12,565	1,902	98,602	70,831	21,962
2019	38,535	23,305	6,663	90,120	80,515	31,927
2020	41,370	14,370	2,828	94,704	71,775	21,567
2021	38,535	20,620	4,874	88,496	78,048	32,771

¹ Stocks at mills and in attached warehouses, in warehouses not attached to mills, and in ports or in transit.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.**Table 1-23.—Rice, by length of grain: Harvest, yield, and production, United States, 2012–2021**

Year	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	Long grain	Medium grain	Short grain	Long grain	Medium grain	Short grain	Long grain	Medium grain	Short grain
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2012	1,979	643	57	7,291	8,059	6,737	144,280	51,819	3,840
2013	1,762	654	47	7,464	8,385	6,685	131,896	54,840	3,142
2014	2,196	700	37	7,407	8,175	6,292	162,665	57,222	2,328
2015	1,848	698	38	7,219	8,162	7,121	133,401	56,973	2,706
2016	2,403	651	43	6,927	8,377	7,319	166,465	54,533	3,147
2017	1,748	587	39	7,314	8,155	6,438	127,850	47,867	2,511
2018	2,176	693	41	7,517	8,274	7,112	163,578	57,339	2,916
2019	1,730	713	34	7,261	8,008	7,047	125,610	57,098	2,396
2020	2,301	644	41	7,422	8,373	6,854	170,784	53,920	2,810
2021	1,935	514	36	7,471	8,629	7,397	125,610	44,354	2,663

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-24.—Rice, rough, by length of grain: Stocks in all positions, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous December	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Aug. 1	Oct. 1 ¹
<i>1,000 cwt</i>					
Long grain					
2012	93,027	68,469	37,552	22,034	(2)
2013	99,111	69,313	(NA)	19,439	(2)
2014	84,738	56,125	31,622	14,010	(2)
2015	106,786	71,243	42,295	23,917	(2)
2016	91,814	66,307	36,305	19,801	(2)
2017	106,700	71,636	47,199	28,198	(2)
2018	81,250	57,863	31,903	17,431	(2)
2019	78,258	71,492	46,335	29,146	(2)
2020	92,616	51,700	26,906	14,844	(2)
2021	87,238	67,530	44,340	27,081	(2)
Medium grain					
2012	50,935	35,978	20,272	12,983	1,870
2013	45,349	32,558	(NA)	10,057	2,029
2014	45,497	30,491	17,294	11,631	6,691
2015	48,483	39,505	27,988	18,169	7,892
2016	50,582	40,718	26,960	18,347	3,732
2017	50,547	33,644	17,612	9,878	3,180
2018	35,376	23,512	11,901	5,561	546
2019	43,053	30,178	15,829	8,564	1,660
2020	40,549	32,843	18,788	9,019	629
2021	37,137	29,323	17,254	9,935	1,366
Short grain					
2012	2,907	2,044	1,282	945	(2)
2013	3,575	2,398	(NA)	1,024	(2)
2014	3,336	2,348	1,435	963	(2)
2015	2,657	1,720	1,057	687	(2)
2016	2,653	1,737	999	597	(2)
2017	3,082	2,289	1,533	694	(2)
2018	3,038	2,021	1,246	872	(2)
2019	2,434	2,150	1,377	880	(2)
2020	2,909	1,602	844	532	(2)
2021	3,112	2,203	1,410	972	(2)

(NA) Not available. ¹ California only. ² Not published to avoid disclosing individual reports.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-25.—Rough and milled rice (rough equivalent): Supply and disappearance, United States, 2011–2020¹

Year beginning August	Supply				Disappearance					Ending stocks July 31
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports ²	Total	Food, in- dustrial, & residual ³	Seed	Total	Exports	Total dis- appear- ance	
	Million cwt									
2011 ...	48.5	184.9	19.4	252.8	108.4	2.4	110.8	100.9	211.7	41.1
2012 ...	41.1	199.9	21.1	262.1	116.9	2.2	119.0	106.6	225.7	36.4
2013 ...	36.4	189.5	23.1	249.0	121.5	2.4	123.9	93.3	217.2	31.8
2014 ...	31.8	222.2	24.6	278.7	131.8	2.1	133.9	96.3	230.2	48.5
2015 ...	48.5	193.1	24.1	265.7	109.8	2.5	112.3	107.0	219.3	46.5
2016 ...	46.5	224.1	23.5	294.1	131.3	2.0	133.2	114.8	248.0	46.0
2017 ...	46.0	178.2	26.9	251.2	132.5	2.3	134.8	87.0	221.8	29.4
2018 ...	29.4	223.8	29.0	282.6	141.8	2.0	143.8	93.6	237.3	44.9
2019 ...	44.9	185.1	37.3	267.3	142.0	2.4	144.4	94.2	238.6	28.7
2020 ⁴	28.7	227.6	36.2	292.4	(NA)	(NA)	160.0	93.0	253.0	39.4

(NA) Not available. ¹ Consolidated supply and disappearance of rough and milled rice. Milled rice data converted to a rough basis using annually derived extraction rates as factors. ² Trade data from the Bureau of the Census. ³ The residual includes unaccounted losses in transporting, processing, and marketing. ⁴ Projected as of March 9, 2021.
 ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5292. Sources: USDA, ERS using data from USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Quick Stats* and USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board, *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* report.

Table 1-26.—Rice, by length of grain: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Long grain									
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Arkansas	1,240	935	1,315	7,550	7,550	7,530	93,620	70,593	99,020
California	11	10	12	6,000	7,300	7,100	660	730	852
Louisiana	392	361	425	7,160	6,380	6,860	28,067	23,032	29,155
Mississippi	139	111	164	7,350	7,350	7,420	10,217	8,159	12,169
Missouri	211	166	210	7,760	7,360	7,250	16,374	12,218	15,225
Texas	183	147	176	8,000	7,400	8,200	14,640	10,878	14,432
United States	2,176	1,730	2,302	7,517	7,261	7,422	163,578	125,610	170,853
Medium grain									
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Arkansas	181	190	125	7,340	7,330	7,160	10,863	13,267	13,604
California	453	458	462	8,620	8,810	8,580	34,308	39,909	38,867
Louisiana	44	53	49	6,580	6,880	6,370	1,908	3,027	3,376
Mississippi	-	2	1	(X)	(X)	7,150	-	-	143
Missouri	9	7	4	7,060	7,950	7,550	635	716	529
Texas	6	3	3	5,100	7,000	5,000	153	420	150
United States	693	713	644	8,155	8,274	8,004	47,867	57,339	56,669
Short grain ¹									
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Arkansas	1	1	1	6,000	6,000	6,000	60	60	62
California	40	33	40	7,140	7,080	6,870	2,856	2,336	2,748
United States	41	34	41	7,112	7,047	6,854	2,916	2,396	2,810

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Sweet rice acreage included with short grain.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-27.—Rice: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Arkansas	1,161	1,461	1,211	1,126	1,441	1,194
California	503	518	407	501	514	405
Louisiana	425	480	420	414	473	414
Mississippi	117	166	105	113	165	100
Missouri	187	228	199	173	214	194
Texas	157	184	190	150	179	181
United States	2,550	3,036	2,532	2,477	2,986	2,488
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Arkansas	7,480	7,500	7,630	84,257	108,107	91,136
California	8,460	8,720	9,050	42,362	44,810	36,653
Louisiana	6,380	6,820	6,870	26,408	32,237	28,447
Mississippi	7,350	7,420	7,540	8,302	12,241	7,540
Missouri	7,370	7,250	8,040	12,747	15,522	15,599
Texas	7,350	8,150	6,860	11,028	14,597	12,421
United States	7,473	7,619	7,709	185,104	227,514	191,796

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-28.—Rice: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per cwt.			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arkansas	11.90	12.50	13.50	1,002,658	1,351,338	1,229,351
California	21.80	22.80	32.00	923,492	1,021,668	1,172,896
Louisiana	11.80	12.60	13.70	311,614	406,186	388,806
Mississippi	11.90	12.50	13.50	98,794	153,013	100,778
Missouri	12.10	12.10	13.60	154,239	187,816	212,146
Texas	12.80	13.30	14.20	141,158	194,140	176,378
United States	13.60	14.40	16.10	2,631,955	3,314,161	3,280,355

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 1-29.—Rice, milled, by length of grain: Stocks in all positions, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous December	Whole kernels (head rice)				
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Aug. 1	Oct.. 1 ¹
	Long grain				
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2012	2,699	1,856	1,906	1,550	1
2013	2,574	3,144	(NA)	1,704	(²)
2014	3,348	2,379	(³)	1,556	(²)
2015	2,308	1,952	2,523	1,792	(²)
2016	2,716	2,616	3,463	2,022	(²)
2017	2,453	2,659	2,056	1,969	(²)
2018	2,037	1,717	2,633	2,026	(²)
2019	2,516	1,657	2,451	2,422	(²)
2020	2,271	2,727	1,805	1,454	(²)
2021	2,629	2,665	2,744	1,854	(²)
	Medium grain				
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2012	1,406	935	1,041	496	281
2013	1,638	772	(NA)	726	(²)
2014	1,285	1,584	1,601	472	603
2015	1,694	1,139	1,662	878	1,430
2016	1,279	1,459	1,030	1,324	389
2017	1,017	971	1,292	609	388
2018	988	1,317	909	804	(²)
2019	1,816	1,057	748	466	281
2020	1,275	542	1,467	770	437
2021	953	1,627	1,090	584	399
	Short grain				
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2012	199	49	60	38	69
2013	99	64	(NA)	61	28
2014	58	48	(²)	47	(²)
2015	51	59	54	37	(²)
2016	75	62	41	40	(²)
2017	65	75	101	45	(²)
2018	78	62	56	43	(²)
2019	48	48	42	52	(²)
2020	38	61	44	44	(²)
2021	50	35	45	38	(²)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 1-29.—Rice, milled, by length of grain: Stocks in all positions,
United States, 2012–2021—Continued**

Year beginning previous December	Broken kernels				
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Aug. 1	Oct. 1 ¹
	Second heads				
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
2012	1,037	1,021	778	870	(2)
2013	1,231	1,225	(NA)	1,104	(2)
2014	1,243	1,064	1,159	797	(2)
2015	727	1,663	1,227	1,120	(2)
2016	1,385	1,550	1,634	1,436	(2)
2017	1,777	1,924	1,222	1,588	(2)
2018	676	1,559	887	566	(2)
2019	707	1,046	665	701	(2)
2020	730	1,006	642	418	205
2021	1,228	949	930	1,083	(2)
	Screenings ³				
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
2012	192	82	145	51	.....
2013	136	271	(NA)	153	.....
2014	96	118	72	92	.....
2015	118	115	153	88	.....
2016	56	61	70	33	.....
2017	82	81	76	84	.....
2018	12	118	205	138	.....
2019	101	136	123	217	.....
2020	161	107	68	115	.....
2021	253	23	127	127	.....
	Brewers				
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
2012	710	551	532	573	(2)
2013	1,241	1,189	(NA)	384	(2)
2014	575	651	589	747	(2)
2015	748	941	1,153	141	(2)
2016	734	387	678	551	(2)
2017	401	510	650	798	(2)
2018	170	687	364	285	(2)
2019	368	223	707	525	(2)
2020	203	796	281	186	41
2021	360	435	273	536	(2)

(NA) Not available. ¹ California only; included in Second heads. ² Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. ³ Screenings included in Second heads in California.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-30.—Rice, rough: Support operations, United States, 2017–2020

Marketing year beginning August 1	Price loss coverage payment rates per cwt	Program price levels per cwt		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ¹	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Long grain							
2017/2018	2.50	6.50	14.00	17.07	13.35	0	0
2018/2019	3.20	6.50	14.00	21.11	12.88	0	0
2019/2020	2.00	7.00	14.00	16.53	13.16	0	0
2020/2021 ²	1.80	7.00	14.00	23.61	13.82	0	0
Medium grain ³							
2017/2018	2.30	6.50	14.00	12.19	24.20	0	0
2018/2019	1.70	6.50	14.00	15.19	25.21	0	0
2019/2020	2.40	7.00	14.00	18.02	30.49	0	0
2020/2021 ²	1.50	7.00	14.00	14.29	25.18	0	0
Temperate Japonica ⁴							
2017/2018	0.00	6.50	16.10	10.98	29.86	0	0
2018/2019	0.00	6.50	16.10	12.95	30.29	0	0
2019/2020	0.00	7.00	17.30	14.38	34.91	0	0
2020/2021 ²	0.00	7.00	17.30	12.44	29.88	0	0

¹ Projected acquisitions as of March 9, 2021. ² Payment rate as of the February 26, 2021 NASS Agricultural Prices Report. ³ Medium Grain includes all short grain rice and medium grain rice for the marketing assistance loan program. The quantity under loan for 2014/2015 includes the medium and short grain rice in California. The medium and short grain rice in California is also shown in the Temperate Japonica section below. ⁴ Temperate Japonica Rice is medium and short grain rice in California starting with the 2014/2015 crop. Prior to the 2014/2015 crop, temperate japonica rice was classified as medium grain rice for program purposes.
FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 1-31.—Rice: United States exports (milled basis), by country of destination, 2018–2020 ¹

Country of destination	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Mexico	756,638	862,395	616,179
Haiti	412,253	449,841	461,290
Japan	274,058	339,469	317,429
Canada	236,604	250,490	249,005
Korea, South	111,325	149,163	200,842
Colombia	147,059	147,358	187,513
Honduras	196,139	160,813	122,753
Brazil	595	146	119,707
Saudi Arabia	94,335	119,420	116,008
Nicaragua	10,675	131,920	92,390
Venezuela	42,218	53,776	91,896
Jordan	80,921	89,991	89,059
Guatemala	121,320	114,794	83,779
El Salvador	78,712	78,478	75,285
Taiwan	46,887	64,470	62,035
Costa Rica	73,582	76,054	53,867
Dominican Republic	20,176	22,838	37,364
Israel(*)	10,336	19,905	36,088
United Kingdom	25,341	10,086	28,077
Cote d'Ivoire	19,003	11,875	27,509
Turkey	1,057	2,667	27,251
Cameroon	1,933	5,731	26,596
Panama	24,015	51,275	24,138
Togo	625	9,444	10,954
Australia(*)	10,020	9,969	10,669
United Arab Emirates	3,867	7,503	9,381
Bahamas, The	7,362	7,631	7,559
Hong Kong	6,212	7,985	7,558
Portugal	351	6,252	6,410
Jamaica	4,156	3,743	6,078
Rest of World	382,917	378,278	105,148
World Total	3,200,692	3,643,758	3,309,813

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. ¹ Year beginning Jan 1.
FAS, Grain and Feed Division, (202) 720-6219. www.fas.usda.gov/grain/default.html.

Table 1-32.—International Rice, milled: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>Metric tons</i>			<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
China	30,747	30,189	29,690	6.92	7.03	7.06	148,873	148,490	146,730
India	43,774	43,800	44,000	3.86	3.99	4.02	112,760	116,480	118,000
Indonesia	12,250	12,100	12,000	4.76	4.78	4.79	37,000	36,700	36,500
Bangladesh	11,272	11,770	11,830	4.35	4.45	4.55	32,650	34,909	35,850
Vietnam	7,645	7,615	7,665	5.79	5.83	5.91	27,657	27,767	28,300
Thailand	10,756	10,830	10,000	2.90	2.85	2.80	20,577	20,340	18,500
Burma	7,100	7,100	7,100	2.91	2.90	2.93	13,200	13,175	13,300
Philippines	4,844	4,741	4,700	4.01	3.93	4.05	12,235	11,732	12,000
Japan	1,557	1,550	1,545	6.87	6.79	6.94	7,787	7,657	7,800
Pakistan	2,800	2,880	2,900	4.02	3.80	3.88	7,500	7,300	7,500
Brazil	1,973	1,700	1,680	6.12	6.18	6.25	8,204	7,140	7,140
United States	961	1,178	1,000	8.41	8.62	8.38	5,659	7,107	5,864
Cambodia	3,184	3,240	3,190	2.86	2.91	2.92	5,554	5,742	5,688
Nigeria	3,600	3,600	3,600	2.08	2.11	2.16	4,725	4,788	4,900
Egypt	762	462	760	8.18	8.78	8.20	4,300	2,800	4,300
Korea, South	755	738	730	7.02	6.99	6.84	3,972	3,868	3,744
Nepal	1,490	1,500	1,500	3.34	3.73	3.53	3,310	3,730	3,530
Sri Lanka	769	975	900	4.30	4.72	4.44	2,248	3,131	2,720
Madagascar	1,425	1,500	1,500	2.18	2.67	2.80	1,984	2,560	2,688
Peru	422	438	425	7.20	7.99	7.53	2,097	2,415	2,208
Laos	964	856	985	3.29	3.12	3.30	2,000	1,680	2,050
Tanzania	1,170	1,200	1,200	2.46	2.58	2.58	1,896	2,046	2,046

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution, supply, and and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-33.—Rice, milled equivalent: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
Principle exporting countries:			
India	12,041	10,420	12,500
Thailand	11,056	7,562	9,800
Vietnam	6,590	6,581	6,500
Pakistan	4,011	4,500	4,000
China	1,364	2,770	2,858
United States	2,764	2,971	2,800
Burma	2,750	2,500	2,600
Cambodia	1,300	1,350	1,300
Uruguay	756	800	785
Brazil	1,152	830	650
Paraguay	653	689	650
Guyana	455	414	414
Argentina	426	370	330
European Union	349	302	300
Russia	139	153	150
South Africa	112	112	125
Kazakhstan	95	88	100
Cote d'Ivoire	80	100	100
Egypt	50	20	95
Guinea	80	100	90
Principle importing countries:			
Philippines	1,300	3,600	2,600
China	5,500	3,000	2,400
European Union	2,007	2,150	2,200
Nigeria	2,000	1,900	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,290	1,425	1,450
Cote d'Ivoire	1,370	1,350	1,350
Iraq	1,130	1,200	1,200
Brazil	562	900	1,100
Iran	1,200	1,200	1,100
Senegal	1,100	1,100	1,050
South Africa	1,074	1,010	1,050
United States	874	920	1,032
Indonesia	2,350	600	1,000
Malaysia	800	1,000	1,000
Ghana	780	900	950
United Arab Emirates	775	850	925
Mexico	813	744	785
Nepal	670	630	750
Japan	686	631	685
Kenya	575	625	675

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-34.—Food grains: Average price, selected markets and grades, 2010–2019 ¹

Calendar year ²	Kansas City			Minneapolis (rail)			Portland Wheat No. 1 Soft White	St. Louis Wheat, No. 2 Soft Red Winter (truck)
	Wheat, No. 1 Hard Winter, Ordinary Protein (rail)	Wheat, No. 1 Hard Winter, 13% protein (rail)	Wheat, No. 2 Soft Red Winter (rail)	Wheat, No. 1 Hard Amber Durum (milling) (rail)	Wheat, No. 1 Dark Northern Spring (rail), 14% protein	Rye, No. 2, 20 day delivery (truck)		
	Dollars per bushel							
2010	5.90	6.58	6.03	8.75	7.79	4.58	5.45	5.36
2011	8.44	9.17	7.87	.....	11.36	.....	7.08	7.49
2012	8.47	8.96	7.25	.....	9.69	.....	7.74	7.56
2013	7.22	8.60	6.67	(NA)	8.08	(NA)	7.67	6.97
2014	7.89	7.95	5.72	(NA)	8.73	5.75	7.09	6.45
2015	6.05	6.16	4.43	(NA)	7.00	5.75	5.88	4.81
2016	4.80	5.50	3.35	(NA)	6.60	4.48	4.95	4.32
2017	5.03	6.25	3.98	(NA)	7.18	4.07	4.99	4.36
2018	6.22	6.67	6.19	(NA)	7.12	5.38	5.88	(NA)
2019	5.62	6.10	4.79	(NA)	6.56	7.12	5.91	5.14

Calendar year ²	Chicago Wheat, No. 2 Soft Red Winter (rail)	Denver Wheat, No. 1 Hard Winter (truck red)	S.W. Louisiana Milled Rice		Arkansas Milled Rice		Texas Milled Rice
			Medium	Long	Medium	Long	Long
	Dollars per bushel		Dollars per cwt				
2010	5.36	5.00	30.80	23.12	29.68	23.91	26.46
2011	6.83	7.36	33.47	26.20	34.99	27.10	29.25
2012	7.44	7.44	28.89	25.77	27.91	26.18	27.18
2013	6.84	7.27	30.56	28.48	28.68	28.52	29.61
2014	5.89	6.38	30.76	27.04	31.30	27.62	29.15
2015	5.08	4.77	27.88	23.30	27.41	23.35	25.31
2016	4.31	3.35	27.39	22.65	22.92	23.01	23.92
2017	4.22	3.45	22.88	22.88	23.75	22.52	23.07
2018	4.88	4.52	29.43	22.54	27.41	27.41	26.37
2019	4.91	4.21	31.50	22.84	30.93	24.52	26.34

(NA) Not available. ¹ Simple average of daily prices. ² For wheat and rye, crop year begins in June. For rice, crop year begins in August.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News branch, (202) 720-6231.

Table 1-35.—Corn: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted, all purposes	Corn for grain				Corn for silage			
		Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel	Value of production	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2012 ...	97,291	87,365	123.1	10,755,111	6.89	74,155,299	7,419	15.7	116,148
2013 ...	95,365	87,451	158.1	13,828,964	4.46	61,927,548	6,281	18.8	118,296
2014 ...	90,597	83,136	171.0	14,215,532	3.70	52,951,760	6,371	20.1	128,048
2015 ...	88,019	80,753	168.4	13,601,964	3.61	49,339,261	6,237	20.4	127,311
2016 ...	94,004	86,748	174.6	15,148,038	3.36	51,304,297	6,206	20.3	126,020
2017 ...	90,167	82,733	176.6	14,609,407	3.36	49,567,854	6,385	20.0	127,434
2018 ...	88,871	81,276	176.4	14,182,479	3.61	52,102,404	6,120	19.9	121,564
2019 ...	89,450	81,337	167.5	13,619,928	3.56	48,940,622	6,615	20.2	133,522
2020 ...	90,819	82,313	171.4	14,111,449	4.53	64,313,524	6,711	20.5	137,675
2021 ...	91,936	85,318	176.7	15,073,820	6.00	90,615,624	6,445	18.4	129,429

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 1-36.—Corn: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted for all purposes			Area harvested for grain		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>					
Alabama	147	320	330	245	305	320
Arizona	80	90	75	20	37	29
Arkansas	660	770	620	645	735	605
California	430	480	440	65	60	60
Colorado	1,460	1,550	1,420	1,190	1,300	1,060
Connecticut	23	23	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	170	185	180	166	180	176
Florida	95	95	100	62	54	61
Georgia	325	395	420	285	350	390
Idaho	350	390	390	125	150	130
Illinois	11,000	10,500	11,300	10,800	10,200	11,100
Indiana	5,300	5,000	5,400	5,120	4,820	5,250
Iowa	13,200	13,500	13,600	12,750	13,050	12,900
Kansas	5,450	6,400	6,100	4,980	6,020	5,720
Kentucky	1,330	1,550	1,490	1,220	1,450	1,380
Louisiana	460	570	500	450	545	485
Maine	30	29	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	440	510	480	380	460	430
Massachusetts	14	14	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,250	2,000	2,350	1,890	1,610	1,990
Minnesota	7,900	7,800	8,000	7,460	7,260	7,510
Mississippi	480	660	510	460	620	490
Missouri	3,500	3,200	3,450	3,330	2,990	3,280
Montana	115	115	115	68	60	61
Nebraska	9,600	10,100	10,200	9,300	9,810	9,890
Nevada	13	15	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	13	12	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	70	70	87	60	68	80
New Mexico	135	150	125	35	48	37
New York	1,070	1,020	1,050	615	545	510
North Carolina	910	990	1,000	830	930	950
North Dakota	3,150	3,500	1,950	2,930	3,130	1,780
Ohio	3,500	2,800	3,550	3,300	2,570	3,300
Oklahoma	310	370	360	270	330	320
Oregon	75	75	100	40	49	65
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,350	1,500	890	1,060	1,000
Rhode Island	2	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	340	380	400	310	350	380
South Dakota	5,300	4,350	4,950	4,860	3,870	4,500
Tennessee	720	970	870	670	910	825
Texas	2,200	2,500	2,250	1,750	2,150	1,810
Utah	70	85	90	22	26	31
Vermont	85	81	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	485	540	560	325	380	420
Washington	165	175	180	85	90	80
West Virginia	46	52	51	33	38	38
Wisconsin	3,900	3,800	4,000	3,170	2,670	2,970
Wyoming	95	95	95	70	67	54
United States	90,167	88,871	90,819	81,276	81,337	82,467

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 1-36.—Corn: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

State	Corn for grain					
	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>					
Alabama	147.0	158.0	163.0	44,835	50,560	55,420
Arizona	231.0	202.0	181.0	8,547	5,858	3,258
Arkansas	175.0	184.0	184.0	126,625	111,320	152,720
California	168.0	187.0	188.0	10,080	11,220	9,400
Colorado	123.0	116.0	129.0	159,900	122,960	148,350
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	161.0	160.0	184.0	28,980	28,160	31,648
Florida	161.0	138.0	176.0	8,694	8,418	11,616
Georgia	160.0	180.0	182.0	56,000	70,200	80,990
Idaho	205.0	199.0	210.0	30,750	25,870	25,200
Illinois	181.0	191.0	202.0	1,846,200	2,120,100	2,191,700
Indiana	169.0	187.0	195.0	814,580	981,750	1,027,650
Iowa	198.0	177.0	204.0	2,583,900	2,283,300	2,539,800
Kansas	133.0	134.0	139.0	800,660	766,480	750,600
Kentucky	169.0	184.0	192.0	245,050	250,240	276,480
Louisiana	165.0	181.0	183.0	89,925	87,785	103,395
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	161.0	155.0	175.0	74,060	66,650	74,375
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	147.0	153.0	174.0	236,670	304,470	346,260
Minnesota	173.0	191.0	177.0	1,254,250	1,434,410	1,387,680
Mississippi	174.0	180.0	181.0	107,880	88,200	126,700
Missouri	155.0	171.0	159.0	463,450	560,880	545,370
Montana	95.0	109.0	100.0	5,700	6,649	6,000
Nebraska	182.0	180.0	194.0	1,785,420	1,780,200	1,854,640
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	155.0	156.0	163.0	10,540	11,388	11,736
New Mexico	135.0	195.0	184.0	6,480	7,215	7,176
New York	158.0	157.0	167.0	86,110	78,500	96,860
North Carolina	111.0	113.0	149.0	103,230	106,220	134,845
North Dakota	131.0	139.0	105.0	410,030	247,420	381,150
Ohio	164.0	171.0	193.0	421,480	564,300	664,620
Oklahoma	137.0	135.0	150.0	45,210	43,200	44,250
Oregon	237.0	241.0	240.0	11,613	15,665	13,200
Pennsylvania	153.0	138.0	169.0	162,180	138,000	167,310
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	106.0	132.0	139.0	39,100	48,840	52,820
South Dakota	144.0	162.0	134.0	547,280	720,900	734,320
Tennessee	177.0	170.0	170.0	161,070	138,550	161,500
Texas	133.0	128.0	128.0	285,950	231,680	236,800
Utah	143.0	149.0	179.0	3,718	4,321	3,401
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	144.0	122.0	160.0	54,720	51,240	57,600
Washington	237.0	228.0	248.0	21,330	19,380	21,080
West Virginia	165.0	144.0	144.0	6,270	5,472	5,472
Wisconsin	166.0	173.0	180.0	443,220	506,890	540,000
Wyoming	123.0	122.0	132.0	8,241	6,588	10,428
United States	167.5	171.4	176.7	13,619,928	14,111,449	15,073,820

(NA) Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-37.—Corn: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning September 1	Supply				Disappearance					Ending stocks Aug. 31
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Total ¹	Domestic use			Exports	Total dis- appearance	
					Feed and residual	Food, seed, and industrial	Total			
	Million bushels									
2010	1,708	12,425	28	14,161	4,777	6,426	11,202	1,831	13,033	1,128
2011	1,128	12,314	29	13,471	4,519	6,424	10,943	1,539	12,482	989
2012	989	10,755	160	11,904	4,315	6,038	10,353	730	11,083	821
2013	821	13,831	36	14,686	5,040	6,493	11,534	1,920	13,454	1,232
2014	1,232	14,217	32	15,481	5,287	6,595	11,883	1,867	13,750	1,731
2015	1,731	13,602	68	15,401	5,118	6,647	11,765	1,899	13,664	1,737
2016	1,737	15,148	57	16,942	5,468	6,885	12,353	2,296	14,649	2,293
2017	2,293	14,609	36	16,939	5,304	7,057	12,361	2,438	14,798	2,140
2018	2,140	14,430	28	16,509	5,429	6,793	12,222	2,066	14,288	2,221
2019	2,221	13,620	42	15,883	5,903	6,282	12,185	1,778	13,963	1,919

Latest data may be preliminary or projected. ¹ Total may not add due to rounding.
 ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313. Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board, World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and supporting materials.

Table 1-38.—Corn: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous December	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sep. 1 ²	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sep. 1 ²
<i>1,000 bushels</i>								
2012	6,175,000	3,192,000	1,482,000	313,700	3,471,823	2,831,356	1,666,204	675,327
2013	4,586,000	2,669,200	1,260,100	275,000	3,446,732	2,730,726	1,506,144	546,185
2014	6,380,000	3,860,500	1,863,200	462,000	4,072,532	3,147,623	1,988,516	769,904
2015	7,087,000	4,380,000	2,275,000	593,000	4,124,380	3,369,806	2,177,988	1,138,164
2016	6,829,000	4,335,000	2,471,400	627,400	4,406,178	3,487,233	2,239,679	1,109,658
2017	7,611,000	4,908,000	2,841,400	787,000	4,772,471	3,713,992	2,387,682	1,506,303
2018	7,451,000	5,002,000	2,750,100	620,000	4,485,798	3,890,126	2,554,704	1,520,335
2019	7,103,000	5,131,000	2,949,600	814,100	4,224,338	3,482,206	2,252,636	1,406,649
2020	7,046,000	4,454,000	2,867,000	750,800	4,247,750	3,497,576	2,135,987	1,168,662
2021	6,302,000	4,036,500	1,743,600	394,900	4,407,181	3,659,648	2,367,581	839,612

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. ² Old crop only.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-39.—Corn: Utilization for silage, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Silage								
	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Alabama	7	5	5	13.0	16.0	18.0	91	80	90
Arizona	50	45	76	29.0	29.0	28.0	1,450	1,305	2,128
Arkansas	7	6	5	16.0	15.0	20.0	112	90	100
California	415	375	345	27.0	27.0	28.0	11,205	10,125	9,660
Colorado	175	230	180	24.0	23.0	24.5	4,200	5,290	4,410
Connecticut	21	22	22	21.0	16.0	17.0	441	352	374
Delaware	4	4	3	23.0	19.0	21.0	92	76	63
Florida	35	35	25	20.0	19.0	24.0	700	665	600
Georgia	25	25	25	22.0	18.0	22.0	550	450	550
Idaho	235	260	260	28.0	29.0	29.0	6,580	7,540	7,540
Illinois	170	110	80	20.0	20.0	20.0	3,400	2,200	1,600
Indiana	110	130	110	20.0	21.0	22.0	2,200	2,730	2,420
Iowa	360	260	340	22.0	20.5	21.0	7,920	5,330	7,140
Kansas	250	250	240	17.5	19.5	18.0	4,375	4,875	4,320
Kentucky	80	95	90	21.0	20.0	19.0	1,680	1,900	1,710
Louisiana	3	3	3	19.0	17.0	16.0	57	51	48
Maine	26	27	25	19.0	19.0	21.0	494	513	525
Maryland	40	40	35	22.0	17.0	20.0	880	680	700
Massachusetts	11	12	11	20.0	16.0	17.0	220	192	187
Michigan	340	350	340	18.5	17.5	20.5	6,290	6,125	6,970
Minnesota	460	420	450	19.0	23.0	19.0	8,740	9,660	8,550
Mississippi	7	7	8	15.0	14.0	17.0	105	98	136
Missouri	70	100	70	16.0	17.0	15.0	1,120	1,700	1,050
Montana	50	51	47	23.0	21.0	18.0	1,150	1,071	846
Nebraska	200	260	260	23.0	19.0	19.5	4,600	4,940	5,070
Nevada	12	13	14	25.0	26.0	26.0	300	338	364
New Hampshire	11	12	11	20.0	20.0	21.0	220	240	231
New Jersey	7	6	5	22.0	20.0	20.0	154	120	100
New Mexico	93	79	80	20.0	21.0	26.0	1,860	1,659	2,080
New York	445	520	445	18.0	18.0	19.0	8,010	9,360	8,455
North Carolina	50	40	35	18.0	14.0	18.0	900	560	630
North Dakota	140	145	250	19.5	15.5	7.5	2,730	2,248	1,875
Ohio	170	200	160	19.0	21.0	20.0	3,230	4,200	3,200
Oklahoma	20	20	25	13.0	14.0	12.0	260	280	300
Oregon	35	34	39	24.0	23.0	23.0	840	782	897
Pennsylvania	380	485	300	20.0	19.0	21.0	7,600	9,215	6,300
Rhode Island	2	2	2	20.0	13.0	21.0	40	26	42
South Carolina	13	9	12	14.0	15.0	19.0	182	135	228
South Dakota	340	360	500	17.5	18.0	12.0	5,950	6,480	6,300
Tennessee	40	35	35	20.0	18.0	19.0	800	630	665
Texas	280	270	250	20.0	18.0	21.0	5,600	4,860	5,250
Utah	55	52	47	24.0	23.0	24.0	1,320	1,196	1,128
Vermont	77	80	77	18.0	19.0	19.0	1,386	1,520	1,463
Virginia	135	120	120	19.0	17.0	17.0	2,565	2,040	2,040
Washington	85	110	80	23.0	26.0	25.0	1,955	2,860	2,000
West Virginia	12	12	11	20.0	19.0	18.0	240	228	198
Wisconsin	1,040	960	880	17.5	21.0	21.5	18,200	20,160	18,920
Wyoming	22	25	12	24.0	20.0	23.0	528	500	276
United States	6,615	6,711	6,445	20.2	20.5	20.1	133,522	137,675	129,429

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-40.—Corn for grain: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2018	2019	2020 ¹	2018	2019	2020 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	4.11	3.56	4.30	157,084	178,892	209,824
Arizona	4.96	5.40	4.15	21,824	46,154	29,290
Arkansas	3.80	3.86	3.95	443,631	496,493	439,714
California	4.40	4.60	4.50	49,478	46,368	50,490
Colorado	3.70	3.68	4.70	572,390	588,432	577,912
Delaware	4.11	4.30	4.30	98,928	124,614	121,088
Florida	4.47	4.39	4.65	43,511	38,167	39,144
Georgia	4.35	4.53	4.30	218,196	253,680	301,860
Idaho	4.42	4.47	4.70	117,683	137,453	121,589
Illinois	3.62	3.55	4.35	8,210,160	6,554,010	9,270,270
Indiana	3.78	3.84	4.45	3,657,830	3,127,987	4,368,788
Iowa	3.59	3.50	4.30	8,971,410	9,043,650	9,873,660
Kansas	3.58	3.56	4.30	2,299,864	2,850,350	3,295,864
Kentucky	3.84	3.92	4.45	819,840	960,596	1,129,944
Louisiana	3.86	3.86	3.70	300,501	347,111	324,805
Maryland	4.11	4.30	4.30	228,023	318,458	286,595
Michigan	3.72	3.73	4.45	1,075,712	882,779	1,363,747
Minnesota	3.47	3.26	4.20	4,711,288	4,088,855	6,056,064
Mississippi	3.80	3.86	3.70	323,380	416,417	326,340
Missouri	3.68	3.67	4.30	1,715,616	1,700,862	2,411,784
Montana	3.79	3.70	3.80	21,906	21,090	25,266
Nebraska	3.58	3.52	4.25	6,392,448	6,284,678	7,607,883
New Jersey	3.90	4.30	4.35	32,994	45,322	54,288
New Mexico	4.30	4.40	3.90	28,144	28,512	28,139
New York	4.16	4.20	4.80	406,786	361,662	384,336
North Carolina	4.39	4.41	4.50	411,738	455,244	483,075
North Dakota	3.32	3.07	4.25	1,488,323	1,258,792	1,051,535
Ohio	3.74	3.91	4.50	2,307,954	1,647,987	2,539,350
Oklahoma	3.86	4.00	4.10	139,655	180,840	177,120
Oregon	4.13	4.34	4.95	32,214	50,400	77,542
Pennsylvania	4.22	4.13	5.05	525,812	669,803	696,900
South Carolina	4.50	4.64	4.35	177,165	172,144	218,196
South Dakota	3.38	3.32	4.05	2,628,288	1,850,170	2,952,450
Tennessee	3.76	3.78	4.40	423,226	608,845	617,100
Texas	4.13	4.20	4.40	780,570	1,200,990	1,019,392
Utah	4.31	4.30	4.95	17,257	15,987	22,864
Virginia	4.06	4.10	4.10	192,647	224,352	210,084
Washington	4.11	4.13	4.45	76,857	88,093	81,168
West Virginia	4.08	4.10	4.10	20,465	25,707	22,435
Wisconsin	3.52	3.43	4.15	1,919,245	1,520,245	2,144,637
Wyoming	3.69	3.45	3.95	42,361	28,431	26,023
United States	3.47	3.75	3.56	52,102,404	48,940,622	61,039,005

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 1-41.—International Corn: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
United States	33,481	32,891	32,975	11.08	11.08	10.55	371,096	364,262	347,782
China	42,399	42,129	41,280	6.11	6.11	6.32	259,071	257,330	260,770
Brazil	16,600	17,500	18,100	4.94	5.77	5.58	82,000	101,000	101,000
European Union	8,258	8,241	8,700	7.51	7.82	7.47	62,007	64,440	65,000
Argentina	5,200	6,100	6,200	6.15	8.36	8.07	32,000	51,000	50,000
Ukraine	4,433	4,567	5,000	5.44	7.84	7.16	24,115	35,805	35,800
India	9,380	9,275	9,300	3.07	2.99	3.07	28,753	27,715	28,500
Mexico	7,322	7,200	6,800	3.77	3.83	3.68	27,569	27,600	25,000
South Africa	2,634	2,597	3,000	4.98	4.55	5.33	13,104	11,824	16,000
Russia	2,694	2,373	2,504	4.90	4.81	5.70	13,201	11,415	14,275
Canada	1,406	1,431	1,450	10.03	9.70	9.24	14,095	13,885	13,400
Indonesia	3,650	3,700	3,900	3.26	3.24	3.26	11,900	12,000	12,700
Nigeria	6,540	6,500	6,500	1.59	1.69	1.69	10,420	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	2,230	2,300	2,300	3.77	3.63	3.65	8,400	8,350	8,400
Philippines	2,604	2,480	2,550	3.11	3.07	3.18	8,084	7,608	8,100
Serbia	1,000	900	950	4.00	7.78	7.11	4,000	7,000	6,750
Egypt	800	850	800	8.00	8.00	8.00	6,400	6,800	6,400
Tanzania	4,200	4,200	4,200	1.59	1.49	1.48	6,681	6,273	6,200
Pakistan	1,230	1,320	1,330	4.64	4.62	4.59	5,701	6,100	6,100
Turkey	530	530	520	10.00	10.76	11.54	5,300	5,700	6,000

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-42.—Corn: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	Metric tons		
Principle exporting countries:			
United States	61,916	52,457	43,817
Argentina	24,154	39,749	36,000
Brazil	22,473	37,000	33,500
Ukraine	18,036	30,321	32,000
Russia	5,532	2,770	4,700
Serbia	1,749	3,629	2,900
European Union	2,069	1,170	2,500
Paraguay	819	2,836	2,200
Canada	1,739	2,800	2,000
Burma	1,400	1,500	1,400
South Africa	1,936	1,797	900
Mexico	958	718	700
Cambodia	500	500	500
India	500	500	500
Moldova	1,089	419	400
Vietnam	460	581	400
Laos	200	200	200
Zambia	50	100	200
Indonesia	1,200	600	100
Thailand	400	100	100
Principle importing countries:			
European Union	18,465	25,209	21,000
Mexico	16,129	16,658	17,500
Japan	15,668	16,047	16,000
Vietnam	8,600	10,200	11,500
Korea, South	10,018	10,856	10,800
Iran	8,900	9,000	10,000
Egypt	9,464	9,367	9,900
China	3,456	4,483	7,000
Colombia	5,201	6,048	6,200
Algeria	4,184	4,521	4,500
Taiwan	4,410	4,508	4,300
Malaysia	3,645	3,674	4,000
Peru	3,402	3,694	4,000
Saudi Arabia	3,983	3,662	4,000
Morocco	2,558	2,341	3,000
Turkey	2,719	2,876	3,000
Chile	2,132	2,300	2,600
Israel	1,861	1,611	2,000
Canada	1,669	2,633	1,500
Dominican Republic	1,329	1,536	1,500

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-43.—Corn: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning September 1	Income support pay- ment rates per bushel ¹	Program price levels per bushel		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ³	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production ²		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2014/2015	0.00	1.95	3.70	574	4.0	0	0
2015/2016	0.09	1.95	3.70	746	5.5	0	0
2016/2017	0.34	1.95	3.70	880	5.8	0	0
2017/2018	0.34	1.95	3.70	980	6.7	0	0
2018/2019	0.09	1.95	3.70	919	6.4	0	0
2019/2020	0.14	2.20	3.70	805	5.9	0	0
2020/2021 ⁴	0.00	2.02	2.63	460	3.3	0	0

¹The entry is the price loss coverage (PLC) payment rate. For 2017/2018, projected PLC payment rate is based on March 2018 WASDE MY price. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ²Percent of production is on a grain basis. ³Acquisitions as of March 9, 2021. ⁴Payment rate as of the February 26, 2021 NASS Agricultural Prices Report.
FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 1-44.—Corn: United States exports, specified by country of destination, 2018–2020 ¹

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Mexico	16,698,898	14,488,584	14,573,004
Japan	15,266,691	10,553,055	10,327,415
China	290,173	312,473	6,933,312
Colombia	5,511,589	3,910,261	5,075,001
Korea, South	7,263,478	1,881,867	2,986,068
Canada	1,971,929	2,106,797	1,729,313
Guatemala	1,149,313	1,001,003	1,261,157
Taiwan	3,208,973	1,187,301	907,986
Costa Rica	850,465	835,592	869,188
Saudi Arabia	1,724,045	623,485	846,051
Peru	3,046,412	1,018,891	711,932
Honduras	617,583	674,365	711,554
Venezuela	509,994	34,898	560,146
El Salvador	601,587	584,865	550,118
Dominican Republic	939,054	368,859	537,935
Panama	507,012	503,289	494,438
Israel(*)	814,810	84,791	488,428
Nicaragua	338,400	287,332	388,426
Jamaica	277,224	260,366	271,324
Vietnam	1,908,658	65,266	221,560
Tunisia	452,874	0	175,615
Chile	21,325	7,555	153,727
Morocco	820,957	61,752	129,516
Trinidad and Tobago	91,781	80,079	91,698
Philippines	166,346	78,805	89,936
Algeria	47,627	0	63,163
Egypt	1,865,135	0	48,551
Guyana	44,549	41,076	46,405
Hong Kong	34,105	34,322	37,408
New Zealand(*)	46,531	125,596	36,599
Rest of World	2,633,034	236,893	311,913
World Total	69,720,552	41,449,418	51,628,887

¹Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau trade data. Excludes seed, popcorn.
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301.

Table 1-45.—Oats: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted ¹	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	2,700	1,005	61.2	61,486	3.89	243,018
2013	2,980	1,009	64.1	64,642	3.75	239,643
2014	2,753	1,035	67.9	70,232	3.21	241,472
2015	3,088	1,275	70.2	89,455	2.12	214,415
2016	2,829	979	66.0	64,628	2.06	153,824
2017	2,589	804	61.7	49,585	2.59	139,635
2018	2,746	865	64.9	56,130	2.79	167,640
2019 ²	2,830	828	64.3	53,258	2.82	164,373
2020	3,009	1,009	65.1	65,694	2.77	196,245
2021	2,550	650	61.3	39,836	4.55	185,982

¹Relates to the total area of oats sown for all purposes, including oats sown in the preceding fall.

²Price and value are preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-46.—Oats: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning September	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Sep. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sep. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1
2012	34,100	26,100	18,900	11,380	50,872	47,051	33,726	24,957
2013	37,150	25,650	19,800	9,710	26,339	22,394	15,323	15,029
2014	41,400	31,300	20,810	15,120	32,910	35,670	38,609	38,625
2015	47,800	36,750	26,800	18,350	46,066	45,981	48,429	38,452
2016	37,400	30,430	22,320	13,540	41,190	45,058	40,885	36,790
2017	33,950	23,300	17,240	11,410	38,039	43,166	37,699	29,606
2018	39,200	25,410	17,240	11,410	35,573	41,864	37,699	29,606
2019	37,900	24,770	18,050	10,500	22,153	29,139	32,232	27,314
2020	39,850	28,830	16,970	10,070	27,017	33,712	30,722	26,693
2021	32,150	18,530	16,880	12,540	29,912	36,871	34,585	25,513

¹Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-47.—Oats: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning June 1	Supply				Disappearance					Ending stocks May 31 ¹
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Total	Domestic use			Exports	Total dis- appearance	
					Feed and residual	Food, seed, and industrial	Total			
	Million bushels									
2010	80	82	85	247	103	74	177	3	180	68
2011	68	50	94	212	78	76	154	2	157	55
2012	55	61	93	209	96	76	172	1	173	36
2013	36	65	97	198	98	73	172	2	173	25
2014	25	70	109	204	71	77	148	2	150	54
2015	54	89	86	229	93	76	170	2	172	57
2016	57	65	90	212	82	76	158	3	161	50
2017	50	50	89	189	68	77	146	2	148	41
2018	41	56	86	184	66	78	144	2	146	38
2019	48	53	92	183	63	81	144	2	146	37

¹Privately held: Includes quantity under loan and farmer-owned reserve.

Latest data may be preliminary or projected. Totals may not add due to rounding.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313. Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board, World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and supporting materials.

Table 1-48.—Oats: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2018–2020

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<i>1,000 acres</i>						
Alabama	40	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	10	5	8	7	3	5
California	110	90	80	6	2	4
Colorado	95	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	60	70	80	15	15	20
Idaho	40	60	50	10	12	14
Illinois	40	70	60	25	10	15
Iowa	135	215	170	33	69	73
Kansas	120	120	140	18	18	16
Maine	21	22	26	19	19	22
Michigan	75	70	70	50	25	30
Minnesota	180	240	255	105	100	160
Missouri	35	50	35	16	6	10
Montana	70	75	70	23	26	38
Nebraska	125	120	135	22	18	29
New York	69	56	52	43	39	32
North Carolina	30	22	37	11	7	12
North Dakota	300	355	365	105	115	105
Ohio	55	75	55	30	25	15
Oklahoma	50	100	110	10	26	11
Oregon	20	20	20	5	9	7
Pennsylvania	65	85	86	35	50	55
South Carolina	19	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	290	245	310	95	75	140
Texas	450	400	470	50	40	60
Washington	17	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	200	265	300	90	120	131
Wyoming	25	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)	(NA)
United States	2,746	2,830	2,984	865	828	1,004
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<i>Bushels</i>				<i>1,000 bushels</i>		
Alabama	60.0	63.0	(NA)	945	(NA)	320
California	65.0	70.0	60.0	420	120	300
Colorado	65.0	50.0	(NA)	350	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	49.0	71.0	55.0	1,065	825	1,080
Idaho	71.0	84.0	92.0	840	1,104	1,428
Illinois	79.0	83.0	65.0	2,075	650	870
Iowa	77.0	63.0	58.0	2,079	4,002	5,694
Kansas	54.0	49.0	64.0	882	1,152	832
Maine	67.0	67.0	76.0	1,273	1,444	1,386
Michigan	54.0	63.0	57.0	3,150	1,425	1,650
Minnesota	75.0	59.0	62.0	6,195	6,200	10,560
Missouri	65.0	45.0	47.0	720	282	430
Montana	47.0	43.0	55.0	989	1,430	1,710
Nebraska	49.0	69.0	63.0	1,518	1,134	1,827
New York	55.0	54.0	60.0	2,322	2,340	1,696
North Carolina	66.0	66.0	71.0	726	497	804
North Dakota	58.0	82.0	86.0	8,610	9,890	8,190
Ohio	70.0	65.0	46.0	1,950	1,150	900
Oklahoma	42.0	48.0	50.0	480	1,250	495
Oregon	83.0	99.0	97.0	495	873	700
Pennsylvania	58.0	46.0	53.0	1,610	2,650	3,340
South Carolina	51.0	62.0	(NA)	434	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	70.0	82.0	82.0	7,790	6,150	10,780
Texas	45.0	50.0	50.0	2,500	2,000	2,700
Washington	42.0	46.0	(NA)	184	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	59.0	61.0	54.0	5,490	6,480	8,253
Wyoming	85.0	57.0	(NA)	513	(NA)	(NA)
United States	61.7	64.9	64.3	56,130	53,258	53,148

(NA) Not available. ¹Relates to the total area of oats sown for all purposes, including oats sown in the preceding fall.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 1-49.—Oats: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing Year beginning June 1	Income support pay- ment rates per bushel ¹	Program price levels per bushel		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ³	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Target/ reference	Quantity	Percentage of production ²		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2014/2015	0.00	1.39	2.40	0.5	0.7	0	0
2015/2016	0.28	1.39	2.40	1.1	1.3	0	0
2016/2017	0.34	1.39	2.40	0.8	1.2	0	0
2017/2018	0.00	1.39	2.40	0.4	0.8	0	0
2018/2019	0.00	1.39	2.40	0.4	0.7	0	0
2019/2020	0.00	2.00	2.40	1.1	2.1	0	0
2020/2021 ⁴	0.00	1.39	1.79	0.3	0.5	0	0

¹The entry is the price loss coverage (PLC) payment rate. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ²Percent of production is on a grain basis. ³Acquisitions as of March 9, 2021. ⁴Payment rate as of the February 26, 2021 NASS Agricultural Prices Report. FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 1-50.—Oats: Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,253	4,253	(NA)
Arkansas	2.75	2.80	3.00	3,078	588	960
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	900	900	1,170
Colorado	3.66	(NA)	(NA)	1,281	1,281	(NA)
Georgia	4.15	4.10	4.35	3,383	4,698	7,700
Idaho	2.80	3.27	2.45	3,610	5,141	4,446
Illinois	3.12	4.10	3.70	2,665	3,785	6,138
Iowa	2.93	3.53	3.15	14,127	18,164	17,017
Kansas	3.32	3.40	2.95	3,917	2,538	4,460
Maine	2.80	2.95	2.85	4,260	4,158	8,003
Michigan	3.31	3.63	3.00	5,173	5,214	4,889
Minnesota	2.49	2.63	2.50	16,306	27,034	19,882
Missouri	3.00	3.90	3.60	1,100	1,785	4,230
Montana	2.71	3.14	2.85	4,490	5,756	2,229
Nebraska	2.85	3.09	2.80	3,504	5,207	9,289
New York	2.92	3.61	3.45	8,447	6,920	6,843
North Carolina	3.10	3.10	3.00	1,541	2,452	3,713
North Dakota	2.41	2.47	2.45	24,428	20,803	19,123
Ohio	3.76	3.75	3.60	4,313	3,564	6,097
Oklahoma	2.75	2.10	3.50	2,625	1,757	1,296
Oregon	(D)	(D)	3.40	(D)	1,834	1,614
Pennsylvania	4.02	4.18	3.95	11,077	11,110	12,121
South Carolina	3.95	(NA)	(NA)	1,714	1,714	(NA)
South Dakota	2.67	2.81	2.55	17,282	28,675	20,186
Texas	4.82	4.26	4.10	8,520	11,259	7,670
Washington	2.18	2.18	(NA)	401	401	(NA)
Wisconsin	2.77	3.13	2.50	20,282	22,531	14,788
Wyoming	3.60	(NA)	(NA)	1,847	1,847	(NA)
Other States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	2,735	-
United States	2.66	2.82	2.77	167,640	164,373	186,241

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 1-51.—International Oats: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
European Union	2,666	2,711	2,552	3.02	2.85	3.10	8,058	7,715	7,920
Russia	2,780	2,725	2,429	1.96	1.73	1.82	5,448	4,715	4,420
Canada	1,052	1,005	1,160	3.55	3.42	3.59	3,733	3,436	4,160
Australia	874	680	675	1.40	1.31	1.39	1,227	888	935
Brazil	340	376	381	1.87	2.11	2.17	634	795	825
United States	325	350	334	2.22	2.33	2.31	720	815	771
China	475	500	525	1.16	1.15	1.19	550	575	625
Belarus	150	151	150	3.33	2.27	3.00	500	342	450
Chile	108	75	80	5.31	5.13	5.50	573	385	440
Ukraine	208	198	180	2.31	2.14	2.39	481	423	430
Argentina	220	238	143	2.24	2.40	2.31	492	572	330
Norway	68	69	70	4.16	2.09	4.29	283	144	300
Kazakhstan	213	235	243	1.34	1.43	1.10	285	336	267
Turkey	113	100	100	2.21	2.30	2.30	250	230	230
Algeria	85	85	85	1.29	1.29	1.29	110	110	110
Mexico	44	50	50	1.64	2.06	1.80	72	103	90
Serbia	30	30	30	2.17	2.17	2.17	65	65	65
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	14	14	2.73	2.79	3.00	30	39	42
Morocco	30	45	45	1.17	1.40	0.89	35	63	40
South Africa	15	20	25	1.53	1.65	1.60	23	33	40
New Zealand	6	5	6	5.83	5.00	5.50	35	25	33
Albania	15	13	14	2.27	2.08	2.14	34	27	30
Uruguay	19	26	14	1.68	2.04	1.86	32	53	26

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution, supply, and and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-52. Oats: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	1,000 metric tons		
Principle exporting countries:			
Canada	1,631	1,734	1,800
Australia	550	240	250
European Union	186	106	125
Russia	28	122	110
Chile	38	38	40
United States	35	25	29
Kazakhstan	10	29	20
Ukraine	9	8	10
Argentina	0	0	5
Brazil	4	6	5
Serbia	1	1	2
Principle importing countries:			
United States	1,537	1,493	1,637
China	389	224	200
Mexico	129	151	100
Japan	44	46	50
Switzerland	51	54	50
South Africa	39	23	40
Ecuador	41	30	30
Norway	16	92	30
Korea, South	46	31	25
Algeria	7	1	20
India	19	21	20
Belarus	2	26	10
Canada	14	11	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	3	5
Colombia	1	5	5
European Union	4	14	5
Turkey	0	0	5
Uruguay	6	5	5
Serbia	1	1	3
Morocco	2	2	2
Ukraine	0	3	1
Kazakhstan	0	1	0

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-53.—Barley: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted ¹	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	3,660	3,274	66.9	218,990	6.43	1,371,381
2013	3,528	3,040	71.3	216,745	6.06	1,265,798
2014	3,031	2,497	72.7	181,542	5.30	914,955
2015	3,583	3,158	69.1	218,187	5.52	1,149,831
2016	3,059	2,565	77.9	199,914	4.96	949,876
2017	2,486	1,962	73.0	143,258	4.47	624,184
2018	2,548	1,982	77.5	153,527	4.52	697,598
2019	2,772	2,221	77.7	172,499	4.69	788,711
2020	2,726	2,214	77.2	170,813	4.75	788,036
2021	2,708	1,990	60.3	120,090	5.31	662,730

¹ Barley sown for all purposes, including barley sown in the preceding fall.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-54.—Barley: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning September	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Sep. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	June 1	Sep. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	June 1
	1,000 bushels							
2012	112,550	72,580	26,480	9,670	85,226	85,473	67,248	50,317
2013	105,620	81,340	35,180	15,840	90,470	88,063	81,897	64,557
2014	97,820	74,510	43,830	19,110	81,997	81,625	77,734	63,145
2015	135,840	96,670	41,990	20,940	83,132	83,738	76,247	57,639
2016	130,600	99,100	57,910	27,740	99,737	93,429	79,832	74,370
2017	90,400	74,340	56,490	27,050	89,283	84,528	88,211	79,314
2018	91,350	72,070	48,540	26,420	83,456	80,561	81,491	68,061
2019	116,720	87,630	46,180	22,870	73,112	69,756	75,216	63,653
2020	108,980	85,190	51,580	25,100	70,484	63,437	63,760	55,153
2021	77,680	43,120	55,850	21,390	57,716	54,103	64,628	50,153

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-55.—Barley: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2011–2020

Year beginning June 1	Supply				Disappearance					Ending stocks May 31
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Total	Domestic use			Exports	Total dis- appearance	Total ¹
					Feed and residual	Food, seed, and industrial	Total			
Million bushels										
2011	89	155	16	260	37	155	192	9	200	60
2012	60	219	23	302	66	147	213	9	222	80
2013	80	217	19	316	66	153	219	14	234	82
2014	82	182	24	287	34	160	194	14	209	79
2015	79	218	19	315	44	158	202	11	213	102
2016	102	200	10	312	45	156	201	4	205	106
2017	106	143	9	259	7	152	159	5	164	94
2018	94	154	6	254	14	148	162	5	167	87
2019	87	172	7	266	39	142	180	6	186	80
2020	115	180	9	305	50	159	208	8	216	89

¹ Privately held: Includes quantity under loan and farmer-owned reserve.
Includes quantity under loan and farmer-owned reserve. Latest data may be preliminary or projected. Totals may not add due to independent rounding.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-56.—Barley: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Alaska ²	5	5	6	4	5	5
Arizona	14	14	17	11	15	8
California	65	65	60	26	47	31
Colorado	60	60	54	53	52	45
Delaware	25	25	21	14	14	15
Idaho	550	550	540	530	530	500
Kansas ³	17	17	14	6	4	6
Maine ³	17	17	16	16	14	14
Maryland	45	45	32	24	17	21
Michigan ³	20	20	11	5	8	8
Minnesota	80	80	70	67	55	50
Montana	790	790	920	600	760	725
New York ³	10	10	10	8	4	5
North Carolina ³	11	11	11	8	6	8
North Dakota	470	470	580	385	445	460
Oregon	43	43	40	26	35	25
Pennsylvania	45	45	35	33	25	30
South Dakota ³	48	48	37	13	9	14
Utah	21	21	17	16	11	10
Virginia	30	30	30	9	7	7
Washington	85	85	95	67	84	71
Wisconsin ³	25	25	24	10	8	13
Wyoming	72	72	81	51	66	62
United States ⁴	2,548	2,548	2,721	1,982	2,221	2,133
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Alaska ²	43.0	38.0	43.0	172	190	215
Arizona	100.0	126.0	122.0	1,100	1,890	976
California	69.0	66.0	47.0	1,794	3,102	1,457
Colorado	145.0	138.0	145.0	7,685	7,176	6,525
Delaware	78.0	80.0	84.0	1,092	1,120	1,260
Idaho	101.0	104.0	110.0	53,530	55,120	55,000
Kansas ³	31	33.0	51.0	132	132	306
Maine ³	73	82.0	54.0	1,168	1,148	756
Maryland	70.0	85.0	73.0	1,680	1,445	1,533
Michigan ³	43.0	44.0	56.0	215	352	448
Minnesota	76.0	67.0	47.0	5,092	3,685	2,350
Montana	56.0	59.0	63.0	33,600	44,840	45,675
New York ³	58	52.0	60.0	464	208	300
North Carolina ³	80	66.0	77.0	640	396	616
North Dakota	74.0	72.0	63.0	28,490	32,040	28,980
Oregon	53.0	78.0	72.0	1,378	2,730	1,800
Pennsylvania	63.0	70.0	76.0	2,079	1,750	2,280
South Dakota ³	55.0	43.0	44.0	715	387	616
Utah	86.0	93.0	85.0	1,376	1,023	850
Virginia	70.0	65.0	63.0	630	455	441
Washington	73.0	70.0	90.0	4,891	5,880	6,390
Wisconsin ³	45.0	46.0	46.0	450	368	598
Wyoming	100.0	107.0	96.0	5,100	7,062	5,952
United States ⁴	77.5	77.7	77.5	153,527	172,499	165,324

(NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes area planted in the preceding fall. ² Alaska data previously included in a separate table for Alaska. ³ Estimates began in 2018. ⁴ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-57.—Barley: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alaska ²	5.20	5.10	5.50	988	1,097	1,403
Arizona	4.15	4.55	4.90	7,844	4,441	9,800
California	4.61	5.70	4.45	14,300	7,197	4,668
Colorado	4.87	4.89	4.94	34,947	33,325	25,772
Delaware	3.35	3.45	4.50	3,752	4,347	4,725
Idaho	5.02	4.92	5.38	276,702	270,600	239,410
Kansas ³	2.45	3.70	5.00	323	1,132	1,320
Maine ³	3.20	3.50	4.70	3,674	2,646	3,854
Maryland	3.35	3.50	4.50	4,841	5,366	6,075
Michigan ³	3.00	3.95	4.50	1,056	1,770	1,800
Minnesota	4.38	4.34	5.17	16,140	10,199	9,668
Montana	4.43	4.40	6.27	198,641	218,988	154,869
New York ³	3.85	3.80	4.60	801	1,140	1,449
North Carolina ³	3.25	3.00	4.35	1,287	1,848	2,132
North Dakota	4.16	4.56	5.38	133,286	132,149	117,983
Oregon	3.80	3.90	5.30	10,374	8,424	3,562
Pennsylvania	3.90	3.60	4.60	6,825	8,208	10,304
South Dakota ³	3.55	4.74	5.30	1,374	2,920	1,484
Utah	3.70	4.00	5.00	5,077	3,785	3,358
Virginia	3.00	3.00	4.05	1,638	1,365	1,235
Washington	5.08	5.09	6.71	21,520	29,870	31,311
Wisconsin ³	5.25	4.35	4.50	1,800	1,932	2,063
Wyoming	4.90	4.93	54.61	24,072	34,604	29,462
United States	4.69	4.75	5.31	697,598	788,711	753,314

(NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary. ² Alaska data previously included in a separate table for Alaska. ³ Estimates began in 2018. ⁴ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-58.—Barley: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning June 1	Income support payment rates per bushel ¹	Program price levels per bushel		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ³	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production ²		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2014/2015	0.00	1.95	4.95	3.9	2.1	0	0
2015/2016	0.00	1.95	4.95	8.3	3.8	0	0
2016/2017	0.00	1.95	4.95	9.3	4.6	0	0
2017/2018	0.48	1.95	4.95	4.8	3.3	0	0
2018/2019	0.33	1.95	4.95	5.1	3.3	0	0
2019/2020	0.26	2.50	4.95	6.1	3.6	0	0
2020/2021 ⁴	0.25	2.50	4.95	5.6	3.4	0	0

¹ The entry is the price loss coverage payment rate. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ² Percent of production is on a grain basis. ³ Acquisitions as of January 31, 2020. ⁴ Payment rate as of the February 26, 2021 NASS Agricultural Prices Report. FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 1-59.—International Barley: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
European Union	12,095	12,278	12,380	4.85	4.56	5.07	58,654	55,947	62,750
Russia	7,714	7,784	8,403	2.62	2.15	2.37	20,211	16,737	19,939
Canada	2,114	2,395	2,700	3.73	3.50	3.85	7,891	8,380	10,400
Ukraine	2,652	2,569	2,700	3.28	2.96	3.52	8,695	7,604	9,500
Australia	4,124	3,719	3,950	2.24	2.24	2.23	9,254	8,310	8,800
Turkey	3,400	3,600	3,800	1.88	1.94	2.08	6,400	7,000	7,900
Kazakhstan	2,069	2,516	2,977	1.60	1.58	1.29	3,305	3,971	3,830
Argentina	935	1,200	1,000	4.00	4.22	3.80	3,740	5,060	3,800
United States	794	802	883	3.93	4.17	4.18	3,119	3,343	3,692
Iran	1,600	1,550	1,700	1.94	1.81	2.12	3,100	2,800	3,600
Ethiopia	955	1,000	1,000	2.13	2.20	2.30	2,032	2,200	2,300
Algeria	763	1,026	1,025	1.27	1.90	2.00	968	1,950	2,050
Syria	800	800	1,500	0.97	0.50	1.33	777	400	2,000
India	656	661	696	2.66	2.69	2.35	1,747	1,781	1,633
Iraq	775	600	1,200	1.26	1.30	1.33	975	780	1,600
Belarus	452	429	400	3.14	2.20	3.50	1,420	944	1,400
Morocco	1,893	1,597	1,450	1.30	1.82	0.83	2,466	2,910	1,200
Mexico	358	353	360	2.81	2.82	2.81	1,005	996	1,010
China	330	263	260	3.29	3.64	3.46	1,085	957	900
Azerbaijan	319	337	320	2.48	2.72	2.72	792	916	870

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-60.—Barley: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	1,000 metric tons		
Principle importing countries:			
Saudi Arabia	8,000	6,500	7,500
China	8,144	5,181	6,500
Iran	3,200	3,100	3,000
Japan	1,253	1,158	1,200
Morocco	429	204	1,000
Jordan	773	916	900
Brazil	547	656	700
Turkey	753	279	700
Libya	438	888	650
European Union	451	127	600
Tunisia	604	639	500
Kuwait	521	474	400
United Arab Emirates	263	476	400
Colombia	324	341	350
Israel	234	236	300
Thailand	147	206	300
India	211	135	250
Algeria	522	323	200
Egypt	21	78	200
Lebanon	197	191	200
Mexico	5	1	200
Belarus	49	197	175
United States	199	128	174
Principle exporting countries:			
European Union	5,667	5,899	5,000
Russia	2,951	5,884	4,800
Australia	9,190	5,725	4,600
Ukraine	5,354	4,289	3,800
Argentina	2,556	2,500	3,100
Canada	1,546	2,021	2,200
Kazakhstan	682	1,347	1,800
United States	95	111	109
Turkey	14	0	100
Uruguay	114	5	100
Serbia	26	53	85
Moldova	117	127	70
India	1	1	7
Belarus	16	0	0
Azerbaijan	7	0	0

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-61.—Grains and grain products: Food availability, United States, 2010–2019

Year ¹	Wheat flour ²	Rye		Oats	
	Per capita availability	Total ³	Per capita availability of rye flour	Total ⁴	Per capita availability of food products
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Bushels</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	134.8	3.4	0.5	67.2	4.7
2011	132.5	3.4	0.5	68.8	4.8
2012	134.3	3.4	0.5	68.1	4.7
2013	135.0	3.4	0.5	66.2	4.5
2014	134.7	3.5	0.5	69.0	4.7
2015	133.0	3.5	0.5	69.4	4.7
2016	131.7	3.5	0.5	69.9	4.7
2017	131.8	3.5	0.5	70.6	4.7
2018	132.1	3.6	0.5	70.9	4.7
2019	131.1	3.6	0.5	74.0	4.9
Year ¹	Corn				Barley
	Per capita availability of food products				Total ⁵
	Flour and meal	Hominy and grits	Food Starch	Total	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2010	19.3	9.3	4.5	33.1	6.8
2011	19.9	9.6	4.6	34.1	6.8
2012	19.8	9.5	4.6	33.9	6.5
2013	19.8	9.5	4.6	33.9	7.5
2014	19.9	9.5	4.6	34.0	7.7
2015	19.9	9.5	4.6	34.0	8.0
2016	20.0	9.5	4.7	34.2	9.0
2017	20.2	9.6	4.8	34.6	9.5
2018	20.4	9.7	4.8	34.9	9.7
2019	21.4	10.1	5.0	36.5	8.0

¹Data are in marketing year; for corn, September 1-August 31; for oats and barley, June 1-May 31. Wheat, rye, syrup, and sugar are in calendar year. ²Includes white, whole wheat, and semolina flour. ³Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. ⁴Oats used in oatmeal, prepared breakfast foods, infant foods, and food products. ⁵Malt for food, breakfast food uses, pearl barley, and flour. ⁶Malt equivalent of barley food products.

ERS, Market & Trade Economics Division, (202) 694-5290. All figures are estimates based on data from private industry sources, the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Internal Revenue Service, and other Government agencies.

Table 1-62.—Sorghum: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted for all purposes ¹	Sorghum for grain ²					Sorghum for silage		
		Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per cwt ³	Value of production ³	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons
2012 ..	6,259	4,995	49.6	247,742	11.30	1,606,237	353	11.9	4,196
2013 ..	8,076	6,585	59.6	392,331	7.64	1,716,927	380	14.3	5,420
2014 ..	7,138	6,401	67.6	432,575	7.20	1,721,330	315	13.1	4,123
2015 ..	8,459	7,851	76.0	596,751	5.91	2,064,638	306	14.6	4,475
2016 ..	6,690	6,163	77.9	480,261	4.98	1,352,438	298	14.0	4,171
2017 ..	5,629	5,044	71.7	361,871	5.75	1,168,526	282	13.4	3,772
2018 ..	5,690	5,061	72.1	364,986	6.12	1,180,847	264	12.6	3,326
2019 ..	5,265	4,675	73.0	341,460	5.92	1,125,759	339	11.9	4,019
2020 ..	5,880	5,095	73.2	372,960	6.84	1,719,805	239	13.1	3,125
2021 ..	7,305	6,490	69.0	447,810	10.70	1,259,635	331	15.4	5,083

¹ Grain and sweet sorghum for all uses, including syrup. ² Includes both grain sorghum for grain, and sweet sorghum for grain or seed. ³ Based on the reported price of grain sorghum.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-63.—Sorghum grain: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous Dec.	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sep. 1	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	Jun. 1	Sep. 1
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
2012	27,850	12,800	4,120	1,160	123,101	95,266	54,405	21,792
2013	17,600	10,850	2,710	602	122,247	80,685	38,398	14,551
2014	32,950	15,950	4,500	1,945	198,466	159,784	87,924	32,087
2015	30,500	9,000	2,960	1,895	192,094	110,856	31,329	16,514
2016	51,500	25,000	9,700	3,755	271,035	176,584	80,654	32,877
2017	43,000	21,250	8,620	4,280	266,079	159,495	76,088	29,179
2018	44,200	13,250	5,220	3,355	214,580	127,006	60,113	31,499
2019 ²	30,200	24,990	9,470	3,210	220,161	167,736	107,962	60,451
2020	21,300	17,220	8,360	2,955	198,386	147,725	64,227	27,140
2021	29,450	5,410	2,050	588	260,226	131,477	38,929	19,730

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. ² Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-64.—Sorghum: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning September 1	Supply			Disappearance					Ending stocks Aug. 31 ¹
	Beginning stocks	Production	Total	Domestic use			Exports	Total disappearance	
				Feed and residual	Food, seed, and industrial	Total			
	Million bushels								
2010	41	345	345	123	85	208	152	359	27
2011	27	213	213	69	85	154	63	218	23
2012	23	248	280	93	95	189	76	265	15
2013	15	392	408	93	70	162	211	374	34
2014	34	433	467	82	15	97	352	449	18
2015	18	597	620	104	137	241	342	583	37
2016	37	480	519	133	115	247	238	485	33
2017	33	362	397	102	60	162	200	362	35
2018	35	365	400	138	106	244	93	336	64
2019	64	341	405	97	75	171	204	375	30

¹ Includes quantity under loan and farmer-owned reserve.
Latest data may be preliminary or projected. Totals may not add due to independent rounding.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313. Source: USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board, World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and supporting materials.

Table 1-65.—Sorghum: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted for all purposes			Sorghum for grain		
				Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	365	370	495	310	255	400
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	2,600	3,000	3,600	2,400	2,800	3,400
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	200	195	320	130	150	230
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	300	305	430	260	230	380
South Dakota	250	210	310	175	160	210
Texas	1,550	1,800	2,150	1,400	1,500	1,870
United States	5,629	5,880	7,305	4,675	5,095	6,490

State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	41.0	20.0	37.0	12,710	5,100	14,800
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	85.0	85.0	78.0	204,000	238,000	265,200
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	93.0	91.0	86.0	12,090	13,650	19,780
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	480	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	51.0	45.0	54.0	13,260	10,350	20,520
South Dakota	80.0	71.0	64.0	14,000	11,360	13,440
Texas	61.0	63.0	61.0	85,400	94,500	114,070
United States	73.0	73.2	69.0	341,460	372,960	447,810

(NA) Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-66.—Sorghum silage: Area harvested, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Silage								
	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	18	23	18	17.0	11.0	14.0	306	253	546
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	88	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	95	60	85	11.0	15.0	13.5	1,045	900	1,148
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	60	15	31	10.0	12.0	14.5	600	180	450
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	16	16	23	10.0	12.0	13.0	160	192	299
South Dakota	65	25	13	13.0	14.0	9.2	845	350	120
Texas	85	100	140	12.5	12.5	18.0	1,063	1,250	2,520
United States	339	239	331	11.9	13.1	15.4	4,019	3,125	5,083

(NA) Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-67.—Sorghum grain: Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per cwt			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	4.95	7.00	11.10	35,232	19,992	91,997
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,294	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,107	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	5.70	8.85	10.80	651,168	1,179,528	1,603,930
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,722	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,526	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	5.58	8.23	10.80	37,779	62,910	119,629
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,981	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,774	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	6.00	9.05	9.99	44,554	52,454	114,797
South Dakota	5.95	8.23	11.20	46,648	52,356	84,296
Texas	6.49	7.57	10.20	310,378	400,604	651,568
Other States ²	6.36	(X)	(X)	3,705	0	0
United States	5.96	9.00	10.60	1,125,759	1,767,844	2,666,217

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-68.—Sorghum grain: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning September 1	Income support payment rates per cwt ¹	Program price levels per cwt		Put under support		Acquired by CCC under loan program ³	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production ²		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million cwt</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions cwt</i>	<i>Million cwt</i>
2014/2015	0.00	3.48	7.05	0.4	0.2	0	0
2015/2016	0.64	3.48	7.05	1.4	0.4	0	0
2016/2017	1.16	3.48	7.05	1.9	0.7	0	0
2017/2018	0.73	3.48	7.05	1.3	0.6	0	0
2018/2019	0.69	3.48	7.05	1.2	0.6	0	0
2019/2020	0.61	3.93	7.05	1.6	0.8	0	0
2020/2021 ⁴	0.00	3.93	7.05	1.7	0.8	0	0

¹ The entry is the price loss coverage (PLC) payment rate. For 2017/2018, projected PLC payment rate is based on March 2018 WASDE MY price. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ² Percent of production is on a grain basis. ³ Acquisitions as of January 31, 2020. ⁴ Payment rate as of the February 26, 2021 NASS Agricultural Prices Report.

FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 1-69.—International Sorghum: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
United States	2,041	2,048	1,892	4.50	4.53	4.58	9,192	9,271	8,673
Nigeria	5,820	5,800	5,900	1.19	1.17	1.17	6,939	6,800	6,900
Ethiopia	1,900	1,900	1,900	2.72	2.71	2.74	5,170	5,150	5,200
Mexico	1,350	1,350	1,350	3.37	3.48	3.33	4,545	4,700	4,500
Sudan	5,024	3,919	4,600	0.96	0.89	0.96	4,803	3,475	4,400
India	5,412	7,000	7,000	0.69	0.71	0.57	3,743	4,953	4,000
China	506	720	750	4.87	4.79	4.80	2,465	3,450	3,600
Argentina	700	630	575	4.29	3.97	4.35	3,000	2,500	2,500
Brazil	782	732	730	2.73	2.97	2.88	2,136	2,177	2,100
Niger	3,821	3,700	3,700	0.51	0.57	0.51	1,945	2,100	1,900
Burkina	1,667	1,800	1,800	0.82	1.07	1.00	1,366	1,930	1,800
Mali	1,386	1,500	1,500	1.03	0.98	0.87	1,424	1,470	1,300
Cameroon	852	850	850	1.59	1.41	1.41	1,352	1,200	1,200
Australia	1,147	1,100	1,100	0.83	0.90	0.86	946	988	950
Chad	388	285	335	2.64	2.74	2.60	1,023	780	871
Tanzania	124	135	157	5.32	5.46	5.22	660	737	820
Bolivia	783	800	800	0.96	0.84	1.00	755	672	800
Egypt	140	140	140	5.36	5.36	5.36	750	750	750
European Union ...	600	600	600	1.11	1.08	1.17	667	650	700
South Sudan	462	496	250	2.72	2.58	1.60	1,257	1,278	400

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-70.—Sorghum: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	1,000 metric tons		
Principle exporting countries:			
United States	5,089	2,351	3,429
Argentina	36	196	200
Nigeria	100	100	100
Ukraine	123	93	100
Ethiopia	75	75	75
India	125	51	50
Australia	456	110	40
China	43	49	40
Kenya	129	41	30
Bolivia	21	18	20
Paraguay	4	15	15
Brazil	1	33	5
Burkina	5	5	5
South Africa	6	5	5
Sudan	100	50	5
Tanzania	5	5	5
Uganda	5	5	5
European Union	2	7	2
Thailand	5	1	2
Principle importing countries:			
China	4,436	652	1,300
Mexico	98	596	700
Japan	594	452	500
European Union	420	759	200
Sudan	150	160	200
Kenya	119	129	150
South Sudan	148	26	150
Chile	76	40	100
Colombia	56	0	50
Somalia	80	85	50
South Africa	48	60	50
Taiwan	64	70	50
Uganda	35	35	40
Eritrea	30	60	30
Botswana	4	1	25
Cameroon	15	25	25
Chad	25	25	25
Niger	25	25	25
Pakistan	63	27	25
Israel	29	36	20
Philippines	21	36	20
Rwanda	20	20	20

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-71.—International Mixed grain: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Metric tons			1,000 metric tons		
Bangladesh	35	35	35	0.71	0.71	0.71	25	25	25
Canada	66	90	95	2.76	2.96	2.79	182	266	265
European Union ...	3,900	3,872	4,016	3.93	3.39	3.64	15,320	13,138	14,600
Switzerland	10	10	10	6.00	6.00	6.00	60	60	60
Turkey	1	1	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	1	1

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-72.—Commercial feeds: Disappearance for feed, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Oilseed cake and meal									
	Soybean	Cottonseed	Linseed	Peanut ¹	Sunflower	Canola	Total			
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	1,000 Short tons									
	30,301	2,452	209	83	255	2,969	32,952			
	31,541	2,406	194	102	179	3,754	34,655			
	28,999	2,351	199	99	219	4,259	32,815			
	29,515	1,797	152	112	243	4,751	33,213			
	32,278	2,195	212	118	192	4,891	36,223			
	33,118	1,774	196	128	261	4,980	36,731			
	30,314	2,000	173	131	266	4,550	37,464			
	32,237	2,328	150	161	237	4,192	39,273			
	32,851	2,020	155	130	233	4,185	39,560			
	34,222	2,258	189	116	181	4,535	41,517			
Year beginning October	Animal protein				Mill products ³				Total com- mercial feeds	
	Tankage and meat meal	Fish meal	Dried milk ²	Total	Wheat millfeeds	Gluten feed and meal ⁴	Rice millfeeds	Alfalfa meal		Total
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	1,000 Short tons									
	2,027	298	436	2,762	6,204	4,567	608	225	11,603	47,318
	2,196	198	463	2,857	6,404	5,237	535	225	12,400	49,913
	2,161	198	368	2,728	6,345	5,178	531	225	12,279	47,821
	2,128	198	219	2,545	6,345	5,127	447	225	12,144	47,903
	2,162	198	248	2,608	6,603	5,295	845	225	12,968	51,800
	2,594	198	248	3,041	6,513	5,371	235	225	12,344	52,116
	2,092	180	225	2,497	5,741	5,362	674	225	12,002	51,963
	2,307	180	225	2,712	5,721	5,147	545	225	11,637	53,622
	2,307	180	225	2,712	5,677	5,030	566	225	11,497	53,770
	2,307	180	225	2,712	11,792	5,109	657	225	17,783	62,012

This data has not been updated, but contains the most recent data available. ¹Year beginning August 1. ²Includes dried skim milk, and whey for feed, but does not include any milk products fed on farms. ³Other mill products that are not listed include screenings, hominy, and oats feed etc., for which no statistics are available. ⁴Adjusted for export data.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-73.—High-protein feeds: Quantity for feeding, high-protein animal units, quantity per animal unit, and prices, United States, 2007–2016

Year beginning October	Quantity for feeding ¹						High- protein animal units	Quantity per animal unit	High protein feed prices
	Oilseed meal			Animal protein	Grain protein ³	Total			
	Soybean meal	Other oilseed meals ²	Total						
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million units	Pounds	Index numbers 1992=100
2007	36,555	2,945	39,500	3,207	2,715	45,422	71	1,271	173
2008	33,827	2,282	36,109	3,113	3,076	42,298	71	1,193	171
2009	33,703	2,262	35,965	3,049	3,098	42,112	70	1,195	153
2010	33,331	2,814	36,145	2,950	2,998	42,093	69	1,214	177
2011	34,695	2,721	37,416	3,037	3,437	43,890	68	1,290	203
2012	31,899	2,689	34,587	2,965	3,398	40,951	68	1,212	239
2013	32,466	2,166	34,632	2,879	3,365	40,877	67	1,225	250
2014	35,506	2,546	38,052	2,929	3,476	44,456	67	1,319	191
2015	36,430	2,211	38,641	3,450	3,526	45,616	69	1,313	166
2016	36,630	2,686	39,316	3,858	3,492	46,665	71	1,316	159

This data has not been updated, but contains the most recent data available. ¹ In terms of 44 percent protein soybean meal equivalent. ² Includes cottonseed, linseed, peanut meal, and sunflower meal. ³ Beginning 1974, adjusted for exports of corn gluten feed and meal.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-74.—Feed concentrates: Fed to livestock and poultry, 2007–2016

Year beginning October	Feed grains				Wheat ²	Rye ²	By- product feeds ³	Total con- centrates	Grain con- suming animal units	Concen- trates fed per grain- con- suming animal unit
	Corn ¹	Sor- ghum ¹	Oats ² and barley ²	Total						
	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Millions	Tons
2007	163.9	4.6	3.2	171.7	4.9	0.1	62.0	238.8	92.7	2.58
2008	143.6	6.6	3.2	153.4	3.4	0.1	58.2	215.1	91.7	2.35
2009	142.7	3.9	3.0	149.6	3.2	0.1	57.3	210.1	92.4	2.27
2010	133.6	3.4	2.7	139.7	2.1	0.1	57.7	196.6	92.9	2.15
2011	126.3	1.9	3.0	131.3	10.8	0.1	57.7	202.9	93.1	2.18
2012	120.6	2.6	3.6	126.9	11.6	0.1	57.6	196.7	92.3	2.13
2013	140.1	2.6	3.1	145.7	1.8	0.1	57.7	206.3	90.5	2.28
2014	148.0	2.3	2.5	152.8	4.7	0.1	63.3	220.9	92.4	2.39
2015	143.2	3.0	2.7	148.9	3.5	0.1	63.6	216.1	94.2	2.29
2016	153.0	3.6	2.4	159.0	2.2	0.1	68.0	229.3	95.8	2.39

This data has not been updated, but contains the most recent data available. ¹ Marketing year beginning September 1. ² Marketing year beginning June 1. ³ Oilseed meals, animal protein feeds, mill byproducts, and mineral supplements.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-75.—Feed: Consumed per head and per unit of production, by class of live-stock or poultry, with quantity expressed in equivalent feeding value of corn, 2007–2016

Year beginning October	Dairy cattle			Beef cattle				Sheep and lambs		
	Milk cows		Other dairy cattle per head	Cattle on feed per head Jan. 1 ¹	Other beef cattle per head	All beef cattle per head	Cattle and calves per 100 pounds pro- duced ²	Per head	Per 100 pounds pro- duced ³	
	Per head	Per 100 pounds milk produced								
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
2007	12,949	65	6,526	9,114	5,307	5,993	1,261	1,271	1,718	
2008	12,265	60	6,473	8,854	5,283	5,895	1,214	1,263	1,741	
2009	12,303	59	6,425	8,942	5,269	5,896	1,227	1,260	1,680	
2010	12,013	57	6,378	8,403	5,253	5,815	1,183	1,254	1,695	
2011	12,030	57	6,369	8,056	5,263	5,782	1,145	1,261	1,669	
2012	11,918	57	6,364	7,830	5,255	5,717	1,137	1,261	1,659	
2013	12,143	56	6,434	8,677	5,314	5,891	1,143	1,269	1,631	
2014	12,345	56	6,453	8,912	5,292	5,919	1,183	1,265	1,649	
2015	12,224	55	6,399	8,577	5,280	5,838	1,173	1,260	1,649	
2016	12,408	55	6,905	9,398	5,282	5,958	1,180	1,265	1,624	
Year beginning October	Poultry							Hogs per 100 pounds pro- duced	Horses and mules two years and over per head	
	Hens and pullets		Chickens raised		Broilers produced		Turkeys raised			
	Per head Jan. 1	Per 100 eggs	Per head	Per 100 pounds live weight	Per head	Per 100 pounds pro- duced	Per head	Per 100 pounds pro- duced		
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
2007	136	47	28	1,045	11	197	86	313	574	3,832
2008	126	44	27	1,017	10	175	84	270	496	3,735
2009	119	43	26	1,077	10	180	85	293	487	3,707
2010	113	40	24	1,037	9	162	82	285	487	3,650
2011	119	42	25	1,019	10	163	79	272	486	3,663
2012	117	41	25	1,049	9	160	78	252	447	3,641
2013	119	40	26	1,156	9	165	82	255	471	3,674
2014	115	41	30	1,321	10	173	89	287	516	3,723
2015	106	43	28	1,255	10	164	85	290	483	3,695
2016	115	43	28	1,316	10	170	87	284	498	3,728

This data has not been updated, but contains the most recent data available. ¹ Feed consumed by all cattle divided by the number on feed January 1. ² Feed for all cattle, except milk cows, divided by the net live-weight production of cattle and calves. It includes the growth on dairy heifers and calves as well as all beef cattle. ³ Including wool produced.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-76.—Feed: Consumed by livestock and poultry, by type of feed, with quantity expressed in equivalent feeding value of corn, 2007–2016

Year beginning October	Concentrates	Harvested roughage	Pasture	Total
	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>
2007	239	80	163	482
2008	215	83	158	456
2009	210	83	156	450
2010	200	81	155	435
2011	203	76	155	434
2012	197	75	155	427
2013	206	78	149	433
2014	221	82	148	450
2015	216	81	155	452
2016	229	81	160	470

This data has not been updated, but contains the most recent data available.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-77.—Animal units fed: Grain-consuming, roughage-consuming, and grain-and-roughage-consuming, United States, 2010–2019¹

Year beginning October	Grain-consuming ²	Roughage-consuming ³	Grain and roughage-consuming ⁴
	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
2010	92,851	69,233	77,786
2011	93,104	68,023	77,192
2012	92,311	67,593	76,617
2013	90,502	66,758	75,347
2014	92,499	67,432	76,575
2015	94,299	69,490	78,532
2016	95,889	70,933	80,032
2017	98,812	70,940	81,152
2018	100,606	71,293	82,049
2019	102,250	70,502	82,170

¹ Index series based on average feeding rates for years 1969–71. In calculations for the feeding years 1969 to date, cattle numbers used are the new categories shown in the Livestock and Poultry Inventory, published by NASS, USDA. ² Livestock and poultry numbers weighted by all concentrates consumed. ³ Livestock and poultry numbers weighted by all roughage (including pasture) consumed. ⁴ Livestock and poultry numbers weighted by all feed (including pasture) fed to livestock.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5313.

Table 1-78.—Feed grains: Average price, selected markets and grades, 2010–2019¹

Calendar year	Kansas City			Minneapolis		
	Corn, No. 2 Yellow (truck)	Corn, No. 2 White (rail)	Sorghum, No. 2 Yellow (truck)	Corn, No. 2 Yellow	Barley, No. 3 or Better malting	Oats, No. 2 White
	Dollars per bushel					
2010	4.08	4.27	6.94	3.65	4.70	2.74
2011	6.81	7.11	11.73	6.58	6.96	3.72
2012	7.17	7.29	11.81	6.87	7.06	3.67
2013	6.28	6.35	10.40	5.97	6.35	3.90
2014	4.07	4.30	7.30	3.83	6.23	4.02
2015	3.76	3.82	6.97	3.45	6.23	2.84
2016	3.49	3.93	5.59	3.18	(NA)	2.57
2017	3.43	3.62	5.61	3.19	4.70	3.43
2018	3.57	3.73	5.87	3.21	2.74	2.96
2019	3.85	4.00	6.28	3.55	2.79	3.17
Calendar year	Omaha: Corn, No. 2 Yellow (truck)	Chicago: Corn, No. 2 Yellow	Texas High Plains: Sorghum, No. 2 Yellow	Memphis Corn, No. 2 Yellow	St. Louis: Corn, No. 2 Yellow (truck)	
	Dollars per bushel			Dollars per cwt		
2010	4.03	4.16	7.81	4.25	4.26	
2011	6.72	6.78	12.64	6.85	7.08	
2012	7.06	6.86	13.15	6.95	7.08	
2013	6.23	5.81	10.51	6.07	6.25	
2014	3.99	4.03	7.26	4.33	4.84	
2015	3.66	3.68	6.72	3.87	3.87	
2016	3.34	3.61	5.53	3.67	3.70	
2017	3.29	3.44	5.85	(NA)	3.62	
2018	3.49	3.50	5.85	(NA)	3.73	

¹ Simple average of daily prices.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News Branch, (202) 720–6231.

Table 1-79.—Feedstuffs: Average price per ton bulk, in wholesale lots, at leading markets, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Soybean meal	Cottonseed meal		Linseed meal	Meat meal	Fish meal	Wheat bran	Wheat middlings
	48% protein	41% protein	41% protein	34% protein	50% protein	60% protein	Kansas City	Minneapolis
	Decatur	Kansas City	Memphis	Min- neapolis	Kansas City	Gulf Coast		
	Dollars per ton							
2010	313.47	249.72	212.57	210.80	299.05	1,265.78	94.62	94.44
2011	333.73	310.43	275.43	242.60	342.84	1,198.89	176.20	172.74
2012	439.77	336.79	303.37	282.67	391.49	1,168.09	175.06	192.91
2013	464.61	430.80	333.42	(NA)	467.00	(NA)	129.57	182.40
2014	478.26	410.64	369.30	(NA)	456.61	1,466.28	119.45	117.43
2015	341.20	333.31	291.97	(NA)	328.33	1,531.77	98.42	93.66
2016	328.64	290.99	247.63	(NA)	275.20	1,386.72	75.10	73.51
2017	307.57	246.30	209.00	(NA)	254.17	1,291.67	75.47	69.59
2018	334.68	307.24	264.85	(NA)	270.39	(NA)	141.88	(NA)
2019	300.28	271.81	224.58	(NA)	233.60	(NA)	125.95	92.46
Year beginning October	Wheat shorts or middlings	Wheat millrun	Gluten feed	Hominy feed	Distillers' dried grains	Alfalfa meal		
	Kansas City	Portland	21% protein	Midwest	Lawrenceburg	Dehydrated, 17% protein	Sun-cured	
			Illinois Points			Kansas City	Kansas City	
	Dollars per ton							
2010	94.62	124.06	.....	115.61	122.77	210.36	178.16	
2011	176.20	187.71	.....	206.85	202.42	254.72	243.29	
2012	174.78	219.71	.....	.....	200.00	347.23	.....
2013	129.99	228.57	166.35	202.42	236.07	339.28	275.70	
2014	119.41	191.60	165.00	124.84	172.22	324.74	267.10	
2015	98.42	170.20	98.28	103.53	164.40	283.53	206.99	
2016	75.10	144.76	90.72	92.12	148.60	253.90	185.82	
2017	74.08	131.65	(NA)	95.20	(NA)	227.37	190.02	
2018	102.72	143.33	(NA)	(NA)	80.00	247.07	231.43	
2019	90.70	162.26	106.27	106.30	(NA)	306.44	(NA)	

(NA) Not available.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News Branch, (202) 720–6231.

Table 1-80.—International Millet: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>Metric tons</i>			<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
India	9,221	8,146	8,000	1.26	1.26	1.36	11,640	10,236	10,900
Niger	6,999	7,000	7,000	0.54	0.55	0.54	3,790	3,847	3,800
China	861	870	900	2.96	2.53	2.56	2,548	2,200	2,300
Nigeria	2,212	2,000	2,000	0.68	1.06	1.00	1,500	2,119	2,000
Mali	2,156	2,000	2,000	0.69	0.92	0.73	1,493	1,840	1,450
Burkina	1,223	1,200	1,200	0.68	0.99	0.92	828	1,189	1,100
Ethiopia	464	450	450	2.32	2.22	2.44	1,078	1,000	1,100
Sudan	2,142	3,000	2,500	0.45	0.67	0.40	954	2,000	1,000
Senegal	850	850	850	1.03	1.06	1.00	875	897	850
Chad	1,165	1,100	1,100	0.57	0.69	0.64	660	756	700
Russia	235	187	350	1.34	1.16	1.25	315	217	437
Tanzania	333	350	350	1.17	0.90	1.00	389	316	350
Pakistan	489	476	470	0.69	0.65	0.64	335	307	300
Nepal	260	260	260	0.96	0.96	0.96	250	250	250
Burma	240	240	240	1.00	1.00	1.00	240	240	240
Uganda	151	175	175	1.42	1.45	1.37	214	253	240
Guinea	194	200	200	1.09	1.07	1.00	211	214	200
Ghana	167	160	160	1.00	1.09	1.09	167	175	175
Ukraine	58	55	90	1.50	1.47	1.89	87	81	170
Cameroon ..	72	72	72	1.39	1.39	1.39	100	100	100

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 1-81.—Proso millet: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	335	205	15.0	3,075	15.10	46,548
2013	720	638	28.9	18,436	4.61	84,915
2014	505	430	31.4	13,483	3.35	45,104
2015	445	418	33.9	14,159	2.93	41,547
2016	443	413	30.4	12,558	2.87	36,065
2017	478	403	36.9	14,889	3.32	49,444
2018	443	390	29.7	11,595	5.22	60,566
2019	506	465	35.7	16,608	5.54	92,032
2020	609	484	19.0	9,210	9.89	91,120
2021	370	338	27.1	9,149	6.01	54,974

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-82.—Proso millet: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
Colorado	340	425	465	320	335	420
Nebraska	115	130	165	106	125	160
South Dakota	51	54	95	39	49	82
United States	506	609	725	465	509	662
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Colorado	37.0	14.5	22.0	11,840	4,858	9,240
Nebraska	31.0	24.0	24.0	3,286	3,000	3,840
South Dakota	38.0	35.0	28.0	1,482	1,715	2,296
United States	35.7	18.8	23.2	16,608	9,573	15,376

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 1-83.—Proso millet: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Colorado	5.67	12.6	8.65	67,133	61,211	80,878
Nebraska	5.25	9.33	8.75	17,252	27,990	33,180
South Dakota	5.16	10.40	9.028	7,647	17,836	20,787
United States	5.54	11.20	8.77	92,032	107,037	134,845

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

CHAPTER II

STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

This chapter includes data on cotton, sugar, honey, caloric sweeteners, and tobacco.

Table 2-1.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, market year average price, and value, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers ²	Value of production ²
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	1,000 bales ¹	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2011	14,735.4	9,460.9	790	15,573.2	0.935	6,985,976
2012	12,264.4	9,321.8	892	17,313.8	0.757	6,291,813
2013	10,407.0	7,359.4	822	12,909.2	0.838	5,191,505
2014	11,148.4	9,351.8	838	16,319.4	0.657	5,147,241
2015	8,580.5	8,074.9	766	12,888.0	0.645	3,988,978
2016	10,073.5	9,507.8	867	17,169.9	0.705	5,813,774
2017	12,717.5	11,100.4	905	20,922.5	0.719	7,222,535
2018	14,100.3	9,990.8	882	18,367.0	0.723	6,375,167
2019	13,735.7	11,497.4	831	19,912.5	0.623	5,865,099
2020	12,092.0	8,274.5	847	14,607.5	0.652	4,677,868

¹Value based on 480-pound net weight bale. ²Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-2.—Cotton: Marketing year average price per pound, and value, by State and United States, 2018–2020

State	Marketing year average price per pound			Value of production ¹		
	2018	2019 v	2020 ²	20180	2019	2020 ²
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Upland:						
Alabama	0.730	0.603	0.624	311,155	297,544	220,147
Arizona	0.680	0.571	0.072	142,637	104,150	112,320
Arkansas	0.708	0.612	0.663	385,039	442,403	413,712
California	(D)	(D)	0.(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	0.709	0.589	0.633	35,053	57,958	37,980
Georgia	0.741	0.613	0.682	695,354	806,218	713,645
Kansas	0.600	0.603	0.538	98,208	81,043	82,637
Louisiana	0.755	0.641	0.636	152,208	179,070	106,848
Mississippi	0.751	0.604	0.619	527,022	469,960	365,544
Missouri	0.712	0.598	0.635	314,761	262,642	219,456
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	0.(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	0.748	0.605	0.661	252,046	302,016	171,331
Oklahoma	0.653	0.621	0.632	213,766	196,435	194,150
South Carolina	0.747	0.594	0.654	101,433	141,705	94,176
Tennessee	0.696	0.589	0.657	257,242	271,411	192,370
Texas	0.679	0.581	0.609	2,232,552	1,762,522	1,373,904
Virginia	0.718	0.606	0.627	62,380	70,684	48,154
Other States ³	0.702	(X)	0.056	101,433	71,775	52,653
United States	0.711	0.651	0.560	5,931,451	5,517,536	4,390,027
American-Pima:						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	1.150	1.099	1.099	443,716	347,563	287,539
United States	1.150	1.06	1.090	443,716	347,563	380,813
All:						
United States	0.723	0.623	0.652	6,375,167	5,865,099	4,677,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹Value based on 480-pound net weight bale. ²Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2019–December 31, 2019. ³Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-3.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, and type by State and United States, 2018–2020

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Upland:						
Alabama	510.0	540.0	450.0	494.0	532.0	446.0
Arizona	160.0	160.0	125.0	159.0	158.0	123.0
Arkansas	485.0	620.0	525.0	480.0	610.0	520.0
California	48.0	54.0	34.0	47.0	53.0	33.5
Florida	117.0	112.0	98.0	93.0	110.0	93.0
Georgia	1,430.0	1,400.0	1,190.0	1,290.0	1,380.0	1,180.0
Kansas	165.0	175.0	195.0	151.0	149.0	184.0
Louisiana	195.0	280.0	170.0	189.0	268.0	165.0
Mississippi	620.0	710.0	530.0	615.0	700.0	525.0
Missouri	325.0	380.0	295.0	322.0	368.0	287.0
New Mexico	77.0	63.0	43.0	55.0	44.0	26.0
North Carolina	430.0	510.0	360.0	415.0	500.0	330.0
Oklahoma	780.0	640.0	525.0	510.0	450.0	435.0
South Carolina	300.0	300.0	190.0	270.0	295.0	179.0
Tennessee	360.0	410.0	280.0	355.0	405.0	275.0
Texas	7,750.0	7,050.0	6,800.0	4,200.0	5,150.0	3,200.0
Virginia	98.0	103.0	80.0	97.0	102.0	79.0
United States	13,850.0	13,507.0	11,890.0	9,742.0	11,274.0	8,080.5
American Pima:						
Arizona	14.5	7.5	6.5	14.5	7.5	6.5
California	211.0	204.0	147.0	210.0	201.0	146.0
New Mexico	6.8	5.2	10.5	6.8	4.9	10.5
Texas	18.0	12.0	38.0	17.5	10.0	31.0
United States	250.3	228.7	202.0	248.8	223.4	194.0
All:						
United States	12,717.5	14,100.3	13,737.8	11,100.4	10,205.8	11,804.5
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production ¹		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i> ²	<i>1,000 bales</i> ²	<i>1,000 bales</i> ²
Upland:						
Alabama	863	928	790	888.0	1,028.0	734.0
Arizona	1,319	1,154	1,179	437.0	380.0	302.0
Arkansas	1,133	1,185	1,179	1,133.0	1,506.0	1,277.0
California	1,910	1,576	2,006	187.0	174.0	140.0
Florida	532	895	532	103.0	205.0	103.0
Georgia	727	953	887	1,955.0	2,740.0	2,180.0
Kansas	1,084	902	783	341.0	280.0	300.0
Louisiana	1,067	1,042	986	420.0	582.0	339.0
Mississippi	1,143	1,112	1,079	1,462.0	1,621.0	1,180.0
Missouri	1,373	1,193	1,144	921.0	915.0	684.0
New Mexico	995	840	1,052	114.0	77.0	57.0
North Carolina	812	998	759	702.0	1,040.0	522.0
Oklahoma	642	703	702	682.0	659.0	636.0
South Carolina	747	809	802	420.0	497.0	299.0
Tennessee	1,041	1,138	1,066	773.0	960.0	611.0
Texas	783	589	686	6,850.0	6,320.0	4,570.0
Virginia	896	1,144	772	181.0	243.0	127.0
United States	865	819	835	17,566.0	19,227.0	14,061.0
American Pima:						
Arizona	943	800	1,034	28.5	12.5	14.0
California	1,662	1,545	1,562	727.0	647.0	475.0
New Mexico	812	882	663	11.5	9.0	14.5
Texas	933	816	666	34.0	17.0	43.0
United States	1,545	1,473	1,352	801.0	685.5	546.5
All:						
United States	905	864	817	20,922.5	18,367.0	20,102.0

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned. ² 480-pound net weight bales.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-4.—Cotton, American Upland: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing Year beginning August 1	Income support payment rates per pound ¹	Program price levels per pound		Put under Loan ³		Acquired by CCC under loan program ⁴	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Reference ²	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	Cents	Cents	Cents	1,000 bales	Percent	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
2014/2015	(NA)	52.00	(NA)	7,625	48.4	0	0
2015/2016	(NA)	52.00	(NA)	6,758	54.3	0	0
2016/2017	(NA)	52.00	(NA)	9,373	56.4	0	0
2017/2018	(NA)	49.49	(NA)	9,597	46.7	0.1	0
2018/2019	2.17	52.00	36.70	8,250	47.0	73	0
2019/2020	6.12	52.00	36.70	11,787	61.3	0	0
2020/2021 ⁵	2.06	52.00	36.70	8,326	59.2	0	0

(NA) Not available. ¹ The Agricultural Act of 2014 excludes upland cotton as a covered commodity for the Agricultural Risk Coverage and Price Loss Coverage Programs. The Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018 amended the Agricultural Act of 2014 to make seed cotton a covered commodity for the Agriculture Risk Coverage and Price Loss Coverage Programs effective with the 2018 crop year. The Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 continued seed cotton as a covered commodity for the Agriculture Risk Coverage and Price Loss Coverage Programs. Beginning with 2018, the income support payment rate is the Price Loss Coverage payment rate for seed cotton. ² Beginning with 2018, Reference Price is for seed cotton. Beginning with 2019, value represents Effective Reference Price for seed cotton. ³ Upland cotton put under loan as of February 18, 2021. ⁴ Acquisitions as of February 18, 2021. ⁵ Payment rate as of February 2021.
FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 2-5.—International Cotton: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Yield			Production		
	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020
	1,000 hectares			Kilograms per hectare			1,000 480 lb. bales		
India	12,600	12,600	13,000	501	446	494	29,000	25,800	29,500
China	3,400	3,500	3,450	1,761	1,726	1,720	27,500	27,750	27,250
United States	4,492	4,130	4,777	1,014	968	902	20,923	18,367	19,800
Brazil	1,175	1,640	1,700	1,708	1,726	1,665	9,220	13,000	13,000
Pakistan	2,700	2,300	2,500	661	719	575	8,200	7,600	6,600
Uzbekistan ...	1,250	1,100	1,010	672	648	754	3,860	3,275	3,500
Turkey	470	520	560	1,853	1,549	1,322	4,000	3,700	3,400
Greece	230	245	280	1,157	1,253	1,283	1,222	1,410	1,650
Mexico	210	243	225	1,617	1,555	1,519	1,560	1,735	1,570
Benin	530	650	675	468	469	468	1,140	1,400	1,450
Mali	705	725	735	432	381	400	1,400	1,270	1,350
Argentina	320	380	360	558	642	605	820	1,120	1,000
Burkina	850	630	575	307	294	379	1,200	850	1,000
Cote d'Ivoire ..	327	392	425	536	520	512	805	937	1,000
Turkmenistan ..	545	545	545	535	364	399	1,340	910	1,000
Burma	249	240	240	634	635	635	725	700	700
Australia	530	380	60	1,972	1,261	2,449	4,800	2,200	675
Cameroon	225	250	260	484	523	540	500	600	645
Sudan	180	180	200	575	605	653	475	500	600
Tajikistan	185	180	180	671	502	689	570	415	570
Tanzania	350	420	450	143	194	242	230	375	500
Azerbaijan ...	130	130	140	569	653	700	340	390	450
Kazakhstan ..	125	128	125	523	587	644	300	345	370
Egypt	91	141	100	718	772	762	300	500	350
Chad	120	60	250	181	145	283	100	40	325
Spain	63	65	65	1,016	1,005	1,005	294	300	300
Iran	85	80	80	640	748	748	250	275	275
Togo	160	180	185	299	308	312	220	255	265
Ethiopia	60	77	80	639	687	680	176	243	250
Nigeria	270	270	270	190	190	190	235	235	235

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 2-6.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination,
2018–2020**

Country of destination	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Cotton linters:			
China	5,515	3,146	10,324
Japan	6,629	3,258	4,039
Spain	229	0	484
Germany(*)	980	662	477
Canada	71	31	102
United Kingdom	19	43	49
Guatemala	31	25	45
South Africa	12	17	34
Chile	19	29	21
Turkey	23	34	20
Sweden	27	24	12
Vietnam	134	773	10
Costa Rica	0	36	7
Qatar	0	0	1
Australia(!)	0	17	0
United Arab Emirates	11	0	0
Argentina	41	0	0
Australia(*)	0	17	0
Brazil	27	0	0
Colombia	0	21	0
Dominican Republic	0	1	0
France(!)	32	0	0
France(*)	32	0	0
Italy(!)	13	0	0
Israel(!)	3	0	0
Israel(*)	3	0	0
Italy(*)	13	0	0
Korea, South	18	0	0
Libya	6	0	0
Mexico	0	22	0
Other Partners	642	768	0
World Total	14,529	8,924	15,622
Cotton <1:			
Vietnam	31,740	79,716	63,708
China	26,059	10,937	19,470
Pakistan	5,948	13,134	18,324
Thailand	17,821	16,521	14,857
Indonesia	29,613	23,347	14,347
Taiwan	17,391	15,145	11,221
Turkey	19,355	13,257	7,017
Japan	6,637	8,222	6,997
Bangladesh	2,919	6,138	2,686
Korea, South	4,843	8,217	2,627
India	7,613	3,154	1,043
Malaysia	1,035	2,445	1,026
Oman	0	555	725
Venezuela	0	4	612
Egypt	0	0	505
Nicaragua	9	0	426
Mexico	1,139	1,204	410
Ecuador	0	647	303
Brazil	0	1	116
Italy(*)	327	23	33
Sri Lanka	0	0	21
France(*)	69	0	10
Portugal	31	6	4
Israel(*)	0	4	4
Colombia	1	901	1
United Arab Emirates	16	0	0
Australia(*)	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	98	0	0
Dominican Republic	23	6	0
Germany(*)	12	0	0
Rest of World	1,354	1,571	0
World Total	174,053	205,154	166,494

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 2-6.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination,
2018–2020—Continued**

Partners of destination	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Cotton >1 <1 1/8:			
Vietnam	348,245	319,357	321,272
China	88,241	55,229	261,069
Pakistan	99,618	70,305	159,784
Turkey	157,895	119,659	156,637
Bangladesh	65,779	98,478	108,134
Mexico	176,629	145,610	106,020
Indonesia	112,260	84,746	69,339
Thailand	48,507	37,962	25,644
El Salvador	13,809	14,668	21,813
Taiwan	32,660	35,537	15,992
Korea, South	20,335	10,170	14,735
India	19,633	49,202	12,621
Guatemala	38,031	29,106	12,504
Malaysia	26,394	25,692	10,996
Japan	10,117	9,965	10,672
Egypt	803	4,691	9,690
Peru	16,766	5,435	7,169
Honduras	319	2,029	4,944
Colombia	15,845	10,843	4,585
Hong Kong	2	1,051	4,031
Nicaragua	616	80	3,875
Ecuador	8,466	3,753	1,687
Oman	0	405	863
Austria	0	97	786
Italy(I)	1,906	1,081	722
Italy(*)	1,906	1,081	722
Spain	1	2	405
Philippines	6,097	3,425	335
Dominican Republic	46	70	121
Brazil	1,734	18	112
Other Partners	7,470	5,043	625
World Total	1,320,128	1,144,788	1,347,902
Pima >= 1 3/8:			
India	36,931	40,782	28,497
China	38,823	33,377	23,215
Pakistan	5,457	10,338	9,419
Bangladesh	1,972	2,724	7,018
Vietnam	7,378	12,178	5,213
Turkey	2,362	6,964	4,116
Peru	6,236	5,652	3,337
El Salvador	40	2,011	2,884
Egypt	3,282	1,738	2,216
Bahrain	178	850	1,742
Italy(I)	84	330	1,193
Italy(*)	84	330	1,193
Thailand	2,852	2,768	1,153
Austria	982	2,242	1,017
Indonesia	2,053	1,355	823
Greece	0	116	674
Honduras	0	139	597
Japan	1,417	791	467
Taiwan	1,383	744	435
Korea, South	0	196	425
Germany(*)	861	789	397
Brazil	271	104	120
Guatemala	0	99	69
Ethiopia(I)	0	294	59
Ethiopia(*)	0	294	59
Colombia	39	97	58
Portugal	1	40	40
Malaysia	137	1,051	38
Czech Republic	0	0	20
Oman	0	0	19
Other Partners	776	1,290	60
World Total	113,598	129,685	96,570

See footnote(s) at and of table.

**Table 2-6.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination,
2018–2020—Continued**

Area/Partners of destination	Year		
	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Cotton Other > 1 1/8:			
China	332,129	275,081	878,661
Vietnam	367,884	450,385	390,072
Pakistan	233,957	281,007	320,003
Turkey	210,493	252,281	198,900
Bangladesh	131,205	115,606	89,396
Indonesia	193,063	133,042	78,773
Korea, South	93,798	77,389	52,681
Malaysia	34,739	36,759	40,640
Thailand	76,714	65,262	33,087
India	91,222	235,395	27,177
Peru	30,962	35,469	23,725
Guatemala	15,412	20,598	15,301
Taiwan	54,689	35,859	13,259
Japan	6,312	7,083	5,886
Costa Rica	9,281	8,652	5,511
Honduras	4,199	5,066	5,240
Ecuador	7,376	7,232	4,915
Egypt	22,520	10,724	3,996
Mexico	13,964	12,988	3,962
Singapore	695	196	3,392
El Salvador	2,653	1,094	2,543
Portugal	122	957	2,121
Philippines	6,243	3,518	1,790
Brazil	13,353	439	1,258
Italy(*)	799	613	1,225
Colombia	6,390	2,017	1,125
Nicaragua	1,259	1,765	1,006
Netherlands	5	0	942
Ethiopia(*)	0	0	872
Germany(*)	1,237	412	844
Rest of World	8,052	6,693	3,241
World Total	1,970,721	2,083,583	2,211,542

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301.

Table 2-7.—Cotton, excluding linters: United States exports and imports, 2017–2019

Area/Partners of Destination	Year beginning August		
	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Exports:			
Vietnam	643,745	729,216	833,136
China	502,957	571,651	356,510
Pakistan	187,406	317,087	320,614
Turkey	423,336	412,162	360,243
Bangladesh	139,819	194,854	184,834
Indonesia	321,331	345,488	225,843
Mexico	219,210	206,572	172,874
India	240,827	160,850	291,289
Thailand	125,633	144,903	122,579
Korea, South	130,162	131,949	97,883
Taiwan	91,823	101,354	93,808
Malaysia	44,972	53,681	65,320
Peru	42,486	52,186	50,294
Guatemala	42,725	46,786	53,491
Japan	26,387	26,467	21,982
El Salvador	13,901	14,549	15,831
Egypt	20,919	24,647	18,686
Honduras	2,950	4,141	5,382
Colombia	17,878	24,895	15,798
Ecuador	14,076	15,829	13,199
Costa Rica	8,618	8,482	8,772
Italy(!)	1,894	3,096	2,054
Italy(*)	1,894	3,096	2,054
Hong Kong	123	494	1,484
Oman	0	1	0
Portugal	2,989	2,482	2,668
Bahrain	4,330	3,154	2,797
Philippines	14,126	12,418	10,054
Austria	785	1,736	2,334
Nicaragua	449	1,938	2,149
Other Partners	50,831	27,715	13,657
World Total	3,338,578	3,643,879	3,367,620
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Imports:			
Turkey	6,141	5,106	4,984
Mexico	4,619	2,539	2,679
India	3,279	3,558	2,677
Pakistan	1,830	1,633	1,457
Indonesia	513	947	828
Egypt	537	695	726
Uzbekistan, Republic of	0	0	0
Canada	131	98	80
Bangladesh	119	177	44
Germany(*)	17	210	327
China	5	78	92
Costa Rica	0	0	19
Italy(!)	0	0	2
Italy(*)	0	0	2
Brazil	236	1,412	347
Vietnam	0	0	0
Spain	61	116	10
Dominican Republic	290	114	0
Belgium(!)	0	0	40
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	0	0	40
Tajikistan	20	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0
Taiwan	1	0	-
Haiti	0	0	0
Peru	0	55	1
United Kingdom	0	0	29
Hungary	0	0	1
Thailand	0	0	1
Japan	0	1	1
Czech Republic	0	15	-
Other Partners	1,039	423	254
World Total	18,838	17,177	14,638

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type.

Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Product Group: FATUS.

Table 2-8.—Cotton: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020 ¹

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 480 lb. bales</i>		
Principle exporting countries:			
United States	16,279	14,763	16,500
Brazil	4,174	6,018	8,800
India	5,182	3,511	3,600
Greece	1,076	1,355	1,500
Benin	1,000	1,400	1,400
Australia	3,915	3,632	1,300
Mali	1,300	1,350	1,300
Cote d'Ivoire	620	895	1,000
Burkina	1,225	940	900
Cameroon	400	575	600
Argentina	168	545	500
Sudan	350	425	500
Malaysia	152	313	450
Mexico	350	500	425
Tajikistan	505	350	425
Azerbaijan	162	384	350
Turkey	325	482	350
Kazakhstan	250	275	300
Spain	239	322	300
Uzbekistan	1,000	750	300
Egypt	220	350	250
Tanzania	90	200	250
Togo	200	225	250
Turkmenistan	625	150	250
Chad	250	100	200
Zambia	117	156	200
Principle importing countries:			
China	5,710	9,640	8,250
Bangladesh	7,600	7,200	7,300
Vietnam	7,000	6,900	6,800
Turkey	4,024	3,499	4,300
Pakistan	3,400	2,850	4,200
Indonesia	3,517	3,051	3,000
India	1,677	1,800	2,300
Malaysia	739	744	1,000
Thailand	1,149	1,075	950
Mexico	925	850	800
Korea, South	904	781	600
Taiwan	632	592	525
Egypt	550	520	500
Iran	325	300	300
Japan	262	230	250
Peru	242	214	250
El Salvador	156	177	180
Portugal	184	174	170
Italy	171	159	160
Guatemala	118	148	150
Mauritius	115	120	120
Russia	200	150	100

¹ Marketing year beginning August 1.
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 2-9.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2011–2020 ¹

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	1,000 tons		1,000 dollars
2011	1,232.8	1,213.2	23.8	28,896	69.40	2,004,116
2012	1,230.1	1,204.1	29.3	35,224	66.40	2,338,789
2013	1,198.0	1,154.0	28.4	32,789	46.60	1,526,821
2014	1,162.5	1,146.3	27.3	31,285	46.00	1,440,068
2015	1,159.8	1,145.4	30.9	35,371	47.20	1,669,310
2016	1,163.4	1,126.4	32.8	36,920	35.70	1,318,267
2017	1,131.4	1,113.8	31.7	35,317	41.20	1,456,165
2018	1,113.1	1,096.4	30.4	33,282	35.60	1,183,421
2019	1,132.0	980.1	29.2	28,650	38.30	1,098,421
2020	1,162.2	1,142.3	29.4	33,618	50.50	1,697,944

¹Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-10.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California ¹ ...	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	47.2	48.6	44.1	1,200	1,108	1,087
Colorado	26.3	25.1	24.1	25.5	24.3	24.4	29.2	16.9	30.7	831	746	742
Idaho	163.0	171.0	172.0	163.0	165.0	165.0	39.2	50.9	39.0	6,602	6,435	6,845
Michigan	150.0	146.0	157.0	148.0	145.0	145.0	35.1	35.0	28.6	4,307	4,147	4,358
Minnesota	415.0	425.0	432.0	408.0	337.0	336.0	27.5	25.4	25.0	10,486	8,425	11,145
Montana	43.5	41.8	43.6	42.4	36.5	36.5	41.4	29.2	31.6	1,319	1,153	1,189
Nebraska	45.5	44.0	46.2	44.1	42.1	42.1	30.0	16.9	25.4	1,407	1,069	1,417
North Dakota	202.0	212.0	221.0	199.0	170.0	170.0	35.6	38.0	26.0	5,731	4,420	5,453
Oregon	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.8	46.0	50.9	38.5	366	377	384
Washington ²	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	46.0	50.9	45.4	87	91	86
Wyoming	32.1	31.6	31.0	30.7	24.0	24.7	39.9	25.8	28.3	946	679	912
United States	1,113.1	1,133.0	1,162.2	1,096.4	980.1	979.3	35.6	38.3	50.5	33,282	33,282	33,618

¹Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-11.—Sugarbeets: Production and value, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Production		Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
California ¹	1,200	1,108	47.20	48.30	56,640	53,849
Colorado	831	746	29.20	16.90	24,265	12,607
Idaho	6,602	6,435	46.00	50.90	303,692	327,542
Michigan	4,307	4,147	35.10	35.00	151,176	145,145
Minnesota	10,486	8,425	27.50	35.40	288,365	298,245
Montana	1,319	1,153	41.40	29.20	54,607	33,668
Nebraska	1,407	1,069	30.00	16.90	42,210	18,066
North Dakota	5,731	4,420	35.60	38.00	204,024	167,960
Oregon	366	377	46.00	50.90	16,836	19,189
Washington ²	87	91	46.00	50.90	4,002	4,632
Wyoming	946	679	39.90	25.80	37,745	17,518
United States	33,282	28,650	35.60	38.30	1,183,562	1,098,421

¹Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-12.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Area harvested			Yield per acre ¹			Production ¹		
	For sugar	For seed	Total	For sugar	For seed	For sugar and seed	For sugar	For seed	Total
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2011	827.1	45.5	872.6	33.5	32.7	33.5	27,738	1,486	29,224
2012	854.9	47.5	902.4	35.7	36.4	35.7	30,500	1,727	32,227
2013	859.6	51.2	910.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	29,023	1,521	30,761
2014	823.7	44.8	868.5	35.1	34.1	35.0	28,895	1,529	30,424
2015	831.1	43.6	874.7	36.8	35.9	36.7	30,535	1,567	32,122
2016	853.2	49.9	903.1	35.6	35.0	35.6	30,371	1,747	32,118
2017	851.5	52.6	904.1	36.6	39.1	36.8	31,182	2,056	33,238
2018	859.6	40.1	899.7	38.3	40.1	38.4	32,934	1,608	34,542
2019	870.3	42.9	913.2	34.8	38.5	35.0	30,287	1,650	31,937
2020	825.3	52.2	877.5	31.1	32.5	31.2	25,663	1,697	27,360

Year	Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers	Value of production	
		Of cane used for sugar	Of cane used for sugar and seed ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2011	47.20	1,308,951	1,379,498
2012	41.90	1,276,631	1,348,361
2013	31.40	910,377	962,807
2014	34.70	1,002,138	1,054,657
2015	31.20	953,328	1,000,620
2016	32.60	990,209	966,757
2017	31.00	966,757	1,025,524
2018	33.40	1,100,218	1,154,907
2019	37.80	1,144,859	1,207,893
2020	41.70	1,069,537	1,140,636

¹ Net tons. ² Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-13.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Production and value, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Sugarcane for sugar						Sugar and seed: Value of production ¹	
	Production ²		Price per ton		Value of production		2018	2019
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Florida	16,237	16,555	37.90	31.10	615,382	514,861	642,102	536,662
Louisiana	13,455	15,003	23.90	37.20	321,575	558,112	352,382	590,030
Texas	1,490	1,376	20.00	19.80	29,800	27,245	31,040	28,215
United States	31,182	32,934	31.00	33.40	966,757	1,100,218	1,025,524	1,154,907

¹ Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. ² Net tons.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 2-14.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2018–2020

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre ¹			Cane production ¹		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
For sugar:									
Florida	397	397	409	41.7	42.8	44.3	16,555	16,992	18,119
Louisiana	425	442	461	35.3	27.7	32.9	15,003	12,243	15,167
Texas	37.6	31.3	33.4	36.6	33.6	31.5	1,376	1,052	1,052
United States	859.6	870.3	903.4	38.3	34.8	38.0	32 934	30,287	34,338
For seed:									
Florida	15.3	13.7	14.3	45.8	47.6	47.3	701	652	676
Louisiana	23.5	27.0	27.4	36.5	34.0	36.5	858	918	1,000
Texas	1.3	2.2	2.5	37.9	36.5	34.3	49	80	86
United States	40.1	42.9	44.2	40.1	38.5	39.9	1,608	1,650	1,762
For sugar and seed:									
Florida	412.3	410.7	423.3	41.9	43.0	44.4	17,256	17,644	18,795
Louisiana	448.5	469.0	488.4	35.4	28.1	33.1	15,861	13,161	16,167
Texas	38.9	33.5	35.9	36.6	33.8	31.7	1,425	1,132	1,138
United States	899.7	913.2	947.6	38.4	35.0	38.1	34,542	31,937	36,100

¹ Net tons.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-15.—Sugar, cane (raw value ¹): Refiners' raw stocks, receipts, meltings, continental United States, 2011–2020

Year	Jan. 1 stocks	Receipts ²	Meltings
	<i>1,000 tons</i>		
2011	257	5,776	5,534
2012	498	5,880	5,805
2013	574	5,956	5,938
2014	592	6,099	6,135
2015	556	6,319	6,552
2016	322	6,473	6,434
2017	362	6,272	6,096
2018	538	6,328	6,339
2019	528	6,487	6,450
2020	565	6,506	6,511

¹ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar. ² Receipts include refiners' total offshore raw sugar receipts in continental U.S. ports, whether entered through the customs or held pending availability of quota and raw cane sugar produced from sugarcane in the continental United States.

FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 2-16.—Sugar, cane and beet: Domestic marketings, by source of supply, continental United States, 2018–2020

Area of supply	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 tons</i>		
Domestic areas			
Mainland (beet)	5,096	5,045	4,658
Mainland and Hawaii (cane)	3,937	4,018	3,849
Total domestic areas	9,033	9,063	8,507

FPAC, (202) 690-0734.

Table 2-17.—Sugar, cane and beet (refined): Stocks, production, and food use deliveries, continental United States, 2011–2020

Item and year	Cane refiners	Sugarbeet processors	Importers of direct consumption sugar	Mainland cane processors ¹	Total
1,000 short tons, raw value					
Stocks as of Jan. 1 ²					
2011	466	1,691	0	4	2,161
2012	315	1,597	0	6	1,918
2013	388	2,013	0	3	2,404
2014	572	1,603	0	5	2,180
2015	351	1,589	0	4	1,944
2016	413	1,889	0	4	2,307
2017	325	2,029	0	0	2,354
2018	316	1,716	0	0	2,032
2019	288	1,889	0	0	2,177
2020	326	1,454	0	8	1,779
Sugar Production					
2011	5,476	4,561	0	19	10,056
2012	5,841	5,070	0	16	10,927
2013	5,883	4,881	0	17	10,781
2014	6,106	4,895	0	10	11,012
2015	6,528	4,878	0	42	11,448
2016	6,419	4,990	0	82	11,491
2017	6,084	5,198	0	0	11,282
2018	6,303	5,322	0	0	11,625
2019	6,366	4,658	0	0	11,024
2020	6,460	4,686	0	0	11,146
Food and Beverage Deliveries ³					
2011	5,554	4,552	995	17	11,118
2012	5,630	4,633	977	18	11,257
2013	5,834	4,777	949	15	11,575
2014	6,058	4,875	796	11	11,740
2015	6,274	4,614	1,034	11	11,933
2016	6,373	4,809	921	12	12,115
2017	5,976	5,425	682	0	12,083
2018	6,219	5,121	705	0	12,045
2019	6,317	5,099	645	0	12,062
2020	6,593	4,387	1,280	0	11,054

¹ Sugar for human consumption only. ² Stocks include sugar in bond and in Customs custody and control. ³ Consists of all refined sugar.

FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch, (202) 690-0734.

Table 2-18.—Sugar (raw and refined): Average price per pound at specified markets, 2010–2019

Year	Cane sugar		Refined beet: Mid-west markets, U.S. wholesale	Retail price, granulated: United States
	Raw, 96 centrifugal			
	Intercontinental contract No. 11, nearby futures, world price	Duty fee paid, New York, U.S. price		
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2010	22.49	35.97	53.23	62.86
2011	27.22	38.12	56.22	68.30
2012	21.69	28.90	43.38	69.41
2013	17.46	20.46	27.22	64.32
2014	16.34	24.15	32.86	60.90
2015	13.14	24.88	33.88	65.36
2016	18.13	27.65	29.65	64.19
2017	15.81	27.92	31.33	64.76
2018	12.25	25.37	35.54	61.63
2019	12.36	26.16	36.14	59.01

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5247. Compiled from the following sources: (New York) Coffee, Sugar & Cocoa Exchange; the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Milling and Baking News, New York Board of Trade; Intercontinental Exchange,.

Table 2-19.—Sugar, centrifugal: International trade, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
1,000 metric tons, raw value			
Principle exporting countries:			
Brazil	28,200	19,600	18,620
Thailand	10,907	9,300	10,500
India	2,236	4,700	5,000
Australia	3,600	3,800	3,500
Guatemala	1,881	1,999	2,019
Mexico	1,146	2,337	1,693
South Africa	768	1,041	1,600
European Union	3,920	1,800	1,500
Eswatini	519	680	760
Colombia	732	720	750
Algeria	610	651	671
Cuba	553	592	610
Russia	621	315	605
Pakistan	1,600	600	500
Morocco	380	450	470
El Salvador	449	451	465
United Arab Emirates	458	430	430
Belarus	393	400	420
Nicaragua	388	421	420
Mauritius	390	347	360
Principle importing countries:			
Indonesia	4,298	5,362	4,500
China	4,350	4,100	4,000
United States	2,972	2,816	2,866
Bangladesh	2,654	2,455	2,480
Algeria	2,349	2,217	2,170
Malaysia	2,002	2,125	2,050
European Union	1,341	1,900	2,000
Nigeria	1,870	1,870	1,890
Korea, South	1,864	1,996	1,860
Saudi Arabia	1,486	1,528	1,600
India	2,071	1,300	1,500
United Arab Emirates	2,804	1,573	1,330
Canada	1,243	1,285	1,325
Japan	1,240	1,187	1,196
Iraq	1,340	1,154	1,175
Morocco	1,128	1,058	1,142
Venezuela	1,030	1,000	1,000
Iran	237	851	851
Egypt	990	860	830
Sudan	827	805	825

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 2-20.—U.S. Sugar (raw value): Supply and use, includes Puerto Rico, 2009/10–2018/19

Fiscal Year	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Total deliveries, domestic use
1,000 short tons					
2009/10	1,534	7,963	3,320	211	11,152
2010/11	1,498	7,831	3,738	248	11,422
2011/12	1,378	8,488	3,632	269	11,313
2012/13	1,979	8,981	3,224	274	11,776
2013/14	2,158	8,462	3,742	306	12,246
2014/15	1,810	8,656	3,553	185	12,019
2015/16	1,815	8,989	3,341	74	12,051
2016/17	2,054	8,970	3,244	95	12,258
2017/18	1,876	9,293	3,277	170	12,185
2018/19	2,008	8,948	2,875	35	12,270

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5247. Source: ERS Sugar and Sweetener Outlook

Table 2-21.—Honey: United States exports for consumption, by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Philippines	507	773	1,275
Canada	734	628	1,230
Korea, South	812	672	729
Japan	538	571	359
Kuwait	150	407	347
Yemen(*)	59	130	177
China	72	180	161
United Arab Emirates	120	155	121
India	66	99	119
Panama	76	44	118
Trinidad and Tobago	48	64	89
Barbados	157	135	85
Vietnam	511	56	62
Hong Kong	20	70	58
Bahamas, The	41	45	49
Netherlands Antilles	31	42	44
Bahrain	53	0	43
Taiwan	0	11	40
Bermuda	37	24	32
Singapore	19	23	27
Nicaragua	51	40	25
Pakistan(*)	5	7	19
United Kingdom	6	34	15
Cambodia	1	0	13
Austria	11	11	8
Germany(*)	0	4	8
Costa Rica	0	0	5
Netherlands	0	0	5
Romania)	5	14	4
Cayman Islands	4	5	4
Rest of World	272	102	28
World Total	4,402	4,343	5,298

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data, as of March 2021.

Table 2-22.—Honey: Number of colonies, yield, production, stocks, price, and value, United States, 2011–2020 ¹

State	Honey producing colonies ²	Yield per colony	Production ³	Stocks Dec 15 ⁴	Average price per pound ⁵	Value of production
	1,000	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
2011	2,491	59.6	148,357	36,761	176.5	261,850
2012	2,539	56.0	142,296	31,829	199.2	283,454
2013	2,641	56.6	149,550	38,175	214	320,037
2014	2,741	65.1	178,310	41,207	217	386,933
2015	2,661	58.9	156,705	42,205	208	325,946
2016	2,780	58.4	162,246	41,314	212	343,962
2017	2,684	55.5	149,025	30,671	220	327,855
2018	2,828	54.5	154,008	29,303	221	340,358
2019	2,812	55.8	156,922	40,861	199	312,275
2020	2,706	54.5	147,594	39,715	203.0	299,616

¹For producers with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State. ²Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year. ³Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production. ⁴Stocks held by producers. ⁵Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 2-23.—Honey: Number of colonies, yield, production, stocks, price and value, by State and United States, 2019 ¹

State	Honey producing colonies ²	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks Dec 15 ³	Average price per pound ⁴	Value of production ⁵
	1,000	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
Alabama	7	42	294	44	372	994
Arizona	23	46	1,058	201	301	2,158
Arkansas	20	55	1,100	176	188	1,815
California	335	48	16,080	3,216	211	25,728
Colorado	32	46	1,472	500	205	3,444
Florida	205	45	9,225	830	240	22,694
Georgia	102	33	3,366	370	276	8,987
Hawaii	16	80	1,280	51	192	1,664
Idaho	92	32	2,944	677	196	4,769
Illinois	11	39	429	116	483	1,767
Indiana	9	55	495	188	358	1,871
Iowa	38	55	2,090	1,170	240	4,912
Kansas	7	79	553	171	310	1,300
Kentucky	6	41	246	44	543	1,146
Louisiana	54	72	3,888	428	191	8,359
Maine	15	35	525	110	298	1,722
Michigan	94	50	4,700	1,363	249	12,032
Minnesota	118	59	6,962	3,063	194	12,740
Mississippi	22	80	1,760	141	207	3,291
Missouri	10	43	430	73	283	1,441
Montana	173	86	14,878	5,802	190	22,168
Nebraska	39	52	2,028	223	201	2,920
New Jersey	15	28	420	155	747	1,966
New York	59	58	3,422	1,027	324	13,688
North Carolina	14	42	588	118	576	2,417
North Dakota	520	65	33,800	6,422	187	48,334
Ohio	15	67	1,005	442	372	3,477
Oregon	87	32	2,784	1,141	236	6,960
Pennsylvania	19	50	950	409	389	4,190
South Carolina	16	47	752	45	317	3,783
South Dakota	270	72	19,440	7,582	191	30,326
Tennessee	8	57	456	91	411	2,152
Texas	126	60	7,560	1,663	212	17,539
Utah	22	29	638	89	210	1,257
Vermont	6	48	288	84	376	1,290
Virginia	5	39	195	724	215	1,402
Washington	81	35	2,835	1,191	433	6,180
West Virginia	6	37	222	47	295	946
Wisconsin	46	47	2,162	692	191	6,486
Wyoming	39	56	2,184	306	191	3,123
Other States ^{6 7}	30	47	1,418	351	602	6,594
United States ^{7 8}	2,812	55.8	156,922	40,861	221	312,275

¹For producers with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State. ²Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year. ³Stocks held by producers. ⁴Average price per pound based on expanded sales. ⁵Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound. ⁶Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ⁷Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production. ⁸United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 2-24.—Honey: Number of colonies, yield, production, stocks, price and value, by State and United States, 2019 ¹

State	Honey producing colonies ²	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks Dec 15 ³	Average price per pound ⁴	Value of production ⁵
COM008	1,000	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
Alabama	7	42	294	44	320	941
Arizona	23	46	1,058	201	197	2,084
Arkansas	20	55	1,100	176	153	1,683
California	335	48	16,080	3,216	156	25,085
Colorado	33	46	1,472	500	214	3,150
Florida	205	45	9,225	830	248	22,878
Georgia	102	33	3,366	370	261	8,785
Hawaii	16	80	1,280	51	128	1,638
Idaho	92	32	2,944	677	167	4,916
Illinois	11	39	429	116	431	1,849
Indiana	9	55	495	198	395	1,955
Iowa	38	55	2,090	1,170	224	4,682
Kansas	7	79	553	171	295	1,631
Kentucky	6	41	246	44	450	1,107
Louisiana	54	72	3,888	428	204	7,932
Maine	15	35	525	110	292	1,533
Michigan	94	50	4,700	1,363	236	11,092
Minnesota	118	59	6,962	3,063	163	11,348
Mississippi	22	80	1,760	141	185	3,256
Missouri	10	43	430	73	332	1,428
Montana	173	86	14,878	5,802	148	22,019
Nebraska	39	52	2,028	223	146	2,961
New Jersey	15	28	420	155	333	1,399
New York	59	58	3,422	1,027	449	15,365
North Carolina	14	42	588	118	406	2,387
North Dakota	520	65	33,800	6,422	140	47,320
Ohio	15	67	1,005	442	342	3,437
Oregon	87	32	2,784	1,141	207	5,763
Pennsylvania	19	50	950	409	424	4,028
South Carolina	16	47	752	45	501	3,768
South Dakota	270	72	19,440	7,582	153	29,743
Tennessee	8	57	456	91	465	2,120
Texas	126	60	7,560	1,814	230	17,388
Utah	22	29	638	89	206	1,314
Vermont	6	48	288	84	434	1,250
Virginia	5	39	195	49	751	1,464
Washington	81	35	2,835	1,191	212	6,010
West Virginia	6	37	222	47	450	999
Wisconsin	46	47	2,162	692	299	6,464
Wyoming	39	56	2,184	306	135	2,948
Other States ^{6 7}	30	47	1,418	351	591	8,380
United States ^{7 8}	2,812	55.8	156,922	41,022	197	309,136

¹For producers with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State. ²Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year. ³Stocks held by producers. ⁴Average price per pound based on expanded sales. ⁵Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound. ⁶Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ⁷Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production. ⁸United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 2-25.—U.S. per capita caloric sweeteners estimated deliveries for domestic food and beverage use, by calendar year 2009–2018^{1 2}

Calendar year	U.S. population ³ (July 1)	Refined sugar ⁴	HFCS	Corn Sweeteners			Pure honey	Edible syrups	Total caloric sweeteners
				Glucose syrup	Dextrose	Total			
	Millions	Pounds, dry basis							
2009	307.2	63.4	49.7	13.0	2.7	65.3	0.9	0.6	130.3
2010	309.3	66.0	48.4	12.6	2.9	64.0	1.0	0.7	131.7
2011	311.6	66.0	46.7	12.2	2.9	61.8	1.1	0.7	129.6
2012	313.9	66.7	45.8	12.5	2.7	61.0	1.1	0.7	129.5
2013	316.1	68.0	43.8	12.0	2.6	58.4	1.2	0.7	128.3
2014	318.4	68.2	43.4	12.2	3.0	58.6	1.3	0.8	128.9
2015	320.7	69.1	42.6	12.3	3.0	57.8	1.3	0.9	129.0
2016	323.1	69.5	41.4	12.4	2.7	56.5	1.3	0.7	128.0
2017	325.1	69.1	40.5	13.1	3.0	56.5	1.4	0.7	127.7
2018	327.2	68.5	37.6	13.1	3.0	53.7	1.4	0.7	124.4

¹ Per capita deliveries of sweeteners by U.S. processors and refiners and direct-consumption imports to food manufacturers, retailers, and other end users represent the per capita supply of caloric sweeteners. The data exclude deliveries to manufacturers of alcoholic beverages. Actual human intake of caloric sweeteners is lower because of uneaten food, spoilage, and other losses. See Table 51 of the Sugar and Sweeteners Yearbook series for estimated intake of sugar. ² Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Source: U.S. Census Bureau. ⁴ Based on U.S. sugar deliveries for domestic food and beverage use.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division (202) 694-5247. Source: ERS Sugars and Sweeteners Outlook.

Table 2-26.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2011	325,040	1,841	598,252	1.857	1,110,737
2012	336,245	2,268	762,709	2.027	1,557,604
2013	356,250	2,033	724,266	2.181	1,579,823
2014	378,480	2,316	876,689	2.094	1,835,663
2015	328,850	2,188	719,563	2.006	1,443,320
2016	319,660	1,967	628,720	2.007	1,262,087
2017	321,470	2,209	710,161	2.058	1,461,855
2018	291,430	1,830	533,241	2.051	1,093,418
2019	227,120	2,060	467,956	2.009	946,252
2020	191,110	1,951	372,877	2.102	819,102

Table 2-27.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Georgia	12,500	12,500	9,000	2,100	1,900	2,100	26,250	23,750	18,900
Kentucky	80,500	68,100	57,400	2,277	1,973	2,150	183,300	134,370	123,390
North Carolina	163,900	152,750	117,400	2,197	1,649	1,999	360,040	251,925	234,700
Pennsylvania ...	8,100	7,800	5,700	2,344	2,231	2,509	18,990	17,400	14,300
South Carolina	12,000	12,300	8,300	2,100	1,800	1,900	25,200	22,140	15,770
Tennessee	21,100	15,700	13,300	2,038	2,523	2,292	43,000	39,610	30,490
Virginia	23,370	22,280	16,020	2,284	1,977	1,898	53,381	44,046	30,406
United States ...	321,470	291,430	227,120	2,209	1,830	2,060	710,161	533,241	467,956

CHAPTER III

STATISTICS OF OILSEEDS, FATS, AND OILS

This chapter includes information on cottonseed, flaxseed, olive oil, peanuts, soybeans, and fats and oils. Most butter statistics are included in the chapter on dairy and poultry statistics. Lard data are mostly in the chapter on livestock.

Table 3-1.—Cottonseed: All cotton harvested area and cottonseed production, farm disposition, marketing year average price per ton received by farmers, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Harvested area of all cotton	Cottonseed				
		Production	Farm disposition		Marketing year average price ²	Value of production
			Sales to oil mills	Other ¹		
	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	9,321.8	5,666.0	2,985.0	2,681.0	252.00	1,456,245
2013	7,539.4	4,203.0	2,070.0	2,133.0	246.00	1,054,003
2014	9,351.8	5,125.0	2,459.0	2,666.0	194.00	1,015,607
2015	8,074.9	4,043.0	1,916.0	2,127.0	227.00	932,894
2016	9,507.8	5,369.0	2,921.0	2,448.0	195.00	1,055,924
2017	11,100.4	6,422.0	3,059.0	3,363.0	142.00	911,925
2018	10,205.8	5,631.0	2,435.0	3,196.0	155.00	878,254
2019	11,497.5	5,945.0	2,575.0	3,370.0	161.00	968,027
2020	8,216.5	4,468.0	1,793.0	2,675.0	194.00	875,057
2021	10,272.2	5,323.0	2,521.0	2,802.0	243.00	1,301,600

¹ Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses. ² 2018 based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-2.—Cottonseed: Production and farm disposition, by State and United States, 2020 and 2021

State	Production		Farm disposition				Seed for planting ¹	
	2020	2021	Sales to oil mills		Other ²		2020	2021
			2020	2021	2020	2021		
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Alabama	205.0	200.0	43.0	23.0	185.0	177.0	2.6	2.5
Arizona	107.0	113.0	3.0	.....	107.0	113.0	0.8	0.8
Arkansas	402.0	390.0	268.0	291.0	110.0	99.0	3.0	3.3
California	214.0	128.0	62.0	31.0	137.0	97.0	1.0	1.1
Florida	28.0	34.0	26.0	25.0	8.0	9.0	0.6	0.6
Georgia	613.0	612.0	202.0	238.0	360.0	374.0	5.7	5.7
Kansas	99.0	57.0	.....	.....	99.0	57.0	1.0	0.6
Louisiana	109.0	68.0	107.0	41.0	46.0	27.0	0.7	1.2
Mississippi	373.0	276.0	240.0	189.0	178.0	87.0	3.1	3.4
Missouri	210.0	245.0	150.0	133.0	158.0	112.0	2.1	2.1
New Mexico	22.0	24.0	24	1.0	22.0	23.0	0.3	0.4
North Carolina	146.0	218.0	218	12.0	146.0	206.0	2.6	2.8
Oklahoma	189.0	205.0	205.0	118.0	66.0	87.0	2.8	2.9
South Carolina	84.0	119.0	119	.....	84.0	119.0	1.0	1.4
Tennessee	186.0	183.0	183.0	156.0	78.0	27.0	1.9	2.1
Texas	1,448.0	2,403.0	995.0	1,263.0	858.0	1,140.0	40.8	37.9
Virginia	33.0	48.0	.....	.....	33.0	48.0	0.5	0.6
United States	4,468.0	5,323.0	2,435.0	2,521.0	2,675.0	2,802.0	70.5	69.4

¹ Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed for planting is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year. ² Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-3.—Cottonseed: Marketing year average price per ton and value of production, by State and United States, crop of 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per ton			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	120.00	139.00	181.00	32,040	28,495	36,200
Arizona	254.00	278.00	373.00	34,544	29,746	42,149
Arkansas	174.00	196.00	253.00	82,128	78,792	98,670
California	301.00	350.00	437.00	87,290	74,900	55,936
Florida	120.00	135.00	187.00	6,840	3,780	6,358
Georgia	115.00	152.00	191.00	89,470	93,176	116,892
Kansas	170.00	196.00	209.00	14,450	19,404	11,913
Louisiana	157.00	189.00	243.00	30,144	20,601	16,524
Mississippi	163.00	219.00	252.00	81,989	81,687	69,552
Missouri	169.00	223.00	267.00	42,757	46,830	65,415
New Mexico	210.00	291.00	300.00	5,460	4,074	7,200
North Carolina	141.00	192.00	221.00	43,428	23,232	48,178
Oklahoma	152.00	186.00	216.00	29,032	35,154	44,280
South Carolina	124.00	180.00	209.00	14,384	15,120	24,871
Tennessee	157.00	232.00	248.00	47,257	43,152	45,384
Texas	167.00	187.00	250.00	317,634	270,776	600,750
Virginia	135.00	186.00	236.00	9,180	6,138	11,328
United States	161.00	194.00	243.00	968,027	875,057	1,301,600

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 3-4.—Cottonseed: Crushings, output of products and product prices, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning August	Quantity crushed	Cottonseed products and prices			
		Oil		Cake and meal	
		Quantity	Price ¹	Quantity	Price ²
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Cents per pound</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>
2010	2,563	835	54.50	1,163	273.84
2011	2,400	755	53.20	1,090	275.13
2012	2,500	800	48.60	1,125	331.52
2013	2,000	630	60.66	900	377.51
2014	1,900	610	45.74	855	304.27
2015	1,500	465	45.90	705	261.19
2016	1,769	542	40.90	805	208.61
2017	1,854	561	31.87	845	260.88
2018	1,760	456	35.14	748	228.64
2019	1,712	481	40.18	780	247.04

¹ Tanks, f.o.b. Valley Points. ² 41 percent protein, solvent, Memphis.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Formerly compiled from annual reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3-5.—International meal, cottonseed: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
India	4,301	3,975	4,535
China	4,116	4,093	4,038
Brazil	1,310	1,875	1,900
Pakistan	1,465	1,395	1,350
United States	766	678	726
Turkey	710	732	605
Uzbekistan	651	558	600
Benin	145	166	173
Mali	167	172	162
European Union	130	135	158
Turkmenistan	205	144	153
Australia	386	300	145
Burma	141	134	131
Burkina	116	97	104
Cameroon	84	88	95

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-6.—Cottonseed and Cottonseed oil: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Cottonseed oil:			
Korea, South	131,012	118,312	130,747
Japan	63,478	58,635	65,524
Saudi Arabia	82,694	65,726	52,845
Mexico	95,329	36,400	39,313
China	2,330	985	7,136
Morocco	6,194	6,077	3,976
Canada	3,366	2,865	2,141
Vietnam	50	0	605
Oman	1,145	2,865	460
Colombia	6	86	269
United Arab Emirates	11,270	3,068	201
Panama	1	0	2
Bangladesh	824	0	0
Ireland	0	7	0
Guatemala	1	1	0
Hong Kong	0	8	0
Indonesia	894	0	0
Italy(*)	745	0	0
Jordan	1,576	1,483	0
Lebanon	639	0	0
Malaysia	0	579	0
Qatar	4,872	1,991	0
Philippines	420	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	5	0	0
Taiwan	325	1,675	0
United Kingdom	744	168	0
World Total	407,919	300,930	303,219
Cottonseed oil:			
Mexico	17,089	21,069	18,883
Australia(*)	7,782	7,924	5,640
Canada	6,304	3,990	5,097
Japan	1,101	1,242	1,800
Malaysia	8,080	1,304	1,221
Thailand	108	31	214
India	1,857	84	200
Spain	0	0	83
Korea, South	43	110	69
United Kingdom	9	5	51
Portugal	71	15	38
Brazil	65	28	23
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	56	13	22
Hungary	26	0	15
China	0	5	14
Turkey	20	9	9
Germany(*)	1	6	6
Bermuda	0	0	5
Dominican Republic	0	0	2
Saudi Arabia	0	0	2
Chile	29	1	1
Singapore	326	0	1
Bahamas, The	5	0	1
Ecuador	0	0	1
Colombia	1	3	0
Argentina	38	0	0
Costa Rica	2	0	0
Egypt	3,150	0	0
El Salvador	0	2	0
Libya	0	1,805	0
Rest of World	1,159	101	0
World Total	47,319	37,748	33,398

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data

Table 3-7.—International oilseed, cottonseed: Area and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
India	12,600	12,600	13,000	12,312	10,953	12,524
China	3,400	3,500	3,450	10,800	10,875	10,679
United States	4,492	4,130	4,777	5,826	5,108	5,654
Brazil	1,175	1,640	1,700	3,019	4,254	4,254
Pakistan	2,700	2,300	2,500	3,552	3,292	2,900
Uzbekistan	1,250	1,100	1,010	1,512	1,283	1,374
Turkey	470	520	560	1,300	1,350	1,110
European Union	295	312	347	487	550	627
Mexico	210	243	225	530	593	533
Benin	530	650	675	376	463	479
Turkmenistan	545	545	545	525	356	391
Mali	705	725	735	396	359	382
Argentina	320	380	360	277	414	370
Cameroon	225	250	260	250	300	322
Sudan	180	180	200	243	255	308
Burma	249	240	240	310	295	289
Burkina	850	630	575	331	235	276
Cote d'Ivoire	327	392	425	215	250	267
Tajikistan	185	180	180	180	162	223
Tanzania	350	420	450	101	163	219
Australia	530	380	60	1,442	661	202
Azerbaijan	130	130	140	133	152	176
Uganda	109	81	89	150	141	149
Kazakhstan	125	128	125	117	135	145
Chad	120	60	250	40	16	130
Togo	160	180	185	100	116	121
Egypt	91	141	100	91	152	106
Nigeria	270	270		102	102	102

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-8.—International oil, cottonseed: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020¹

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
India	1,325	1,225	1,400
China	1,382	1,374	1,356
Brazil	440	632	640
Pakistan	488	465	450
United States	255	207	234
Uzbekistan	230	197	212
Turkey	232	240	198
Benin	48	56	58
Turkmenistan	77	54	57
Mali	56	58	54
European Union	44	45	53
Australia	133	104	50
Burma	50	48	47
Burkina	36	30	32
Cameroon	28	30	32
Tanzania	13	21	26
Tajikistan	21	22	25
Kazakhstan	18	22	23
Sudan	18	21	23
Uganda	22	22	23
Chad	6	2	20
Korea, South	20	20	20
Egypt	14	23	16
Nigeria	16	16	16
Argentina	20	15	15

¹Year beginning July 1.
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-9.—Flaxseed: Area, yield, production, disposition, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	349	336	17.3	5,798	13.80	79,919
2013	181	172	19.5	3,356	13.80	46,325
2014	311	302	21.1	6,368	11.80	75,077
2015	463	456	22.1	10,095	8.95	90,561
2016	374	366	23.7	8,656	8.00	69,352
2017	303	272	14.1	3,842	9.53	36,340
2018	208	198	22.6	4,466	9.89	43,533
2019	374	284	19.8	5,625	9.15	49,734
2020	305	296	19.3	5,706	11.10	62,357
2021	325	284	10.1	2,718	25.90	69,110

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-10.—Flaxseed: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Montana	99	105	135	89	102	99
North Dakota	275	200	190	195	194	171
South Dakota ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5	3	(NA)
United States	375	305	325	284	296	270
State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Montana	15.0	16.0	5.0	1,335	1,632	495
North Dakota	22.0	21.0	13.0	4,290	4,074	2,223
South Dakota ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	19.8.0	19.3	10.1	5,625	5,706	2,718

(NA) Not available. ¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.**Table 3-11.—Flaxseed: Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2019–2021**

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Montana	7.85	10.50	23.30	10,480	17,136	11,534
North Dakota	9.15	11.10	25.90	39,254	45,221	57,576
South Dakota ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	9.15	11.10	25.90	49,734	62,357	69,110

(NA) Not available. ¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-12.—Flaxseed: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning June 1	Income support payment rates per bushels ¹	Program price levels per bushel		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ²	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan	Target/ Reference	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2014/2015	0.00	5.65	11.28	37.5	0.6	0	0
2015/2016	2.33	5.65	11.28	269.6	2.7	0	0
2016/2017	3.28	5.65	11.28	236.1	2.7	0	0
2017/2018	1.75	5.65	11.28	76.8	1.1	0	0
2018/2019	1.39	5.65	11.28	81.4	1.0	0	0
2019/2020	2.13	5.65	11.28	78.4	0.8	0	0
2020/2021	0.98	5.65	11.28	59.5	0.6	0	0

¹The entry is the price loss coverage payment rate. For 2020/2021, projected rates is based on March 2021 WASDE MY price. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ²Acquisitions as of March 11, 2021.
FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

Table 3-13.—Flaxseed: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning June	Supply				Disappearance			
	Stocks June 1	Production	Imports	Total	Total used for seed	Exports	Crushings ¹	Total domestic disappearance ²
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2010	1,557	9,056	6,040	16,653	144	2,130	11,635	12,353
2011	2,170	2,791	8,286	13,247	279	654	10,500	11,473
2012	1,120	5,798	6,928	13,757	147	1,020	11,000	11,813
2013	924	3,356	6,759	11,039	252	599	8,700	9,677
2014	763	6,368	7,351	14,482	375	528	11,850	13,146
2015	808	10,095	4,481	15,339	303	870	10,700	11,556
2016	2,914	8,656	3,086	14,656	245	1,332	10,500	11,155
2017	2,170	3,842	5,451	11,463	168	480	9,000	9,354
2018	1,629	4,466	5,503	11,598	303	262	9,300	9,774
2019 ³	1,562	5,625	4,381	11,568	247	855	8,950	9,450

¹From domestic and imported seed. ²Total supply minus exports and stocks June 1 of following year. ³Preliminary.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300.

Table 3-14.—Flaxseed and linseed oil and meal: Average price Minneapolis, 2010–2019

Year	Average price received by farmers per bushel	Minneapolis	
		Oil, per pound ¹	Linseed meal, per ton ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	12.20	67.49	223.23
2011	13.90	(NA)	238.35
2012	13.80	(NA)	320.13
2013	13.80	(NA)	359.42
2014	11.80	(NA)	263.90
2015	8.95	(NA)	234.78
2016	8.00	(NA)	313.17
2017	9.53	(NA)	236.92
2018	9.89	(NA)	236.37
2019 ³	9.15	(NA)	241.57

(NA) Not available. ¹ Raw oil in tank cars. ² Bulk carlots, 34 percent protein. ³ Preliminary.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300.

Table 3-15.—Flaxseed crushed; production, imports, and exports of linseed oil, cake, and meal; and June 1 stocks of oil, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning June	Total flaxseed crushed	Linseed oil			Linseed cake and meal		
		Stocks June 1	Production	Exports	Production	Imports for consumption	Exports
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2010	11,635	37	227	101	209	7	7
2011	10,500	38	205	89	189	8	3
2012	11,000	35	215	94	198	6	5
2013	8,700	35	170	58	157	1	6
2014	11,850	35	231	52	213	3	4
2015	10,700	35	209	17	193	7	4
2016	10,500	35	205	15	189	6	5
2017	9,000	35	176	14	162	7	3
2018	9,300	35	178	11	165	8	2
2019 ¹	8,950	35	175	5	161	4	1

¹ Preliminary.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300.

Table 3-16.—Peanuts: Area, yield, production, disposition, marketing year average price per pound received by farmers, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted	Peanuts for nuts				
		Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹	Marketing year average price ²	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	1,638.0	1,604.0	4,211	6,753,880	34.0	2,026,326
2013	1,067.0	1,043.0	4,001	4,173,170	27.0	1,055,095
2014	1,353.5	1,322.5	3,923	5,188,665	23.0	1,158,251
2015	1,625.0	1,560.9	3,845	6,001,357	21.3	1,160,560
2016	1,671.0	1,536.0	3,634	5,581,570	19.7	1,088,165
2017	1,871.6	1,775.6	4,007	7,115,410	22.9	1,634,017
2018	1,425.5	1,373.5	4,001	5,495,935	21.5	1,169,953
2019	1,432.7	1,389.7	3,934	5,466,487	24.0	1,131,694
2020	1,662.5	1,615.2	3,813	6,158,350	21.0	1,294,488
2021	1,580.2	1,540.1	4,130	6,361,331	20.0	1,562,694

¹ Estimates comprised of quota and non-quota peanuts. ² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-17.—Peanuts, farmer stock: Stocks, production, and quantity milled, United States, 2012–2020

Year beginning August	Stocks Aug. 1 ¹	Production harvested for nuts ¹	Imports	Total supply	Milled ^{1 2}
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>				
2010	991,394	4,156,840	163	5,148,397	3,976,460
2011	769,016	3,658,590	1,299	4,428,905	3,949,494
2012	272,838	6,753,880	3,117	7,029,835	4,979,182
2013	1,924,996	4,173,170	174	6,098,340	4,955,484
2014	1,059,524	5,188,665	11	6,248,200	4,775,454
2015	1,445,310	6,001,357	287	7,446,954	4,998,028
2016	1,051,096	5,581,570	574	6,633,240	4,699,164
2017	732,966	7,115,410	0	7,848,376	4,448,304
2018	1,916,798	5,495,935	4,232	7,416,965	4,498,876
2019	1,627,938	5,466,487	3	7,094,428	4,472,126

¹ Net weight basis. ² Includes peanuts milled for seed.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127, ERS, and Foreign trade from the Bureau of the Census.

Table 3-18.—Peanuts: Crushings, and oil and meal stocks, production, and foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning August	Peanuts crushed (shelled basis)	Peanut oil				Peanut cake and meal	
		Stocks Aug. 1 ¹	Production of crude	Imports	Exports ²	Stocks Aug. 1 ³	Production
		<i>1,000 pounds</i>					
2010	441,017	6,888	190,110	60,012	15,933	7,045	250,043
2011	453,835	6,836	188,479	28,290	15,646	9,959	250,037
2012	493,835	2,478	210,702	10,359	12,598	10,446	270,328
2013	497,272	(NA)	209,808	55,265	8,940	(NA)	268,554
2014	506,677	(NA)	214,041	30,174	18,840	(NA)	278,380
2015	531,770	2,667	226,219	93,314	10,253	3,197	291,193
2016	659,966	4,868	283,689	40,445	11,908	5,460	357,751
2017	528,750	10,646	231,748	71,354	10,943	8,750	282,346
2018	486,398	9,250	219,334	58,844	9,399	4,552	255,683
2019	580,628	10,181	254,109	3,338	26,843	4,721	304,718

(NA) Not available. ¹ Crude plus refined. ² Reported as edible peanut oil and crude peanut oil; in this tabulation added without converting. ³ Holding at producing mills only.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127, ERS, and Foreign trade from the Bureau of the Census.

Table 3-19.—Cleaned peanuts (roasting stock): Supply and disposition, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning August	Supply				Disposition		
	Stocks Aug. 1	Production	Imports	Total	Exports	Domestic disappearance	
						Total	Per capita
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	52,929	268,956	163	322,048	78,693	184,385	0.60
2011	58,970	226,481	1,299	286,750	66,819	179,965	0.58
2012	39,966	323,731	3,117	366,814	194,821	100,098	0.32
2013	71,895	323,607	174	395,676	143,921	178,602	0.56
2014	73,153	248,170	11	321,334	168,504	112,495	0.35
2015	40,335	251,484	287	292,106	418,066	(157,559)	(0.49)
2016	31,599	230,537	574	262,710	183,379	46,853	0.14
2017	32,478	225,475	0	257,953	159,366	43,054	0.13
2018	55,533	188,223	4,232	247,988	140,540	64,814	0.20
2019	42,633	194,835	3	237,471	550,735	(350,601)	(1.06)

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127, ERS, and Foreign trade from the Bureau of the Census.

Table 3-20.—Shelled peanuts (all grades): Supply, exports, and quantity crushed, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning August	Supply						Exports	Crushed
	Stocks Aug. 1		Production		Imports	Total		
	Edible	Oil stock	Edible	Oil stock				
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2010	554,295	35,498	2,450,639	357,130	46,031	3,443,593	395,554	441,017
2011	473,878	43,380	2,399,094	345,565	203,836	3,465,753	352,994	453,835
2012	466,310	52,883	3,125,786	351,284	90,472	4,086,735	741,109	493,205
2013	547,965	33,883	3,098,392	373,008	65,709	4,118,957	708,391	497,272
2014	519,824	25,364	2,997,078	391,728	69,278	4,003,272	675,930	506,677
2015	431,674	31,012	3,141,099	442,650	66,951	4,113,386	839,203	531,770
2016	467,139	65,350	2,944,760	448,377	114,730	4,040,356	852,040	659,966
2017	482,010	26,372	2,853,147	358,282	127,903	3,847,714	810,578	528,750
2018	535,730	24,232	2,932,229	368,168	84,172	3,944,531	785,928	486,398
2019	540,802	23,498	2,908,778	405,622	79,280	3,957,980	786,790	580,628

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127, ERS, and Foreign trade from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 3-21.—Peanuts: Shelled (raw basis) by types, used in primary products and apparent disappearance of peanuts, United States, 2012–2021

Type and year beginning August	Edible grades used in products					Apparent disappear- ance ²
	Peanut butter ¹	Peanut snack	Peanut candy	Other products	Total	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Virginia and Valencia:						
2012	82,981	83,722	17,731	8,452	192,888	.....
2013	86,759	85,298	17,109	13,373	202,536	.....
2014	102,340	91,909	12,079	26,440	232,768	.....
2015	108,156	89,766	14,319	26,258	238,494	.....
2016	118,109	92,331	13,427	23,606	247,473	.....
2017	129,823	84,479	15,455	28,998	258,754	.....
2018	120,939	81,418	15,589	18,753	236,696	.....
2019	140,527	94,614	9,145	19,836	264,121	.....
2020	(D)	62,708	16,070	(D)	211,194	.....
2021	(D)	78,333	17,856	(D)	203,958	.....
Runner:						
2012	1,143,108	309,860	347,428	12,195	1,812,591	.....
2013	1,128,206	337,934	(D)	(D)	1,844,490	.....
2014	1,196,277	329,930	348,367	26,737	1,901,311	.....
2015	1,186,810	408,726	346,831	35,128	1,977,495	.....
2016	1,215,212	370,766	379,549	33,156	1,998,683	.....
2017	1,179,186	434,139	346,985	66,943	2,027,254	.....
2018	1,213,018	380,165	349,081	93,897	2,036,161	.....
2019	114,098	(D)	28,978	(D)	2,084,164	.....
2020	116,383	(D)	31,066	(D)	1,774,346	.....
2021	109,837	(D)	37,285	(D)	1,770,809	.....
Spanish:						
2010	(D)	12,940	14,122	(D)	35,207	.....
2011	(D)	8,104	16,025	(D)	27,390	.....
2012	(D)	6,847	16,755	(D)	25,389	.....
2013	(D)	6,564	15,996	(D)	(D)	.....
2014	(D)	6,638	15,410	(D)	27,188	.....
2015	(D)	7,200	16,355	(D)	28,225	.....
2016	(D)	7,195	14,725	(D)	26,801	.....
2017	(D)	6,227	17,064	(D)	28,851	.....
2018	8,480	(D)	16,266	(D)	30,840	.....
2019	9,969	(D)	14,349	(D)	30,622	.....
All types:						
2010	1,213,229	395,177	395,452	16,890	2,020,748	2,880,304
2011	1,197,748	390,068	394,678	19,661	2,002,155	2,742,724
2012	1,227,859	400,429	381,914	20,664	2,030,866	3,417,047
2013	1,218,170	429,796	395,726	29,103	2,072,795	3,508,060
2014	1,303,755	428,477	375,856	53,179	2,161,267	3,471,308
2015	1,299,634	505,692	377,505	61,388	2,244,219	3,513,946
2016	1,338,195	470,292	407,701	56,769	2,272,957	3,417,244
2017	1,314,567	524,845	379,504	95,943	2,314,860	3,159,849
2018	1,342,437	467,676	380,936	112,651	2,790,098	3,296,059
2019	1,410,264	481,430	395,647	91,567	2,959,536	3,339,239

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ¹Excludes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. Includes peanut butter used in spreads, sandwiches, and cookies. ²Apparent disappearance represents stocks beginning of year plus production, minus stocks at end of year. Includes edible grades and oilstocks.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127, and ERS.

Table 3-22.—Peanuts: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area planted			Peanuts for nuts		
	2019	2020	2021	Area harvested		
				2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres					
Alabama	160.0	185.0	185.0	156.0	183.0	182.0
Arkansas	34.0	39.0	36.0	33.0	38.0	35.0
Florida	165.0	175.0	165.0	155.0	166.0	158.0
Georgia	675.0	810.0	755.0	660.0	805.0	750.0
Mississippi	20.0	23.0	20.0	19.0	22.0	17.0
New Mexico	4.7	6.5	11.2	4.7	5.2	11.1
North Carolina	104.0	107.0	115.0	102.0	105.0	114.0
Oklahoma	15.0	15.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	15.0
South Carolina ...	65.0	84.0	69.0	62.0	80.0	66.0
Texas	165.0	190.0	180.0	160.0	170.0	162.0
Virginia	25.0	28.0	30.0	24.0	27.0	30.0
United States	1,432.7	1,662.5	1,580.2	1,389.7	1,615.2	1,540.1
State	Peanuts for nuts					
	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Pounds			1,000 pounds		
Alabama	3,350	3,400	3,350	522,600	622,200	609,700
Arkansas	5,200	4,800	5,000	171,600	182,400	175,000
Florida	3,800	3,400	3,700	589,000	564,400	584,600
Georgia	4,170	4,120	4,450	2,752,200	3,316,600	3,337,500
Mississippi	4,000	4,400	4,100	76,000	96,800	69,700
New Mexico	3,210	2,850	2,310	15,087	14,820	25,641
North Carolina	4,400	3,900	4,350	448,800	409,500	495,900
Oklahoma	4,000	4,220	4,450	56,000	59,080	66,750
South Carolina ...	3,800	3,700	4,200	235,600	296,000	277,200
Texas	3,050	2,850	3,570	488,000	484,500	578,340
Virginia	4,650	4,150	4,700	111,600	112,050	141,000
United States	3,934	3,813	4,130	5,466,487	6,158,350	6,361,331

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-23.—Peanuts: Marketing year average price, and value of production, by State and United States, 2018–2020

State	Marketing year average price per pound			Value of production		
	2018	2019	2020 ¹	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Alabama	0.194	0.211	0.245	101,384	131,284	149,377
Arkansas	0.198	0.193	0.241	33,977	35,203	42,175
Florida	0.201	0.204	0.232	118,389	115,138	135,627
Georgia	0.195	0.203	0.234	536,679	673,270	780,975
Mississippi	0.189	0.194	0.235	14,364	18,779	16,380
New Mexico	0.274	0.286	0.389	4,134	4,239	9,974
North Carolina	0.274	0.286	0.389	99,185	90,090	125,463
Oklahoma	0.235	0.222	0.284	13,160	13,116	18,957
South Carolina	0.206	0.214	0.241	48,534	63,344	66,805
Texas	0.281	0.259	0.312	137,128	125,486	180,442
Virginia	0.219	0.219	0.259	24,440	24,539	36,519
United States	0.205	0.210	0.243	1,131,374	1,294,488	1,562,694

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-24.—Peanuts, farmer's stock: Support operations, United States, 2012–2018

Marketing year beginning August 1	Income support payment rates per short ton ¹	Program price levels per short ton		Put under support		Acquired by CCC under loan program	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan ²	Target/Reference ³	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>
2012/2013	36.00/0.00	355.00	495.00	2,640	78.2	55.9	0.0
2013/2014	36.00/0.00	355.00	495.00	1,452	69.6	6.1	2.5
2014/2015	95.00	355.00	535.00	2,123	81.8	173.2	6.8
2015/2016	149.00	355.00	535.00	2,233	74.4	0.0	0.0
2016/2017	141.00	355.00	535.00	2,270	79.9	39.1	0.0
2017/2018	77.00	355.00	535.00	2,735	75.6	121.7	0.0
2018/2019	105.00	355.00	535.00	2,340	85.7	42.0	0.0

¹The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate for 2004/2005-2013/2014. The 2014 Act eliminated direct payments and replaced the counter-cyclical rate with a new reference price. For 2009/2010-2013/2014, producers who participated in the Average Crop Revenue (ACRE) program got a 20 percent reduction in their direct payment, not calculated in this table. For 2014/2015 and after, the entry is the price loss coverage payment rate. For 2017/2018, projected PLC payment rate is based on March 2018 WASDE MY price. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ²For 2009/2010-2013/2014, producers who participate in the ACRE program get a 30 percent reduction in their loan rate, not calculated in this table. ³Target applies to 2003/2004-2013/2014 and Reference applies beginning with 2014/2015. ⁴Acquisitions as of September 30, 2019. FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

Table 3-25.—International oilseed, peanut: Area and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
China	4,608	4,620	4,600	17,092	17,333	17,500
India	4,888	4,990	4,700	6,650	4,720	6,200
Nigeria	2,820	2,820	2,800	4,248	4,422	3,500
United States	719	556	563	3,228	2,493	2,493
Sudan	2,215	3,065	2,300	1,648	2,884	1,800
Burma	989	1,034	885	1,572	1,583	1,375
Argentina	382	326	320	867	1,419	1,255
Senegal	1,254	1,250	1,200	1,412	1,450	1,100
Tanzania	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,100
Indonesia	580	570	550	1,075	1,025	990
Chad	768	770	770	870	890	850
Guinea	670	680	680	696	770	750
Cameroon	430	430	430	600	600	600
Brazil	139	147	155	516	435	550
Niger	922	925	900	462	592	500
Vietnam	190	190	190	450	458	469

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-26.—International meal, peanut: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
China	3,580	3,660	3,680
India	1,555	1,385	1,510
Burma	325	325	325
Sudan	259	268	272
Nigeria	245	245	245
Tanzania	170	170	170
United States	128	116	132
Argentina	117	117	130
Senegal	76	90	108
Burkina	90	90	96
Chad	84	84	84
Brazil	73	62	70
Cameroon	57	57	57
Niger	54	54	54
Congo (Kinshasa)	50	50	50

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-27.—Soybeans: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area planted	Soybeans for beans				
		Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Marketing year average price per bushel received by farmers ¹	Value of production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	77,198	76,144	40.0	3,042,044	14.40	43,723,144
2013	76,820	76,233	44.0	3,357,004	13.00	43,570,161
2014	83,296	82,611	47.5	3,928,070	10.10	39,484,465
2015	82,660	81,742	48.0	3,926,779	8.95	35,195,882
2016	83,453	82,706	51.9	4,296,496	9.47	40,694,573
2017	90,162	89,542	49.3	4,411,633	9.33	41,308,740
2018	89,167	87,594	50.6	4,428,150	8.48	36,819,008
2019	76,100	74,939	47.4	3,551,908	13.3	30,525,961
2020	83,354	82,603	51.0	4,216,302	10.80	45,732,122
2021	87,195	86,312	51.7	4,465,382	13.30	59,152,321

¹ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-28.—Soybeans: Stocks on and off farms, United States, 2012–2021

Year beginning previous December	On farms				Off farms ¹			
	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	June 1	Sep. 1 ²	Dec. 1	Mar. 1	June 1	Sep. 1 ²
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2012	910,000	555,000	179,000	38,250	1,056,161	819,488	488,465	131,120
2013	955,000	456,700	171,100	39,550	1,198,621	541,320	263,564	101,007
2014	1,218,000	381,900	109,100	21,325	1,309,744	611,928	295,945	70,666
2015	1,308,500	609,200	246,300	49,700	1,405,577	717,399	380,768	140,910
2016	1,335,000	727,500	281,300	41,560	1,564,056	803,406	590,481	155,169
2017	1,485,000	668,500	332,500	87,900	1,675,679	1,070,433	633,356	213,695
2018	1,935,000	855,000	377,000	101,000	1,810,824	1,254,303	842,329	337,105
2019	1,519,500	1,270,000	730,000	265,000	1,732,988	1,457,069	1,053,080	644,052
2020	1,308,500	1,011,500	633,000	141,200	1,638,240	1,243,382	748,394	383,341
2021	1,522,000	594,000	219,900	68,100	1,614,524	967,684	549,140	188,879

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. ² Old crop only.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-29.—Soybeans, soybean meal, and oil: Average price at specified markets, 2010–2019

Year ¹	Soybeans per bushel: No. 1 Yellow Chicago	Soybean oil per pound crude, tanks, f.o.b. Decatur	Soybean meal per short ton: 48 percent protein Decatur
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	12.97	53.20	345.52
2011	13.49	51.90	393.53
2012	14.86	47.13	468.11
2013	13.51	38.23	489.94
2014	9.84	31.60	368.49
2015	9.45	29.86	324.56
2016	9.64	32.55	316.88
2017	9.43	30.04	345.02
2018	8.37	28.26	308.28
2019 ²	8.73	29.67	299.50

¹ Year beginning September for soybeans and October for oil and meal. ² Forecast.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Formerly compiled from annual reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3-30.—Soybeans: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning September	Supply				
	Stocks by position			Production	Total ¹
	On-Farm, Sep 1	Terminal market, interior mill, elevator, and warehouse	Beginning, Sep- Nov		
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2010	35,400	115,485	150,885	3,331,306	3,496,640
2011	48,500	166,513	215,013	3,097,179	3,328,324
2012	38,250	131,120	169,370	3,042,044	3,251,930
2013	39,550	101,007	140,557	3,357,004	3,569,338
2014	21,325	70,666	91,991	3,328,070	4,053,306
2015	49,700	140,910	190,610	3,326,779	4,140,930
2016	41,560	155,169	196,729	4,296,496	4,515,506
2017	87,900	213,695	301,595	4,411,633	4,735,038
2018	101,000	337,105	438,105	4,428,150	4,880,312
2019	265,000	644,052	909,052	3,551,908	4,476,360

Year beginning September	Disappearance			
	Crushed ²	Seed, feed and residual	Exports	Total
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2010	1,648,043	128,606	1,504,978	3,281,627
2011	1,703,019	89,600	1,366,335	3,158,954
2012	1,688,903	94,944	1,327,526	3,111,373
2013	1,733,888	104,900	1,638,559	3,477,347
2014	1,873,494	147,007	1,842,175	3,862,676
2015	1,886,237	115,358	1,942,606	3,944,201
2016	1,901,198	146,163	2,166,550	4,213,911
2017	2,054,932	108,271	2,133,730	4,296,933
2018	2,091,990	127,461	1,751,809	3,971,260
2019	2,164,554	105,242	1,682,023	3,951,819

¹ Includes imports. ² Reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300.

Table 3-31.—Soybeans: Support operations, United States, 2014–2020

Marketing year beginning September 1	Income support payment rates per bushels ¹	Program price levels per bushel	Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ²	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year	
			Quantity	Percentage of production			
		Loan					
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
2014/2015	0.00	5.00	8.40	80	2.0	0	0
2015/2016	0.00	5.00	8.40	124	3.2	0	0
2016/2017	0.00	5.00	8.40	105	2.4	0	0
2017/2018	0.00	5.00	8.40	145	3.3	0	0
2018/2019	0.00	5.00	8.40	218	4.9	0	0
2019/2020	0.00	6.20	8.40	155	4.4	0	0
2020/2021	0.00	6.20	8.40	75	1.8	0	0

¹ The entry is the price loss coverage (PLC) payment rate. For 2017/2018, projected PLC payment rate is based on March 2018 WASDE MY price. Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) is also available, but payment rates are established at the county or farm levels. ² Acquisitions as of September 30, 2020.
FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

Table 3-32.—Soybeans for beans: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Alabama	350	345	265	345	335	260
Arkansas	3,530	3,270	2,650	3,500	3,210	2,610
Delaware	160	170	155	158	168	153
Florida ¹	15	18	(NA)	14	12	(NA)
Georgia	155	145	100	150	130	93
Illinois	10,600	10,800	9,950	10,550	10,500	9,860
Indiana	5,950	6,000	5,400	5,940	5,960	5,360
Iowa	10,000	9,950	9,200	9,940	9,830	9,120
Kansas	5,150	4,750	4,550	5,110	4,690	4,490
Kentucky	1,950	1,950	1,700	1,940	1,930	1,690
Louisiana	1,270	1,340	890	1,250	1,190	860
Maryland	500	530	480	495	515	475
Michigan	2,280	2,330	1,760	2,270	2,310	1,730
Minnesota	8,150	7,750	6,850	8,090	7,650	6,770
Mississippi	2,190	2,230	1,660	2,170	2,190	1,630
Missouri	5,950	5,850	5,100	5,910	5,780	5,010
Nebraska	5,700	5,650	4,900	5,670	5,590	4,840
New Jersey	100	110	95	99	107	92
New York	270	335	235	265	325	225
North Carolina	1,700	1,650	1,540	1,690	1,570	1,520
North Dakota	7,100	6,900	5,600	7,050	6,840	5,450
Ohio	5,100	5,050	4,300	5,090	5,020	4,270
Oklahoma	655	640	465	640	600	440
Pennsylvania	610	640	620	605	630	610
South Carolina	400	390	335	390	330	320
South Dakota	5,650	5,650	3,500	5,610	5,580	3,440
Tennessee	1,690	1,700	1,400	1,660	1,670	1,370
Texas	210	175	80	185	135	73
Virginia	600	600	570	590	590	560
West Virginia ¹	27	29	(NA)	26	27	(NA)
Wisconsin	2,150	2,220	1,750	2,140	2,180	1,700
United States	90,162	89,167	76,100	89,542	87,594	75,021

State	Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Alabama	46.0	40.0	36.0	15,870	13,400	9,360
Arkansas	51.0	50.5	49.0	178,500	162,105	127,890
Delaware	51.0	41.5	47.0	8,058	6,972	7,191
Florida ¹	34.0	37.0	(NA)	476	444	(NA)
Georgia	42.0	39.5	29.0	6,300	5,135	2,697
Illinois	58.0	63.5	54.0	611,900	666,750	532,440
Indiana	54.0	57.5	51.0	320,760	342,700	273,360
Iowa	57.0	56.0	55.0	566,580	550,480	501,600
Kansas	37.5	43.0	41.5	191,625	201,670	186,335
Kentucky	53.0	51.0	46.0	102,820	98,430	77,740
Louisiana	54.0	51.5	48.0	67,500	61,285	41,280
Maryland	51.0	47.5	44.0	25,245	24,463	20,900
Michigan	42.5	47.5	41.0	96,475	109,725	70,930
Minnesota	47.5	49.0	44.0	384,275	374,850	297,880
Mississippi	53.0	54.0	50.0	115,010	118,260	81,500
Missouri	49.5	44.5	46.0	292,545	257,210	230,460
Nebraska	57.5	58.0	58.5	326,025	324,220	283,140
New Jersey	45.0	39.5	37.0	4,455	4,227	3,404
New York	45.0	52.0	48.0	11,925	16,900	10,800
North Carolina	40.0	33.0	35.0	67,600	51,810	53,200
North Dakota	34.5	35.0	32.0	243,225	239,400	174,400
Ohio	49.5	56.0	49.0	251,955	281,120	209,230
Oklahoma	29.0	28.0	29.0	18,560	16,800	12,760
Pennsylvania	48.0	44.5	49.0	29,040	28,035	29,890
South Carolina	38.0	29.0	26.0	14,820	9,570	8,320
South Dakota	43.0	45.0	42.5	241,230	251,100	146,200
Tennessee	50.0	45.5	47.0	83,000	75,985	64,390
Texas	37.0	31.5	28.0	6,845	4,253	2,044
Virginia	44.0	42.0	34.0	25,960	24,780	19,040
West Virginia ¹	54.0	53.0	(NA)	1,404	1,431	(NA)
Wisconsin	47.5	48.0	47.0	101,650	104,640	79,900
United States	49.3	50.6	47.4	4,411,633	4,428,150	3,558,281

(NA) Not available.¹ Estimates discontinued in 2019.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 3-33.—Soybeans: Crushings, and oil and meal stocks, production, and foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Soybeans crushed	Soybean oil			Soybean cake and meal		
		Stocks Oct. 1	Production	Exports	Stocks Oct. 1	Production	Exports
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2010	1,633,349	3,406	18,888	3,233	302	39,251	9,081
2011	1,712,895	2,675	19,740	1,464	350	41,036	9,750
2012	1,677,279	2,590	19,820	2,163	300	39,875	11,146
2013	1,724,791	1,655	20,130	1,877	275	40,684	11,578
2014	1,903,278	1,165	21,399	2,014	250	45,062	13,107
2015	1,889,941	1,855	21,950	2,243	260	44,672	11,953
2016	1,908,305	1,687	22,123	2,556	264	44,787	11,580
2017	2,079,208	1,711	23,772	2,443	401	49,226	14,019
2018	2,084,675	1,995	24,197	1,940	555	48,814	13,438
2019 ¹	2,173,275	1,775	24,912	2,839	402	51,100	14,077

¹ Forecast.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Data formerly from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3-34.—Soybeans for beans: Marketing year average price and value, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Marketing year average price per bushel			Value of production		
	2017	2018	2019 ¹	2017	2018	2019 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	9.43	8.50	9.25	149,654	113,900	86,580
Arkansas	9.77	8.81	9.00	1,743,945	1,428,145	1,151,010
Delaware	9.19	8.25	8.30	74,053	57,519	59,685
Florida ²	8.85	8.10	(NA)	4,213	3,596	(NA)
Georgia	9.62	7.90	9.00	60,606	40,567	24,273
Illinois	9.60	8.74	9.15	5,874,240	5,827,395	4,871,826
Indiana	9.61	8.73	9.10	3,082,504	2,991,771	2,487,576
Iowa	9.25	8.46	8.65	5,240,865	4,657,061	4,338,840
Kansas	9.00	7.93	8.40	1,724,625	1,599,243	1,565,214
Kentucky	9.70	8.79	9.10	997,354	865,200	707,434
Louisiana	9.67	8.95	8.75	652,725	548,501	361,200
Maryland	9.20	8.12	8.30	232,254	198,640	173,470
Michigan	9.39	8.53	8.90	905,900	935,954	631,277
Minnesota	9.17	8.40	8.60	3,523,802	3,148,740	2,561,768
Mississippi	9.74	8.85	8.90	1,120,197	1,046,601	725,350
Missouri	9.48	8.56	8.90	2,773,327	2,201,718	2,051,094
Nebraska	9.08	8.20	8.40	2,960,307	1,920,604	2,378,376
New Jersey	9.30	7.98	8.60	41,432	33,731	29,274
New York	9.26	8.20	8.30	110,426	137,760	89,640
North Carolina	9.50	8.66	8.80	642,200	448,675	468,160
North Dakota	8.88	7.98	8.10	2,159,838	1,910,412	1,412,640
Ohio	9.62	8.69	9.15	2,423,807	2,442,933	1,914,455
Oklahoma	9.10	7.89	8.40	168,896	132,552	107,184
Pennsylvania	9.34	8.42	8.45	271,234	236,055	252,571
South Carolina	9.52	9.10	9.15	141,086	87,087	76,128
South Dakota	8.94	7.97	8.40	2,156,596	2,001,267	1,228,080
Tennessee	9.70	8.75	9.05	805,100	664,869	582,730
Texas	8.90	7.59	7.90	60,921	32,280	16,148
Virginia	9.40	8.30	8.80	244,024	205,674	167,552
West Virginia ²	9.40	8.50	(NA)	13,198	12,164	(NA)
Wisconsin	9.34	8.49	8.55	949,411	888,394	683,145
United States	9.33	8.48	8.75	41,308,740	36,819,008	31,202,680

(NA) Not available. ¹ Preliminary. ² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-35.—International oilseed, soybean: Area and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>1,000 Metric tons</i>		
Brazil	35,150	35,900	36,900	122,000	117,000	126,000
United States	36,236	35,448	30,360	120,065	120,515	96,841
Argentina	16,300	16,600	17,000	37,800	55,300	54,000
China	8,245	8,413	9,300	15,283	15,967	18,100
Paraguay	3,380	3,700	3,540	10,478	8,850	9,900
India	10,400	11,330	11,250	8,350	10,930	9,300
Canada	2,935	2,540	2,300	7,717	7,267	6,000
Russia	2,568	2,739	2,776	3,621	4,027	4,359
Ukraine	2,020	1,875	1,600	3,985	4,831	3,700
Bolivia	1,315	1,400	1,400	2,819	2,700	2,800
European Union	926	926	910	2,540	2,664	2,600
Uruguay	1,098	965	950	1,334	2,828	2,200
South Africa	787	730	800	1,540	1,170	1,450
Nigeria	1,000	1,000	1,000	994	1,054	1,100
Serbia	200	220	220	460	625	600
Indonesia	420	410	400	540	520	510
Zambia	225	192	196	351	303	281
Japan	150	147	150	249	213	253
Mexico	263	191	150	433	335	235
Korea, North	150	150	150	223	225	225
Iran	83	70	70	200	160	170
Burma	143	150	150	149	160	160
Bangladesh	82	82	82	156	156	156
Turkey	24	25	27	90	95	105
Ethiopia	39	42	40	84	120	100

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-36.—Soybeans: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
China	8,235,317	22,612,170	34,573,597
Mexico	4,802,990	5,175,412	4,964,851
Egypt	3,186,587	2,789,926	4,021,191
Netherlands	3,482,933	2,312,282	2,981,841
Japan	2,268,969	2,465,544	2,512,028
Indonesia	2,634,121	2,428,797	2,366,226
Taiwan	2,263,146	1,867,302	1,511,966
Thailand	1,600,145	1,426,267	1,347,320
Bangladesh	1,192,983	1,136,782	1,307,227
Vietnam	1,254,177	713,152	1,039,008
Pakistan	1,733,277	1,130,977	1,017,797
Spain	1,737,344	1,596,462	903,314
Korea, South	837,727	1,065,727	708,358
Malaysia	590,517	644,228	612,854
Colombia	708,737	639,501	507,388
Italy(*)	879,428	398,333	392,555
Tunisia	451,168	218,864	371,688
Portugal	538,550	407,969	347,760
Costa Rica	297,643	271,169	300,851
Canada	776,038	519,821	254,450
Saudi Arabia	338,066	231,852	245,168
Peru	261,751	308,614	242,811
United Kingdom	326,895	289,920	156,232
France(*)	182,732	133,745	155,820
Philippines	167,058	135,392	134,081
Lebanon	75,242	78,364	124,773
India	2,353	17,114	122,245
Morocco	39,785	0	105,797
Algeria	0	30,105	98,057
Israel(*)	118,187	140,329	97,629
Rest of World	5,198,882	1,092,974	639,809
World Total	46,182,748	52,279,092	64,164,691

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 3-37.—Soybean oil: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Korea, South	281,161	356,797	314,029
Dominican Republic	142,728	128,614	158,152
Mexico	149,136	134,293	111,298
Guatemala	75,475	84,870	109,986
Colombia	128,416	75,516	103,208
Morocco	11,798	0	82,900
Venezuela	48,857	11,428	70,251
Canada	21,825	19,821	41,269
India	110	123	36,141
Egypt	1	0	31,000
China	888	482	30,734
Peru	93,051	11,964	26,436
Jamaica	27,013	32,628	25,543
Algeria	0	0	22,878
El Salvador	7,565	11,859	12,421
Costa Rica	5,772	6,794	10,180
Nicaragua	15,737	8,434	9,574
Trinidad and Tobago	11,518	9,704	9,456
Tunisia	0	0	6,876
Saudi Arabia	3,589	6,150	5,242
Honduras	4,399	4,271	4,150
United Arab Emirates	4,391	4,038	3,538
Haiti	0	50	2,755
Japan	2,543	2,418	2,594
Panama	7,779	3,018	2,286
Kuwait	2,042	2,424	1,818
Bahamas, The	2,146	1,646	1,392
Qatar	865	1,625	1,206
Jordan	1,761	1,545	1,160
Vietnam	0	0	590
Rest of World	58,148	39,370	4,002
World Total	1,108,711	959,878	1,243,065

Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 3-38.—Soybean cake and meal: United States exports by country of destination, 2017–2019

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Philippines	2,154,941	2,136,033	2,429,461
Mexico	1,781,852	1,783,625	1,789,043
Colombia	1,229,025	1,221,239	1,393,580
Canada	998,471	978,177	1,141,432
Ecuador	320,420	533,996	682,867
Dominican Republic	491,461	543,411	482,741
Morocco	553,234	328,033	464,856
Guatemala	430,002	462,828	459,871
Honduras	273,006	287,318	324,319
Peru	217,228	156,585	294,259
Indonesia	306,650	41,517	246,062
Venezuela	182,796	150,332	244,352
Burma	153,197	269,156	238,872
Japan	330,711	337,365	231,006
Spain	354,736	69,964	224,335
El Salvador	217,846	235,525	222,614
Libya	59,845	24,000	201,533
Panama	218,113	197,083	189,779
Vietnam	762,470	536,149	182,552
Sri Lanka	169,787	216,483	173,350
Nicaragua	107,284	123,479	133,016
Denmark(*)	36,437	46,788	113,855
United Kingdom	56,333	85,947	112,628
Jamaica	126,079	115,197	111,323
Israel(*)	53,657	144,501	107,278
Bangladesh	47,102	69,736	105,899
Costa Rica	108,712	100,936	101,573
Taiwan	22,556	42,038	83,490
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	49,549	57,683	63,913
Ireland	99,962	23,646	46,925
Rest of World	1,095,961	948,685	487,049
World Total	13,009,424	12,267,453	13,083,830

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 3-39.—International oil, soybean: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
China	16,128	15,232	15,411
United States	10,783	10,976	11,018
Argentina	7,236	7,910	8,500
Brazil	8,485	8,150	8,400
European Union	2,841	2,945	3,021
India	1,386	1,730	1,495
Mexico	937	1,100	1,110
Russia	824	834	881
Paraguay	733	700	739
Egypt	582	620	656
Japan	468	468	474
Bolivia	425	470	470
Taiwan	383	401	420
Pakistan	375	375	410
Thailand	251	359	410
Bangladesh	222	293	370
Canada	355	396	360
Iran	486	288	324
Turkey	250	250	259
South Africa	220	220	238

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-40.—International trade: Meal, soybean in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
Principle exporting countries:	1,000 metric tons		
Argentina	26,265	28,832	30,000
Brazil	16,032	15,973	15,400
United States	12,715	12,296	11,975
Paraguay	2,625	2,333	2,550
Bolivia	1,651	1,725	1,750
India	1,863	2,200	1,450
China	1,198	932	975
Ukraine	365	777	700
Russia	403	371	400
Canada	357	425	325
European Union	395	374	300
Belarus	135	204	245
Norway	182	182	182
Vietnam	120	100	110
South Africa	91	85	85
Korea, South	41	60	65
Turkey	31	62	55
Nigeria	49	50	50
Malaysia	57	52	45
Serbia	38	30	35
Principle importing countries:			
European Union	18,354	18,699	18,700
Vietnam	4,850	5,400	5,450
Indonesia	4,486	4,575	4,750
Thailand	3,191	2,889	3,225
Philippines	2,625	2,900	2,850
Iran	1,514	2,700	2,100
Mexico	1,818	1,932	1,980
Korea, South	1,846	1,900	1,925
Japan	1,728	1,625	1,675
Colombia	1,373	1,425	1,500
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,450
Malaysia	1,609	1,578	1,400
Peru	1,353	1,345	1,375
Ecuador	1,145	1,150	1,170
Australia	923	1,050	1,100
Canada	1,022	1,018	1,050
Chile	824	967	1,000
Saudi Arabia	922	915	925
Turkey	557	724	850
Morocco	602	615	650

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 3-41.—International trade: Oil, soybean in specified countries,
2017/2018–2019/2020**

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
Principle exporting countries:			
Argentina	4,164	5,261	5,800
Brazil	1,511	1,079	1,000
United States	1,108	881	953
European Union	902	788	850
Paraguay	702	654	710
Russia	568	564	620
Bolivia	380	350	370
Ukraine	192	334	240
Canada	157	169	165
China	211	197	150
Malaysia	124	123	125
Thailand	70	80	90
Turkey	58	85	90
Norway	62	67	66
South Africa	55	55	55
Serbia	43	66	50
Saudi Arabia	33	33	33
Egypt	25	25	25
Vietnam	40	25	25
Taiwan	7	17	19
Principle importing countries:			
India	2,984	3,100	3,500
China	481	783	1,100
Algeria	720	760	770
Bangladesh	859	1,038	700
Morocco	502	536	545
Peru	503	500	525
Colombia	355	375	390
European Union	284	416	375
Korea, South	276	300	295
United States	152	180	204
Venezuela	226	210	200
Dominican Republic	165	180	190
South Africa	150	175	185
Mexico	195	142	170
Iran	213	135	165
Egypt	227	83	150
Chile	67	100	115
Ecuador	105	110	110
Malaysia	88	100	110
Tunisia	95	106	108
Cuba	97	97	100
Korea, North	90	100	100
Pakistan	104	90	100

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 3-42.—International trade: Oil, soybean local in specified countries,
2017/2018–2019/2020**

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
Principle exporting countries:			
Argentina	4,567	5,400	5,900
Brazil	1,410	1,008	1,000
Principle importing countries:			
Brazil	41	35	30

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-43.—International trade: Oilseed, soybean in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
Principle exporting countries:			
Brazil	76,136	74,594	77,000
United States	58,071	47,564	49,668
Argentina	2,132	9,104	8,200
Paraguay	6,029	4,901	5,900
Canada	4,925	5,258	4,700
Ukraine	2,757	2,531	2,450
Uruguay	1,250	2,750	2,130
Russia	892	797	950
European Union	276	179	250
India	217	178	150
Serbia	28	143	150
China	134	116	125
Ethiopia	93	95	80
Malaysia	17	30	35
Nigeria	28	30	30
Turkey	20	25	25
Bolivia	7	10	10
Chile	7	8	8
South Africa	34	5	5
Uganda	5	5	5
Principle importing countries:			
China	94,095	82,540	88,000
European Union	14,584	15,004	15,200
Mexico	4,873	5,908	6,000
Argentina	4,703	6,408	3,900
Egypt	3,550	3,350	3,700
Thailand	2,482	3,155	3,400
Japan	3,256	3,300	3,350
Indonesia	2,483	2,725	2,950
Taiwan	2,666	2,730	2,850
Turkey	2,777	2,600	2,800
Pakistan	2,300	1,719	2,200
Russia	2,237	2,066	2,200
Bangladesh	1,179	1,733	1,900
Iran	2,559	2,000	1,850
Vietnam	1,824	1,800	1,850
Korea, South	1,256	1,365	1,450
Canada	487	1,172	900
Malaysia	690	770	825
Tunisia	683	670	710
Saudi Arabia	590	585	640

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-44.—International trade: Oilseed, Soybeans local in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
Principle exporting countries:			
Brazil	83,729	73,234	77,000
Argentina	3,841	10,310	8,000
Principle importing countries:			
Argentina	7,256	3,850	3,900
Brazil	185	145	150

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-45.—Sunflower, all: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per har- vested acre	Production	Price per cwt	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	1,951.5	1,873.8	1,460	2,735,570	23.30	633,778
2011	1,543.0	1,457.8	1,398	2,038,275	29.10	589,282
2012	1,920.0	1,840.0	1,487	2,736,060	25.40	699,970
2013	1,575.5	1,464.6	1,380	2,021,765	21.40	443,296
2014	1,565.3	1,505.1	1,470	2,212,350	21.70	496,469
2015	1,860.1	1,800.4	1,625	2,925,030	19.60	574,481
2016	1,596.6	1,532.0	1,731	2,651,635	17.40	464,015
2017	1,403.0	1,333.8	1,603	2,137,750	17.20	375,077
2018	1,301.0	1,217.4	1,731	2,107,045	17.40	370,466
2019	1,350.6	1,244.5	1,562	1,943,435	17.80	358,408

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-46.—Sunflower, oil varieties: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per har- vested acre	Production	Price per cwt.	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	1,463.0	1,422.5	1,458	2,074,500	22.60	457,135
2011	1,289.5	1,233.4	1,397	1,722,675	28.00	480,412
2012	1,658.0	1,589.8	1,484	2,359,775	24.40	580,404
2013	1,279.0	1,200.9	1,363	1,637,205	19.30	322,605
2014	1,174.0	1,134.5	1,461	1,657,390	19.30	322,163
2015	1,550.5	1,510.0	1,579	2,383,870	18.20	434,795
2016	1,418.0	1,368.5	1,731	2,369,015	16.90	403,850
2017	1,216.0	1,168.0	1,582	1,847,525	16.90	312,065
2018	1,164.0	1,094.0	1,725	1,887,260	16.70	320,867
2019	1,197.0	1,118.0	1,562	1,746,350	17.40	310,179

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-47.—Sunflower, non-oil varieties: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Price per cwt.	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	488.5	451.3	1,465	661,070	26.60	176,643
2011	253.5	224.4	1,406	315,600	33.80	108,870
2012	262.0	250.2	1,504	376,285	29.60	119,566
2013	296.5	263.7	1,458	384,560	31.30	120,691
2014	391.3	370.6	1,497	554,960	31.50	174,306
2015	309.6	290.4	1,863	541,160	26.60	139,686
2016	178.6	163.5	1,729	282,620	21.20	60,165
2017	187.0	165.8	1,750	290,225	21.00	63,012
2018	137.0	123.4	1,781	219,785	22.80	49,579
2019	153.6	126.5	1,558	197,085	22.40	48,229

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-48.—Sunflower, all: Area, yield, production, and value, by type, State and United States, 2018–2019

Type and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per harvested acre	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Oil:	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
California	58.0	49.0	57.0	49.0	1,300	1,400
Colorado	58.0	47.0	49.0	44.0	1,100	1,000
Kansas	43.0	37.0	41.0	32.0	1,500	1,400
Minnesota	45.0	53.0	44.0	51.0	2,250	1,850
Nebraska	25.0	28.0	24.0	26.0	1,420	1,300
North Dakota	395.0	470.0	380.0	430.0	1,750	1,500
South Dakota	520.0	485.0	480.0	460.0	1,830	1,700
Texas	20.0	28.00	19.0	26.0	1,120	1,300
United States	1,164.0	1,197.0	1,094	1,118.0	1,726	1,562
Non-oil:						
California	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	1,200	1,300
Colorado	8.0	12.0	7.0	11.0	1,150	1,400
Kansas	10.0	8.0	8.5	7.3	1,500	1,250
Minnesota	7.5	5.0	6.9	4.6	2,150	1,800
Nebraska	12.0	9.0	9.5	8.5	1,400	1,300
North Dakota	41.0	65.0	40.0	58.0	1,860	1,650
South Dakota	51.0	48.0	45.0	31.0	1,950	1,600
Texas	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	1,400	1,300
United States	137.0	153.6	123.4	126.5	1,781	1,562
Total:						
California	60.0	50.6	59.0	50.6	1,297	1,397
Colorado	66.0	59.0	56.0	55.0	1,106	1,080
Kansas	53.0	45.0	49.5	39.3	1,500	1,372
Minnesota	52.5	58.0	50.9	55.6	2,236	1,846
Nebraska	37.0	37.0	33.5	34.5	1,414	1,300
North Dakota	436.0	535.0	420.0	488.0	1,760	1,518
South Dakota	571.0	533.0	525.0	491.0	1,840	1,694
Texas	25.5	33.0	23.5	30.5	1,174	1,300
United States	1,301.0	1,350.6	1,217.4	1,244.5	1,731	1,562
Type and State	Production		Marketing year average price per cwt		Value of production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ¹	2018	2019 ¹
Oil:	<i>1,000 lbs</i>	<i>1,000 lbs</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
California	74,100	68,600	(D)	27.10	(D)	18,591
Colorado	53,900	44,000	(D)	18.40	(D)	8,096
Kansas	61,500	44,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	99,000	94,350	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	34,080	33,800	15.50	17.00	5,282	5,746
North Dakota	665,000	645,000	17.10	17.50	113,715	112,875
South Dakota	878,400	782,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	21,280	33,800	18.00	18.00	3,830	6,084
Other States ² .....	.....	.....	17.00	17.20	198,940	158,787
United States	1,887,260	1,746,350	16.70	17.40	320,867	310,179
Non-oil:						
California	2,400	2,080	(D)	24.20	(D)	503
Colorado	8,050	15,400	(D)	20.80	(D)	3,203
Kansas	12,750	9,125	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	14,835	8,280	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	13,300	11,050	25.60	21.00	3,405	2,321
North Dakota	74,400	95,700	23.40	23.90	17,410	22,872
South Dakota	87,750	49,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	6,300	5,850	24.00	20.00	1,512	1,170
Other States ² .....	.....	.....	21.70	27.10	27,252	18,160
United States	219,785	197,085	22.80	22.40	49,579	48,229
Total:						
California	76,500	70,680	25.00	27.00	19,101	19,094
Colorado	61,950	59,400	17.30	19.00	10,692	11,299
Kansas	74,250	53,925	17.60	17.90	13,235	9,651
Minnesota	113,835	102,630	18.40	18.90	21,272	19,526
Nebraska	47,380	44,850	18.30	18.00	8,687	8,067
North Dakota	739,400	740,700	18.10	18.30	131,125	135,747
South Dakota	966,150	831,600	16.50	17.20	160,992	147,770
Texas	27,580	39,650	19.40	18.30	5,342	7,254
United States	2,107,045	1,943,435	17.40	17.80	370,446	358,408

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Preliminary. ² Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 3-49.—International Oilseed, sunflowerseed: Area and production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	Area			Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 hectares</i>			<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
Ukraine	6,800	6,500	6,200	13,700	15,000	16,000
Russia	7,146	7,944	8,363	10,362	12,710	15,305
European Union	4,394	4,122	4,350	10,128	9,513	9,750
Argentina	1,678	1,876	1,590	3,538	3,825	3,400
China	1,171	921	1,250	3,149	2,494	3,250
Turkey	700	715	730	1,550	1,800	1,750
Kazakhstan	883	850	815	903	848	918
United States	540	493	504	970	956	882
Moldova	385	364	356	804	789	806
South Africa	602	515	610	862	680	750
Serbia	220	220	220	540	680	660
Burma	600	600	600	390	390	390
India	284	281	225	230	172	170
Pakistan	80	120	140	90	144	145
Brazil	96	65	80	142	111	120
Uruguay	50	56	60	78	90	100
Bolivia	109	115	120	121	80	90
Canada	26	27	29	58	57	63
Paraguay	41	31	30	65	49	51
Iran	40	40	40	43	43	43

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-50.—Sunflowerseed: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Canada	14,217	15,469	20,274
Spain	19,790	16,450	10,344
Mexico	14,053	11,472	5,776
Israel(*)	3,462	1,945	3,128
Korea, South	1,484	1,170	1,054
Greece	1,492	1,039	920
Bulgaria	479	0	648
Ukraine	201	0	588
Japan	526	483	553
Germany(*)	361	257	462
Romania	794	1,078	184
Ethiopia(*)	45	0	151
Poland	419	499	117
Singapore	91	91	94
Argentina	44	81	55
Hong Kong	0	15	44
Colombia	492	279	37
Philippines	27	26	35
Indonesia	14	339	28
Uruguay	0	0	22
Chile	116	112	21
United Kingdom	220	0	20
Netherlands	0	20	15
Trinidad and Tobago	4	5	12
Jamaica	0	9	9
Guatemala	3	13	9
Vietnam	40	0	5
Sri Lanka	0	0	5
Costa Rica	20	0	3
Barbados	0	2	3
Rest of World	4,125	1,757	3
World Total	62,517	52,611	44,619

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 3-51.—Sunflowerseed oil: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Canada	20,653	21,746	22,785
Mexico	16,209	16,349	8,287
Malaysia	2,322	6,420	2,151
Korea, South	257	1,162	1,740
Australia(*)	1,471	658	795
Japan	901	864	570
Taiwan	624	549	563
China	35	84	323
Netherlands	224	36	170
Italy(*)	62	100	154
India	45	198	141
Netherlands Antilles(*)	6	0	109
Colombia	14	49	109
Honduras	732	326	96
Indonesia	11	91	90
Vietnam	1,507	1,105	79
Kyrgyzstan	40	0	60
Spain	0	0	58
United Kingdom	0	38	44
Thailand	44	31	30
Gambia, The	0	0	24
France(*)	0	0	23
Bahamas, The	0	0	18
Uruguay	6	6	13
Peru	18	52	7
Dominican Republic	1	0	7
Brazil	8	8	6
New Zealand(*)	13	43	5
Jamaica	0	0	4
Iceland	0	0	4
Rest of World	531	6,044	5
World Total	45,733	55,960	38,468

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301.

Table 3-52.—International oil, sunflowerseed: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
Ukraine	5,913	6,364	6,772
Russia	4,192	4,875	5,660
European Union	3,760	3,718	3,676
Argentina	1,385	1,425	1,350
Turkey	892	1,022	979
China	645	466	717
South Africa	352	293	335
Serbia	212	212	233
United States	197	201	187
Kazakhstan	213	138	169
Burma	131	131	131
Moldova	83	83	87
India	103	63	62
Pakistan	44	48	60
Iran	66	48	54
Brazil	57	49	51
Uruguay	31	36	40
Bolivia	52	34	39
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40	38	38
Egypt	37	37	35
Georgia	23	23	23
Belarus	10	22	20
Paraguay	23	18	18
Mexico	14	14	15
Morocco	17	10	13
Australia	10	13	8
Israel	8	8	8
Guatemala	7	7	7
Switzerland	7	7	7
Macedonia	6	4	5
Chile	3	3	3

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-53.—Mint oil: Production and value, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Production			Price per pound			Value of production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019 ¹	2017	2018	2019 ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Peppermint:									
California ²	123	136	(NA)	22.80	(D)	(NA)	2,804	(D)	(NA)
Idaho	1,890	1,785	2,040	17.60	18.90	18.60	33,264	33,737	37,944
Indiana	383	350	307	21.50	21.50	22.30	8,235	7,525	6,846
Oregon	1,710	1,615	1,805	19.40	21.10	19.70	33,174	34,077	35,559
Washington	1,440	1,320	1,300	16.50	19.40	19.30	23,760	25,608	25,090
Wisconsin ²	204	171	(NA)	18.50	(D)	(NA)	3,774	(D)	(NA)
Other States ³ .....	.....	.....	.....	(X)	18.10	(X)	.....	5,542	.....
United States	5,750	5,377	5,452	18.30	19.80	19.30	105,011	106,489	105,439
Spearmint:									
Idaho	(D)	(D)	154	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,170	(D)
Indiana	167	216	281	17.00	(D)	(D)	2,839	(D)	(D)
Michigan ²	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Oregon	263	313	313	19.50	17.40	15.90	5,129	5,446	4,977
Washington	2,100	1,748	1,665	15.60	16.70	17.40	32,832	29,229	28,995
Native	1,320	1,264	(D)	16.60	16.50	(D)	21,912	20,856	(D)
Scotch	780	484	(D)	14.00	17.30	(D)	10,920	8,373	(D)
Other States ³	266	294	.....	17.10	16.70	15.60	4,536	6,333	6,793
United States	2,796	2,571	2,413	16.20	16.80	16.90	45,336	43,178	40,765

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary. ² Estimates discontinued in 2019. ³ Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-54.—Peppermint oil: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Price per pound	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	72.8	89	6,495	20.30	131,805
2011	75.5	89	6,700	23.10	154,626
2012	75.7	87	6,549	24.10	158,121
2013	70.0	90	6,273	23.80	149,557
2014	65.0	91	5,887	22.90	134,775
2015	64.9	91	5,876	21.80	127,956
2016	64.5	91	5,843	20.90	121,923
2017	60.8	95	5,750	18.30	105,011
2018	58.5	92	5,377	19.80	106,489
2019	52.4	104	5,452	19.30	105,439

NASS, Crops Branch (202), 720–2127.

Table 3-55.—Spearmint oil: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Price per pound	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	18.6	125	2,318	16.20	37,553
2011	17.3	132	2,286	18.60	42,438
2012	20.0	119	2,386	19.50	46,521
2013	24.5	119	2,926	19.10	55,829
2014	24.4	114	2,784	19.80	54,977
2015	25.8	114	2,930	18.30	53,664
2016	24.5	131	3,208	17.30	55,378
2017	22.3	125	2,796	16.20	45,336
2018	20.8	124	2,571	16.80	43,178
2019	18.5	130	2,413	16.90	40,765

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 3-56.—International oil, olive: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
European Union	2,220	2,400	2,100
Tunisia	280	120	250
Turkey	263	183	250
Morocco	140	200	170
Syria	100	100	140
Algeria	83	76	80
Argentina	44	26	40
Jordan	25	24	24
Lebanon	17	24	20
Saudi Arabia	5	10	20
Libya	18	16	18
Australia	22	20	17
Chile	17	16	16
United States	16	16	16
Israel	15	15	14
China	5	4	4

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720–6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 3-57.—Fats and oils: Wholesale price per pound, 2015–2019¹

Item and market	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Coconut oil, crude, tanks, f.o.b. New York	52.27	69.12	80.36	50.18	35.32
Corn oil, crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Decatur	38.24	29.24	36.78	28.40	27.76
Cottonseed oil, crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Valley	47.01	45.81	38.53	30.68	37.01
Palm oil, U.S. ports, refined	32.10	34.39	35.67	31.26	29.63
Canola oil, Midwest	36.70	36.44	38.65	37.91	35.88
Soybean oil, crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Decatur	30.20	31.58	32.06	28.92	28.97
Sunflower oil, crude, Minneapolis	68.03	55.27	53.40	54.07	55.58
Tallow, edible, number 1 delivered Chicago	28.44	32.96	34.43	31.23	33.48

¹ All prices are calendar year average.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Compiled from the Chemical Marketing Reporter, Milling and Baking News, and the Agricultural Marketing Service.

CHAPTER IV

STATISTICS OF VEGETABLES AND MELONS

This chapter contains statistics on potatoes, sweet potatoes, and commercial vegetables and melons.

For potatoes and sweet potatoes, the estimates of area, production, value, and farm disposition pertain to the total crop and include quantities produced both for sale and for use on farms where grown. Potato statistics are shown on a within-year seasonal grouping of winter, spring, summer, and fall crops, by States. Some States have production in more than one seasonal group.

Commercial vegetables for fresh market include 26 principal vegetable and melon crops in the major producing States. These estimates relate to crops which are grown primarily for sale and do not include vegetables and melons produced in farm and non-farm gardens. The bulk of the production of the principal vegetable and melon crops is for consumption in the fresh state. The commercial estimates of these crops include local market production from areas near consuming centers as well as production from well recognized commercial areas which specialize in producing supplies for shipment to distant markets. For fresh market vegetables and melons, value per unit and total value are on an f.o.b. basis.

For processing vegetables, the estimates of area, production, and value for each of 10 crops relate to production used by commercial canners, freezers, and other processors, except dehydrators. These estimates include raw products grown by processors themselves and those grown under contract or purchased on the open market. This production and the actual area harvested are not duplicated in the fresh market estimates for the same commodities. The production of those vegetables used for processing for which regular processing estimates are not made is included in the fresh market estimates. The processed segment of production for asparagus, broccoli, and cauliflower, combined with fresh market production during the year, is published separately at the end of the season. For processed vegetables, value per unit and total value are at processing plant door.

Beginning in 2016, acreage and yield estimates for fresh market and processing utilizations were discontinued. Total production and utilized production are estimated for each crop. Harvested not sold estimates were added to the estimating program. This is defined as the difference between total production and total utilized production.

Table 4-1.—Vegetables, principal: Fresh Market and Processing, Area Harvested, Production, and Value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	619.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	122,600	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	34,973.5	31,813.5
California	955,500	(NA)	(NA)	464,180.6	433,357.0	435,922.0
Colorado	2,700	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	1,147.5	1,452.0
Delaware	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	170,700	(NA)	(NA)	34,121.0	34,121.0	30,797.5
Georgia	92,800	(NA)	(NA)	17,731.3	21,267.0	17,909.4
Idaho	10,900	(NA)	(NA)	7,827.0	8,938.0	10,320.0
Illinois	38,100	(NA)	(NA)	7,980.0	7,464.8	8,628.3
Indiana	11,100	(NA)	(NA)	10,219.2	3,543.0	3,365.0
Maryland	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	87,200	(NA)	(NA)	16,683.2	12,419.1	11,035.9
Minnesota	154,300	(NA)	(NA)	17,454.8	15,647.4	17,310.5
Mississippi	27,500	(NA)	(NA)	-	4,262.5	5,900.0
Missouri	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	10,400	(NA)	(NA)	3,533.3	1,606.0	1,582.4
New Mexico	15,300	(NA)	(NA)	5,611.0	5,254.5	5,514.0
New York	81,400	(NA)	(NA)	12,763.8	13,065.7	13,761.0
North Carolina	126,300	(NA)	(NA)	6,614.5	24,732.0	21,506.5
Ohio	3,500	(NA)	(NA)	4,913.0	437.5	378.0
Oregon	79,000	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	23,908.0	23,820.9
Pennsylvania	13,500	(NA)	(NA)	1,957.3	1,151.1	1,185.3
South Carolina	4,500	(NA)	(NA)	2,501.4	1,440.0	1,710.0
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,626.6	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	47,800	(NA)	(NA)	15,926.3	12,770.0	12,841.7
Virginia	5,600	(NA)	(NA)	1,491.7	924.0	972.0
Washington	140,300	(NA)	(NA)	40,206.3	37,515.2	39,329.9
Wisconsin	155,900	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	19,787.5	22,723.7
Other States ¹	-	-	-	89,653.4	-	-
United States	2,356,900	2,280,100	2,251,800	763,615.2	720,082.7	719,779.5

State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,379	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	34,973.5	34,973.5	31,813.5	(D)	1,628,351	1,154,644
California	431,684.3	431,684.3	433,773.9	7,327,501	7,744,144	7,676,076
Colorado	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,452.0	(D)	18,531	28,024
Delaware	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	34,253.4	34,253.4	29,828.6	1,121,981	1,222,850	1,168,155
Georgia	20,803.8	20,803.8	17,886.6	452,589	515,530	583,351
Idaho	8,893.3	8,893.3	10,268.4	60,831	65,815	68,331
Illinois	7,423.6	7,423.6	8,622.7	39,577	41,932	39,446
Indiana	3,539.3	3,539.3	3,321.8	97,104	52,276	63,295
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	12,352.7	12,352.7	10,803.6	273,314	217,138	196,907
Minnesota	15,477.7	15,477.7	17,293.2	116,288	76,579	89,658
Mississippi	4,262.5	4,262.5	5,900.0	-	75,021	121,540
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	1,569.0	1,593.0	1,535.7	138,376	80,629	88,100
New Mexico	5,254.5	5,254.5	5,514.0	133,357	152,628	139,123
New York	12,763.2	12,763.2	13,676.3	209,911	226,905	222,273
North Carolina	23,478.1	23,478.1	21,380.5	145,025	449,681	469,399
Ohio	434.4	434.4	370.4	103,562	9,911	9,995
Oregon	23,712.9	23,712.9	23,634.6	(D)	194,586	202,153
Pennsylvania	1,136.0	1,136.0	1,159.8	59,224	25,389	30,653
South Carolina	1,402.6	1,402.6	1,691.2	68,470	16,130	31,118
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66,984	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	12,591.5	12,591.5	12,734.9	298,047	184,896	215,990
Virginia	903.7	903.7	962.3	43,653	16,427	17,595
Washington	36,759.8	36,759.8	38,513.8	351,475	362,740	299,824
Wisconsin	19,711.1	19,711.1	22,655.8	(D)	128,310	150,694
Other States ¹	89,342.7	-	-	1,747,898	-	-
United States	714,490.5	714,793.6	667,913.9	12,869,883	13,556,399	13,066,344

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-2.— Artichokes for fresh market and processing: Area, yield, production, value, and total value, United States, 2012-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Utilized Production	Value	
				Per cwt	Total
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	7,300	145.0	1,059	54.30	57,504
2013	7,100	135.0	959	61.00	58,499
2014	7,300	130.0	949	57.60	54,662
2015	6,800	135.0	918	87.80	80,600
2016	6,800	145.0	986	78.80	77,697
2017	7,200	130.0	936.0	70.00	65,520
2018	6,900	145.0	1,000.5	63.00	63,032
2019	6,600	145.0	956.0	78.00	74,568
2020	5,100	150.0	758.9	84.00	63,748
2021	4,800	165.0	792	69.00	54,568

Note: Beginning in 2016, Acreage and Yield estimates for fresh market and processing utilizations were discontinued. Total Production and Utilized Production are estimated for each crop. Harvested Not Sold estimates were added to the estimating program. This is defined as the difference between Total Production and Total Utilized Production. Table 4-2, 2016-2018 includes utilized production.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-3.—Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing: Area planted and harvested, yield, production, price and value - State and United States, 2019-2021

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
California	5,000	3,200	2,200	4,900	3,200	2,100
Michigan	10,000	9,600	9,300	9,400	9,200	8,800
New Jersey	2,100	2,000	1,900	2,000	1,900	1,800
Washington	4,500	3,900	3,300	4,100	3,700	3,200
United States	21,600	18,700	16,700	20,400	18,000	15,900
State	Yield per acre			Utilized Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
California	35.0	34.0	54.0	171.2	171.5	108.8
Michigan	30.0	28.0	28.0	273.5	273.5	252.4
New Jersey	32.0	30.0	32.0	63.7	63.7	56.9
Washington	55.0	55.0	50.0	216.5	216.5	199.8
United States	36.4	34.6	36.3	725.2	725.2	617.9
State	Price per cwt			Value of Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
California	202.00	177.00	163.00	34,643	19,258	18,386
Michigan	94.60	93.90	90.10	34,643	23,688	21,978
New Jersey	256.00	231.00	190.00	16,302	13,135	10,830
Washington	98.10	111.00	93.3	21,242	22,146	14,597
United States	135.00	127.00	129.00	98,062	78,227	65,791

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Table 4-4.—Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing: Production, price and value by utilization - States and United States, 2019–2021

Utilization and State	Utilized Production		
	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Fresh market			
California	171.5	108.8	112.8
Michigan	152.3	139.1	120.7
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	257.0	236.6	205.8
United States	580.8	484.5	439.3
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Michigan	6,063	5,667	6,160
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	1,160	1,005	384
United States	7,223	6,672	6,544
Utilization and State	Price per unit		
	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>
Fresh market			
California	202.00	177.00	163.00
Michigan	105.00	110.00	104.00
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	139.00	143.00	121.00
United States	149.00	141.00	127.00
	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>
Processing			
California	(X)	(X)	(X)
Michigan	1,630.00	1,480.00	1,530.00
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	1,500.00	1,480.00	1,200.00
United States	1,610.00	1,480.00	1,510.00
Utilization and State	Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Fresh market			
California	34,643	19,258	18,386
Michigan	15,992	15,301	12,553
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	35,801	33,798	24,966
United States	86,436	68,357	55,905
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Processing			
California ¹	-	-	-
Michigan	9,883	8,387	9,425
New Jersey ²	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	1,743	1,483	461
United States	11,626	9,870	9,886

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-5.—Snap Beans for Fresh Market and Processing: Area Harvested, Production, and Value - States and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
California	6,900	5,600	4,300	655.5	504.0	344.0
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	26,200	26,200	26,200	1,755.4	1,310.0	1,100.4
Georgia	10,200	8,900	8,800	612.0	427.2	396.0
Illinois	11,700	12,600	14,100	865.8	1,108.8	1,085.7
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	17,600	17,200	16,100	1,601.6	1,530.8	1,529.5
Minnesota	3,400	3,900	2,900	323.0	370.5	304.5
New Jersey	2,700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	25,300	26,200	23,700	1,796.3	1,703.0	1,777.5
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	12,200	10,000	10,200	1,830.0	1,350.0	1,275.0
Pennsylvania	7,200	7,700	6,300	489.6	438.9	428.4
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	63,500	56,600	58,200	6,223.0	5,660.0	6,693.0
United States	184,200	174,900	170,800	16,152.2	14,403.2	14,934.0

State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
California	655.5	476.3	337.1	43,945	39,893	38,655
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,385	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	1,755.4	1,264.2	1,099.3	68,866	69,580	54,769
Georgia	612.0	422.9	392.0	32,375	25,007	16,599
Illinois	831.2	1,105.5	1,084.6	9,315	8,316	11,255
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	1,600.0	1,529.3	1,528.0	25,611	28,156	24,215
Minnesota	322.7	370.1	303.9	6,675	3,672	6,442
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	1,783.7	1,701.3	1,775.7	32,052	24,431	27,578
North Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	1,830.0	1,343.3	1,266.1	27,909	19,433	20,214
Pennsylvania	489.1	438.5	428.0	8,612	7,354	9,113
Tennessee	265.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	196.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	246.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	6,223.0	5,631.7	6,686.3	42,254	35,291	52,274
United States	16,102.6	14,283.1	14,901.0	297,614	261,133	261,114

(NA) Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-6.—Broccoli, fresh market and processing: Area, yield, production, value per hundredweight and per ton, and total value, United States, 2015-2021 ¹

Year	Total crop				
	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Value ²	
				Per cwt	Total
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2015	124,400	176.0	21,888.0	48.40	1,058,770
2016	131,300	171.0	22,466.0	37.70	846,595
2017	128,600	158.5	20,384.0	45.40	925,716
2018	113,900	151.7	17,273.0	42.80	738,527
2019	105,000	158.0	16,594.0	51.30	850,742
2020	100,300	157.8	15,832.0	55.50	874,959
2021	101,700	130.6	13,277.0	40.00	629,269

Year	Fresh market			Processing		
	Utilized Production	Value ²		Utilized Production	Value ³	
		Per cwt	Total		Per ton	Total
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2015	21,104.0	49.10	1,035,211	39,200	601.00	23,559
2016	21,548.0	38.20	824,103	45,903	490.00	22,492
2017	19,908.0	46.00	916,482	23,800	388.00	9,234
2018	16,778.1	43.10	722,789	24,746	636.00	15,738
2019	15,836.4	52.50	832,181	37,880	490.00	18,561
2020	15,259.2	56.50	862,680	25,060	490.00	12,279
2021	12,829.9	40.70	676,076	21,765	445.00	16,193

¹ Sprouting broccoli only. Does not include broccoli rabe nor heading (cauliflower) broccoli. ² Price and value at point of first sale. ³ Price and value at processing plant door.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-7.—Broccoli: Area, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021 ¹

State	Area harvested			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arizona	10,300	10,800	11,200	1,442.0	1,512.0	1,512.0
California	94,700	89,500	90,500	15,152.0	14,248.4	11,753.2
United States	105,000	100,300	101,700	16,594.0	15,760.4	13,265.2

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	72.00	61.40	57.90	103,824	92,837	87,545
California	49.30	54.90	51.50	746,918	782,122	604,742
United States	51.30	55.50	52.20	850,742	874,959	692,269

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Fresh Market									
Arizona	1,442.0	(D)	1,512.0	72.00	(D)	57.9	103,824	(D)	87,545
California	14,394.4	(D)	11,317.9	50.60	(D)	52.0	728,357	(D)	588,531
Other States	-	15,259.2	-	(X)	56.50	(D)	-	862,680	-
United States	15,836.4	15,259.2	12,829.9	52.50	56.50	52.70	832,181	862,680	676,076
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
Arizona	-	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
California	24,746	37,880	(D)	636.00	490.00	(D)	18,561	(D)	16,193
Other States	-	25,060	-	(X)	490.00	(X)	-	12,279	-
United States	37,880	25,060	21,765	490.00	490.00	744.00	18,561	12,279	16,193

(X) Not applicable. ¹ Sprouting broccoli only. Does not include broccoli rabe nor heading (cauliflower) broccoli.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-8.—Cabbage for fresh market and processing: Area Harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Arizona	3,800	4,000	(D)	(D)	1,748.0	1,640.0			
California	15,800	14,300	15,000	6,478.0	5,863.0	5,550.0			
Florida	8,200	8,500	8,600	2,952.0	2,380.0	2,451.0			
Georgia	4,800	(D)	4,700	1,920.0	(D)	1,645.0			
Michigan	4,500	4,000	4,600	1,530.0	1,640.0	1,748.0			
New York	11,700	11,400	10,800	4,446.0	5,472.0	4,644.0			
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Texas	(D)	6,400	6,000	(D)	1,856.0	1,560.0			
Wisconsin	5,000	(D)	3,000	1,325.0	(D)	1,831.5			
Other States	10,400	9,600	(NA)	3,588.0	4,608.0	(D)			
United States	60,400	58,000	57,000	22,239.0	23,567.0	21,069.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
Arizona	(D)	1,748.0	1,640.0	(D)	52,265	56,088			
California	6,478.0	5,863.0	5,550.0	204,057	148,042	159,419			
Florida	2,952.0	2,380.0	2,451.0	58,394	46,252	71,975			
Georgia	1,920.0	(D)	1,645.0	30,723	(D)	38,245			
Michigan	1,530.0	1,640.0	1,748.0	18,684	18,073	22,665			
New York	4,446.0	5,472.0	4,644.0	82,430	90,641	76,280			
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Texas	(D)	1,856.0	1,560.0	(D)	40,073	37,402			
Wisconsin	1,325.0	(D)	1,831.5	15,598	(D)	19,198			
Other States	3,588.0	4,608.0	(D)	100,854	56,369	(D)			
United States	22,239.0	23,567.0	21,069.5	510,740	451,715	481,272			
State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Arizona	(D)	1,748.0	1,640.0	(D)	29.9	34.20	(D)	52,265	56,088
California	(D)	4,983.6	(D)	(D)	27.80	(D)	(D)	138,544	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	608.9	918.4	(D)	19.00	13.00	(D)	11,569	11,939	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	1,846.7	1,856.0	(D)	(D)	24.00	(D)	40,073	34,402
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	18,854.2	9,263.7	14,843.8	25.20	19.00	24.60	475,246	175,894	364,452
United States	19,463.1	18,760.4	18,042.2	25.00	22.30	25.40	486,815	418,715	457,942
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
Arizona	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	-
California	-	(D)	43,973	(X)	216.0	(D)	-	9,498	(D)
Florida	-	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	30,433	45,900	33,440	155.00	170.00	(D)	7,115	6,134	n (D)
New York	7,878	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ..	-	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	-	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	57,761	88,524	146,828	190.00	110.00	158.00	16,810	17,368	23,330
United States	96,072	134,424	224,241	178.00	139.00	158.00	23,925	33,000	23,330

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-9.—Cantaloupes for fresh market: Area Harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arizona	14,000	11,100	11,200	225.0	275.0	245.0
California	27,800	21,900	22,400	245.0	330.0	285.0
Florida	2,300	1,300	1,300	210.0	270.0	280.0
Georgia	3,900	2,800	2,700	220.0	210.0	200.0
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	-	-	-	210.0	(X)	(X)
United States	480,000	37,100	37,600	235.5	302.4	266.8
State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	3,150.0	3,052.5	2,744.0	3,150.0	3,052.0	2,744.0
California	6,811.0	7,227.0	6,384.0	6,811.0	7,227.0	6,384.0
Florida	483.0	351.0	364.0	481.1	350.6	364.0
Georgia	858.0	588.0	540.0	852.9	588.0	540.0
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	11,302.0	11,218.5	10,032.0	11,295.0	11,218.0	10,032.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	25.60	27.00	33.50	80,640	82,418	91,924
California	19.50	25.50	23.60	132,815	184,289	150,662
Florida	19.30	30.20	25.50	9,285	10,588	9,282
Georgia	17.60	24.90	24.30	15,011	14,641	13,122
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	21.00	26.00	26.10	231,751	291,936	264,990

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-10.—Carrot for fresh market and processing: Area Harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
California	62,400	60,300	58,200	26,832.0	24,723.0	23,862.0			
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Washington	6,400	5,400	7,000	4,864.0	4,212.0	5,005.0			
Wisconsin	3,300	3,500	2,900	1,600.5	1,820.0	1,479.0			
United States	72,100	69,200	68,100	33,296.5	30,755.0	30,346.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
California	26,832.0	24,723.0	23,838.1	730,769	685,198	840,852			
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Washington	4,864.0	4,203.6	5,000.0	29,415	133,703	172,136			
Wisconsin	1,600.5	1,803.6	1,477.5	6,977	8,483	8,054			
United States	33,296.5	30,730.2	30,315.6	767,161	827,384	1,021,042			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	170.2	(D)	(D)	57.00	(D)	(D)	9,701	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	14.6	10.4	(D)	116.0	105.0	(D)	1,694	1,092
Other States ¹ ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.30	31.60	40.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	24,320.6	24,160.7	23,743.5	28.50	31.70	40.4	693,238	765,715	960,150
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	120.00	(NA)	(NA)	6,658	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	234,688	234,688	(D)	(D)	84.00	(D)	(D)	19,714	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	89,453	77.40	(D)	75.90	6,623	(D)	6,789
Other States ¹ ...	214,105	214,105	352,334	147.00	253.00	185.00	46,480	54,209	65,191
United States	448,793	448,793	441,787	131.00	165.00	163.00	59,761	73,923	71,980

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-11.—Cauliflower for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012-2021 ¹

Year	Area for harvest	Yield per acre	Production	Value ²	
				Per cwt.	Total ³
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	36,070	185.0	6,690.0	35.80	239,203
2013	36,830	181.0	6,662.0	44.30	295,450
2014	35,070	181.0	6,361.0	49.80	316,937
2015	37,210	176.0	6,559.0	61.30	401,747
2016	41,900	178.1	7,461.0	55.70	415,761
2017	45,800	198.1	9,074.5	45.90	415,737
2018	44,900	211.6	9,501.0	45.80	434,491
2019	45,200	222.9	10,076.0	45.70	472,871
2020	42,900	212.2	9,103.5	39.00	357,843
2021	44,800	181.9	8,174.0	48.10	374,603

Note: Beginning in 2016, acreage and yield estimates for fresh market and processing utilizations were discontinued. Only total acreage and total yield will be published beginning in 2016. Total production and utilized production are estimated for each crop. Harvested not sold estimates were added to the estimating program. This is defined as the difference between total production and total utilized production.

¹Includes heading (cauliflower) broccoli. ²Price and value at point of first sale. ³Beginning in 2016, value of utilized production.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-12.—Cauliflower for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019-2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
Arizona California United States	Acres			1,000 cwt					
	6,400 38,800	6,000 36,900	5,500 39,300	1,152.0 8,924.0	1,170.0 7,933.5	1,100.0 7,074.0			
	45,200	42,900	44,800	10,076.0	9,,103.5	8,174.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
Arizona California United States	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
	1,159.0 8,333.7	1,152.0 8,915.1	1,170.0 7,681.8	93,658 354,752	78,975 366,330	74,800 267,182			
	9,492.7	10,067.1	8,851.8	459,988	351,324	393,454			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Fresh Market	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
	(D) (D) 10,058.2	(D) (D) 9,617.1	(D) (D) 8,428.6	(D) (D) 57.20	(D) (D) 51.30	(D) (D) 46.30	(D) (D) 575,550	(D) (D) 493,076	(D) (D) 390,086
	10,058.2	9,617.1	8,428.6	57.20	51.30	46.30	575,550	493,076	390,086
Processing	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
	(D) (D) 446	(D) (D) 3,025	(D) (D) 16,870	(D) (D) 639.00	(D) (D) 643.00	(D) (D) 834.00	(D) (D) 285	(D) (D) 1,945	(D) (D) 14,070
	446	3,025	16,870	639.00	643.00	834.00	285	1,945	14,070

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹Includes data withheld above.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-13.—Celery for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 2015–2021 ¹

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Value ²	
				Per cwt	Total
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2015	27,700	618.0	17,110	24.80	424,644
2016	33,100	534.0	17,676	18.10	319,321
2017	31,800	505.9	16,089	20.10	322,047
2018	30,200	580.0	17,516	25.00	436,818
2019	28,100	560.0	15,736	30.20	474,711
2020	28,800	560.0	16,128	22.30	358,579
2021	27,800	550.0	15,290	24.50	374,603

Note: Beginning in 2016, acreage and yield estimates for fresh market and processing utilizations were discontinued. Only total acreage and total yield will be published beginning in 2016. Total production and utilized production are estimated for each crop. Harvested Not Sold estimates were added to the estimating program. This is defined as the difference between total production and total utilized production.

¹ Mostly for fresh market use, but includes quantities used for processing. ² Price and value at point of first sale.

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Table 4-14.—Celery for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
California Michigan United States	Acres			1,000 cwt					
	28,100 (NA)	28,800 (NA)	27,800 (NA)	15,736.0 (NA)	16,128.0 (NA)	15,290.0 (NA)			
	28,100	28,800	27,800	15,736.0	16,128.0	15,290.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
California Michigan United States	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
	15,720.3 (NA)	16,111.9 (NA)	15,274.7 (NA)	474,711 (NA)	358,579 (NA)	374,603 (NA)			
	15,720.3	16,111.9	15,274.7	474,711	358,579	374,603			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Fresh Market	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-15.—Sweet corn for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
California	33,600	27,700	25,500	6,084.0	4,847.5	3,925.5
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	41,000	34,400	32,600	4,715.0	3,956.0	3,749.0
Georgia	26,900	25,300	27,700	3,228.0	2,530.0	3,462.0
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	15,500	7,700	6,800	2,402.5	1,155.0	714.0
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	99,100	96,200	93,100	13,874.0	15,392.0	14,430.5
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	26,500	23,600	23,600	3,445.0	2,714.0	3,068.0
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	23,700	24,800	15,700	4,858.5	4,712.0	3,061.5
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	75,000	75,900	78,500	15,750.0	15,180.0	15,700.0
Wisconsin	49,400	57,100	53,200	8,645.0	9,992.5	9,576.0
United States	390,700	372,700	356,700	62,966.0	60,479.0	57,714.0
	<i>Utilized production</i>			<i>Value of total production</i>		
State	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
California	6,048.0	4,837.8	3,916.9	172,368	176,580	984,059
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	4,696.1	3,789.8	3,704.0	140,883	154,624	208,165
Georgia	3,050.5	2,519.9	3,459.0	75,042	6,154	125,216
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	2,400.1	1,1550.0	712.6	15,532	15,585	9,859
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	13,707.5	15,376.6	14,372.8	50,431	62,820	66,811
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	3,431.2	2,703.1	3,055.7	40,422	34,707	41,167
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	4,839.1	4,712.0	3,043.1	38,103	29,887	22,490
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	15,750.0	15,180.0	15,700.0	85,806	72,849	99,766
Wisconsin	8,575.8	9,992.5	9,441.9	33,470	49,507	52,967
United States	62,498.3	60,266.7	57,406.0	652,057	742,713	774,500

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-15.—Sweet corn for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Fresh Market									
California	6,084.0	4,837.8	3,916.9	28.50	36.50	37.80	172,368	176,580	148,059
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	4,696.1	3,789.8	3,704.0	30.00	40.80	56.20	140,883	154,624	208,165
Georgia	3,050.5	2,519.9	3,459.0	24.60	58.00	36.20	75,042	146,154	125,216
Idaho	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	235.4	462.0	(D)	31.50	29.70	(D)	7,415	13,721	(D)
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	263.6	415.6	(D)	24.80	32.00	(D)	6,537	13,299	(D)
New Jersey	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
New York	809.6	770.8	1,015.5	37.30	35.00	32.00	30,198	26,978	32,496
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	685.0	320.4	260.2	25.00	27.90	24.40	17,125	8,939	6,349
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Washington	630.0	303.6	706.5	34.20	51.30	35.10	21,546	15,575	24,798
Wisconsin	354.4	429.7	459.6	21.60	37.10	35.80	7,655	15,942	16,454
Other States ¹ ...	-	-	696.1	(X)	(X)	29.10	-	-	20,241
United States	16,772.6	13,849.6	14,217.8	28.50	41.30	40.90	478,769	571,812	581,778
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
California				(X)	(X)	(X)			
Delaware			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)			(NA)
Florida			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Georgia			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Idaho	(D)		(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(D)		(NA)
Illinois	108,233	34,650	(D)	75.00	53.80	(D)	8,117	1,864	(D)
Indiana			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
Maryland			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
Michigan			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
Minnesota	672,195	748,051	(D)	65.30	66.20	(D)	43,894	49,521	(D)
New Jersey		(D)		(D)	(D)	(NA)		(D)	(NA)
New York	131,082	96,618	102,011	78.00	80.00	85.00	10,224	7,729	8,671
Ohio			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
Oregon	207,701	219,579	139,145	101.00	95.40	116.00	20,978	20,948	16,141
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)		(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Washington	756,000	743,820	749,675	85.00	77.00	100.00	64,260	57,274	74,968
Wisconsin	411,070	478,141	449,114	62.80	70.20	81.30	25,815	33,565	36,513
Other States ¹ ...				(X)	(X)	78.40			56,429
United States	2,286,281	2,320,859	2,159,408	75.80	73.60	89.20	173,288	170,901	192,722

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-16.—Cucumbers for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
California	6,800	6,200	6,700	1,088.0	930.0	1,038.5			
Delaware	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Florida	23,000	20,700	21,200	3,450.0	3,415.5	4,558.0			
Georgia	9,100	(D)	6,900	1,820.0	(D)	1,449.0			
Michigan	39,600	34,900	33,800	5,940.0	4,537.0	4,563.0			
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	11,400	10,200	10,100	1,653.0	1,326.0	1,565.5			
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
South Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Texas	(D)	5,700	5,300	(D)	473.1	371.0			
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	6,500	(D)	(D)	845.0			
Other States ¹ ...	10,900	13,800	.....	825.5	1,824.2	.....		
United States	100,800	91,500	90,500	14,776.5	12,505.6	14,390.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2209	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
California	1,088.0	927.2	1,037.5	30,133	20,386	24,043			
Delaware	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Florida	3,443.1	3,388.2	4,553.4	89,277	77,434	94,879			
Georgia	1,801.8	(D)	1,438.9	46,172	(D)	34,796			
Michigan	5,928.1	4,360.1	4,535.6	70,560	55,242	52,547			
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	1,653.0	1,324.7	1,563.9	25,478	19,125	29,602			
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
South Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Texas	(D)	472.6	370.6	(D)	9,267	6,854			
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,985			
Other States ¹ ...	823.6	1,821.4	.....	16,168	43,396	.....		
United States	14,737.6	12,294.2	14,341.5	277,788	224,850	260,706			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	400.4	324.6	304.3	59.20	46.00	56.00	23,704	14,932	17,041
Delaware	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	1,098.9	680.6	853.3	22.90	24.40	24.90	25,165	16,607	21,247
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	271.1	298.4	300.6	16.50	21.10	32.70	4,473	6,296	9,830
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	58.00	80.00	(D)	1,427	9,830
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	2,821.4	1,975.7	2,510.8	28.90	28.20	24.20	81,563	55,760	60,673
United States	4,591.8	3,303.9	3,977.2	29.40	28.80	27.50	134,905	95,022	109,447

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-16.—Cucumbers for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	34,381	30,132	36,659	187.00	181.00	191.00	6,429	5,454	7,002
Delaware	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	96,981	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	241,461	183,975	184,117	188.00	210.00	170.00	45,395	38,635	31,300
New Jersey	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)
North Carolina ..	69,095	51,316	63,168	304.00	250.00	313.00	21,005	12,829	19,772
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(NA)	235.00	245.00	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	22,401	18,123	(D)	350.00	342.00	(D)	7,840	6,198
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	162,355	161,693	216,155	431.00	402.00	402.00	70,054	65,070	86,987
United States	507,292	449,517	515,222	282.00	289.00	292.00	142,883	129,828	151,259

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-17.—Garlic for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
California	24,700	23,700	26,200	3,828.5	3,555.0	4,192.0			
United States	24,700	23,700	26,200	3,828.5	3,555.0	4,192.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
California	3,828.5	3,551.4	4,192.0	299,393	242,435	244,184			
United States	5,115.0	3,551.4	4,192.0	299,393	242,435	244,184			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
California	1,340.0	1,065.5	1,048.0	190.00	182.00	170.00	254,600	194,103	178,160
United States	1,340.0	1,065.5	1,048.0	190.00	182.00	170.00	254,600	194,103	178,160
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
California	124,426	124,247	157,200	360.00	389.00	420.00	44,793	48,332	66,024
United States	124,426	124,247	157,200	360.00	389.00	420.00	44,793	48,332	66,024

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-18.—Honeydew for fresh market: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>Cwt</i>		
California	10,200	7,200	6,900	255.0	305.0	255.0
United States	10,200	7,200	6,900	255.0	305.0	255.0
State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
California	2,601.0	2,196.0	1,759.0	1,340.0	1,065.5	1,048.0
United States	2,601.0	2,196.0	1,759.0	1,340.0	1,066.5	1,048.0
State	Price			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
California	28.00	19.60	20.90	44,793	48,332	66,024
United States	28.00	19.60	20.90	44,793	48,332	66,024

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-19.—Head lettuce for fresh market: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>Cwt</i>		
Arizona	37,300	32,500	28,900	335.0	325.0	355.0
California	78,700	73,400	75,400	375.0	380.0	330.0
United States	116,000	105,900	104,300	362.1	363.1	336.9
State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arizona	12,495.5	10,562.5	10,259.5	12,495.5	10,551.9	10,295.5
California	29,512.5	27,892.0	24,882.0	29,512.5	27,836.2	24,857.1
United States	42,008.0	38,454.5	35,141.5	42,008.0	38,388.1	35,116.6
State	Price			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	42.90	30.30	23.10	536,057	319,723	236,994
California	30.20	32.20	29.30	891,278	896,326	728,313
United States	34.00	31.70	27.50	1,427,335	1,216,049	965,307

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-20.—Leaf lettuce for fresh market: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>Cwt</i>		
Arizona	9,800	9,800	11,200	230.0	245.0	205.0
California	47,500	51,900	49,700	215.0	255.0	205.0
United States	57,300	61,700	60,900	217.6	253.4	205.0
State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arizona	2,254.0	2,401.0	2,296.0	2,254.0	2,401.0	2,296.0
California	10,212.5	13,234.5	10,188.5	10,212.5	13,234.5	10,178.3
United States	12,466.5	15,635.5	12,484.5	12,466.5	15,635.5	12,474.3
State	Price			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	65.40	44.70	102.70	231,711	147,241	123,066
California	60.10	53.80	41.00	418,713	944,943	532,325
United States	60.90	51.80	52.20	650,424	1,092,364	655,391

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Table 4-21.—Romaine lettuce for fresh market: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>Cwt</i>		
Arizona	23,900	25,700	23,500	330.0	295.0	305.0
California	64,000	67,800	70,400	305.0	335.0	285.0
United States	87,900	93,500	93,900	311.8	324.0	290.0
State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arizona	7,887.0	7,581.5	7,167.5	7,887.0	7,573.9	7,167.5
California	19,520.0	22,713.0	20,064.0	19,324.8	22,713.0	20,064.0
United States	27,407.0	30,294.5	27,231.5	27,411.8	30,286.9	27,231.5
State	Price			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arizona	44.30	33.50	40.60	349,394	253,726	291,001
California	27.50	54.00	38.30	531,432	1,226,502	768,451
United States	32.40	48.90	38.90	880,826	1,480,228	1,059,452

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-22.—Onions for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
California	43,500	42,800	45,300	18,270.0	19,046.0	19,026.0			
Colorado	2,700	3,000	3,000	1,147.5	1,275.0	1,395.0			
Georgia	9,500	10,000	11,600	3,040.0	2,500.0	3,132.0			
Idaho	10,900	10,900	10,900	8,938.0	8,720.0	7,412.0			
New Mexico	6,600	6,200	6,500	3,993.0	4,154.0	4,420.0			
New York	7,000	7,200	6,800	2,240.0	2,088.0	2,924.0			
Oregon	20,300	20,300	21,800	14,921.0	16,312.0	15,551.5			
Malheur County ..	12,500	12,900	12,900	9,500.0	10,836.0	8,965.5			
All other counties ..	7,800	7,400	8,900	5,421.0	5,476.0	6,586.0			
Texas	9,000	11,000	11,000	3,015.0	3,718.0	3,190.0			
Washington	19,900	19,900	19,900	14,328.0	16,119.0	11,343.0			
United States	129,400	131,300	136,800	69,892.5	73,932.0	68,393.5			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
California	18,270.0	18,398.5	19,007.0	294,676	270,487	297,120			
Colorado	1,109.6	1,275.0	1,395.0	18,531	24,608	26,784			
Georgia	2,973.1	2,492.5	3,078.7	144,181	108,535	143,179			
Idaho	8,893.3	8,676.4	7,278.6	65,815	57,737	63,959			
New Mexico	3,993.0	4,154.0	4,420.0	102,620	119,635	128,180			
New York	2,047.4	2,088.0	2,921.1	36,140	42,595	67,463			
Oregon	14,778.5	16,149.4	15,524.6	108,409	121,496	115,203			
Malheur County ..	9,357.5	10,673.4	8,956.6	60,292	73,069	60,364			
All other counties ..	5,421.0	5,476.0	6,586.0	48,117	48,427	54,839			
Texas	2,954.7	3,680.8	3,158.1	51,038	73,467	94,296			
Washington	13,625.9	15,313.1	10,946.0	180,576	139,833	101,204			
United States	68,645.5	72,227.7	67,747.1	1,001,986	958,393	1,037,388			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
California	9,719.6	8,685.0	9,513.0	16.10	14.70	15.60	228,411	197,150	216,896
Colorado	(D)	1,275.0	1,395.0	16.70	19.30	19.20	(D)	24,608	26,784
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	48.50	43.50	46.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	5,668.0	5,507.1	7.40	6.65	8.79	(D)	41,943	53,419
New Mexico	3,993.0	4,154.0	4,420.0	25.70	28.80	29.00	102,620	119,635	128,180
New York	1,953.3	2,088.0	(D)	17.70	20.40	23.10	34,964	42,595	(D)
Oregon	9,195.1	(D)	(D)	7.34	7.52	7.41	60,895	(D)	(D)
Malheur County ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.85	6.85	6.74	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.88	8.84	8.33	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.30	20.00	29.90	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	26,731.6	(D)	13.30	9.13	9.25	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	22,981.9	18,628.8	24,520.2	408,978	367,588	445,720
United States	47,842.9	48,601.9	46,355.3	14.60	13.30	15.30	835,868	735,519	870,999

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-22.—Onions for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
California	427,518	485,673	474,699	155.00	151.00	169.00	66,265	73,337	80,224
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	150,420	88,573	(D)	105.00	119	(D)	15,794	10,540
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	4,704	(D)	4,704	250.00	(D)	(D)	1,176	(D)	(D)
Oregon	279,171	(D)	(D)	170.00	(D)	(D)	47,514	(D)	(D)
Malheur County	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	328,741	545,210	506,313	156.00	139.00	149.00	51,163	75,743	75,625
United States	1,040,134	1,181,303	1,069,585	160.00	140.00	156.00	166,118	164,874	166,389

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-23.—Green Peas for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Minnesota	51,800	53,600	51,800	1,450.4	1,475.0	1,548.6			
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Oregon	17,500	14,600	13,900	595.0	499.3	166.8			
Washington	32,300	34,200	36,000	1,905.7	2,137.5	1,623.6			
Wisconsin	26,500	27,700	26,300	1,086.5	1,135.7	1,196.7			
United States	128,100	126,500	129,600	5,037.6	5,247.5	4,535.7			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
Illinois	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Minnesota	1,447.5	1,475.0	1,547.1	19,473	22,134	25,995			
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Oregon	595.0	499.3	166.8	6,896	6,313	2,273			
Washington	1,903.8	2,137.5	1,623.6	30,157	31,629	24,933			
Wisconsin	1,086.5	1,128.9	1,196.7	11,272	14,221	18,167			
United States	5,032.8	5,240.7	4,534.2	67,798	74,297	71,368			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	1.6	(D)	(D)	326.00	(D)	(D)	522
Wisconsin	1.1	3.4	1.2	281.00	260.00	195.00	309	884	234
Other States ¹ ...	25.0	27.5	1.7	185.00	136.00	451.00	4,618	3,742	766
United States	26.1	30.9	4.5	189.00	150.00	338.00	4,927	4,626	1,522

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-23.—Green Peas for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Processing	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	254.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(NA)	258.00	236.00	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	81,099	(D)	(D)	301.00	(D)	(D)	24,411
Wisconsin	54,271	56,274	59,775	202.00	237.00	300.00	10,963	13,337	17,933
Other States ¹	196,068	204,215	85,607	265.00	276.00	321.00	51,908	56,334	27,502
United States	250,339	260,489	226,481	251.00	267.00	308.00	62,871	69,671	69,846

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes data withheld above. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

State	Area harvested			Total Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Acres			1,000 cwt		
California	13,500	11,700	9,000	4,860.0	5,031.0	3,825.0
Florida	11,800	(D)	10,800	3,481.0	(D)	3,186.0
Georgia	3,600	(D)	3,200	1,116.0	(D)	816.0
Michigan	2,100	1,900	2,100	535.0	437.0	420.0
New Jersey	3,500	3,800	3,900	1,050.0	1,045.0	1,287.0
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	2,300	2,300	2,200	552.0	540.0	506.0
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	36,800	34,100	31,200	11,594.5	10,582.5	10,040.0

State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars		
California	4,860.0	5,020.9	3,817.4	163,259	267,223	184,707
Florida	3,481.0	(NA)	3,182.8	234,968	(D)	152,669
Georgia	1,104.8	(NA)	816.8	54,467	(D)	39,331
Michigan	531.8	431.8	419.2	19,674	14,345	14,494
New Jersey	1,042.7	1,045.0	1,428.4	45,854	55,966	48,721
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	529.9	518.9	485.8	21,297	32,466	21,687
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	11,550.2	10,540.2	9,969.6	539,519	598,795	461,609

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Fresh Market	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
California	2,673.0	2,757.0	2,172.6	50.40	81.20	690.80	137,719	223,868	151,647
Florida	3,481.0	(D)	(D)	67.50	(D)	(D)	234,968	(D)	(D)
Georgia	1,104.8	(D)	816.0	49.30	(D)	48.20	54,467	(D)	39,331
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	924.0	(D)	913.8	47.50	(D)	47.00	43,890	(D)	42,949
New York	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	470.6	45.60	(D)	45.60	(D)	(D)	21,459
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ...	1,023.7	5,345.6	3,586.2	39.00	61.20	6.50	39,930	327,995	166,649
United States	9,206.5	8,102.6	7,959.2	55.20	68.10	53.00	584,501	551,863	422,035

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-24.—Bell peppers for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
California	109,350	113,198	82,238	261.00	383.00	402.00	28,540	43,355	33,060
Florida				(X)	(X)	(X)			
Georgia				(X)	(X)	(X)			
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	5,933	(D)	16,731	331.00	(D)	345.00	1,964	(D)	5,772
New York				(NA)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	300.00	(D)	(D)	228
Ohio	(D)		(NA)	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(D)		(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	1,899	8,687	789	548.00	412.00	651.00	1,041	3,577	514
United States	109,465	66,480	100,517	269.00	385.00	394.00	31,545	46,932	39,574

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-25.—Chili peppers for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total Production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
California	6,500	1,700	2,100	1,657.0	578.0	651.0			
New Mexico	8,700	8,200	8,500	1,261.5	1,312.0	1,020.0			
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
United States	15,200	9,900	10,600	2,919.0	1,890.0	1,671.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
California	1,655.8	578.0	641.2	59,385	27,151	29,641			
New Mexico	1,261.5	1,312.0	1,019.0	50,008	50,057	44,907			
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
United States	2,917.3	1,890.0	1,660.2	109,393	77,208	74,548			
Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	(D)	(D)	356.1	(D)	(D)	65.70	(D)	(D)	23,396
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	90.8	(D)	(D)	55.00	(D)	(D)	4,994
Texas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	1,037.6	466.2	.....	46.20	44.50	(X)	47,939	20,723	.....
United States	1,037.6	466.2	446.9	46.20	44.50	63.50	47,939	20,723	28,390
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	(D)	(D)	14,257	(D)	(D)	438.00	(D)	(D)	6,245
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	46,410	(D)	(D)	860.00	(D)	(D)	39,913
Texas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	93,988	71,187	.....	654.00	793.00	(X)	61,454	56,485	.....
United States	93,988	71,187	60,667	654.00	793.00	761.00	61,454	56,485	46,158

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-26.—Potatoes: Area, yield, production, season average price, and value, United States, 2009–2018

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production	Season average price per cwt received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009	1,071.2	1,044.0	414	432,601	8.25	3,557,574
2010	1,026.7	1,008.9	401	404,549	9.20	3,724,821
2011	1,100.7	1,078.5	399	430,037	9.41	4,044,869
2012	1,154.8	1,138.5	408	464,970	8.63	4,017,245
2013	1,063.9	1,050.9	414	434,652	9.75	4,237,284
2014	1,062.6	1,051.1	421	442,170	8.88	3,928,211
2015	1,066.1	1,054.4	418	441,205	8.76	3,865,538
2016	1,056.7	1,037.7	434	450,324	9.08	4,090,689
2017	1,052.6	1,044.5	432	450,921	9.17	4,133,073
2018	1,026.5	1,014.8	443	450,020	8.90	4,006,340
2019	963.3	937.5	453	424,419	9.94	4,217,271
2020	918.5	911.7	461	420,020	9.30	3,906,837
2021	933.0	923.6	444	409,829	10.20	4,174,311

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-27.—Potatoes: Area harvested, yield, and production by seasonal group, by State and United States, 2016–2018

Season and State	Area harvested			Yield			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Spring:									
California	30.4	33.5	31.0	390	435	395	11,856	14,573	12,245
Florida	22.9	28.7	20.8	235	250	265	5,382	7,175	5,512
United States	53.3	62.2	51.8	323	350	343	17,238	21,748	17,757
Summer:									
Illinois	7.4	8.1	7.6	380	410	375	2,812	3,321	2,850
Kansas	4.2	4.1	3.3	300	380	430	1,260	1,558	1,419
Maryland	(D)	2.5	2.0	(D)	365	255	(D)	913	510
Missouri	7.9	8.5	7.4	305	285	225	2,410	2,423	1,665
New Jersey	(D)	2.0	2.0	(D)	300	265	(D)	600	530
North Carolina	13.6	15.1	12.2	220	230	190	2,992	3,473	2,318
Texas	21.0	22.8	17.5	395	390	425	8,295	8,892	7,438
Virginia	4.1	4.5	4.4	290	265	235	1,189	1,193	1,034
Other States ¹	4.6	.....	.....	313	.....	.....	1,440	.....	.....
United States	62.8	67.6	56.4	325	331	315	20,398	22,373	17,764
Fall:									
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	0.5	(X)	(X)	280	(X)	(X)	140
California	7.9	8.2	7.3	445	405	440	3,516	3,321	3,212
Colorado	57.1	55.6	55.0	389	382	395	22,236	21,220	21,722
San Luis Valley ...	51.5	51.5	51.6	385	375	390	19,828	19,313	20,124
All other areas ...	5.6	4.1	3.4	430	465	470	2,408	1,907	1,598
Idaho	324.0	310.0	315.0	430	435	450	139,320	134,850	141,750
Maine	46.5	47.5	48.5	325	320	310	15,113	15,200	15,035
Michigan	47.0	49.5	48.0	370	370	380	17,390	18,315	18,240
Minnesota	43.0	45.5	43.5	400	405	430	17,200	18,428	18,705
Montana	11.0	11.1	11.1	335	340	350	3,685	3,774	3,885
Nebraska	16.4	19.0	19.3	450	475	480	7,380	9,025	9,264
New York	14.8	14.4	13.4	240	280	290	3,552	4,032	3,886
North Dakota	72.0	74.0	73.0	300	330	325	21,600	24,420	23,725
Oregon	44.9	45.9	45.0	590	550	600	26,491	25,245	27,000
Washington	169.0	164.0	160.0	625	605	630	105,625	99,220	100,800
Wisconsin	68.0	70.0	67.0	435	425	405	29,580	29,750	27,135
United States ³	921.6	914.7	906.6	448	445	457	412,688	406,800	414,499
All Potatoes:									
United States ³	1,037.7	1,044.5	1,014.8	434	432	443	450,324	450,921	450,020

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹Includes data withheld above. ²Previously included in Alaska table. ³Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-28.—Fall potatoes: Stocks held by growers, local dealers, and processors¹ - 13 Fall States: 2017 and 2018¹

State	Current year	Following year		
	Dec. 1, 2017	Feb. 1, 2018	Apr. 1, 2018	June 1, 2018
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			
California	2,600	1,800	1,100	(D)
Colorado	15,300	11,400	7,200	2,800
Idaho	96,000	75,000	52,000	27,000
Maine	11,500	8,500	5,000	1,700
Michigan	11,000	6,900	3,800	(D)
Minnesota	13,600	10,400	7,200	3,900
Montana	3,500	3,400	2,800	240
Nebraska	5,400	3,900	2,100	(D)
New York	2,300	1,300	800	300
North Dakota	20,600	15,300	9,600	4,000
Oregon	19,800	13,300	8,300	3,500
Washington	57,000	45,000	29,000	13,000
Wisconsin	19,300	14,400	9,900	5,300
Other States ²				2,000
United States	277,900	210,600	138,800	63,740
Klamath Basin ³	5,000	3,300	1,800	(D)
State	Current year	Following year		
	Dec. 1, 2018	Feb. 1, 2019	Apr. 1, 2019	June 1, 2019
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			
California	2,200	(D)	900	(D)
Colorado	15,600	11,600	7,600	3,000
Idaho	101,000	79,000	57,000	34,000
Maine	10,900	7,800	4,700	1,500
Michigan	10,500	6,700	3,400	300
Minnesota	12,800	9,700	6,700	4,200
Montana	3,700	3,600	3,100	70
Nebraska	5,000	3,700	2,300	(D)
New York	2,000	(D)	800	400
North Dakota	17,000	11,700	6,900	2,800
Oregon	21,100	14,500	9,800	3,900
Washington	57,500	46,000	29,500	14,800
Wisconsin	20,000	15,700	12,000	4,700
Other States ²		2,800		700
United States	279,300	212,800	144,700	70,370
Klamath Basin ³	5,100	(D)	1,700	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate. ² Includes data withheld above. ³ Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-29.—Fall potatoes: Production and total stocks held by growers and local dealers, 13 Major States, 2009–2018

Crop year	Production	Total stocks			
		Dec. 1	Following year		
			Feb. 1	Apr. 1	June 1
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2009	383,962	265,800	203,500	128,700	55,120
2010	357,467	240,200	180,300	111,000	41,320
2011	382,318	253,000	187,500	115,650	43,340
2012	410,367	271,500	204,600	(NA)	(NA)
2013	386,824	(NA)	(NA)	119,050	46,885
2014	396,798	265,700	200,800	128,700	56,335
2015	404,701	262,700	198,100	125,700	51,280
2016	450,324	275,800	213,000	142,600	67,570
2017	450,921	277,900	210,600	138,800	63,740
2018	450,020	279,300	212,800	144,700	70,370

(NA) Not available.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-30.—Potatoes: Production, seed used, and disposition, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Production	Total used for seed	Used on farms where produced		Sold
			For seed, feed, and household use	Shrinkage and loss	
1,000 cwt					
2012	464,970	25,656	4,850	28,505	431,615
2013	434,652	25,249	4,323	26,211	404,118
2014	442,170	26,259	4,192	26,762	411,216
2015	441,205	25,715	4,631	26,509	410,065
2016	450,324	26,167	4,437	26,883	419,004
2017	450,921	24,673	4,410	25,139	421,372
2018	450,020	24,973	4,047	25,526	420,447
2019	424,419	24,027	4,535	29,135	398,931
2020	414,248	25,100	4,227	24,996	375,326
2021	430,037	26,527	4,146	27,789	398,102

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-31.—Potatoes: Utilization and processing, Program States, 2017 and 2018

Utilization items	2017	2018
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
Sales		
Table stock	109,824	106,462
Processing	284,411	289,209
Other sales		
Livestock feed	1,913	697
Seed	25,224	24,079
Other Sales Total	27,137	24,776
Total sales	421,372	420,447
Non-sales		
Seed used on farms where grown	3,526	3,491
Household use and used for feed on farms where grown	884	556
Shrinkage and loss	25,139	25,526
Total non-sales	29,549	29,573
Total production	450,921	450,020
Processing - United States	2016	2017
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
Processing		
Chips and shoestring	58,751	62,700
All Dehydrated (including starch and flour)	45,761	49,066
Frozen french fries	155,798	162,640
Other frozen products	13,803	15,956
Canned potatoes	1,152	1,113
Other canned products (hash, stews, soups)	703	758
Other (including fresh pack, potato salad, vodka, etc)	6,160	5,550
Total	282,128	297,783

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-32.—Potatoes: Production, seed use, and farm disposition, by seasonal groups, by States and United States, 2017 crop ¹

Season and State	Production	Total used for seed	Used on farms where produced		Sold
			For seed, feed, and household use	Shrinkage and loss	
	1,000 cwt				
Spring					
California	14,573	776	227	291	14,055
Florida	7,175	684	17	145	7,013
United States	21,748	1,460	244	436	21,068
Summer					
Illinois	3,321	127	.....	33	3,288
Kansas	1,558	114	.....	.....	1,558
Maryland	913	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	2,423	183	.....	.....	2,423
New Jersey	600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	3,473	294	1	1	3,471
Texas	8,892	420	22	.....	8,870
Virginia	1,193	93	.....	4	1,189
Other States ² .....	.....	84	1	1	1,511
United States	22,373	1,315	24	39	22,310
Fall					
California	3,321	203	.....	13	3,308
Colorado	21,220	1,383	981	1,550	18,689
Idaho	134,850	7,529	808	8,300	125,742
Maine	15,200	1,092	221	879	14,100
Michigan	18,315	1,344	379	623	17,313
Minnesota	18,428	880	86	1,071	17,271
Montana	3,774	264	275	189	3,310
Nebraska	9,025	546	259	640	8,126
New York	4,032	375	56	236	3,740
North Dakota	24,420	1,517	200	1,500	22,720
Oregon	25,245	882	271	1,575	23,399
Washington	99,220	4,208	263	6,040	92,917
Wisconsin	29,750	1,675	343	2,048	27,359
United States	406,800	21,898	4,142	24,664	377,994
All potatoes					
United States	450,921	24,673	4,4104	25,139	421,372

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹Totals may not add due to rounding. ²Includes data withheld above.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-33.—Potatoes: Production, seed use, and farm disposition, by seasonal groups, by States and United States, 2018 crop ¹

Season and State	Production	Total used for seed	Used on farms where produced		Sold
			For seed, feed, and household use	Shrinkage and loss	
	1,000 cwt				
Spring					
California	12,245	748	4	495	11,746
Florida	5,512	564	1	82	5,429
United States	17,757	1,312	5	577	17,175
Summer					
Illinois	2,850	214	.....	20	2,830
Kansas	1,419	92	.....	.....	1,419
Maryland	510	48	1	1	508
Missouri	1,665	163	.....	210	1,455
New Jersey	530	33	.....	1	529
North Carolina	2,318	391	.....	.....	2,318
Texas	7,438	401	28	25	7,385
Virginia	1,034	119	.....	.....	1,034
United States	17,764	1,461	29	257	17,478
Fall					
California	3,212	195	.....	62	3,150
Colorado	21,722	1,350	945	1,616	19,161
Idaho	141,750	7,592	795	8,700	132,255
Maine	15,035	1,100	252	783	14,000
Michigan	18,240	1,400	373	680	17,187
Minnesota	18,705	738	67	1,028	17,610
Montana	3,885	289	202	190	3,493
Nebraska	9,264	566	217	825	8,222
New York	3,886	343	45	181	3,660
North Dakota	23,725	1,548	150	2,000	21,575
Oregon	27,000	1,148	341	1,680	24,979
Washington	100,800	4,241	258	5,800	94,742
Wisconsin	27,135	1,680	344	1,136	25,655
United States	414,499	22,200	4,013	24,692	385,794
All potatoes					
United States	450,020	24,973	4,047	25,526	420,447

¹ United States and totals may not add due to rounding.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-34.—Potatoes, fresh & seed: United States exports by country of destination and imports by country of origin, 2017–2019

Country	2017	2018	2019
<i>Metric tons</i>			
Imports			
Canada	501,679	486,399	412,260
Colombia	50	40	35
Ghana	9	0	23
China	0	4	15
Ecuador	30	32	14
Togo	0	0	4
Peru	1	3	1
Costa Rica	0	3	0
Netherlands	24	0	0
World Total	501,794	486,481	412,351
Exports			
Canada	265,211	207,226	278,047
Mexico	93,206	113,027	100,529
Japan	39,876	33,914	32,348
Taiwan	42,883	30,443	32,172
Philippines	22,271	12,090	20,150
Korea, South	20,974	22,639	14,229
Malaysia	12,355	9,725	13,769
Dominican Republic	6,230	8,207	8,609
Honduras	10,175	10,227	8,604
Thailand	3,057	5,630	7,447
Singapore	5,489	4,892	5,116
Hong Kong	3,648	3,346	4,293
Guatemala	3,032	2,411	3,892
Bahamas, The	1,531	1,495	2,316
Costa Rica	1,270	1,021	2,198
Vietnam	221	1,557	1,527
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	1,212	1,741	1,459
Panama	3,139	2,981	1,398
Cayman Islands	743	968	968
Nicaragua	809	963	781
French Pacific Islands(*)	262	449	757
Trinidad and Tobago	807	601	733
United Arab Emirates	558	653	633
El Salvador	618	406	593
Netherlands Antilles(*)	285	389	517
Turks and Caicos Islands	171	275	475
Kuwait	81	70	361
Barbados	196	185	298
Chile	142	183	290
Bermuda	262	302	274
Rest of World	5,614	3,040	1,432
World Total	546,324	481,056	546,210

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301.

Table 4-35.—Potatoes (fresh market): Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year beginning July	Imports for consumption	Domestic exports
	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>
2010/2011	10,384	9,294
2011/2012	9,041	9,348
2012/2013	7,375	10,467
2013/2014	10,833	10,001
2014/2015	8,514	9,369
2015/2016	10,103	10,135
2016/2017	11,265	11,308
2017/2018	10,487	10,890
2018/2019	9,517	11,685
2019/2020	10,336	11,172

¹Includes seed.
 ERS, (816) 412–5256. Based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 4-36.—Pumpkins for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021 ¹

State	Area harvested			Total Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
California	4,700	3,600	5,500	1,198.0	972.0	1,567.5
Illinois	10,900	15,700	15,900	4,196.5	5,573.0	6,519.0
Indiana	5,000	6,000	7,400	1,225.0	960.0	1,813.0
Michigan	5,400	5,400	5,100	810.0	864.0	892.5
Minnesota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	5,700	4,700	5,100	410.4	587.5	765.0
North Carolina ..	3,100	2,600	3,700	713.0	117.0	292.3
Ohio	3,500	3,300	3,800	437.5	346.5	722.0
Oregon	1,900	2,200	2,000	598.5	517.0	490.0
Pennsylvania	6,300	6,400	6,800	661.5	672.0	816.0
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124.6	116.8	(NA)
Texas	(D)	3,700	4,500	(D)	999.0	1,080.0
Virginia	5,600	4,600	4,700	924.0	828.0	822.5
Washington	2,600	2,500	2,700	442.0	587.5	607.5
Wisconsin	(D)	2,100	2,400	(D)	161.7	276.0
Other States	6,500	.....	-	1,834.0	-	-
United States	61,200	62,800	69,600	13,450.9	13,185.7	16,663.3
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
California	1,191.3	971.0	1,545.6	22,754	19,614	26,584
Illinois	4,192.3	5,567.9	6,512.5	17,085	20,954	22,973
Indiana	1,221.3	916.8	1,803.9	16,982	16,397	26,517
Michigan	806.8	852.8	865.7	12,909	14,440	15,027
Minnesota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	380.4	574.0	761.9	8,635	11,081	15,390
North Carolina ..	703.0	115.0	291.1	10,991	2,681	7,336
Ohio	434.4	341.6	701.1	9,911	9,223	14,443
Oregon	568.6	493.7	472.9	5,147	9,170	14,218
Pennsylvania	646.9	661.9	800.5	16,777	20,727	22,239
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	25,906	26,488
Texas	(D)	985.0	1,059.5	23,163	24,069	(D)
Virginia	903.7	819.7	805.2	16,427	14,990	14,816
Washington	399.6	578.7	585.0	15,544	14,468	21,938
Wisconsin	(D)	147.6	263.6	(D)	3,203	5,087
Other States	1,772.8	.....	.....	27,028	.....	.....
United States	13,221.1	13,025.7	16,468.5	180,190	182,854	233,056

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-36.—Pumpkins for fresh market: Area harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021 ¹—Continued

Utilization and State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>Dollars per cwt</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Fresh Market									
California	1,191.3	971.0	1,545.6	19.10	20.20	17.20	20,742	27,592	22,754
Illinois	537.2	406.9	782.3	18.40	20.80	12.30	(D)	5,472	9,884
Indiana	(D)	(D)	1,803.9	(D)	(D)	14.70	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	806.8	(D)	(D)	16.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,909
Minnesota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.70	(D)	20.20	3,691	12,369	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	25.20	6,101	4,178	(NA)
New York	380.4	(D)	761.9	(D)	27.00	20.60	11,123	(D)	8,635
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	291.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	341.6	701.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	139.5	(D)	(D)	20.90	(D)	(D)	2,916	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	(D)	985.0	(D)	(NA)	26.30	(D)	(D)	25,906	(NA)
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	(D)	(D)	805.2	(D)	(D)	18.40	(D)	(D)	14,816
Washington	399.6	578.7	585.0	38.90	25.00	37.50	15,544	14,468	21,938
Wisconsin	(D)	147.6	263.6	(D)	21.70	19.30	(D)	3,203	5,087
Other States ¹ ...	5,615.7	4,288.9	3,070.2	17.30	20.60	24.90	97,424	88,511	76,514
United States	9,070.5	7,719.7	10,609.9	18.70	21.90	20.60	170,066	169,389	218,247
	<i>Tons</i>			<i>Dollars per ton</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Processing									
California				(X)	(X)	(X)			
Illinois	182,758	258,053	286,510	39.40	48.40	46.60	7,201	12,490	13,351
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
New Jersey			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
New York		(D)		(X)	(D)	(X)		(D)	
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	21,456	(D)	(D)	104.00	(D)	(D)	2,231	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee			(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)			(NA)
Texas			(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)			(D)
Virginia			(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)			(D)
Washington	(D)		(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)		(D)
Wisconsin			(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)			(D)
Other States ¹ ...	3,324	7,256	6,420	46.20	227.00	692	975	1,458	
United States	207,538	265,309	292,930	48.80	50.80	50.60	10,124	13,465	14,809

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-37.—Spinach for fresh market and processing: Area Harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Area harvested			Utilized production					
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Arizona	(D)	12,400	11,500	1,830.0	1,887.0	(D)			
California	50,100	42,100	39,800	7,014.0	5,052.0	5,174.0			
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
New Jersey	1,700	1,600	1,300	204.0	168.0	136.0			
Texas	(D)	2,200	1,200	(D)	275.0	132.0			
Other States ¹ ...	13,800	-	-	2,248.0	-	-			
United States	65,400	58,300	53,800	9,466.0	7,164.0	6,936.2			
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Dollars			1,000 dollars					
Arizona	(D)	72.90	76.00	(D)	122,035	113,620			
California	68.40	79.50	69.30	479,866	401,836	358,791			
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
New Jersey	22.70	86.00	104.00	4,638	14,015	14,196			
Texas	(D)	55.40	73.14	(D)	15,241	9,560			
Other States ¹ ...	57.50	(X)	(X)	129,245	-	-			
United States	64.80	77.20	71.50	613,749	553,127	496,167			
State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Arizona	(D)	1,674.0	1,495.0	(D)	72.90	76.00	(D)	122,035	113,620
California	6,284.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	74.50	(D)	468,195	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	463.7	132.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	2,276.4	4,893.2	4,904.0	58.30	86.20	76.50	132,803	421,910	375,151
United States	8,560.9	6,567.2	6,399.0	70.20	82.80	76.40	600,998	543,945	488,771
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	36,473	(D)	(D)	320.00	(D)	(D)	11,671	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹ ...	8,780	29,843	26,860	123.00	308.00	275.00	1,080	9,182	7,396
United States	45,253	29,843	26,860	282.00	308.00	275.00	12,751	9,182	7,396

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-38.—Squash for fresh market and processing: Area Harvested, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
California	7,300	7,000	6,600	1,460.0	1,330.0	1,320.0			
Florida	7,700	(D)	8,500	770.0	(D)	850.5			
Georgia	3,700	(D)	4,400	444.0	(D)	616.0			
Michigan	8,600	7,900	8,100	1,720.0	1,738.0	1,620.0			
New Jersey	3,200	3,700	2,900	288.0	284.9	319.0			
New York	5,200	4,200	4,400	728.0	714.0	968.0			
North Carolina ..	4,400	3,600	3,500	572.0	450.0	437.5			
Oregon	3,400	3,500	4,000	1,105.0	682.5	780.0			
Texas	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)			
Other States ¹ ..	.....	14,000	.....	.....	1,512.0	.....		
United States	43,500	43,900	42,400	7,087.0	6,711.4	6,910.5			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
California	1,455.6	1,328.7	1,297.6	58,339	47,926	44,737			
Florida	770.0	(D)	849.2	33,726	(D)	35,313			
Georgia	424.0	(D)	613.5	16,343	(D)	23,195			
Michigan	1,685.6	1,705.0	1,607.0	43,825	44,456	40,164			
New Jersey	258.6	238.7	308.5	13,835	11,020	17,700			
New York	696.7	678.3	961.2	27,226	23,656	30,492			
North Carolina ..	561.7	449.6	437.1	20,311	14,387	9,408			
Oregon	1,101.7	682.5	773.8	8,122	6,864	15,158			
Texas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)			
Other States ¹ ..	.....	1,496.1	.....	.....	94,057	.....		
United States	6,953.9	6,578.9	6,847.9	221,727	242,366	216,167			
State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	770.0	(D)	(D)	43.80	(D)	(D)	33,726	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	1,186.8	1,107.1	(D)	34.30	35.70	(D)	40,707	39,523	(D)
New Jersey	258.6	(D)	(D)	53.50	(D)	(D)	13,835	(D)	(D)
New York	587.5	506.9	563.4	41.50	40.50	43.00	24,381	20,529	24,226
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	82.9	61.4	212.9	35.30	65.40	57.50	2,926	4,016	12,242
Texas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ..	2,220.6	3,394.2	4,486.5	41.20	48.50	36.80	91,405	164,593	161,176
United States	5,106.4	5,069.6	5,262.8	40.50	45.10	38.30	206,980	228,661	201,644
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida .....	.....	(D)	.....	(X)	(D)	(X)	.....	(D)	.....
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	24,940	29,894	(D)	125.00	165.00	(D)	3,118	4,933	(D)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	.....	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	.....
New York	5,460	8,568	19,892	521.00	365.00	315.00	2,845	3,127	6,266
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	50,941	31,054	28,041	102.00	91.70	104.00	5,196	2,848	2,916
Texas .....	.....	(D)	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(NA)	.....	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹ ..	11,035	5,947	31,319	325.00	470.00	171.00	3,588	2,797	5,341
United States	92,376	75,463	79,252	160.00	182.00	183.00	14,747	13,705	14,523

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-39.—Sweet Potatoes: Area, yield, production, season average price per hundredweight received by farmers, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Market year average price ¹	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	126.6	209.0	26,482.0	17.40	461,861
2013	113.2	219.0	24,785.0	24.10	597,217
2014	135.2	219.0	29,584.0	23.90	706,916
2015	153.1	203.0	31,016.0	21.80	675,583
2016	163.3	193.0	31,546.0	20.70	651,514
2017	159.3	224.0	35,646.0	18.40	657,021
2018	144.4	190.0	27,378.0	23.20	634,228
2019	146.7	217.9	31,972.5	21.60	661,863
2020	155.3	194.0	30,182.0	22.20	668,093
2021	152.7	188.0	28,852.5	23.60	680,420

¹ Obtained by weighting State prices by production.
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Table 4-40 .—Sweet Potatoes: Area harvested, production, season average price, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>		
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	21.5	20.5	18.5	8,170.0	7,380.0	6,105.0
Florida	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Mississippi	27.5	29.5	29.5	4,262.5	5,900.0	4,425.0
North Carolina ..	97.7	105.3	104.7	19,540.0	16,848.0	18,322.5
Other States ² ...	(D)	.....	.....	2,331.0	.....	.....
United States	146.7	155.3	152.7	31,972.5	30,128.0	28,852.5
State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
California	23.30	28.90	30.30	189,236	213,636	184,925
Florida	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Mississippi	17.60	20.60	23.40	75,021	121,540	103,545
North Carolina ..	21.70	19.90	21.40	397,606	332,917	391,950
Other States ² ...	(D)	(X)	(X)	.....	.....	.....
United States	21.60	22.20	23.60	661,863	668,093	680,420

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 4-41.—Tomatoes for fresh market and processing: Area Harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
California	247,700	248,900	248,900	231,599.5	233,966.0	224,010.0			
Florida	26,000	24,000	21,000	7,800.0	7,200.0	6,930.0			
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
South Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
United States	273,700	272,900	269,900	239,399.5	241,166.0	230,940.0			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
California	230,209.9	232,796.2	232,796.2	1,174,395	1,117,840	1,181,966			
Florida	7,729.8	6,530.4	6,444.9	425,912	498,270	323,534			
Indiana	4,602.0	4,940.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Michigan	3,067.7	2,750.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
New Jersey	1,118.9	716.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	999.0	863.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Ohio	2,695.0	2,808.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
South Carolina ..	1,033.9	1,150.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Tennessee	1,265.2	1,215.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Virginia	692.5	409.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
United States	237,939.7	239,326.6	228,662.8	1,600,307	1,616,110	1,505,500			
State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
California	6,484.8	6,551.0	6,720.3	43.10	39.40	41.20	279,495	258,109	276,876
Florida	7,729.8	6,530.4	6,444.9	55.10	76.30	50.20	425,912	498,270	323,534
Indiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Virginia	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	.....
United States ..	14,214.6	13,081.4	13,165.2	49.60	57.80	45.60	705,407	756,379	600,410
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
California	11,186,256	11,312,256	10,774,881	80.00	76.00	84.00	894,900	859,731	905,090
Florida	(D)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	(X)
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina ..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Virginia	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	11,186,256	11,312,256	10,774,881	80.00	76.00	84.00	(NA)	(NA)	.....
United States ..	10,954,267	12,792,655	11,186,256	82.00	81.50	80.00	894,900	859,731	905,090

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-42.—Watermelon for fresh market and processing: Area harvested, production, and value, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Total production					
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021			
	Acres			1,000 cwt					
Arizona	5,000	4,400	4,900	2,525.0	2,090.0	2,058.0			
California	9,200	8,100	10,000	4,600.0	4,212.0	4,900.0			
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Florida	24,500	25,300	26,400	9,065.0	8,981.5	10,164.0			
Georgia	21,100	18,600	19,800	8,229.0	7,440.0	6,930.0			
Indiana	6,100	6,600	6,500	2,318.0	2,541.0	2,405.0			
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	7,800	9,000	9,400	1,702.0	2,175.0	2,557.5			
South Carolina ..	5,000	4,100	3,900	1,440.0	1,482.0	1,330.0			
Texas	22,000	20,000	21,000	6,235.0	5,510.0	3,660.0			
Other States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States	103,100	97,700	102,400	36,114.0	34,431.5	34,004.5			
State	Utilized production			Value of utilized production					
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019			
	1,000 cwt			1,000 dollars					
Arizona	2,525.0	2,090.0	2,058.0	34,593	28,842	32,311			
California	4,600.0	4,212.0	4,748.1	94,760	78,921	69,797			
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Florida	8,974.4	8,972.5	10,123.3	161,539	165,094	192,372			
Georgia	8,097.3	7,440.0	6,916.1	101,216	132,432	103,742			
Indiana	2,318.0	2,538.5	2,402.6	35,294	49,501	28,110			
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Missouri	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)			
North Carolina ..	1,702.0	2,175.0	2,557.0	23,998	34,365	36,004			
South Carolina ..	1,440.0	1,482.0	1,330.0	16,130	26,969	17,751			
Texas	6,235.0	5,510.0	3,660.0	77,776	61,582	54,297			
Other States .....	.....	3,694.0	.....	.....	77,291	.....		
United States	36,114.0	34,431.5	34,004.5	545,306	577,706	534,384			
State	Utilized production			Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 cwt			Dollars per cwt			1,000 dollars		
Fresh Market									
Arizona	2,525.0	(D)	2,058.0	13.70	(D)	15.70	34,593	(D)	32,311
California	4,600.0	(D)	4,748.1	20.60	(D)	14.70	94,760	(D)	69,797
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	8,974.4	8,972.5	(D)	18.00	18.40	(D)	161,539	165,094	(D)
Georgia	8,097.3	7,440.0	6,916.1	12.50	17.80	15.00	101,216	132,432	103,742
Indiana	(D)	2,538.5	2,402.6	(NA)	19.50	11.70	(NA)	49,501	28,110
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	1,702.0	2,175.0	(NA)	14.10	15.80	(D)	23,998	34,365	(D)
South Carolina ..	(NA)	1,465.7	1,324.7	(NA)	18.40	13.40	(NA)	26,969	17,751
Texas	6,172.7	(D)	3,572.2	12.60	(NA)	15.20	77,776	(D)	54,297
Other States ¹	3,664.2	11,766.0	12,634.9	14.00	14.30	18.00	51,132	168,582	227,707
United States ..	35,735.6	34,357.7	33,656.6	14.80	16.80	15.90	545,014	576,943	533,715
	Tons			Dollars per ton			1,000 dollars		
Processing									
Arizona .....	.....	(D)	.....	(X)	(D)	(X)	.....	(D)	.....
California .....	.....	.....	.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	.....	.....	.....
Delaware .....	.....	.....	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	.....	.....	(NA)
Florida .....	.....	.....	.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	.....	.....	.....
Georgia .....	.....	.....	.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	.....	.....	.....
Indiana .....	.....	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	.....	(D)	(D)
Maryland .....	.....	.....	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	.....	.....	(NA)
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina ..	.....	.....	.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina ..	.....	.....	(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)	.....	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	.....	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	.....
Other States ¹	2,815	1,750	2,298	104.00	436.00	291.00	292	763	669
United States ..	2,815	1,750	2,298	104.00	436.00	291.00	292	763	669

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 4-43.—Vegetables and melons, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 2021

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Vegetables:	1,000 cwt						
Artichokes	49	68	66	78	76	75	63
Artichokes-organic	3	2	2	4	3	5	5
Asparagus	192	176	194	33	101	82	31
Beans	5	5	7	11	6	7	4
Beans-organic	461	505	524	2	4	4	4
Beets	47	57	56	653	656	448	559
Beets-organic	61	42	29	62	71	40	57
Broccoli	977	871	1,147	31	43	65	113
Broccoli-organic	10	12	22	594	313	203	347
Brussels sprouts	630	606	665	6	4	8	8
Cabbage	246	230	245	679	678	656	724
Cabbage-organic	402	420	416	237	225	262	300
Carrots	23	34	44	480	524	446	452
Carrots-organic	1,554	1,189	1,416	48	60	42	52
Cauliflower	86	93	84	102	82	131	130
Cauliflower-organic	384	337	630	1,262	1,971	1,128	560
Celery	14	2	95	236	224	377	342
Celery-organic	50	38	24	1	84	99	25
Corn, sweet	1	1	1	2	3	2	2
Cucumbers	13	12	12	8	3	3	3
Cucumbers-organic	21	18	19	12	3	3	3
Eggplant	252	288	288	238	256	114	97
Eggplant-organic	14	10	8	13	17	20	17
Endive	1,812	1,859	1,887	2,188	2,195	2,237	2,207
Escarole	63	9	11	23	22	20	32
Greens	365	335	307	218	190	174	166
Greens-organic	12	13	19	8	9	8	8
Lettuce, iceberg	1,763	1,763	1,662	1,655	1,692	1,679	1,517
Lettuce, iceberg-organic	126	106	114	120	126	133	139
Lettuce, other	1,236	925	1,168	549	119	2	4
Lettuce, other-organic	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lettuce, romaine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lettuce, romaine-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lettuce processed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lettuce processed-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Commodity	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Artichokes	50	53	84	50	28	740
Artichokes-organic	3	2	2	1	.....	32
Asparagus	64	43	86	150	83	216
Beans	5	5	6	7	9	1,534
Beans-organic	4	4	4	2	.....	2
Beets	490	397	492	354	388	77
Beets-organic	51	45	47	25	46	28
Broccoli	143	184	229	265	210	5,927
Broccoli-organic	469	485	522	620	784	604
Brussels sprouts	25	14	13	14	8	1,415
Cabbage	588	538	600	796	724	7,332
Cabbage-organic	231	81	84	76	83	144
Carrots	400	388	459	321	385	7,884
Carrots-organic	48	43	50	21	27	2,300
Cauliflower	1,112	1,153	1,390	1,700	1,454	5,093
Cauliflower-organic	123	117	134	124	97	492
Celery	449	216	228	319	126	15,940
Celery-organic	336	214	280	208	108	1,303
Corn, sweet .....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7,610
Cucumbers	37	27	114	69	37	2,436
Cucumbers-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Eggplant	2	2	2	3	6	638
Eggplant-organic	2	3	3	4	9	6
Endive	96	95	183	303	277	67
Escarole	16	14	14	9	14	100
Greens	2,236	2,077	2,013	1,357	1,874	2,487
Greens-organic	35	28	25	24	35	166
Lettuce, iceberg	161	168	178	181	226	23,942
Lettuce, iceberg-organic	8	7	10	4	13	327
Lettuce, other	1,502	1,507	1,455	1,380	1,554	2,669
Lettuce, other-organic	136	120	102	73	97	119
Lettuce, romaine	4	6	139	719	768	19,129
Lettuce, romaine-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	22	1	1,392
Lettuce processed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,639
Lettuce processed-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-43.—Vegetables and melons, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 2021—Continued

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Vegetables:	1,000 cwt						
Onions, dry	3,342	2,655	3,226	3,254	3,483	3,683	3,727
Onions, dry-organic	17	11	9	16	48	48	6
Onions processed	466	340	382	330	520	462	640
Onions, green	20	18	19	40	37	42	44
Onions, green-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4
Parsley	35	35	48	40	45	36	.....
Parsley-organic	1	2	5	7	2	2	3
Peas, green .....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	3	4
Peppers, bell	222	213	323	433	496	619	639
Peppers, bell-organic	6	3	5	5	1	3	6
Peppers, other	9	7	11	17	47	21	14
Peppers, other-organic	4	4	3	3	.....	6	8
Potatoes, table	7,186	6,262	8,491	6,737	7,095	7,032	7,115
Potatoes, table-organic	145	125	158	134	68	53	39
Potatoes, chipper	5,791	4,542	4,023	4,603	5,075	4,301	5,794
Potatoes, seed	325	610	4,352	4,991	1,094	39	102
Radishes	40	41	67	59	43	40	35
Spinach	153	135	151	105	52	48	45
Spinach-organic	33	27	23	1	2	4	5
Squash	134	116	158	129	182	90	89
Squash-organic	6	4	4	5	1	.....	.....
Sweet potatoes	662	665	808	653	769	630	488
Sweet potatoes-organic	7	7	13	8	3	5	3
Tomatoes	576	553	777	914	803	896	1000
Tomatoes, organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tomatoes, greenhouse	117	82	98	109	180	166	157
Toms, Grape Type	44	80	76	90	74	89	82
Toms, Grape Type-greenhouse	17	22	18	18	25	18	20
Tomatoes, grape-organic	9	8	4	5	2	.....	.....
Toms, Cherry	11	16	16	18	13	15	9
Toms, Cherry-greenhouse	4	3	3	4	5	4	3
Toms, Plum Type	165	289	319	362	249	170	269
Toms, Plum Type-greenhouse	6	4	4	5	2	2	4
Total	48,487	43,718	52,071	53,026	58,386	61,393	55,244

Commodity	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Onions, dry	3,626	3,179	3,093	3,014	39,133	.....
Onions, dry-organic	3	1	1	8513	1	162
Onions processed	447	342	393	294	326	4,942
Onions, green	39	39	45	38	30	411
Onions, green-organic	4	4	3	1	4	25
Parsley	46	42	57	57	57	1,410
Parsley-organic	3	3	2	.....	1	32
Peas, green	3	2	2	.....	.....	19
Peppers, bell	511	559	539	486	362	5,402
Peppers, bell-organic	3	.....	.....	4	5	41
Peppers, other	15	.....	6	20	47	214
Peppers, other-organic	2	.....	.....	3	4	37
Potatoes, table	6,275	6,331	6,252	7,023	6,221	76,291
Potatoes, table-organic	61	68	95	133	114	1,269
Potatoes, chipper	3,165	4,517	5,175	4,470	4,516	55,972
Potatoes, seed	15	37	103	179	122	11,969
Radishes	35	56	45	84	91	641
Spinach	46	52	55	118	161	1,121
Spinach-organic	4	6	5	24	25	159
Squash	112	101	115	84	140	1,450
Squash-organic .....	.....	.....	3	4	5	32
Sweet potatoes	439	439	577	935	634	7,649
Sweet potatoes-organic	1	1	2	2	2	54
Tomatoes	902	823	932	7	976	10,164
Tomatoes, organic .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Tomatoes, greenhouse	93	77	78	75	92	1,324
Tomatoes, Grape Type	56	43	101	95	88	918
Tomatoes, Grape Type-greenhouse	8	7	7	5	9	137
Tomatoes, Grape-organic	1	.....	1	6	8	48
Toms, Cherry	11	10	11	15	116D156	.....
Toms, Cherry-greenhouse	2	2	3	2	2	37
Toms, Plum Type	382	382	233	314	346	3,480
Toms, Plum Type-greenhouse	1	1	4	4	4	41
Total	44,877	45,706	43,214	43,214	40,994	596,134

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-43.—Vegetables and melons, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 2021—Continued

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Melons:	1,000 cwt						
Cantaloupe				34	733	2,190	1,740
Cantaloupe-organic					18	30	39
Honeydews					42	327	501
Honeydews-organic					5	7	21
Mixed & misc. melons					10	156	122
Mixed & misc. melons-organic					2	3	3
Watermelon, seedless				1,309	4,977	10,248	7,876
Watermelon, seedless-organic						10	
Watermelon, seeded				185	529	617	465
Watermelon, seeded-organic					22	1170	113
Total	48,487	43,718	52,071	53,026	58,386	61,393	55,244
Commodity	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	
Cantaloupe	1,081	625	259			8,074	
Cantaloupe-organic	34	26	1			148	
Honeydews	413	359	257	78		1,977	
Honeydews-organic	17	3				53	
Mixed & misc. melons	61	21	6	4		380	
Mixed & misc. melons-organic	3	1				12	
Watermelon, seedless	6,917	3,140	558			35,025	
Watermelon, seedless-organic	190	47	3			492	
Watermelon, seeded	322	112	19			2,249	
Watermelon, seeded-organic						10	
Total	49,018	44,877	45,706	43,214	40,994	596,134	

AMS, Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Specialty Crops, Market News Division, (301) 365-6701.

Table 4-44.—Commercially produced vegetables: Per capita availability, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Farm weight equivalent						
	Total fresh and processed	Fresh ²	Processed				
			Total	Canning	Freezing	Potatoes	Others ¹
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
2012	351.6	144.4	207.2	92.5	22.1	80.3	12.3
2013	342.0	140.9	201.2	91.7	19.4	79.0	11.2
2014	347.9	142.3	205.6	93.5	19.6	79.5	13.1
2015	339.3	141.7	197.6	82.0	20.1	81.2	14.3
2016	352.1	154.7	197.4	87.0	19.8	76.5	14.2
2017	356.8	155.0	201.8	84.5	21.0	82.9	13.4
2018	360.0	148.3	211.6	90.9	22.4	84.5	13.8
2019	346.6	141.6	204.9	88.0	20.0	82.5	14.4
2020	352.8	141.2	211.6			84.8	13.8
2021	343.6	139.0	204.7			84.4	13.9
Year	Percentage of annual total						
	Fresh ²	Total	Processed				
			Total	Canning	Freezing	Potatoes	Others ¹
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
2012	41.1	58.9	26.3	6.3	22.8	3.5	
2013	41.2	58.8	26.8	5.7	23.1	3.3	
2014	40.9	59.1	26.9	5.6	22.8	3.8	
2015	41.8	58.2	24.2	5.9	23.9	4.2	
2016	43.9	56.1	24.7	5.6	21.7	4.0	
2017	43.4	56.6	23.7	5.9	23.2	3.8	
2018	41.2	58.8	25.3	6.2	23.5	3.8	
2019	40.9	59.1	25.4	5.8	23.8	4.1	
2020	40.0	60.0			24.0	3.9	
2021	40.4	59.6			24.6	4.1	

¹ Others include mushrooms, sweet potatoes, onions for dehydrating, and other miscellaneous dehydrating market. ² After 2019, ERS has revised canning and freezing categorizations as these are now grouped under a unified 'processing' category, aligning with the discontinuation of separate canning and freezing categories by the USDA, NASS. ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (816) 412-5256.

Table 4-45.—Vegetables, fresh: Per capita civilian availability (farm-weight basis), United States, 2012–2021 ¹

Year	Asparagus	Snap beans	Broccoli	Cabbage	Carrots	Cauliflower
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2012	1.4	1.6	6.3	6.3	7.9	1.2
2013	1.4	1.6	6.9	6.9	8.0	1.3
2014	1.7	1.5	6.7	6.7	8.5	1.3
2015	1.5	1.6	7.4	6.3	8.8	1.6
2016	1.6	1.7	7.5	5.9	7.8	1.7
2017	1.6	1.6	7.1	6.2	7.4	2.4
2018	1.8	1.6	5.9	5.7	12.2	2.5
2019	1.8	1.4	5.9	6.4	8.3	3.0
2020	1.8	1.3	5.9	6.1	8.1	2.6
2021	2.0	1.3	5.1	5.9	8.1	2.3

Year	Celery	Sweet Corn	Cucumbers	Head lettuce	Leaf/romaine
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2012	6.0	8.7	7.1	15.9	11.9
2013	5.5	8.9	7.3	14.1	11.4
2014	5.5	7.6	7.4	14.5	10.8
2015	5.1	8.6	7.6	13.6	11.9
2016	5.0	7.1	8.1	16.7	14.5
2017	4.7	7.2	7.4	15.2	15.0
2018	4.9	6.8	8.0	12.3	12.1
2019	5.2	5.1	7.8	12.8	12.3
2020	5.1	4.3	7.5	11.7	14.3
2021	4.7	4.3	8.0	10.6	12.5

Year	Onions	Bell peppers	Tomatoes ²	Others ³	Total vegetables ⁴
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2012	19.3	10.8	20.8	19.2	144.4
2013	18.5	10.0	20.2	18.6	140.9
2014	18.4	10.7	20.6	20.5	142.3
2015	18.3	10.7	20.6	18.2	141.7
2016	22.8	11.1	20.3	22.9	154.7
2017	25.0	11.3	20.1	22.8	155.0
2018	20.6	11.2	20.2	22.6	148.3
2019	19.9	10.9	18.3	22.6	141.6
2020	20.8	10.7	18.2	22.7	141.2
2021	20.8	11.2	18.8	23.5	139.0

¹ Fresh vegetable consumption computed for total commercial production for fresh market. Does not include production for home use. Consumption obtained by dividing the total apparent consumption by total July 1 population as reported by the Bureau of the Census. All data is reported on a calendar year basis. ² After 1996, includes an ERS estimate of domestically produced greenhouse tomatoes. Greenhouse imports included in all years. ³ Includes artichokes, brussels sprouts, eggplant, endive/escarole, garlic, radishes, green limas, spinach, squash, okra, pumpkins, kale, collards, turnip greens, and mustard greens. ⁴ Excludes melons, mushrooms, potatoes, and sweet potatoes.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (816) 412-5256.

Table 4-46.—Vegetables, canning: Per capita availability (farm weight), United States, 2010–2019¹

Year	Cabbage	Asparagus	Snap beans	Carrots	Green peas
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	1.00	0.11	3.67	0.75	1.14
2011	1.02	0.13	3.16	0.81	0.78
2012	1.15	0.13	2.93	0.77	0.80
2013	0.99	0.11	2.87	0.79	0.87
2014	0.95	0.07	2.78	0.72	0.74
2015	0.91	0.06	2.95	0.69	0.84
2016	1.05	0.08	3.19	1.06	0.76
2017	1.38	0.07	3.12	1.12	0.65
2018	0.60	0.06	2.86	1.03	0.61
2019	0.86	0.06	2.44	1.24	0.51

Year	Tomatoes	Sweet corn	Pickling Cucumbers	Other ²	Total
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	71.05	6.85	3.74	10.44	98.76
2011	65.76	5.82	2.83	10.50	90.82
2012	66.55	5.86	2.98	11.33	92.50
2013	66.98	5.77	3.22	11.07	91.68
2014	67.36	5.77	3.87	11.19	93.45
2015	56.31	5.34	3.41	11.45	81.97
2016	61.14	5.02	2.99	11.73	87.02
2017	57.88	5.05	3.66	11.55	84.49
2018	65.63	5.19	3.33	11.59	90.89
2019	63.82	4.65	3.04	11.42	88.04

¹After 2019, ERS has revised the canning categorization as this is now grouped under a unified 'processing' category, aligning with the discontinuation of separate canning and freezing categories by the USDA, NASS.

²Includes beets, green limas, spinach, chile peppers, and miscellaneous imports.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (816) 412-5256.

Table 4-47.—Vegetables, freezing: Per capita utilization (farm weight basis), United States, 2010–2019¹

Year	Asparagus	Snap beans	Carrots	Peas	Broccoli
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	0.11	1.98	1.47	1.51	2.45
2011	0.13	1.54	1.57	1.58	2.65
2012	0.09	1.90	1.21	1.89	2.56
2013	0.11	2.10	1.65	1.51	2.48
2014	0.10	1.76	1.20	1.57	2.58
2015	0.12	1.90	1.36	1.48	2.59
2016	0.16	1.99	1.90	1.00	2.64
2017	0.14	1.90	2.43	1.30	2.37
2018	0.09	1.85	2.35	1.28	2.50
2019	0.10	1.68	1.77	1.03	2.64

Year	Cauliflower	Sweet Corn	Other ²	Total vegetables excluding potatoes
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	0.37	8.55	4.26	20.70
2011	0.44	9.76	4.02	21.69
2012	0.34	9.79	4.28	22.06
2013	0.34	7.02	4.14	19.35
2014	0.36	7.68	4.35	19.60
2015	0.34	8.01	4.27	20.07
2016	0.41	7.45	4.21	19.75
2017	0.53	8.06	4.24	20.95
2018	0.58	7.93	5.83	22.41
2019	0.68	5.98	6.14	20.01

¹After 2019, ERS has revised the freezing categorization as this is now grouped under a unified 'processing' category, aligning with the discontinuation of separate canning and freezing categories by the USDA, NASS.

²Includes green lima beans, spinach, and miscellaneous freezing vegetables.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (816) 412-5256.

Table 4-48.—Frozen Vegetables and potato products: Cold storage holdings, United States, 2020 and 2021

End of the month	Asparagus		Green beans, french style		Green beans, Lima		Green beans, regular cut	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
January	5,936	4,531	14,569	13,044	30,762	19,938	142,537	176,731
February	4,893	4,151	13,264	11,790	27,080	16,728	126,346	156,314
March	4,610	4,192	12,967	10,384	24,133	12,506	107,604	139,827
April	4,298	3,928	11,788	9,380	21,005	9,807	91,905	120,531
May	5,090	5,420	10,857	8,696	18,479	8,062	76,783	100,878
June	8,393	9,778	9,697	7,610	14,576	7,107	68,409	90,561
July	7,666	8,470	11,301	11,259	11,083	5,626	125,541	128,013
August	7,179	7,553	14,283	14,740	15,256	8,734	197,217	178,850
September	6,435	7,093	16,684	19,400	24,571	28,637	252,835	230,704
October	5,933	6,412	15,253	22,686	27,107	33,454	240,075	214,727
November	5,591	6,316	14,809	20,254	25,544	32,965	219,746	200,020
December	5,293	5,451	13,061	14,285	21,497	28,305	204,173	182,212
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
	Broccoli, chopped & cut		Broccoli, spears		Brussels sprouts		Carrots, diced	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
January	34,106	33,513	41,480	30,236	21,121	9,276	169,269	137,414
February	33,750	33,034	45,744	31,453	20,636	11,028	156,725	132,324
March	32,692	31,411	49,290	31,548	20,900	12,199	138,078	115,552
April	31,544	36,950	50,584	39,376	20,736	12,762	129,593	107,679
May	32,163	34,205	51,904	43,656	19,317	12,672	118,912	97,098
June	31,362	35,964	47,273	42,749	17,361	12,709	100,000	88,092
July	29,903	32,896	46,002	45,550	10,118	12,930	12,879	72,849
August	29,956	32,830	40,460	43,612	10,037	12,823	12,781	60,728
September	32,250	28,362	39,828	41,671	9,947	12,237	12,368	55,855
October	37,907	27,209	39,271	41,144	9,355	12,982	11,711	101,665
November	35,867	24,422	33,879	38,682	8,640	12,505	12,334	160,063
December	36,427	25,773	34,491	36,795	8,016	13,254	11,881	174,895
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
	Carrots, other		Cauliflower		Sweet corn, cut		Sweet corn, cob	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
January	93,213	103,845	26,212	30,165	510,508	564,162	246,556	234,201
February	81,789	97,456	29,012	28,788	451,650	511,718	216,990	207,331
March	72,680	96,316	29,597	27,276	418,608	449,689	191,158	169,892
April	69,704	95,033	28,132	29,590	372,483	389,300	177,364	132,944
May	67,242	93,905	30,131	29,136	276,599	325,593	133,697	112,487
June	59,108	80,049	27,252	31,042	316,418	264,952	106,869	78,876
July	55,115	73,240	28,570	29,242	261,628	275,274	128,561	91,040
August	54,034	64,594	28,218	25,502	428,745	452,627	207,408	194,189
September	76,293	58,234	25,301	25,035	648,159	675,517	290,645	307,591
October	97,060	81,048	32,386	25,854	694,618	722,281	317,958	357,651
November	115,016	93,261	31,667	23,925	644,835	666,265	306,616	327,096
December	112,189	85,334	30,408	24,638	597,036	612,730	272,573	300,426
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
	Greens, southern		Okra		Onions, other		Onion rings	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>							
January	10,403	14,771	43,036	28,637	51,630	61,579	16,241	14,288
February	10,947	13,405	35,209	25,641	56,446	61,322	17,777	13,566
March	10,471	10,602	27,603	20,088	64,348	58,597	19,690	11,879
April	10,524	10,027	25,797	15,071	71,280	64,241	21,095	10,481
May	9,499	8,403	26,520	13,626	74,835	63,573	12,243	10,951
June	11,380	15,559	33,460	19,240	73,559	60,812	14,144	11,103
July	14,533	18,428	39,287	29,431	65,052	55,646	12,077	11,198
August	16,026	18,154	41,001	35,977	66,515	54,849	14,360	9,834
September	15,930	17,208	41,934	39,183	65,428	49,030	12,857	9,874
October	15,906	19,665	40,734	39,815	60,240	42,730	13,133	11,577
November	16,473	17,953	38,120	39,424	59,533	40,059	14,093	12,920
December	15,577	17,208	33,817	34,970	60,448	38,086	14,203	12,859

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 4-48.—Frozen Vegetables and potato products: Cold storage holdings, United States, 2020 and 2021—Continued

End of the month	Blackeye peas		Green peas		Peas & carrots mixed		Spinach	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 pounds							
January	1,187	1,345	185,946	206,560	10,076	9,101	35,144	50,447
February	1,135	1,375	154,812	180,490	10,364	8,613	37,613	47,339
March	1,338	2,623	135,690	156,380	9,479	9,350	37,188	45,687
April	1,499	3,253	112,569	138,486	10,361	9,409	43,320	56,048
May	1,749	2,909	90,073	125,457	9,129	8,253	52,861	66,002
June	2,168	2,645	232,490	231,790	8,779	7,890	58,434	64,854
July	1,589	2,318	341,429	320,166	8,490	8,659	53,806	62,678
August	1,759	2,692	342,432	309,734	8,965	8,190	48,449	57,032
September	1,723	2,300	309,867	282,403	7,877	7,173	43,064	50,112
October	1,261	2,118	279,854	263,263	7,778	6,324	44,570	48,225
November	1,623	3,512	259,458	240,454	7,420	6,356	49,845	51,006
December	1,779	2,497	243,072	207,468	7,809	6,605	53,278	49,212
End of the month	Squash, summer/zucchini		Vegetables, mixed		Vegetables, other		Total frozen vegetables	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 pounds							
January	53,090	53,759	42,714	51,609	406,680	434,674	2,184,551	1,162,376
February	46,919	51,785	45,978	55,592	402,718	400,757	2,018,852	1,159,510
March	43,757	48,299	41,802	52,793	386,470	372,563	1,869,747	1,146,570
April	39,749	43,285	44,271	56,307	381,515	357,090	1,759,552	1,117,486
May	39,374	41,042	44,150	56,589	366,163	342,259	1,598,346	1,132,849
June	37,204	40,641	45,371	61,610	373,489	323,050	1,643,462	1,114,301
July	34,347	38,349	46,385	59,752	363,933	323,858	1,781,102	1,716,821
August	43,450	42,857	51,430	64,928	386,604	338,441	2,122,869	2,039,428
September	44,683	46,576	55,198	66,635	449,473	376,810	2,531,751	2,437,771
October	58,621	57,402	52,011	57,398	499,198	419,162	2,693,542	2,613,521
November	59,300	60,923	48,504	51,599	477,272	424,223	2,616,524	2,554,034
December	56,841	57,436	50,758	47,821	460,079	401,496	2,485,509	2,378,257
End of the month	Frozen potatoes							
	French fries		Other frozen potatoes		Total frozen potatoes			
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 pounds							
January	990,553	960,997	210,687	201,379	1,201,240		1,162,376	
February	1,032,576	958,016	216,925	201,494	1,249,501		1,159,510	
March	1,077,825	950,494	231,638	196,076	1,309,463		1,146,570	
April	975,074	921,247	217,686	196,239	1,192,760		1,117,486	
May	895,399	931,393	204,029	201,456	1,099,428		1,132,849	
June	868,583	912,824	216,545	201,477	1,085,128		1,114,301	
July	867,817	885,044	219,902	195,464	1,087,719		1,080,508	
August	917,273	883,844	222,473	195,984	1,139,754		1,079,828	
September	949,379	866,512	226,004	204,420	1,175,383		1,090,932	
October	1,022,623	948,878	218,760	214,108	1,241,383		1,162,986	
November	970,871	914,674	205,600	198,497	1,174,471		1,113,171	
December	917,398	864,148	204,660	199,872	1,122,058		1,064,020	

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

CHAPTER V

STATISTICS OF FRUITS, TREE NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

For most fruits, production is estimated at two levels—total and utilized. Total production is the quantity of fruit harvested plus quantities which would have been acceptable for fresh market or processing but were not harvested or utilized because of economic and other reasons. Utilized production is the amount sold plus the quantities used on farms where grown and quantities held in storage. The difference between total and utilized production is the quantity of marketable fruit not harvested and fruit harvested but not sold or utilized because of economic and other reasons. Production relates to the crop produced on all farms, except for apples and strawberries. In accordance with Congressional enactment, the Department's estimates of apple production since 1938 have related only to commercial production. The estimates for strawberries cover production on area grown primarily for sale. Statistics on utilization of fruit by commercial processors refer to first utilization, not necessarily final utilization. For example, frozen fruit includes fruit which may later be used for preserves.

The price shown for each crop is a marketing year average price for all methods of sales. Prices for most fresh fruit are the average prices producers received at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the "average price as sold." Since the point of first sale is not the same for all producers, prices for the various methods of sale are weighted by the proportionate quantity sold. For example, if in a given State part of the fruit crop is sold f.o.b. packed by growers, part sold as bulk fruit at the packinghouse door, and some sold retail at roadside stands, the fresh fruit average price as sold is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale.

The annual estimates are checked and adjusted at the end of each marketing season on the basis of shipment and processing records from transportation agencies, processors, cooperative marketing associations, and other industry organizations. The estimates are reviewed (and revised if necessary) at 5-year intervals, when the Census of Agriculture data become available. The Department's available statistics are limited to the major tree fruits and nuts and to grapes, cranberries, and strawberries, and exclude some States where census data indicate production is of only minor importance.

Table 5-1.—Fruits and planted nuts: Bearing area, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Citrus fruits ¹	Major deciduous fruits ²	Miscellaneous Noncitrus ³	Nuts ⁴	Total
	<i>Acres</i>				
2012	801,800	1,734,600	260,710	1,316,000	4,113,110
2013	791,200	1,757,980	347,950	1,409,000	4,306,130
2014	777,700	1,742,290	368,955	1,487,000	4,375,945
2015	764,900	1,729,230	371,150	1,533,000	4,398,280
2016	737,800	1,693,970	367,460	1,971,200	4,770,430
2017	709,800	1,680,250	351,680	2,076,800	4,818,530
2018	697,900	1,551,800	329,460	2,174,800	4,753,960
2019	687,900	1,550,000	334,110	2,346,900	4,918,910
2020	681,300	1,531,660	336,520	2,487,000	5,036,480
2021	668,100	1,495,570	340,340	2,607,000	5,111,010

¹ Grapefruit, lemons, oranges, tangelos, and tangerines. ² Commercial apples, apricots, cherries, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, plums, and prunes. ³ Avocados, bananas, berries, coffee, cranberries, dates, figs, guavas, kiwifruit, olives, papayas, and strawberries. ⁴ Almonds, hazelnuts, macadamia nuts, pistachios, and walnuts. Bearing acreage estimates for pecans began in 2016.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-2.—Fruits: Total production in tons, United States, 2012–2021 ¹

Year	Apples, commercial crop ²	Pears	Grapes (fresh basis)	Sweet cherries	Tart cherries	Apricots
<i>Tons</i>						
2012	4,496,150	851,240	7,530,883	424,000	42,600	60,800
2013	5,261,700	877,130	8,631,790	332,090	147,100	61,035
2014	5,931,550	831,610	7,883,830	363,640	152,100	64,928
2015	5,051,250	816,520	7,621,150	335,480	126,250	45,657
2016	5,747,500	738,770	7,697,030	350,240	164,650	64,050
2017	5,776,850	737,450	7,383,850	437,550	129,750	45,650
2018	5,120,000	805,500	7,596,000	344,400	149,150	39,550
2019	5,509,000	715,000	6,961,000	352,600	130,400	48,000
2020	5,142,500	656,000	6,040,000	325,100	70,000	31,220
2021	4,924,250	701,500	6,050,000	378,300	86,050	41,740
Year	Figs ³ (CA) (fresh basis)	Plums (CA)	Prunes (dry basis) (CA)	Olives (CA)	Strawberries	Avocados ⁴
<i>Tons</i>						
2012	35,200	115,000	138,000	160,000	1,526,000	(NA)
2013	33,000	100,600	85,000	166,000	1,523,500	182,920
2014	33,400	104,000	108,000	95,000	1,511,850	172,940
2015	31,700	92,500	112,000	179,000	1,532,750	228,990
2016	32,700	108,800	54,000	164,900	1,480,345	138,050
2017	31,200	117,900	105,000	192,300	1,360,400	187,680
2018	(NA)	107,500	88,000	53,600	1,304,995	185,770
2019	(NA)	94,800	266,700	167,500	1,141,000	135,220
2020	(NA)	98,800	171,680	67,700	1,333,500	206,610
2021	(NA)	83,500	222,000	101,000	1,335,000	150,740
Year	Nectarines	Oranges ⁵	Tangerines and Mandarins ^{5,6}	Grapefruit ⁵	Lemons ⁵	Tangelos ^{5,7} (FL)
<i>Tons</i>						
2012	188,900	8,982,000	644,000	1,153,000	850,000	52,000
2013	162,100	8,268,000	682,000	1,204,000	912,000	45,000
2014	187,300	6,768,000	732,000	1,047,000	824,000	40,000
2015	159,500	6,353,000	863,000	910,000	904,000	30,000
2016	151,350	6,088,000	935,000	803,000	904,000	18,000
2017	141,850	5,088,000	1,029,000	698,000	882,000	(NA)
2018	120,500	3,875,000	804,000	509,000	888,000	(NA)
2019	134,000	5,427,000	1,107,000	604,000	1,002,000	(NA)
2020	145,000	8,243,000	596,000	1,238,000	882,000	41,000
2021	145,000	8,905,000	657,000	1,264,000	920,000	52,000
Year	Bananas ³	Kiwifruit (CA)	Dates	Papayas (HI) ⁸	Peaches	Cranberries
<i>Tons</i>						
2012	(NA)	29,600	31,100	(NA)	968,070	402,250
2013	7,250	27,600	30,500	12,100	905,371	447,870
2014	6,000	28,500	33,400	11,750	852,799	420,000
2015	4,530	20,900	39,000	12,600	844,780	428,150
2016	2,775	28,300	37,340	9,875	791,940	481,370
2017	3,330	33,600	43,320	11,125	700,770	419,703
2018	(NA)	37,800	41,050	5,145	651,500	446,300
2019	(NA)	37,400	61,400	5,875	681,100	395,850
2020	(NA)	40,000	62,600	4,140	652,760	390,400
2021	(NA)	40,100	59,450	6,700	688,770	353,700

(NA) Not available. ¹ For some crops in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested for economic reasons or excess cullage fruit. ² Estimates of the commercial crop refer to production in orchards of 100 or more bearing-age trees. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2018. ⁴ Year of bloom. ⁵ Year harvest was complete. ⁶ Beginning in 2015, tangerine and mandarin estimates are discontinued for Arizona. ⁷ Beginning in 2016, tangelos are included in tangerines and mandarins. ⁸ Utilized production.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-3.—Apples, commercial crop: Production and season average price per pound, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price per pound for crop of—		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Million pounds</i>						<i>Dollars</i>		
California	230.0	248.0	305.0	225.0	243.0	302.0	0.333	0.272	0.241
Connecticut ¹	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	29.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.679	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho ¹	47.4	(NA)	(NA)	45.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.181	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois ¹	22.4	(NA)	(NA)	21.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.647	(NA)	(NA)
Maine ¹	39.2	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.439	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland ¹	48.4	(NA)	(NA)	48.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.193	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts ¹	49.6	(NA)	(NA)	48.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.382	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	900.0	1,035.0	946.0	899.0	1,034.0	945.1	0.303	0.276	0.274
Minnesota ¹	25.7	(NA)	(NA)	24.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.864	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey ¹	38.5	(NA)	(NA)	37.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.943	(NA)	(NA)
New York	1,350.0	1,395.0	1,320.0	1,330.0	1,376.8	1,318.6	0.269	0.191	0.209
North Carolina ¹ ..	104.0	(NA)	(NA)	102.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.247	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio ¹	58.9	(NA)	(NA)	58.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.474	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	175.2	170.0	150.0	175.0	169.0	148.0	0.221	0.327	0.262
Pennsylvania	528.0	488.0	507.0	526.0	484.1	506.0	0.223	0.222	0.210
Vermont ¹	30.9	(NA)	(NA)	30.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.742	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	225.0	204.0	190.0	224.0	201.9	188.1	0.217	0.185	0.184
Washington	7,500.0	6,700.0	7,600.0	7,200.0	6,365.0	7,220.0	0.338	0.336	0.271
West Virginia ¹	102.0	(NA)	(NA)	101.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.179	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin ¹	49.0	(NA)	(NA)	47.9	(NA)	(NA)	0.549	(NA)	(NA)
United States	11,553.7	10,240.0	11,018.0	11,209.9	9,873.8	10,627.8	0.321	0.299	0.258

¹Represents zero. (NA) Not available. ¹Estimates discontinued in 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-4.—Apples: Production and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Apples, commercial crop			
	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price ¹	Value
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Cents per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	8,992.3	8,926.5	37.1	3,314,996
2013	10,523.4	10,431.7	30.2	3,147,435
2014	11,863.1	11,269.9	25.6	2,886,900
2015	10,102.5	10,022.9	33.6	3,365,665
2016	11,495.0	11,045.6	31.6	3,492,607
2017	11,553.7	11,209.9	32.1	3,601,447
2018	10,240.0	9,873.8	29.9	2,954,219
2019	11,086.0	10,696.0	25.8	2,762,342
2020	10,285.0	9,931.6	25.1	2,936,555
2021	9,848.5	9,558.7	30.3	3,032,674

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington; prices at point of first sale for other States. Processing prices are equivalent at processing plant door.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-5.—International Apples, fresh: Production, 2016/2017–2018/2019

Country	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
	<i>metric tons</i>		
China	42,425,000	46,066,000	45,973,400
European Union	11,479,556	11,934,663	12,265,772
United States	4,851,625	4,504,899	4,374,673
Turkey	3,620,00	4,300,000	4,493,000
Iran	2,241,100	2,241,100	2,241,100
India	2,370,000	2,300,000	2,300,000
Russia	1,778,600	1,540,000	1,641,185
Chile	1,124,000	1,098,700	1,040,000
Ukraine	1,114,600	1,278,900	1,278,900
Brazil	983,300	1,297,400	1,297,400
South Africa	991,252	1,164,105	1,250,000
Japan	763,300	733,100	733,100
Mexico	761,483	714,203	633,767
Argentina	600,000	550,000	427,000
New Zealand	591,200	538,000	513,000
Belarus	532,700	336,700	336,700
Canada	380,669	386,817	347,125
Serbia	489,400	513,200	513,200
Australia	301,700	280,300	307,600
Azerbaijan	301,400	308,400	308,400
Kazakhstan	259,100	262,800	262,800
Kyrgyzstan	136,900	136,700	136,700
Uruguay	37,700	56,600	56,600
Guatemala	25,400	25,400	25,400
Norway	12,100	18,700	18,700
Colombia	12,400	12,200	12,200
Taiwan	1,179	1,041	1,458
World Total	78,665,364	81,247,028	83,436,280

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 5-6.—Apples, commercial crop: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization				
			Fresh	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Juice, cider & other ¹
	Million pounds						
2012	8,992.3	8,926.5	6,594.9	748.9	223.0	66.6	1,292.8
2013	10,523.4	10,431.7	6,918.7	1,311.2	161.0	249.3	1,791.0
2014	11,863.1	11,269.9	7,909.0	1,161.5	171.0	250.5	1,767.8
2015	10,102.5	10,022.9	6,928.1	1,121.1	179.0	187.5	1,527.5
2016	11,495.0	11,045.6	7,745.1	1,211.1	339.2	137.5	1,478.6
2017	11,553.7	11,209.9	7,815.8	1,161.9	370.0	119.0	1,574.8
2018	10,257.0	9,890.8	6,865.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	9,687.7	9,435.6	6,296.4	1,158.2	161.2	236.2	1,583.6
2020	9,282.1	9,205.0	6,248.8	1,088.3	175.5	206.0	1,486.4
2021	9,439.6	9,328.8	6,312.9	1,123.7	183.5	190.5	1,517.8

¹ Includes vinegar, wine, and slices for pie making.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-7.—Apples, commercial crop: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2017 and 2018

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization				
			Fresh	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Juice, cider & other ¹
	2017						
	Million pounds						
California	230.0	225.0	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	29.5	29.3	25.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	47.4	45.0	24.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	22.4	21.4	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine	39.2	37.5	27.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	48.4	48.0	16.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	49.6	48.5	31.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	900.0	899.0	490.0	210.0	.....	.....	75.0
Minnesota	25.7	24.2	22.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	38.5	37.0	28.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	1,350.0	1,330.0	735.0	252.0	.....	.....	284.0
North Carolina	104.0	102.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	58.9	58.4	48.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	175.2	175.0	148.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	528.0	526.0	236.0	220.0	.....	.....	38.0
Vermont	30.9	30.7	24.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	225.0	224.0	91.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	7,500.0	7,200.0	5,650.0	(D)	.....	.....	(D)
West Virginia	102.0	101.0	36.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	49.0	47.9	37.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other States ² .....	.....	.....	92.6	479.9	.....	.....	997.8
United States	11,553.7	11,209.9	7,815.8	1,161.9	370.0	123.0	1,574.8
State	Total production		Utilized production		Fresh		
	2018						
	Million pounds						
California	250.0		245.0		(D)		
Connecticut ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Idaho ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Illinois ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Maine ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Maryland ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Massachusetts ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Michigan	1,050.0		1,049.0		545.0		
Minnesota ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
New Jersey ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
New York	1,395.0		1,376.8		747.7		
North Carolina ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Ohio ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Oregon	170.0		169.0		(D)		
Pennsylvania	488.0		484.1		233.8		
Vermont ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Virginia	204.0		201.9		83.6		
Washington	6,700.0		6,365.0		5,025.0		
West Virginia ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Wisconsin ³	(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		
Other States ²	-		-		230.0		
United States	10,257.0		9,890.8		6,865.1		

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Includes vinegar, wine, and slices for pie making.
² Includes data withheld above and/or data for States not listed in this table. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2018.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-8.—Fruits, fresh: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Fresh fruits, deciduous:			
Mexico	462,750	424,823	401,600
Canada	351,061	340,355	337,734
Taiwan	81,052	116,027	74,962
Vietnam	53,007	70,956	63,263
India	152,783	58,589	43,009
Hong Kong	58,057	49,165	38,825
Korea, South	41,164	31,844	36,108
Indonesia	35,029	39,692	33,431
Japan	23,349	24,401	27,011
Dominican Republic	24,949	25,787	26,224
Guatemala	16,871	18,386	22,244
China	31,984	25,676	20,981
Thailand	21,778	26,779	18,888
Saudi Arabia	20,865	20,140	18,582
United Arab Emirates	24,636	16,988	17,979
Colombia	13,385	11,841	17,016
Israel(*)	14,478	10,871	14,848
Australia(*)	20,729	20,667	14,339
Philippines	23,227	24,366	13,863
El Salvador	11,609	11,223	12,307
Malaysia	18,989	11,094	11,610
Honduras	9,322	10,713	11,603
Singapore	13,096	12,645	10,640
Costa Rica	12,511	8,768	9,695
Peru	4,697	7,064	9,557
New Zealand(*)	9,864	9,799	8,567
Panama	7,319	6,119	8,552
Ecuador	6,100	7,006	4,956
Trinidad and Tobago	4,832	4,961	4,339
Chile	3,734	3,990	3,898
Rest of World	40,840	35,274	40,376
World Total	1,614,064	1,486,008	1,377,007

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type. Consumption or General. Users should use cautious interpretation on Quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 5-9.—Apples: Foreign trade, United States, 2012–2021 ¹

Year beginning October	Imports, fresh and dried, in terms of fresh	Domestic exports	
		Fresh	Dried, in terms of fresh ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2012	243,093	908,751	22,282
2013	243,875	848,671	23,741
2014	209,498	1,057,853	26,092
2015	233,564	746,893	27,894
2016	220,426	880,567	25,397
2017	181,398	996,529	18,652
2018	193,081	742,829	13,172
2019	149,149	858,658	9,362
2020	184,475	817,906	26,802
2021	219,305	856,819	28,492

¹ Dried converted to terms of fresh apples on following basis; 1 pound dried is equivalent to 8 pounds fresh. No re-exports reported.

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-10.—Apricots: Production and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Market year average price per ton	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	60,800	60,770	673.00	40,879
2013	61,035	61,028	737.00	44,987
2014	64,928	64,918	818.00	53,096
2015	45,657	45,507	1,010.00	45,889
2016	64,050	63,950	898.00	57,402
2017	45,650	45,500	979.00	44,556
2018	39,550	39,380	1,210.00	47,469
2019	48,000	47,900	958.00	45,869
2020	31,220	31,140	1,030.00	32,022
2021	41,740	41,470	904.00	37,476

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-11.—Apricots: Production and marketing year average price per ton, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price for crop of—		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
California	43,900	29,3000	38,200	43,810	29,220	37,930	923.00	964.00	907.00
Washington	4,100	1,920	3,540	4,090	1,920	3,540	1,330.00	.....	1,490.00
United States ..	48,000	31,2220	41,740	47,900	31,140	41,470	958.00	1,030.00	904.00

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-12.—Apricots: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold		
			Fresh	Processed ¹	
				Canned	Dried (fresh basis)
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
2009	68,720	68,690	25,170	23,120	9,000
2010	66,380	66,350	23,510	20,340	10,000
2011	66,650	66,620	23,990	17,230	12,000
2012	60,800	60,770	23,130	16,640	9,500
2013	61,035	61,028	25,228	14,550	10,000
2014	64,928	64,918	25,812	17,550	9,500
2015	45,657	45,507	19,104	9,000	9,000
2016	64,050	63,950	28,500	13,350	11,000
2017	45,650	45,500	22,300	8,400	(D)
2018	39,550	39,370	23,870	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ California only. Estimates discontinued in 2018.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-13.—Apricots: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2018

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization	
			Fresh	Processed
	Tons			
California	31,700	31,570	(D)	(D)
Washington	7,850	7,800	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹			23,870	15,500
United States	39,550	39,370	23,870	15,500

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ¹ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-14.—Apricots: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Domestic exports				
	Fresh	Canned ¹	Dried ¹	Dried, in fruit salad ²	Total, in terms of fresh ³
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	5,646	1,389	708	470	10,283
2011	7,459	660	634	519	11,191
2012	7,774	646	533	547	10,978
2013	6,859	755	473	504	9,831
2014	5,402	621	370	409	7,749
2015	7,249	508	668	214	11,045
2016	7,775	718	894	163	12,887
2017	4,458	666	749	88	8,784
2018	5,010	560	859	106	9,828
2019	3,878	484	1,230	71	10,549

¹ Net processed weight. ² Dried apricots are 12⅓ percent of total dried fruit for salad. ³ Dried fruit converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.07. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 5.5 pounds fresh. Canned apricots converted to terms of fresh on the basis that 1 pound canned equals 0.717 pounds fresh.

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-15.—Avocados: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	385,434
2011	475,630
2012	565,127
2013	699,388
2014	832,841
2015	874,209
2016	877,043
2017	1,017,273
2018	1,083,929
2019	1,097,343

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-16.—Avocados: Total production, marketing year average price per ton, and value of utilized production, by State and United States, 2010/2011 to 2019/2020

Season	California			Florida		
	Production	Price per ton	Value	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010/2011	151,500	3,040.00	460,560	22,500	800.00	18,000
2011/2012	231,500	1,650.00	381,975	31,100	756.00	23,512
2012/2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013/2014	149,000	2,240.00	333,760	33,400	796.00	26,586
2014/2015	140,000	2,170.00	303,800	32,500	656.00	21,320
2015/2016	201,000	2,050.00	412,050	27,300	745.00	20,339
2016/2017	113,000	3,140.00	351,240	24,100	798.00	19,080
2017/2018	170,000	2,260.00	382,460	16,900	477.00	8,014
2018/2019	171,000	2,270.00	383,485	13,900	1,120.00	15,278
2019/2020	109,000	3,440.00	373,185	25,800	923.00	23,565

Season	Hawaii			United States		
	Production	Price per ton	Value	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010/2011	330	1,540.00	508	174,330	2,750.00	479,068
2011/2012	350	1,600.00	560	262,950	1,540.00	406,047
2012/2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013/2014	520	2,000.00	1,040	182,920	1,980.00	361,386
2014/2015	440	2,860.00	1,258	172,940	1,890.00	326,378
2015/2016	690	2,310.00	1,481	228,990	1,900.00	433,870
2016/2017	950	2,150.00	1,934	138,050	2,720.00	372,254
2017/2018	780	2,080.00	1,538	187,680	2,100.00	392,012
2018/2019	870	2,040.00	1,591	185,770	2,180.00	400,354
2019/2020	820	2,450.00	1,787	135,620	2,960.00	398,537

(NA) Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-17.—Bananas: Bearing acreage, yield, utilized production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 2008–2017 ¹

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Utilized Production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	1,100	15.8	17,400	46.0	8,004
2009	1,100	16.8	18,500	55.0	10,175
2010	1,100	16.2	17,800	60.0	10,680
2011	1,000	17.4	17,400	65.0	11,310
2012	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	1,250	11.6	14,500	90.0	13,050
2014	1,210	9.9	12,000	82.0	9,840
2015	1,150	8.0	9,060	91.2	8,265
2016	1,050	5.3	5,550	101.0	5,592
2017	950	7.0	6,610	91.2	6,028

(NA) Not available. ¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-18.—Kiwifruit: Area, yield, utilized production, marketing year average price, and value, California, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield ¹	Utilized Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	4,200	7.79	32,500	768	24,961
2011	4,000	8.98	36,700	775	28,439
2012	3,700	8.00	27,100	1,020	27,508
2013	3,800	7.26	26,900	1,110	29,812
2014	3,700	7.70	27,900	1,190	33,333
2015	3,500	5.97	20,900	1,470	30,723
2016	3,900	7.26	28,300	1,570	44,431
2017	3,600	9.33	33,200	1,050	34,860
2018	3,900	9.70	37,800	1,470	55,566
2019	4,400	11.70	51,190	1,680	85,999

¹ Yield based on total production.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-19.—Cherries: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports		Domestic exports	
	Fresh	Dried and preserved	Fresh	Canned
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	23,126	5,076	71,542	13,544
2011	17,250	6,289	101,073	16,127
2012	10,362	6,350	66,937	14,491
2013	12,033	6,614	87,626	17,761
2014	16,096	10,517	74,707	19,035
2015	11,463	8,067	75,952	17,465
2016	12,422	8,054	111,772	17,107
2017	14,512	8,477	86,648	18,805
2018	10,002	8,978	84,291	12,812
2019	9,902	8,055	66,919	10,270

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-20.—Sweet cherries: Production and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton ¹	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	313,220	307,630	2,330.00	715,684
2011	334,415	330,290	2,530.00	834,585
2012	424,000	418,415	2,020.00	843,313
2013	332,090	295,950	2,610.00	771,798
2014	363,640	358,910	2,140.00	766,551
2015	335,480	333,886	2,250.00	751,122
2016	350,240	343,090	2,250.00	773,021
2017	437,550	433,020	2,060.00	891,652
2018	344,400	342,070	1,860.00	637,700
2019	354,300	348,770	1,890.00	659,781

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for Western States, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-21.—Tart cherries: Production and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per pound ¹	Value
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	190.4	183.2	0.222	40,741
2011	231.8	230.3	0.300	69,072
2012	85.2	85.0	0.594	50,520
2013	294.2	291.1	0.359	104,395
2014	304.2	300.6	0.355	106,810
2015	252.5	251.1	0.347	87,037
2016	329.3	318.7	0.274	87,335
2017	259.5	254.1	0.224	56,868
2018	298.3	288.8	0.196	56,635
2019	262.0	263.3	0.151	35,747

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for Western States, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-22.—Sweet cherries: Production and season average price, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ¹		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>
California	97,800	44,800	58,100	95,000	44,170	54,300	3,480.00	3,180.00	3,520.00
Michigan ²	21,300	(NA)	(NA)	21,020	(NA)	(NA)	765.00	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	55,900	54,600	57,200	55,400	54,100	56,630	1,270.00	1,310.00	1,330.00
Washington	262,550	245,000	239,000	261,600	243,800	237,810	1,810.00	1,750.00	1,660.00
United States	437,550	437,550	354,300	433,020	342,070	348,770	2,060.00	1,860.00	1,890.00

(NA) Not available. ¹ Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Oregon, and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-23.—Tart cherries: Production and season average price, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ¹		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Lb.</i>	<i>Dollars per Lb.</i>	<i>Dollars per Lb.</i>
Michigan	189.2	201.0	170.0	188.0	198.2	157.6	0.211	0.191	0.143
New York	8.0	(D)	4.3	7.7	(D)	4.3	0.316	(D)	0.172
Utah	26.0	45.0	54.0	25.0	41.0	42.7	0.304	0.222	0.156
Washington	25.0	(D)	24.6	24.0	(D)	23.1	0.210	(D)	0.211
Wisconsin	11.3	10.9	9.1	9.4	10.0	8.6	0.224	0.193	0.109
Other States .....	.....	41.4	.....	.....	39.6	.....	(X)	0.194	(X)
United States	259.5	298.3	262.0	254.1	288.8	236.3	0.224	0.196	0.151

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for Oregon and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-24.—Sweet cherries: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2018¹

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization		
			Fresh ¹	Processed ²	
				Canned	Brined
	Tons				
California	44,800	44,170	35,660	.....	.....
Michigan ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	.....	.....
Oregon	54,600	54,100	41,000	.....	(NA)
Washington	245,000	243,800	214,400	(NA)	(NA)
United States	344,400	343,090	291,060	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes "Home use." ² Estimates discontinued in 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-25.—Tart cherries: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2018¹

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization		
			Fresh ¹	Processed	
				Canned ²	Frozen ²
	Million pounds				
Michigan	201.0	198.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Utah	45.0	41.0	.....	.....	.....
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Wisconsin	10.9	10.0	0.3	.....	.....
Other States ³	41.4	39.6	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
United States	298.3	288.8	0.8	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Includes "Home use." ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Includes data withheld above and/or data for States not listed in this table.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-26.—Sweet cherries: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold		
			Fresh ¹	Processed	
				Other ²	Brined
	Tons				
2009	442,870	385,625	296,750	29,053	51,571
2010	313,220	307,630	244,340	21,905	38,234
2011	334,415	330,290	258,920	25,495	39,625
2012	424,000	418,415	332,555	35,795	47,065
2013	332,090	295,950	217,950	28,535	44,945
2014	363,640	358,910	268,010	40,360	47,041
2015	335,480	333,886	250,806	.....	43,090
2016	350,240	343,090	257,860	.....	51,600
2017	437,550	433,020	348,920	.....	51,850
2018	344,400	342,070	291,060	.....	.....

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Includes canned utilization and other processed utilizations from all States.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-27.—Tart cherries: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold		
			Fresh ¹	Processed	
				Other ²	Frozen
	Million pounds				
2009	359.2	320.8	1.3	35.3	232.0
2010	190.4	183.2	0.8	21.2	125.9
2011	231.8	230.3	0.5	37.3	154.1
2012	85.2	85.0	0.4	18.3	59.8
2013	294.2	291.1	1.2	92.4	158.4
2014	304.2	300.6	1.9	63.3	198.9
2015	252.5	251.1	1.2	.....	175.4
2016	329.3	318.7	0.6	.....	240.6
2017	259.5	254.1	0.8	.....	169.8
2018	298.3	288.8	0.8	.....	.....

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Includes canned utilization and other processed utilizations from all states.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-28.—Citrus fruit: Utilized production and value, United States, for season of 2010/2011 to 2019/2020

Season ¹	Production	Marketing year average returns per box ²	Value	Quantities processed
Oranges ³				
	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>
2010/2011	204,949	10.90	2,230,412	148,237
2011/2012	206,119	12.70	2,621,620	149,972
2012/2013	189,893	10.85	2,073,638	134,799
2013/2014	155,977	14.29	2,254,303	109,376
2014/2015	146,602	13.29	1,963,353	102,388
2015/2016	141,891	13.55	1,927,270	91,791
2016/2017	118,520	16.30	1,943,678	74,437
2017/2018	91,130	19.82	1,830,445	50,081
2018/2019	126,550	14.43	1,765,347	84,380
2019/2020	121,940	14.06	1,714,690	75,312
Grapefruit				
2010/2011	30,360	9.29	283,597	14,276
2011/2012	27,650	10.08	279,033	13,121
2012/2013	28,950	8.87	256,524	14,340
2013/2014	25,200	9.60	241,686	12,389
2014/2015	21,950	9.85	216,258	9,755
2015/2016	19,400	13.09	254,318	8,794
2016/2017	16,960	15.12	256,917	7,123
2017/2018	12,480	16.71	207,970	5,136
2018/2019	14,810	13.69	202,712	7,889
2019/2020	13,050	16.03	199,621	4,113
Lemons				
2010/2011	23,000	16.80	386,514	7,987
2011/2012	21,250	21.12	448,698	4,869
2012/2013	22,800	17.56	400,295	7,394
2013/2014	20,600	31.13	641,259	4,840
2014/2015	22,600	30.83	696,835	7,302
2015/2016	22,600	33.41	755,086	5,224
2016/2017	22,050	34.62	763,446	4,535
2017/2018	22,200	32.24	715,761	5,195
2018/2019	25,050	29.92	730,843	6,620
2019/2020	27,500	24.43	671,929	8,500
Tangerines and Mandarins ⁴				
2010/2011	15,550	20.87	330,503	3,260
2011/2012	15,290	22.34	349,167	3,029
2012/2013	16,440	25.60	426,101	2,785
2013/2014	17,750	31.05	557,357	2,869
2014/2015	21,135	22.13	468,083	5,614
2015/2016	23,115	21.23	490,217	7,657
2016/2017	25,420	22.35	568,084	8,366
2017/2018	19,950	28.86	575,976	4,664
2018/2019	27,490	25.50	700,977	8,647
2019/2020	23,020	35.28	812,199	5,382

¹The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with completion of harvest the following year. ²Equivalent packing-house door returns. ³Includes small quantities of tangerines in Texas and Temples in Florida. ⁴Arizona and California tangelos and tangors included. Beginning in 2016/2017, Florida includes tangelos. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-29.—Citrus fruit: Utilized production and marketing year average returns per box, by State, 2018/2019 and 2019/2020¹

Crop and State	Utilized production		Market year average price ²	
	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 boxes³</i>	<i>1,000 boxes³</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Oranges				
Early, midseason, and Navel varieties:				
California	42,000	44,300	14.19	15.26
Florida	30,400	29,650	12.86	11.60
Texas	2,210	1,150	8.96	10.70
Total	74,610	75,100	11.19	13.74
Valencia:				
California	10,200	9,000	10.14	17.29
Florida	41,450	37,650	15.67	13.91
Texas	290	190	16.62	21.63
Total	51,940	46,840	15.30	13.88
All oranges:				
California	52,200	53,300	13.40	15.59
Florida	71,850	67,300	14.48	12.89
Texas	2,500	1,340	9.85	12.25
United States	126,550	121,940	14.43	14.06
Grapefruit				
California	4,200	3,800	13.46	17.25
Florida, all	4,510	4,850	17.95	13.45
Red	3,740	4,060	18.02	13.92
White ⁴	770	790	17.61	11.05
Texas	6,100	4,400	10.69	10.69
United States	14,810	13,050	13.69	16.03
Lemons				
Arizona	1,350	1,800	31.61	27.77
California	23,700	25,700	29.04	24.20
United States	25,050	27,500	29.92	24.43
Tangerines and Mandarins				
California ⁵	26,500	22,000	25.65	35.77
Florida	990	1,020	21.55	24.83
United States	27,490	23,020	25.50	35.28

¹The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with completion of harvest the following year. ²Equivalent packinghouse-door returns. ³Net lbs. per box: oranges—California, 80; Florida, 90; and Texas, 85; grapefruit—California, 80; Florida, 95; Texas, 85; lemons—80; tangerines and mandarins—California, 80. ⁴Includes seedy grapefruit. ⁵Includes tangelos and tangors.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-30.—International Citrus, fresh: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018-2019/2020

Country	Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
Grapefruit:			
China	4,800	4,900	4,930
United States	462	512	582
Mexico	418	456	468
South Africa	403	390	420
Turkey	260	250	300
Israel	144	139	155
European Union	107	108	89
Japan	26	26	26
Lemons/limes:			
Mexico	2,311	2,401	2,422
Argentina	1,770	1,800	1,600
European Union	1,472	1,684	1,470
Turkey	1,000	1,100	1,000
United States	806	876	740
South Africa	446	498	530
Israel	65	68	75
Japan	50	42	51
Morocco	36	45	40
United Arab Emirates	5	5	5
Oranges:			
Brazil	15,953	19,380	15,100
China	7,300	7,200	7,300
European Union	6,270	6,505	5,840
United States	3,560	4,833	4,898
Mexico	4,737	4,389	4,417
Egypt	3,120	3,600	3,000
Turkey	1,905	1,900	1,800
South Africa	1,586	1,500	1,560
Morocco	1,021	1,183	815
Vietnam	770	770	770
Argentina	750	800	720
Australia	525	510	500
Costa Rica	315	295	310
Guatemala	180	180	180
Israel	76	68	76
Iraq	75	75	75
Mozambique	68	68	68
Bangladesh	21	21	21
Malaysia	13	13	13
Japan	6	6	6
Tangerines/mandarins:			
China	21,200	22,000	23,000
European Union	2,913	3,213	2,643
Turkey	1,550	1,650	1,500
Japan	968	994	952
Morocco	1,185	1,375	910
United States	729	986	844
Korea, South	577	608	645
South Africa	356	390	420
Argentina	350	450	390
Israel	162	198	200
Thailand	135	135	135
Philippines	13	13	13

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 5-31.—Fresh fruits, citrus: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Canada	162,499	167,099	178,831
Korea, South	164,211	155,093	161,711
Japan	110,963	118,838	105,437
Hong Kong	94,187	81,733	81,554
Mexico	25,460	39,323	36,548
Australia(*)	16,872	19,911	25,251
China	42,197	24,700	25,056
Taiwan	9,091	16,154	12,280
Singapore	10,104	9,970	11,565
Malaysia	9,388	9,570	9,055
New Zealand(*)	10,133	8,974	7,815
Netherlands	9,856	6,816	7,482
France(*)	6,935	8,909	7,470
Chile	6,918	5,845	4,831
Indonesia	1,371	2,188	3,344
Philippines	3,790	3,967	3,276
Vietnam	113	729	3,222
Peru	2,394	2,599	2,347
Ecuador	891	1,766	2,205
Cayman Islands	299	540	1,736
Dominican Republic	1,411	1,586	1,638
Bahamas, The	1,564	1,707	1,636
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	1,071	1,170	1,519
Thailand	1,537	1,034	1,277
Guatemala	984	960	1,174
Barbados	577	555	1,108
Panama	595	641	763
Other Pacific Islands, NEC(*)	281	517	579
United Kingdom	833	832	568
Germany(*)	775	52	509
Rest of World	2,613	2,608	2,627
World Total	699,910	696,384	704,413

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis,(202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 5-32.—Fresh citrus fruits: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year ¹	Oranges		Grapefruit		Lemons		Limes		Tangerines	
	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	92,159	752,613	7,103	225,836	56,278	97,275	352,956	2,550	6,101	30,419
2011	131,519	694,530	2,869	207,537	50,939	92,081	423,350	3,434	4,202	22,766
2012	130,812	679,660	11,862	182,725	38,152	104,031	438,830	4,389	3,614	23,529
2013	156,261	507,665	13,777	146,673	56,996	122,420	438,273	4,569	2,573	17,628
2014	152,211	523,345	9,291	140,729	85,519	109,663	499,221	3,954	4,565	18,713
2015	166,074	655,187	21,931	123,458	83,851	107,338	542,152	4,433	7,882	12,837
2016	172,345	615,187	26,845	108,030	110,252	106,831	602,749	4,846	2,250	12,916
2017	219,023	511,830	10,216	57,647	110,827	88,565	605,356	5,342	3,550	11,749
2018	195,774	477,218	15,190	57,366	135,860	90,234	643,425	6,734	4,003	11,531
2019	195,470	511,232	14,541	55,109	145,927	86,430	698,638	6,433	3,009	11,616

¹Year beginning October for all commodities.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-33.—Concentrated citrus juices: Annual packs, Florida, 2009–2018

Season beginning December	Frozen concentrated juice ¹		
	Orange ²	Grapefruit ²	Tangerine
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
2009	82,260	7,904	740
2010	82,106	9,297	1,374
2011	106,432	9,059	1,083
2012	76,132	7,437	928
2013	35,655	5,745	825
2014	28,878	4,504	1,046
2015	22,269	3,275	276
2016	17,916	2,187	.....
2017	9,948	600	.....
2018	21,012	696	.....

¹Net pack. ²Frozen orange juice reported in 42.0° Brix; Grapefruit 40.0° Brix. Includes concentrated juice for manufacture.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-34.—Dates: Area, yield, total production, marketing year average price per ton, and value, California, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	7,700	3.77	29,000	1,270	36,830
2011	8,400	3.96	33,300	1,320	43,956
2012	8,800	3.53	31,100	1,340	41,674
2013	8,200	3.72	30,500	1,220	37,210
2014	10,000	3.34	33,400	1,510	50,434
2015	10,200	3.82	39,000	1,560	60,840
2016	12,300	3.04	37,340	2,020	75,156
2017	13,400	3.23	43,320	3,510	150,959
2018	15,000	2.74	41,050	3,800	152,175
2019	15,400	3.99	61,400	3,650	223,778

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-35.—Dates: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	20,113
2011	22,875
2012	23,945
2013	28,974
2014	32,189
2015	27,939
2016	21,900
2017	35,839
2018	27,834
2019	21,314

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-36.—Cranberries: Area, yield, production, season average price per barrel, value and quantities processed, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre ²	Total production ³	Utilized production	Price ⁴	Value	Quantities processed ⁵
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Barrels ⁶</i>	<i>Barrels ⁶</i>	<i>Barrels ⁶</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Barrels ⁶</i>
2010	38,500	176.8	6,808,200	6,808,200	43.90	299,123	6,589,000
2011	38,500	200.4	7,713,700	7,713,700	44.80	345,561	7,473,200
2012	40,300	199.6	8,045,000	8,045,000	47.90	385,506	7,791,000
2013	42,000	211.4	8,957,400	8,880,700	32.40	287,322	8,559,300
2014	40,600	202.9	8,400,000	8,236,000	30.90	254,412	7,968,000
2015	40,900	206.7	8,563,000	8,455,000	31.00	261,853	8,004,800
2016	41,500	230.0	9,627,400	9,544,000	30.60	292,292	9,083,900
2017	39,900	209.1	8,394,050	8,343,150	30.20	252,088	8,010,250
2018	39,300	227.1	8,926,000	8,846,560	27.80	245,762	8,578,900
2019	38,500	205.6	7,917,000	7,827,580	28.70	224,843	7,557,100

¹Estimates relate to Massachusetts, New Jersey, Oregon, Washington, and Wisconsin. ²Derived from utilized production. ³Differences between utilized and total production are quantities unharvested for economic reasons or excess cullage and/or set-aside production under provisions of the Cranberry Marketing Order. ⁴Average price of utilized production. Equivalent returns at first delivery point, screened basis of utilized production. ⁵Mainly for canning. ⁶Barrels of 100 pounds.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-37.—Cranberries: Area, yield, production, and season average price per barrel, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre ¹		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bbl.</i>	<i>Bbl.</i>	<i>Bbl.</i>
Massachusetts	12,300	12,700	12,300	154.0	180.4	175.6
New Jersey	2,700	3,100	2,700	178.8	165.3	196.0
Oregon	2,800	2,800	2,700	173.0	206.7	206.8
Washington ²	1,500	(NA)	(NA)	98.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	20,600	20,700	20,800	259.5	267.8	224.4
United States	39,900	39,300	38,500	209.1	209.1	205.6
State	Total production			Price per barrel ³		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Bbl.</i>	<i>Bbl.</i>	<i>Bbl.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Massachusetts	1,911,400	2,290,000	2,160,000	31.50	27.10	27.80
New Jersey	473,300	512,300	529,000	36.60	29.30	29.60
Oregon	489,700	579,700	558,000	26.40	26.20	26.60
Washington ²	147,650	(NA)	(NA)	42.50	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	5,372,000	5,545,000	4,670,000	29.20	28.10	29.30
United States	8,394,050	8,926,000	7,917,000	30.20	27.80	28.70

¹ 2017 yield is based upon utilized production. 2018 yield is based upon total production. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Average price of utilized production. Equivalent returns at first delivery point, screened basis of utilized production. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-38.—Figs: Total production, marketing year average price per ton, and value, California, 2008–2017¹

Year	Dried				Total		
	Production (dry basis)			Price per ton	Production	Price per ton	Value
	Total	Standard	Substandard				
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	13,100	11,800	1,300	1,200	43,300	599	25,954
2009	13,300	12,000	1,300	1,540	43,750	695	30,422
2010	12,320	10,900	1,420	1,220	40,910	542	22,185
2011	11,560	10,140	1,420	1,230	38,660	526	20,336
2012	10,400	9,600	800	1,350	35,200	555	19,520
2013	9,300	8,600	700	1,500	33,000	610	20,143
2014	9,470	8,840	630	1,640	33,400	719	23,998
2015	8,940	8,320	620	1,760	31,700	799	25,333
2016	9,260	8,720	540	1,870	32,700	911	29,779
2017	9,100	8,570	530	1,490	31,200	916	28,568

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-39.—Figs, dried: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports for consumption	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	4,042	5,065
2011	4,236	5,449
2012	5,816	4,895
2013	10,294	4,537
2014	7,137	4,670
2015	11,821	3,964
2016	9,983	4,295
2017	12,427	3,353
2018	10,955	2,657
2019	13,910	1,867

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-40.—Grapes: Production, price, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Grapes			
	Production (fresh basis)		Market year average price per ton ¹	Value
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	7,432,120	7,429,490	542.00	4,023,967
2011	7,408,740	7,401,370	576.00	4,262,945
2012	7,530,883	7,524,443	752.00	5,661,096
2013	8,631,790	8,620,810	712.00	6,135,301
2014	7,883,830	7,871,580	740.00	5,822,250
2015	7,621,150	7,621,080	776.00	5,914,468
2016	7,697,030	7,694,900	818.00	6,294,150
2017	7,383,850	7,383,160	881.00	6,507,849
2018	7,596,000	7,596,000	872.00	6,621,258
2019	6,871,000	6,791,000	842.00	5,719,758

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-41.—Grapes: Production and marketing year average price per ton, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Total production			Utilized production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	6,507,000	7,130,000	6,480,000	6,507,000	7,130,000	6,400,000
Raisin ¹	1,301,000	1,545,000	1,300,000	1,301,000	1,545,000	1,300,000
Table ¹	1,190,000	1,300,000	1,180,000	1,190,000	1,300,000	1,180,000
Wine	4,016,000	4,285,000	4,000,000	4,016,000	4,285,000	3,920,000
Michigan ²	63,600	(NA)	(NA)	63,500	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri ²	6,130	(NA)	(NA)	6,100	(NA)	(NA)
New York ²	187,000	(NA)	(NA)	187,000	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ²	7,210	(NA)	(NA)	7,200	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio ²	4,640	(NA)	(NA)	4,600	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon ²	77,000	(NA)	(NA)	77,000	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania ²	91,700	(NA)	(NA)	91,300	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ²	11,760	(NA)	(NA)	11,660	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia ²	8,810	(NA)	(NA)	8,800	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	419,000	466,000	391,000	419,000	466,000	391,000
Juice	190,000	205,000	190,000	190,000	205,000	190,000
Wine	229,000	261,000	201,000	229,000	261,000	201,000
United States	7,383,850	7,596,000	6,871,000	7,383,160	7,596,000	6,791,000

State	Price per ton ³		
	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
California	899.00	878.00	846.00
Raisin ¹	414.00	428.00	296.00
Table ¹	1,330.00	978.00	1,030.00
Wine	927.00	1,010.00	971.00
Michigan ²	379.00	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri ²	702.00	(NA)	(NA)
New York ²	369.00	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ²	734.00	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio ²	644.00	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon ²	2,230.00	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania ²	281.00	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ²	1,620.00	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia ²	2,170.00	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	761.00	774.00	788.00
Juice	220.00	220.00	225.00
Wine	1,210.00	1,210.00	1,320.00
United States	881.00	872.00	842.00

(NA) Not available. ¹Fresh equivalent of dried and not dried. ²Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-42.—Grapes: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Crop of—	Total production ¹	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold				
			Fresh	Processed			
				Canned	Dried (fresh basis)	Crushed for wine	Crushed for juice, etc. ²
	Tons						
2009	7,267,890	7,240,310	898,940	20,000	1,510,000	4,373,070	438,300
2010	7,432,120	7,429,490	953,290	25,000	1,777,000	4,270,300	403,900
2011	7,408,740	7,401,370	944,740	25,000	1,807,000	4,154,530	470,100
2012	7,530,883	7,524,443	963,483	20,000	1,488,000	4,706,470	346,490
2013	8,631,790	8,620,810	1,116,940	22,000	1,909,000	5,067,610	504,160
2014	7,883,830	7,871,580	1,053,040	21,000	1,721,000	4,526,020	549,920
2015	7,621,150	7,621,080	1,043,970	22,000	1,864,000	4,254,330	435,780
2016	7,697,030	7,694,900	1,039,950	19,000	1,478,000	4,667,830	488,420
2017	7,383,850	7,383,160	1,030,310	16,000	1,221,000	4,662,950	451,900
2018	7,596,000	7,596,000	1,098,900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

¹Total production includes utilized production plus production not harvested and harvested not sold. ²Mostly juice, but includes some quantities used for jam, jelly, etc.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-43.—Grapes: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2018

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization	
			Fresh	Processed
	Tons			
California	7,130,000	7,130,000	1,098,900	6,031,100
Raisin	1,545,000	1,545,000	10,800	1,534,200
Table	1,300,000	1,300,000	1,088,100	211,900
Wine	4,285,000	4,285,000	.....	4,285,000
Michigan ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	466,000	466,000	.....	466,000
Juice	205,000	205,000	.....	205,000
Wine	261,000	261,000	.....	261,000
United States	7,596,000	7,596,000	1,098,900	6,497,100

(NA) Not available. ¹ Estimates discontinued in 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-44.—Grapes and raisins: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Grapes		Raisins ¹	
	Imports, fresh	Domestic exports, fresh	Imports for consumption	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>			
2010	557,397	334,609	18,813	154,541
2011	557,310	378,504	19,336	142,997
2012	566,038	366,088	17,102	131,980
2013	500,977	421,560	14,904	174,024
2014	554,674	366,143	20,588	132,274
2015	532,383	329,973	25,421	124,775
2016	625,371	330,271	14,753	136,454
2017	580,062	333,961	46,411	104,550
2018	643,957	371,172	29,380	84,051
2019	646,586	310,556	15,430	87,000

¹ Raisins converted to sweatbox or production basis by multiplying by 1.08.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-45.—Nectarines: Total Production, utilization, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Total Production	Utilization		Marketing year average price per ton	Value
		Fresh	Processed (fresh basis)		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	233,200	233,200	(NA)	553.00	129,075
2011	225,200	225,200	(NA)	582.00	130,973
2012	188,900	188,900	(NA)	767.00	144,906
2013	162,100	148,300	13,800	772.00	125,113
2014	187,300	170,000	9,300	866.00	162,221
2015	159,500	150,600	6,600	910.00	143,061
2016	151,350	145,600	5,600	885.00	133,791
2017	141,850	135,200	5,600	911.00	128,255
2018	120,500	(D)	(D)	874.00	104,626
2019	134,000	(D)	(D)	980.00	129,300

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-46.—Olives: Total production, marketing year average price, value, and processed utilization, California, 2010–2019

Year	Total Production	Marketing year average price per ton	Value	Processed utilization			
				Crushed for oil	Canned	Limited	Undersized
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
2010	206,000	664	136,796	36,000	125,000	37,000	8,000
2011	71,200	733	52,168	42,000	26,500	2,200	500
2012	160,000	813	130,038	74,000	78,500	6,400	1,100
2013	166,000	813	134,881	75,000	78,800	10,500	1,700
2014	95,000	774	73,559	45,000	30,500	5,900	900
2015	179,000	894	160,043	101,000	60,000	14,600	3,400
2016	164,900	860	141,761	97,700	54,000	11,100	2,000
2017	192,300	974	186,649	101,000	70,000	17,300	3,400
2018	53,600	766	40,523	35,500	14,920	2,060	420
2019	167,500	791	130,218	77,710	54,830	26,340	5,770

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Table 5-47.—Olives and olive oil: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports			
	Olives		Olive oil	
	In brine	Dried	Edible	Inedible
	<i>Metric tons</i>			
2010	117,915	206	290,226	258
2011	118,614	145	314,937	788
2012	119,035	131	296,029	379
2013	118,734	202	311,142	351
2014	119,442	130	310,110	163
2015	127,273	48	330,323	153
2016	121,986	47	315,493	156
2017	121,918	75	321,496	215
2018	140,082	123	355,132	214
2019	109,156	110	395,606	222

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Table 5-48.—Papayas: Area, utilized production, utilization, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 2010–2019

Year	Area harvested	Utilized production	Utilization		Price per pound	Value
			Fresh	Processed		
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2010	1,350	30,100	29,200	900	37.0	11,123
2011	1,300	28,600	27,700	900	34.0	9,722
2012	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	700	24,200	23,000	1,200	34.4	8,316
2014	900	23,500	23,000	500	48.0	11,285
2015	900	25,200	(D)	(D)	41.9	10,570
2016	700	19,750	(D)	(D)	49.2	9,713
2017	1,100	22,250	(D)	(D)	42.2	9,400
2018	800	10,290	7,000	3,290	55.4	5,702
2019	690	10,580	(D)	(D)	46.7	4,943

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-49.—Peaches: Production and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price ¹	Value
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	1,149,430	1,129,770	547	617,459
2011	1,071,270	1,042,340	563	587,228
2012	968,070	955,890	647	618,369
2013	905,371	890,181	618	550,243
2014	852,799	837,907	750	628,846
2015	844,780	823,005	732	602,214
2016	791,940	775,230	803	622,624
2017	700,770	694,220	864	599,862
2018	651,500	638,020	801	511,226
2019	681,600	658,830	788	518,876

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California and Washington except equivalent returns for bulk fruit at the first delivery point for California Clingstone, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

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Table 5-50.—Peaches: Production and utilization, United States, 2009–2018

Year	Total production ¹	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold				
			Fresh ²	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned ³	Dried	Frozen ³	Other ⁴
	Tons						
2009	1,103,520	1,082,420	502,920	463,740	7,100	92,000	16,850
2010	1,149,430	1,129,770	566,400	428,470	12,700	104,400	17,800
2011	1,071,270	1,042,340	531,050	387,190	4,600	100,600	18,900
2012	968,070	955,890	480,750	364,640	9,800	90,210	10,490
2013	905,371	890,181	398,470	369,751	4,200	103,740	14,020
2014	852,799	837,907	393,200	330,220	4,200	95,290	14,497
2015	844,780	823,005	355,335	339,530	(NA)	108,400	(NA)
2016	791,940	775,230	333,350	322,350	(NA)	100,320	(NA)
2017	700,770	694,220	314,600	301,460	(NA)	62,500	(NA)
2018	651,500	638,020	279,790	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

¹Includes harvested not sold and unharvested production for California Clingstone peaches. ²Includes "Home use." ³Estimated discontinued in 2018. ⁴Used for jams, preserves, pickles, wine, brandy, baby food, etc. Includes small quantities frozen for some years.

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Table 5-51.—Peaches: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Domestic exports				
	Fresh	Canned	Canned, in fruit salad ¹	Dried, in fruit salad ^{2,3}	Total, in terms of fresh ⁴
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	103,523	25,636	15,568	801	149,175
2011	95,798	28,295	17,605	884	146,609
2012	102,140	25,526	21,811	931	154,648
2013	80,241	20,847	20,144	859	126,004
2014	84,680	18,007	20,098	696	126,653
2015	77,769	10,689	18,698	364	109,179
2016	54,845	7,378	19,441	278	83,207
2017	63,966	9,451	20,433	150	94,683
2018	73,543	5,848	19,752	181	100,148
2019	64,038	3,409	21,478	121	89,584

¹Canned peaches are 40 percent of total canned fruit for salad. ²Net processed weight. ³Dried peaches are 21 percent of total dried fruit for salad. ⁴Dried fruit converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.08. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 6.0 pounds fresh. Canned peaches converted to terms of fresh on basis that 1 pound canned equals about 1 pound fresh.

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Table 5-52.—Peaches: Production and season average price, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price per ton ¹		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Alabama ²	1,500	(NA)	(NA)	1,500	(NA)	(NA)	2,750.00	(NA)	(NA)
California	553,000	479,000	498,000	550,000	475,870	495,100	701.00	639.00	598.00
Clingstone ...	297,000	259,000	264,000	296,000	256,950	263,200	474.00	480.00	470.00
Freestone ...	256,000	220,000	234,000	254,000	218,920	231,900	966.00	826.00	743.00
Colorado	10,750	15,000	14,300	10,160	14,550	13,300	2,070.00	1,930.00	2,300.00
Georgia	10,000	26,000	39,100	9,600	23,400	33,780	1,820.00	1,020.00	1,120.00
Idaho ²	5,220	(NA)	(NA)	5,120	(NA)	(NA)	1,290.00	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois ²	6,030	(NA)	(NA)	5,880	(NA)	(NA)	1,460.00	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland ²	4,060	(NA)	(NA)	4,000	(NA)	(NA)	1,320.00	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	9,600	12,000	4,800	9,500	11,940	4,800	1,140.00	1,060.00	1,110.00
Missouri ²	2,230	(NA)	(NA)	2,230	(NA)	(NA)	2,340.00	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	24,580	23,000	19,500	24,570	23,000	17,980	1,560.00	1,780.00	1,430.00
New York ²	4,810	(NA)	(NA)	4,720	(NA)	(NA)	1,720.00	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina ²	1,740	(NA)	(NA)	1,740	(NA)	(NA)	1,540.00	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio ²	4,730	(NA)	(NA)	4,680	(NA)	(NA)	1,720.00	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania ...	21,400	17,400	19,750	21,000	16,970	19,080	1,180.00	1,220.00	1,280.00
South Carolina ..	11,000	65,800	75,000	10,400	59,220	63,750	1,700.00	1,210.00	1,350.00
Texas ²	2,700	(NA)	(NA)	2,500	(NA)	(NA)	2,500.00	(NA)	(NA)
Utah ²	3,400	(NA)	(NA)	3,370	(NA)	(NA)	1,460.00	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia ²	4,650	(NA)	(NA)	3,950	(NA)	(NA)	1,450.00	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	12,770	13,300	11,150	12,700	13,070	11,040	963.00	696.00	1,200.00
West Virginia ²	6,600	(NA)	(NA)	6,600	(NA)	(NA)	940.00	(NA)	(NA)
United States ...	700,770	651,500	681,600	694,220	638,020	658,830	864.00	801.00	788.00

(NA) Not available. ¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packing house-door returns for California and Washington except equivalent returns for bulk fruit at the first delivery point for California Clingstone, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ²Estimates discontinued in 2018. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-53.—Peaches: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2019

State	Total production	Utilized production ¹	Utilization	
			Fresh ²	Processed (fresh basis)
	Tons			
California	498,000	495,100	114,900	380,200
Clingstone	264,000	263,200	-	263,200
Freestone	234,000	231,900	114,900	117,000
Colorado	14,300	13,300	(D)	(D)
Georgia	39,100	33,780	(D)	(D)
Michigan	4,800	4,800	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	19,500	17,980	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	19,750	19,080	16,830	2,250
South Carolina	75,000	63,750	(D)	(D)
Washington	11,150	11,040	(D)	(D)
Other States ³ .....	.....	.....	131,030	13,620
United States	681,600	658,830	262,760	396,070

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹Difference between total and utilized production is harvested not sold and unharvested production. ²Includes "Home use." ³Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-54.—Pears: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports for consumption, fresh	Domestic exports				
		Fresh ¹	Canned	Dried, in fruit salad ^{1 2}	Canned, in fruit salad ³	Total, in terms of fresh fruit ⁴
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	77,992	154,025	7,958	635	13,622	179,615
2011	64,000	197,633	8,681	702	15,404	226,146
2012	79,034	186,855	7,535	739	19,084	218,137
2013	81,586	200,928	6,283	682	17,626	229,139
2014	89,741	174,774	4,425	553	17,586	200,271
2015	79,523	148,454	5,824	289	16,361	172,464
2016	74,356	123,088	7,473	220	17,011	148,963
2017	79,843	120,719	7,428	119	17,879	146,777
2018	74,373	148,686	3,412	144	17,283	170,287
2019	72,529	121,093	3,450	96	18,784	143,931

¹Net processed weight. ²Dried pears are 16½ percent of total dried fruit for salad. ³Canned pears are 35 percent of total canned fruit for salad. ⁴Dried converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.03. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh on the basis that 1 pound dried equals about 6.5 pounds fresh. Canned converted to terms of fresh on basis that 1 pound of canned equals about 1 pound fresh.

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Table 5-55.—Pears: Production and value, United States 2010–2019

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price ¹	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	813,600	813,400	476.00	386,955
2011	965,720	965,110	380.00	366,552
2012	851,240	851,130	509.00	432,988
2013	877,130	876,520	491.00	430,660
2014	831,610	831,250	562.00	467,194
2015	816,520	803,130	615.00	494,190
2016	738,770	735,870	660.00	485,763
2017	737,450	731,350	710.00	519,290
2018	805,500	800,260	536.00	428,940
2019	729,000	724,820	435.00	315,145

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Oregon, and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-56.—Pears: Production and season average price per ton, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State and Variety	Total production			Utilized production			Price per ton ¹		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
California	195,000	161,500	163,500	192,000	161,000	161,370	501.00	480.00	380.00
Bartlett ²	162,000	(NA)	(NA)	160,000	(NA)	(NA)	420.00	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	33,000	(NA)	(NA)	32,000	(NA)	(NA)	905.00	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	226,050	246,000	236,000	224,950	245,260	234,110	785.00	575.00	465.00
Bartlett ²	53,850	(NA)	(NA)	52,850	(NA)	(NA)	776.00	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	172,200	(NA)	(NA)	172,100	(NA)	(NA)	788.00	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	316,400	398,000	330,000	314,400	394,000	329,340	784.00	535.00	440.00
Bartlett ²	125,400	(NA)	(NA)	124,400	(NA)	(NA)	838.00	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	191,000	(NA)	(NA)	190,000	(NA)	(NA)	748.00	(NA)	(NA)
United States ..	737,450	805,500	729,000	731,350	800,260	724,820	710.00	536.00	435.00

(NA) Not available. ¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Oregon, and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

²Estimates discontinued in 2018.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-57.—Pears: Production and utilization, by State and United States, crop of 2019

State and variety	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization	
			Fresh ¹	Processed
	Tons			
California	163,000	161,370	69,440	91,930
Bartlett ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	236,000	234,110	192,100	42,010
Bartlett ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	330,000	329,340	262,350	66,990
Bartlett ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States ³	729,000	724,820	523,890	200,930

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes "Home use." ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Mostly canned, but includes small quantities dried, juiced, and other uses.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-58.—Pears: Production and utilization, United States, 2010–2019

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold— Fresh ¹
	<i>Tons</i>		
2010	813,600	813,400	531,430
2011	965,720	965,110	643,710
2012	851,240	851,130	551,820
2013	877,130	876,520	584,730
2014	831,610	831,250	550,080
2015	816,520	803,130	514,780
2016	738,770	735,870	505,000
2017	737,450	731,350	486,150
2018	805,500	800,260	557,700
2019	729,000	724,820	523,890

¹ Includes "Home use."
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-59.—Plums: Production, value, and utilization, California, 2010–2019

Season	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	142,000	142,000	555	78,810
2011	160,000	160,000	402	64,320
2012	115,000	115,000	695	79,940
2013	100,600	98,600	665	65,527
2014	104,000	104,000	912	94,842
2015	92,500	91,500	996	91,125
2016	108,800	107,800	811	87,460
2017	117,900	114,900	1,000	114,897
2018	107,500	106,450	935	99,537
2019	101,500	97,850	1,180	115,889

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-60.—Prunes (dried basis): Production, price and value, California, 2010–2019

Season	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	130,000	130,000	1,350.00	175,500
2011	137,000	137,000	1,310.00	179,470
2012	138,000	138,000	1,330.00	183,540
2013	85,000	85,000	2,000.00	170,000
2014	108,000	108,000	2,470.00	266,760
2015	112,000	110,000	2,050.00	225,500
2016	54,000	54,000	2,180.00	117,720
2017	105,000	105,000	1,980.00	207,900
2018	88,000	88,000	1,910.00	168,080
2019	91,100	90,100	1,510.00	136,187

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-61.—Prunes: Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019

Year beginning October	Imports				Domestic exports			
	Fresh prunes and plums	Otherwise prepared or preserved	Dried prunes ¹	Total, in terms of fresh ²	Fresh prunes and plums	Dried prunes ¹	Dried, in fruit salad ^{1 3}	Total, in terms of fresh ²
<i>Metric tons</i>								
2010	29,768	831	497	31,805	59,653	69,110	1,639	243,328
2011	24,105	822	565	26,311	56,788	67,529	1,810	236,801
2012	30,417	680	1,159	34,036	52,426	68,642	1,906	235,579
2013	13,625	821	6,844	32,129	41,741	48,498	1,759	172,216
2014	25,259	798	11,514	55,869	36,506	48,026	1,426	164,891
2015	26,533	985	19,183	77,221	29,660	38,342	746	131,139
2016	22,631	1,094	15,069	62,733	25,533	33,159	569	113,095
2017	22,432	1,038	9,642	48,398	31,024	37,281	307	128,608
2018	26,661	989	3,699	34,153	29,149	31,973	370	113,118
2019	19,079	1,045	1,495	23,900	23,539	31,408	247	105,721

¹ Net processed weight. ² Exports and imports of dried prunes converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.04. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 2.7 pounds fresh. ³ Otherwise prepared or preserved converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound equals 0.899 pound fresh. ⁴ Dried prunes in salad estimated at 43 percent of total dried fruit for salad.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-62.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Production and value per hundredweight, by State and United States, 2017–2019

Utilization, season, and State	Utilized Production			Value per unit		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>
Fresh market:						
California	18,996.1	17,846.3	(D)	123.00	104.00	(D)
Florida	(D)	2,450.0	(D)	(D)	115.00	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina	126.0	125.0	(NA)	168.00	171.00	(NA)
Oregon	32.8	(D)	(NA)	195.00	(D)	(NA)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	2,217.1	58.1	17,530.0	143.00	211.00	129.00
United States	21,372.0	20,479.4	17,530.0	125.00	106.00	129.00
Processing:						
California	5,553.8	5,451.7	(D)	35.00	42.20	(D)
Florida	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
North Carolina	2.7	-	(NA)	51.90	(X)	(NA)
Oregon	167.4	(D)	(NA)	93.50	(D)	(NA)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ¹	78.8	167.6	4,970.0	69.10	88.30	52.80
United States	5,802.7	5,619.3	4,970.0	37.20	43.60	52.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-63.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Area, yield, production, value per hundred weight, and total value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area for harvest	Yield per acre	Total production	Value ²	
				Per cwt	Total
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010 ...	56,890	501.0	28,520.0	79.30	2,260,733
2011 ...	57,250	507.0	29,016.0	82.40	2,391,406
2012 ...	58,310	523.0	30,520.0	80.40	2,453,039
2013 ...	60,410	504.0	30,470.0	85.60	2,609,038
2014 ...	59,895	505.0	30,237.0	93.30	2,821,854
2015 ...	58,010	528.0	30,655.0	73.00	2,239,301
2016 ...	53,760	550.7	29,606.9	110.00	3,243,711
2017 ...	53,200	511.4	27,208.0	107.00	2,895,813
2018 ...	48,720	535.7	26,099.9	92.60	2,416,285
2019 ...	44,800	503.0	22,520.0	112.00	2,528,520

Year	Fresh market ¹			Processing		
	Production	Value ²		Production	Value ²	
		Per cwt	Total		Per cwt	Total
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010 ...	23,196.0	90.80	2,105,492	5,324.0	29.20	155,241
2011 ...	23,324.0	94.00	2,193,379	5,692.0	34.80	198,027
2012 ...	24,552.0	91.80	2,253,854	5,968.0	33.40	199,185
2013 ...	25,085.0	96.50	2,421,370	5,385.0	34.90	187,668
2014 ...	24,543.0	105.00	2,579,425	5,694.0	42.60	242,429
2015 ...	24,372.0	79.90	1,946,121	6,283.0	46.70	293,180
2016 ...	23,023.8	127.00	2,931,642	6,554.8	47.60	312,069
2017 ...	21,372.0	125.00	2,680,189	5,802.7	37.20	215,624
2018 ...	20,479.4	106.00	2,171,428	5,619.3	43.60	244,857
2019 ...	17,530.0	129.00	2,265,910	4,970.0	52.80	262,610

¹ Fresh market price and value at point of first sale. Processing price and value at processing plant door. ² Mostly for fresh market, but includes some quantities used for processing in States for which processing estimates are not prepared. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-64.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Area harvested, production, value per hundred weight, by State and United States, 2017–2019 ¹

Season and State	Area harvested			Total production			Value per unit		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000 cwt</i>			<i>Dollars per cwt</i>		
California	38,100	35,300	35,400	24,574.5	23,298.0	20,500.0	103.00	89.50	108.00
Florida	9,500	9,800	9,400	2,137.5	2,450.0	2,020.0	140.00	115.00	152.00
New York	1,200	700	(NA)	46.8	30.8	(NA)	229.00	204.00	(NA)
North Carolina	1,000	1,000	(NA)	135.0	125.0	(NA)	166.00	171.00	(NA)
Oregon	2,200	1,100	(NA)	200.2	110.0	(NA)	110.70	107.00	(NA)
Washington ...	1,200	820	(NA)	114.0	86.1	(NA)	107.00	107.00	(NA)
United States	53,200	48,720	44,800	27,208.0	26,099.9	22,520.0	107.00	92.60	112.00

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes quantities used for fresh market and processing. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-65.—Fruits, noncitrus: Production, utilization, and value, United States, 2009–2018 ¹

Year	Utilized production	Fresh ²	Processed						Value of utilized production
			Canned	Dried	Juice	Frozen	Wine	Other	
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 dollars
2009	18,069	7,562	1,394	2,148	1,235	742	4,373	269	11,811,298
2010	17,879	7,458	1,386	2,318	1,103	706	4,270	298	12,367,607
2011	18,147	7,702	1,301	2,399	1,153	737	4,154	316	13,910,375
2012	17,635	7,443	1,100	2,091	1,213	707	4,707	374	15,611,441
2013	19,433	7,718	1,373	2,321	1,630	827	5,068	497	16,220,440
2014	19,151	8,267	1,208	2,194	1,617	857	4,526	483	16,410,049
2015	18,334	7,702	1,252	2,323	1,391	881	4,255	530	16,602,493
2016	18,690	8,042	1,234	1,858	1,519	890	4,668	479	17,865,364
2017	18,455	8,107	1,188	1,754	1,477	731	4,665	531	18,589,066
2018 ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes the following crops: Apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, berries, cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, guavas, kiwifruit, nectarines, olives, papayas, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, prunes, and strawberries. ² Includes local and roadside sales. ³ Estimates discontinued.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-66.—Fruits, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 2020

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Citrus:	1,000 cwt						
Grapefruit	692	695	519	603	478	467	224
Grapefruit-organic	22	22	22	20	20	20	26
Lemons	2,395	2,371	2,427	2,015	1,976	1,963	847
Lemons-organic	43	38	38	123	123	123	35
Oranges	7,472	6,178	6,157	4,777	4,747	4,471	1,322
Oranges-organic	141	141	141	101	94	101	68
Tangelos	380	342	337	31	31	31	.....
Tangelos-organic	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tangerines	2,555	2,524	2,474	1,076	1,072	1,072	.....
Tangerines-organic	41	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....
Temples	2	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	13,750	12,369	12,164	8,746	8,541	8,248	2,522

Commodity	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	
	1,000 cwt						
Grapefruit	227	244	512	542	581	5,784	
Grapefruit-organic	26	26	.....	.....	.....	204	
Lemons	835	1,023	1,128	1,142	1,153	19,275	
Lemons-organic	35	35	74	74	74	815	
Oranges	1,310	1,328	2,791	2,790	2,858	46,201	
Oranges-organic	68	68	102	101	102	1,228	
Tangelos .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1,156	
Tangelos-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	
Tangerines .....	.....	11	128	104	160	11,176	
Tangerines-organic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	
Temples .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	
Total	2,501	2,735	4,735	4,753	4,932	85,996	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 5-66.—Fruits, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 2020—Continued

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Noncitrus:	1,000 cwt						
Apples	4,728	6,205	6,063	4,246	5,586	4,089	3,763
Apples-organic	593	773	753	505	647	382	273
Apricots					18	28	23
Apricots-organic							9
Avocados	39	217	305	426	785	656	613
Blueberries			50	211	403	467	514
Blueberries-organic	7	19	22	56	131	91	164
Cherries				24	1,065	2,080	2,130
Cherries-organic					12	61	38
Cranberries							
Cranberries-organic							
Grapes	163				24	318	1,591
Grapes-organic					30	66	2
Kiwifruit	84	108	69	57	64	22	3
Nectarines					103	326	448
Peaches					257	745	919
Peaches-organic							8
Pears	855	1,055	666	458	600	314	333
Pears-organic	99	56	25	6	15	10	5
Persimmons							
Plums					12	138	279
Pomegranates							
Prunes							
Raspberries	23	18	18	17	71	210	122
Raspberries-organic	11	18	30	29	35	51	36
Strawberries	646	1,289	1,359	2,020	2,823	2,212	1,758
Strawberries-organic	27	34	30	119	321	297	287
Total	7,275	9,792	9,390	8,174	13,002	12,563	13,318
Commodity	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	
Noncitrus:	1,000 cwt						
Apples	4,878	4,449	6,160	5,055	4,599		59,821
Apples-organic	357	478	695	577	559		6,592
Apricots	1						70
Apricots-organic							9
Avocados	568	374	241	97	54		4,375
Blueberries	278	91	10				2,024
Blueberries-organic	79	27	6	4	5		611
Cherries	233	2					5,534
Cherries-organic	2						113
Cranberries		13	66	102	18		199
Cranberries-organic				2			2
Grapes	3,178	3,171	3,274	2,764	1,660		16,143
Grapes-organic							98
Kiwifruit			67	62	58		594
Nectarines	424	135	1				1,437
Peaches	710	278	58				2,967
Peaches-organic	53	20					81
Pears	388	633	1,110	872	812		8,096
Pears-organic	42	104	165	112	100		739
Persimmons			4	22	16		42
Plums	184	109	34				756
Pomegranates		59	164	99	42		364
Prunes	15	1					16
Raspberries	173	130	49	22	18		871
Raspberries-organic	51	38	21	11	9		340
Strawberries	1,722	1,316	1,126	644	538		17,453
Strawberries-organic	259	173	113	76	48		1,784
Total	13,595	11,601	13,364	10,521	8,536		131,131

AMS, Fruit and Vegetable Programs, Market News Division, (301) 365-6701.

Table 5-67.—Fruits, dried: Production (dry basis), California, 2009–2018

Year	Apricots	Figs ¹	Peaches ²	Prunes	Grapes ³
			<i>Tons</i>		
2009	1,090	13,300	850	166,000	335,500
2010	1,400	12,320	2,010	130,000	394,800
2011	1,810	11,560	470	137,000	364,300
2012	1,210	10,400	1,230	138,000	345,900
2013	1,080	9,300	420	85,000	406,100
2014	1,500	9,470	610	108,000	366,200
2015	1,050	8,940	880	110,000	388,500
2016	1,280	9,260	(NA)	54,000	335,900
2017	(D)	9,100	(NA)	105,000	271,300
2018 ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹Standard and substandard. ²Freestone only. Discontinued in 2015. ³Raisin and table type. ⁴Estimates discontinued in 2018.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-68.—International Raisins: Production in specified countries, 2016/2017–2018/2019

Country	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Turkey	310,000	306,000	280,000
United States	304,723	241,402	263,000
China	165,000	180,000	190,000
Iran	170,000	110,000	150,000
South Africa	62,300	70,500	73,000
Uzbekistan	71,000	65,000	70,000
Chile	53,700	57,000	60,000
Argentina	31,000	41,000	42,000
Afghanistan	26,000	36,500	38,000
Australia	18,000	20,000	20,000
Other	19,000	22,000	19,000

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 5-69.—Fruits: Per capita consumption, United States, 2009–2018 ¹

Year	Fruits used fresh		Canned fruits ⁴	Juice ⁵	Frozen fruit ⁶	Dried fruits ⁷
	Citrus fruit ²	Noncitrus fruits ³				
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2009	20.7	77.4	13.6	7.1	5.1	2.1
2010	21.6	80.9	13.1	7.2	5.7	2.3
2011	22.8	82.4	12.1	6.1	5.3	2.3
2012	23.5	85.1	11.5	6.4	5.0	2.3
2013	23.9	87.9	13.0	6.2	5.3	2.4
2014	23.3	90.7	11.8	5.9	6.5	2.3
2015	22.7	89.7	12.4	5.8	6.5	2.4
2016	24.1	91.3	11.7	5.6	5.3	2.4
2017	23.8	92.9	11.4	5.4	6.1	2.3
2018	24.0	91.2	10.1	5.2	6.0	1.0

¹Fresh citrus fruits, canned fruit, and fruit juices are on a crop-year basis. Dried fruits are on a pack-year basis. The per capita consumption was obtained by dividing the total consumption by total population. ²Oranges and tangelos, lemons, limes, and grapefruit. ³Apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, grapes, kiwifruit, mangoes, peaches and nectarines, pears, pineapples, papayas, plums and prunes, and strawberries. ⁴Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, and plums and prunes. ⁵Orange, grapefruit, lemon, lime, apple, grape, pineapple, prune, and cranberry. ⁶Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries, strawberries, other berries, apples, apricots, cherries, and peaches. ⁷Apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins. Dried data in terms of processed weight.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 926-6007.

Table 5-70.—Fruit: Exports, 2016–2018

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Fruit, processed:			
Canada	81,103	77,039	76,946
China	19,958	43,280	26,182
Netherlands	35,738	33,160	22,349
Mexico	20,691	26,442	22,223
Korea, South	7,398	7,926	7,454
Japan	7,271	6,168	6,450
Australia(*)	5,580	4,972	5,351
United Kingdom	3,376	4,538	4,670
Hong Kong	2,191	2,374	4,140
Poland	2,766	3,498	3,461
Taiwan	3,790	4,120	3,239
Germany(*)	1,302	1,314	2,591
India	2,158	2,629	2,579
Israel(*)	4,479	3,869	2,541
Indonesia	1,585	1,662	2,347
Malaysia	1,929	2,120	2,268
Switzerland(*)	682	230	2,265
Russia	1,186	1,661	2,071
Thailand	3,035	3,040	1,958
Vietnam	1,066	1,819	1,634
Singapore	1,323	1,954	1,525
New Zealand(*)	1,920	1,415	1,308
Colombia	1,110	1,073	1,244
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	3,149	3,749	1,210
Philippines	1,283	1,383	1,157
Turkey	1,826	2,228	1,021
Panama	795	841	955
France(*)	415	1,825	848
Italy(*)	1,264	879	810
Greece	898	709	747
Rest of World	9,856	8,727	8,007
World Total	231,120	256,641	221,553
Fruit, prepared, misc:			
Canada	75,277	77,340	72,441
Mexico	8,079	10,638	9,679
Netherlands	507	347	8,569
China	7,497	5,832	3,862
Japan	3,347	2,634	3,023
Australia(*)	5,958	1,538	1,876
Korea, South	9,018	2,916	1,858
Hong Kong	3,784	6,258	1,382
Philippines	1,056	939	1,242
Saudi Arabia	5,999	1,248	1,218
Panama	981	1,081	1,005
Dominican Republic	863	555	1,000
Germany(*)	278	251	954
Malaysia	880	605	731
Taiwan	1,230	614	708
Bahamas, The	471	779	679
Thailand	1,230	671	674
Singapore	795	601	610
Turkey	113	36	583
United Arab Emirates	923	794	578
Trinidad and Tobago	567	301	568
Israel(*)	398	295	472
Costa Rica	548	660	465
United Kingdom	748	963	414
Netherlands Antilles(*)	534	238	370
Indonesia	643	250	360
Chile	793	626	333
Jordan	227	268	314
Vietnam	4,081	85	302
France(*)	540	1,415	302
Rest of World	9,417	6,068	3,885
World Total	146,780	126,845	120,463

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type. Consumption or General. Users should use cautious interpretation on Quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Statistics.

Table 5-71.—International Fruits, fresh: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018-2019/2020

Country	Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	Metric tons		
Apples:			
China	41,390,000	33,000,000	41,000,000
European Union	10,004,642	15,030,401	11,476,790
United States	5,084,727	4,486,393	4,820,690
Turkey	2,750,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
India	1,920,000	2,371,000	2,370,000
Iran	2,096,700	2,096,700	2,096,700
Russia	1,359,580	1,610,990	1,713,600
Brazil	1,300,900	1,300,900	1,300,900
Chile	1,330,000	1,210,000	1,143,650
Ukraine	1,076,200	1,076,200	1,076,200
South Africa	835,873	893,846	942,203
Japan	735,200	735,200	735,200
Mexico	714,149	547,382	678,765
New Zealand	575,500	576,850	593,000
Argentina	560,000	550,000	480,000
Moldova	400,000	400,000	400,000
Serbia	378,600	378,600	378,600
Canada	364,763	385,290	369,900
Belarus	317,100	317,100	317,100
Australia	313,700	313,700	313,700
Azerbaijan	275,100	275,100	275,100
Kyrgyzstan	147,600	147,600	147,600
Kazakhstan	188,100	188,100	118,100
Uruguay	45,100	45,100	45,100
Guatemala	25,100	25,100	25,100
Norway	12,700	12,700	12,700
Colombia	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	1,451	1,619	1,500
Cherries, sweet and sour:			
European Union	809,000	824,000	865,000
Turkey	620,103	834,938	647,516
United States	508,087	441,318	450,000
China	380,000	340,000	420,000
Russia	245,900	245,900	245,900
Ukraine	243,100	243,100	243,100
Chile	206,741	201,000	231,000
Uzbekistan	193,700	193,700	193,700
Serbia	119,000	119,000	119,000
Syria	68,500	68,500	68,500
Azerbaijan	46,400	46,400	46,400
Belarus	28,900	28,900	28,900
Canada	16,000	17,000	18,000
Japan	19,100	18,100	17,000
Australia	12,300	12,300	12,300
Argentina	7,100	7,100	7,100
Kyrgyzstan	5,200	5,200	5,200
Peaches & nectarines:			
China	14,300,000	13,500,000	15,000,000
European Union	4,345,594	3,880,624	4,138,180
Turkey	771,500	790,000	830,000
United States	757,518	687,347	814,000
Brazil	248,600	248,600	248,600
Argentina	89,700	226,200	226,200
Uzbekistan	193,300	193,300	193,300
South Africa	183,700	183,700	183,700
Mexico	163,800	163,800	163,800
Chile	159,302	157,600	161,500
Japan	124,900	113,200	101,500
Australia	92,000	94,000	96,000
Russia	32,200	32,200	32,200
Canada	27,500	27,500	27,500
Ukraine	19,900	19,900	19,900
Taiwan	23,254	22,506	17,000
Kazakhstan	1,900	1,900	1,900
Switzerland	200	200	200

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 5-71.—International Fruits, fresh: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018-2019/2020—Continued

Country	Production		
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Pears, fresh:			
China	16,410,000	14,000,000	17,000,000
European Union	2,384,265	2,591,806	2,184,475
United States	663,470	725,984	657,546
Argentina	580,000	600,000	550,000
Turkey	420,000	450,000	490,000
South Africa	408,146	413,245	407,455
India	280,000	340,000	340,000
Japan	274,500	274,500	274,500
Russia	218,065	243,438	244,735
Chile	262,000	252,000	227,000
Korea, South	265,757	203,166	210,000
Taiwan	118,600	118,600	118,600
Australia	105,000	105,000	105,000
Switzerland	39,800	39,800	39,800
Belarus	32,100	32,100	32,100
Mexico	27,930	29,940	27,049
Brazil	22,100	22,100	22,100
New Zealand	13,812	12,585	13,150
Canada	8,622	8,982	8,800

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 5-72.—All tree nuts: Supply and utilization, United States, 2010/2011–2019/2020

Market year ¹	Beginning stocks	Marketable production ²	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Domestic consumption	
							Total	Per capita Pounds
	—Million pounds (shelled)—							
2010/2011	422.1	2,482.2	485.1	3,389.4	1,786.1	407.4	1,195.9	3.85
2011/2012	407.4	2,787.2	449.2	3,643.9	1,977.1	480.2	1,186.6	3.79
2012/2013	480.2	2,762.3	515.6	3,753.1	1,979.6	462.1	1,316.5	4.17
2013/2014	462.1	2,806.7	582.1	3,758.1	2,075.2	505.5	1,270.1	4.00
2014/2015	505.5	2,738.4	666.9	3,910.9	2,025.2	585.2	1,300.5	4.07
2015/2016	585.2	2,665.8	668.1	3,919.1	2,035.2	575.5	1,308.4	4.06
2016/2017	575.5	3,328.2	697.2	4,601.0	2,381.8	647.4	1,571.9	4.85
2017/2018	647.4	3,187.4	738.8	4,573.6	2,395.2	536.1	1,642.3	5.03
2018/2019	536.1	3,469.7	720.2	4,726.0	2,486.1	536.6	1,703.4	5.20
2019/2020	536.5	3,632.3	749.9	4,918.7	2,445.0	683.5	1,790.2	5.44

¹ Marketing season begins July 1 for hazelnuts and macadamias; August 1 for almonds and walnuts; September 1 for pistachios; and October 1 for pecans. ² Utilized production (NASS data) minus inedibles and noncommercial useage. ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-73.—International Nuts, Almonds: Production in specified countries, 2017/2018–2019/2020

Country	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
United States	1,029,650	1,034,190	997,900
European Union	109,500	123,800	121,000
Australia	76,000	92,000	95,000
China	43,000	43,000	45,000
Turkey	15,000	16,000	15,000
Chile	9,500	11,000	11,500
India	4,000	4,500	4,500

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 5-74.—Almonds (shelled basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre ²	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	770,000	2,220	1,640,000	1.79	2,903,380
2011	800,000	2,540	2,030,000	1.99	4,007,860
2012	820,000	2,310	1,890,000	2.58	4,816,860
2013	880,000	2,280	2,010,000	3.21	6,384,690
2014	930,000	2,010	1,870,000	4.00	7,388,000
2015	950,000	2,000	1,900,000	3.13	5,868,750
2016	970,000	2,210	2,140,000	2.39	5,052,460
2017	1,030,000	2,200	2,215,000	2.53	5,603,950
2018	1,090,000	2,090	2,241,000	2.50	5,602,500
2019	1,180,000	2,160	2,508,000	2.43	6,094,440

¹Price and value are based on edible portion of the crop only. Production includes inedible quantities of no value as follows (million pounds): 2009-20.0; 2010-18.0; 2011-16.0; 2012-23.0; 2013-21.0; 2014-23.0; 2015-25.0; 2016-26.0; 2017-55.0; 2018-39.0. ²Yield is based on utilized production.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-75.—Almonds (shelled basis): Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	2,391	527,228
2011	5,729	615,275
2012	15,653	579,553
2013	14,724	581,398
2014	10,026	546,116
2015	9,501	562,036
2016	7,638	640,207
2017	10,306	667,255
2018	11,621	686,111
2019	6,846	752,711

¹Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 1.67 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 1.67 to 1.0.

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412-4162.

Table 5-76.—Hazelnuts (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, Oregon, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Utilized production	Price per ton	Value
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2010	29,000	1.00	28,000	2,410	67,480
2011	28,500	1.00	38,500	2,330	89,705
2012	29,000	1.22	35,500	1,830	64,965
2013	30,000	1.50	45,000	2,680	120,600
2014	30,000	1.20	36,000	3,600	129,600
2015	34,000	0.91	31,000	2,800	86,800
2016	37,000	1.19	44,000	2,700	118,800
2017	40,000	0.80	32,000	2,300	73,600
2018	44,000	1.16	51,000	1,800	91,800
2019	50,000	0.88	44,000	1,920	84,480

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-77.—Hazelnuts (shelled basis): Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019¹

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	4,417	7,691
2011	3,118	10,031
2012	5,392	11,243
2013	4,747	14,862
2014	1,761	20,309
2015	2,748	8,766
2016	3,333	11,634
2017	5,443	8,850
2018	5,646	9,966
2019	5,040	9,659

¹ Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.22 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.

ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-78.—Macadamia nuts (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, Hawaii, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
2010	15,000	2,670	40,000	75.0	30,000
2011	15,000	3,270	49,000	78.0	38,220
2012	15,000	2,930	44,000	80.0	35,200
2013	16,000	2,560	41,000	87.0	35,670
2014	16,000	2,880	46,000	87.0	40,020
2015	16,000	2,940	47,000	97.0	45,590
2016	16,500	2,550	42,000	100.0	42,000
2017	17,000	2,880	49,000	110.0	53,900
2018	16,900	2,090	35,300	119.0	42,007
2019	16,900	2,410	40,700	120.0	48,840

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-79.—Pecans (in-shell basis): Production, price per pound, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Improved varieties ¹			Native and seedling			All pecans		
	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value
	1,000 pounds	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 pounds	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 pounds	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2010	232,560	2.490	578,149	61,180	1.580	96,679	293,740	2.300	674,828
2011	227,030	2.590	587,064	42,670	1.610	68,825	269,700	2.430	655,889
2012	247,100	1.730	427,473	55,200	0.879	48,518	302,300	1.570	475,991
2013	220,000	1.900	417,758	46,330	0.920	42,632	266,330	1.730	460,390
2014	227,410	2.120	482,323	36,740	0.933	34,268	264,150	1.960	516,591
2015	225,180	2.310	520,529	29,110	1.360	39,687	254,290	2.200	560,216
2016	249,970	2.660	663,746	18,800	1.760	33,060	268,770	2.590	696,806
2017	278,600	2.400	667,858	26,250	1.580	41,360	304,850	2.330	709,218
2018	226,470	1.790	405,007	14,460	1.140	16,524	240,930	1.750	421,531
2019	231,140	1.910	442,299	24,460	1.170	28,700	255,600	1.840	470,999

¹ Budded, grafted or topworked varieties.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-80.—Pecans (in-shell basis): Production and marketing year average price per pound, by State and United States, 2017–2019

Item and State	Utilized production			Price per pound		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Improved Varieties ¹						
Alabama	1,600	1,490	(NA)	2.030	1.500	(NA)
Arizona	28,000	27,900	36,100	2.500	1.870	1.890
California	5,000	3,700	(NA)	2.300	2.000	(NA)
Georgia	107,000	70,000	73,000	2.400	1.620	1.880
Louisiana	3,000	2,510	(NA)	2.000	1.250	(NA)
New Mexico	92,000	89,100	87,800	2.400	1.900	1.880
Oklahoma	3,000	2,970	4,240	2.100	2.250	1.360
Texas	39,000	28,800	30,000	2.390	1.760	2.200
United States	278,600	226,470	231,140	2.400	1.790	1.910
Native and Seedling						
Alabama	250	110	(NA)	1.520	1.190	(NA)
Louisiana	5,000	3,520	(NA)	1.250	0.800	(NA)
Oklahoma	11,000	6,030	16,960	1.630	1.360	1.250
Texas	10,000	4,800	7,500	1.680	1.120	1.000
United States	26,250	14,4600	24,460	1.580	1.140	1.170
All Pecans						
Alabama	1,850	1,600	(NA)	1.960	1.480	(NA)
Arizona	28,000	27,900	36,100	2.500	1.870	1.890
California	5,000	3,700	(NA)	2.300	2.000	(NA)
Georgia	107,000	70,000	73,000	2.400	1.620	1.880
Louisiana	8,000	6,030	(NA)	1.530	0.990	(NA)
New Mexico	92,000	89,100	87,800	2.400	1.900	1.880
Oklahoma	14,000	9,000	21,200	1.730	1.650	1.270
Texas	49,000	33,600	37,500	2.250	1.670	1.960
United States	304,850	240,930	255,600	2.330	1.750	1.840

¹ Budded, grafted or topworked varieties.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-81.—Pecans (shelled basis): Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	35,906	25,531
2011	30,449	31,141
2012	33,525	37,873
2013	39,000	33,098
2014	43,736	40,727
2015	46,612	35,721
2016	52,830	42,987
2017	58,230	47,689
2018	70,118	41,632
2019	65,204	39,250

¹ Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-82.—Pistachios (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	137,000	3,810	522,000	2.00	1,158,840
2011	153,000	2,900	444,000	2.00	879,120
2012	182,000	3,030	551,000	2.61	1,438,110
2013	203,000	2,320	470,000	3.48	1,635,600
2014	221,000	2,330	514,000	3.57	1,834,980
2015	233,000	1,160	270,000	3.29	888,300
2016	239,000	3,750	896,500	1.68	1,506,120
2017	250,000	2,400	600,300	1.69	1,014,507
2018	264,000	3,740	987,000	2.65	2,615,550
2019	289,000	2,560	740,000	2.62	1,938,800

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-83.—Walnuts, English (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 2010–2019

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Utilized production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	255,000	1.98	504,000	2,040	1,028,160
2011	265,000	1.74	461,000	2,900	1,336,900
2012	270,000	1.84	497,000	3,030	1,505,910
2013	280,000	1.76	492,000	3,710	1,825,320
2014	290,000	1.97	571,000	3,340	1,907,140
2015	300,000	2.02	606,000	1,670	1,012,020
2016	315,000	2.19	689,000	1,850	1,274,650
2017	335,000	1.88	630,000	2,490	1,568,700
2018	350,000	1.94	679,000	1,350	916,650
2019	365,000	1.79	653,000	1,970	1,286,410

¹Yield is based on utilized production.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.**Table 5-84.—Walnuts (shelled basis): Foreign trade, United States, 2010–2019 ¹**

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
2010	186	133,868
2011	2,442	117,031
2012	3,957	133,049
2013	5,266	134,379
2014	9,780	158,186
2015	5,319	188,467
2016	6,495	191,336
2017	5,618	176,058
2018	1,334	182,881
2019	1,129	173,281

¹Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.
ERS, Crops Branch, (816) 412–4162.

Table 5-85.—Coffee, green: International trade, 2017/2018-2019/2020

Country of origin	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<i>1,000 60-Kg bags</i>			
Principle exporting countries:			
Brazil	30,450	39,720	36,820
Vietnam	27,900	27,200	28,300
Colombia	12,725	13,400	13,400
Indonesia	8,010	6,150	7,845
Honduras	7,225	6,700	6,200
India	6,148	5,540	5,555
Peru	4,185	4,260	4,300
Ethiopia	3,893	3,980	4,000
Uganda	4,500	4,600	4,000
Mexico	3,220	3,220	3,340
Guatemala	3,465	3,405	3,300
Malaysia	3,050	3,100	3,100
Nicaragua	2,520	2,415	2,215
European Union	2,130	2,400	2,200
China	1,885	1,770	1,920
Cote d'Ivoire	1,150	1,615	1,725
Switzerland	1,225	1,300	1,300
Tanzania	1,030	1,230	1,230
Costa Rica	1,210	1,110	1,160
Principle importing countries:			
European Union	47,430	49,000	48,500
United States	24,790	26,600	26,950
Japan	7,720	8,500	8,200
Philippines	6,100	6,200	6,150
Canada	4,750	4,720	4,900
Russia	4,465	4,450	4,575
China	2,705	2,750	2,900
Korea South	2,645	2,700	2,800
Switzerland	2,750	2,700	2,800
Algeria	2,300	2,340	2,440
Australia	1,875	1,875	1,965
Malaysia	1,550	1,800	1,700
Mexico	1,545	1,670	1,580
India	1,472	1,341	1,322
Ukraine	1,095	1,280	1,300
Morocco	825	1,020	1,220
Indonesia	1,751	1,676	1,215
Vietnam	1,060	1,160	1,210
Turkey	875	1,080	1,025
Argentina	775	780	860

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments. Data Source: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Statistics.

Table 5-86.—Coffee: Area, yield, production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 2010/2011–2019/2020¹

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per acre	Utilized production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010/2011	7,500	1,170	8,800	3.25	33,440
2011/2012	7,700	990	7,600	4.15	31,540
2012/2013	7,900	890	7,000	5.90	41,300
2013/2014	8,200	1,020	8,400	6.20	52,080
2014/2015	7,800	4,720	36,408	1.72	62,622
2015/2016	6,900	4,600	30,137	1.55	46,712
2016/2017	7,000	4,180	28,571	1.71	48,856
2017/2018	7,200	3,530	24,592	1.78	43,774
2018/2019	7,100	3,845	26,400	1.90	50,160
2019/2020	6,900	3,952	26,880	2.02	54,298

¹ For 2009/2010 season thru 2013/2014 season, all data in a parchment basis. Beginning with the 2014/2015 season, all data is for a cherry basis.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-87.—Coffee and tea: U.S. Imports, Area/Partners of Origin, 2017-2019

Country	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Coffee and coffee products:			
Brazil	372,634	384,482	478,530
Colombia	346,419	343,509	357,835
Vietnam	237,138	213,639	175,194
Guatemala	85,458	67,828	88,141
Mexico	80,054	73,017	87,234
Nicaragua	76,933	82,788	84,266
Honduras	78,364	82,190	78,498
Peru	64,167	64,827	63,039
Indonesia	75,129	58,596	62,326
Canada	50,635	50,876	48,566
Costa Rica	37,056	36,102	37,865
Germany(*)	29,509	36,200	30,590
Ethiopia(*)	26,294	25,531	25,804
Uganda	12,066	15,884	20,363
El Salvador	16,359	14,869	16,389
Papua New Guinea	11,512	11,659	13,533
Italy(*)	11,862	13,493	11,862
China	10,816	9,265	10,802
Switzerland(*)	6,599	8,044	10,362
Kenya	8,975	6,843	6,556
Rwanda	4,181	5,819	6,400
Tanzania	5,980	5,152	5,077
India	1,584	1,612	3,764
Venezuela	1,708	2,735	3,661
Spain	4,969	5,601	3,168
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	0	4,274	3,114
Malaysia	1,333	1,580	2,184
Korea, South	1,306	1,582	1,809
Burundi	1,060	805	1,355
Rest of World	15,899	14,123	14,592
World Total	1,676,000	1,642,924	1,752,877
Tea, including herbal tea:			
Canada	53,532	48,977	54,420
Argentina	52,918	49,990	47,471
China	20,611	21,186	22,643
India	16,859	14,610	15,050
Sri Lanka	5,456	6,143	7,518
Malawi	7,458	5,671	6,543
Vietnam	6,897	6,602	5,418
Indonesia	3,639	3,358	4,993
Nigeria	1,490	4,644	4,111
Germany(*)	4,517	4,938	3,953
Kenya	5,779	3,133	2,789
Taiwan	1,801	2,234	2,662
Zimbabwe	1,867	2,439	2,494
Chile	2,101	1,816	2,147
Mexico	3,616	3,094	2,006
Japan	1,877	1,986	1,961
Poland	473	622	1,803
Egypt	565	686	1,556
Thailand	1,299	1,589	1,540
United Kingdom	1,059	1,299	1,444
Brazil	929	734	1,047
Pakistan	590	674	623
Korea, South	433	716	545
Ecuador	620	584	501
Ireland	297	336	371
South Africa	344	470	297
United Arab Emirates	313	285	297
France(*)	274	267	270
Mozambique	246	66	232
Rest of World	4,217	3,969	4,012
World Total	202,078	193,117	200,715

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type, Consumption or General. Users should use cautious interpretation on Quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: USDA FAS Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)-BICO-HS10.

Table 5-88.—Specialty mushrooms: Number of growers, total production, volume of sales, price per pound, and value of sales, United States: 2017/2018-2019/2020

Year and variety	Growers ¹	Total Production ²	All sales		
			Volume of sales ³	Price per pound ⁴	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017/2018					
Shiitake	185	10,429	10,112	4.44	44,883
Oyster	116	11,268	10,842	3.13	33,890
Other	64	5,690	5,050	5.33	26,923
United States	229	27,387	26,004	4.06	105,696
2018/2019					
Shiitake	(NA)	6,987	6,726	3.20	21,515
Oyster	(NA)	8,941	8,623	3.10	26,695
Other	(NA)	3,970	3,906	4.62	18,041
United States	(NA)	19,898	19,255	3.44	66,251
2019/2020 ⁵					
Shiitake	(NA)	7,298	7,013	3.44	24,091
Oyster	(NA)	8,642	8,517	2.70	23,032
Other	(NA)	4,652	4,475	4.54	20,323
United States	(NA)	20,592	20,005	3.37	67,446

(NA) Not available. ¹ Growers counted only once for United States total if growing more than one specialty type mushroom. Growers growing Agaricus and specialty mushrooms are included. Estimates discontinued in 2018-2019. ² Total production includes all fresh market and processing sales plus amount harvested but not sold (shrinkage, cullage, dumped, etc.). ³ Virtually all specialty mushroom sales are for fresh market. ⁴ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold. For example, if in a given State, part of the fresh mushrooms are sold F.O.B. packed by growers, part are sold bulk to brokers or repackers, and some are sold retail at roadside stands, the mushroom average price as sold is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale. ⁵ Beginning in 2018-2019, includes California, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Texas.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-89.—Agaricus mushrooms: Area, volume of sales, marketing year average price, and value of sales, United States: 2010-2020 ¹

Year	Area in production Total fillings	Volume of sales	Price per pound	Value of sales		
				Total	Fresh market	Processing
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010/2011	134,266	845,951	1.140	964,192	887,839	76,353
2011/2012	139,331	881,857	1.180	1,039,159	969,847	69,312
2012/2013	139,846	869,625	1.190	1,038,541	969,278	69,263
2013/2014	134,685	882,075	1.190	1,049,972	971,521	78,451
2014/2015	143,292	907,191	1.230	1,118,371	1,054,652	63,719
2015/2016	142,147	919,012	1.200	1,098,745	1,035,106	63,639
2016/2017	143,497	906,593	1.240	1,122,821	1,060,281	62,540
2017/2018	140,563	891,231	1.270	1,127,886	1,070,316	57,570
2018/2019 ²	119,185	812,469	1.290	1,048,459	1,004,062	44,397
2019/2020	135,084	796,362	1.360	1,085,850	1,045,857	39,993

¹ Marketing year begins July 1 and ends June 30 the following year. ² Beginning in 2018-2019, includes California, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Texas.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-90.—Cut flowers: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2008–2019

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at whole-sale ¹	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at whole-sale ¹	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at whole-sale ¹
2008 ...	Alstroemeria			Carnations, standard			Chrysanthemums pompon		
	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 bunches	Cents per bunch	1,000 dollars
	10,774	17.9	1,927	3,343	17.0	567	10,058	1.34	13,428
	8,800	18.5	1,629	2,837	16.9	480	7,920	1.43	11,298
	9,868	16.7	1,650	1,893	16.7	317	8,347	1.40	11,705
	8,764	19.1	1,676	1,441	16.2	233	7,823	1.41	11,048
	10,964	21.0	2,307	715	23.4	167	9,167	1.43	13,115
	10,164	20.7	2,104	624	24.5	153	9,009	1.53	13,816
	8,890	19.1	1,702	797	30.6	244	6,677	1.73	11,518
	7,747	19.6	1,517	896	30.5	273	7,777	1.48	11,524
2018 ...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,880	1.52	10,459
2019 ...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,668	1.51	5,535
2008 ...	Delphinium & Larkspur			Gerbera Daisies			Gladioli		
	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 spikes	Cents per spike	1,000 dollars
	31,221	24.0	7,505	120,836	29.8	35,976	76,850	25.9	19,935
	22,373	27.1	6,071	106,805	30.9	33,027	94,951	24.1	22,880
	27,173	26.5	7,193	107,678	30.4	32,737	89,672	25.4	22,801
	19,639	30.5	5,981	113,655	28.5	32,385	60,167	27.1	16,299
	19,448	37.4	7,265	107,899	30.6	33,067	60,747	25.3	15,349
	16,929	38.6	6,542	98,535	31.0	30,552	59,435	34.1	20,244
	17,091	35.3	6,030	105,028	31.4	32,987	61,724	32.7	20,193
	12,671	41.0	5,199	106,680	30.4	32,423	60,778	32.3	19,608
2018 ...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90,999	35.1	31,930	61,647	32.7	20,175
2019 ...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96,889	29.6	28,648	49,880	34.7	17,287
2008 ...	Iris			Lilies, all			Lisianthus		
	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars
	92,404	22.1	20,462	116,797	67.3	78,609	15,180	35.6	5,406
	64,114	24.3	15,550	101,339	63.5	64,392	8,689	38.3	3,327
	57,576	25.2	14,518	93,373	65.5	61,165	7,650	38.8	2,966
	62,414	26.1	16,303	141,337	56.5	79,798	7,502	42.1	3,160
	55,025	24.5	13,477	99,743	66.7	66,553	9,846	43.1	4,240
	54,635	24.4	13,356	87,094	68.4	59,558	9,216	45.2	4,167
	45,682	26.4	12,078	79,432	77.6	61,661	8,484	45.2	3,839
	43,787	26.4	11,554	82,551	75.4	62,235	9,010	45.0	4,055
2018 ...	36,466	27.7	10,107	72,435	102.6	74,321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019 ...	32,340	28.6	9,240	80,946	72.2	58,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2008 ...	Orchids, all			Roses, all			Snapdragons		
	1,000 blooms	Cents per bloom	1,000 dollars	1,000 stems	Cents per stem	1,000 dollars	1,000 spikes	Cents per spike	1,000 dollars
	7,882	98.2	7,737	57,999	38.8	22,481	42,696	27.6	11,790
	7,637	185.1	14,133	42,031	42.0	17,662	37,473	27.0	10,118
	7,852	99.8	7,834	39,497	42.9	16,950	31,475	27.1	8,524
	7,166	83.0	5,949	37,004	48.4	17,912	34,777	25.1	8,744
	6,498	90.9	5,909	32,736	49.4	16,184	35,061	29.7	10,396
	5,846	163.6	9,564	28,626	56.3	16,105	42,013	25.4	10,652
	6,737	245.6	16,546	30,555	56.2	17,178	41,467	24.8	10,274
	4,682	170.5	7,983	27,812	61.3	17,039	43,863	29.5	12,933
2018 ...	3,628	169.4	6,146	29,774	64.4	19,168	28,218	26.1	7,368
2019 ...	3,047	181.7	5,536	17,265	77.1	13,317	22,839	34.5	7,869
2008 ...	Tulips			Other cut flowers					
	1,000 stems		Cents per stem	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	
			170,854			64,285		126,990	
			150,228			57,185		103,687	
			155,667			56,900		129,466	
			169,219			59,788		99,824	
			161,802			60,172		171,159	
			161,926			59,535		116,509	
			160,990			57,198		112,006	
			167,378			57,840		130,135	
2018 ...			173,247			66,489		112,778	
2019 ...			182,205			67,613		88,913	

(NA) Not available. ¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-91.—Cut Cultivated Greens: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2008–2019

Year	Leatherleaf Ferns			Other cut cultivated greens
	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ¹	Value of sales at wholesale ¹
	<i>1,000 bunches</i>	<i>Dollars per bunch</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	34,761	0.98	33,924	57,824
2009	31,800	0.94	29,942	43,993
2010	28,474	1.03	29,312	47,713
2011	26,277	0.97	25,499	46,537
2012	32,063	0.99	31,706	43,811
2013	32,209	1.02	32,779	42,706
2014	32,385	0.99	32,209	40,974
2015	33,319	1.02	33,853	46,573
2018	29,650	1.35	40,115	61,882
2019	24,584	1.59	39,151	50,086

¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-92.—Foliage Plants for Indoor or Patio Use: Sales and Wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2008–2019

Year	Foliage, Hanging Baskets			Foliage, Pots
	Quantity Sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale	Value of sales at wholesale
	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars per basket</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2008	11,003	4.90	53,949	456,362
2009	12,072	5.29	63,881	493,148
2010	14,530	5.39	78,247	507,882
2011	14,483	5.42	78,438	534,943
2012	10,323	6.12	63,158	576,778
2013	11,493	5.92	67,996	544,562
2014	10,199	6.19	63,103	559,779
2015	11,556	5.85	67,562	646,127
2018	13,071	6.26	81,785	571,294
2019	10,865	6.42	69,773	545,882

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-93.— Potted Flowering Plants for Indoor or Patio Use: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
	African violets ²				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	4,357	430	1.37	1.95	6,809
2008	2,946	9	1.35	3.34	3,993
2009	2,313	38	1.49	3.48	3,580
2010	2,727	23	1.31	1.88	3,614
2011	2,582	51	1.25	3.84	3,414
2012	2,632	27	1.55	2.38	4,150
2013	2,572	33	1.47	2.53	3,870
2014	2,595	9	1.55	4.13	4,063
2015	2,641	8	1.56	3.85	4,161
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Florist azaleas ²				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	1,514	5,081	2.34	4.90	28,435
2008	1,095	7,188	2.24	4.65	35,897
2009	2,345	5,214	2.30	4.92	31,044
2010	1,348	3,289	2.59	5.67	22,138
2011	1,266	3,012	2.32	6.01	21,022
2012	1,129	3,544	2.68	5.28	21,734
2013	1,109	3,313	2.48	5.05	19,471
2014	22	4,063	4.25	4.65	18,977
2015	103	3,587	5.26	4.96	18,343
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Florist chrysanthemums				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	1,810	11,363	1.65	3.15	38,777
2008	1,927	9,902	1.57	3.21	34,762
2009	1,314	6,181	1.90	3.61	24,842
2010	2,225	4,526	1.82	3.97	22,029
2011	1,351	5,210	2.43	3.54	21,720
2012	1,654	4,400	2.00	4.14	21,535
2013	613	5,343	2.82	3.99	23,045
2014	1,239	4,673	3.02	3.96	22,238
2015	457	4,119	2.02	3.83	16,699
2018	2,185	5,495	1.84	4.55	28,999
	Easter lilies				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007 .....	.....	6,546	.....	4.05	26,512
2008	31	5,824	4.05	4.33	25,335
2009	93	6,196	3.16	4.38	27,405
2010	147	5,891	3.29	4.29	25,764
2011	99	5,094	2.73	4.35	22,436
2012	37	5,011	3.48	4.36	21,958
2013	295	5,901	2.80	4.23	25,758
2014	785	5,099	3.90	4.59	26,460
2015	155	5,370	2.54	4.45	24,317
2018	1,098	4,935	4.58	4.54	27,453
	Potted Orchids				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	10,661	6,655	6.95	9.89	139,960
2008	10,689	5,415	7.16	9.23	126,509
2009	12,503	7,135	7.36	9.70	161,208
2010	13,395	7,933	7.10	9.71	172,196
2011	15,415	8,520	6.78	10.19	191,306
2012	15,915	12,389	7.01	9.62	230,695
2013	18,934	12,750	7.34	8.83	251,559
2014	19,085	14,474	7.65	8.80	273,481
2015	19,393	16,983	7.25	8.70	288,284
2018	20,546	14,142	7.59	9.71	293,399

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 5-93.—Potted flowering for indoor or patio use: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018—Continued

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
	Poinsettias				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	7,130	31,901	2.07	4.60	161,409
2008	6,373	28,922	2.07	4.82	152,611
2009	6,679	28,649	2.13	4.69	148,579
2010	7,710	26,942	2.02	4.65	140,841
2011	7,470	27,259	1.84	4.60	139,274
2012	6,620	27,301	2.12	4.77	144,309
2013	6,610	26,797	2.06	4.82	142,805
2014	6,338	27,263	2.15	4.77	143,715
2015	6,509	25,459	2.14	4.94	139,710
2018	8,479	25,720	2.22	5.05	148,760
	Potted florist roses				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	6,834	2,364	1.94	5.16	25,425
2008	7,252	1,064	2.74	5.34	25,569
2009	6,924	1,031	2.57	5.14	23,115
2010	5,599	2,167	2.50	5.83	26,669
2011	5,183	2,550	2.16	4.87	23,619
2012	5,729	2,828	2.18	5.74	28,741
2013	5,976	2,750	2.40	6.14	31,214
2014	7,751	934	3.26	6.41	31,282
2015	6,341	1,784	2.42	5.25	24,696
2018	8,353	2,478	1.91	4.88	28,069
	Potted spring flowering bulbs				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	10,073	8,624	1.91	3.66	50,861
2008	13,317	10,958	1.69	3.56	61,532
2009	4,689	11,234	1.74	3.43	46,662
2010	9,766	12,382	1.46	3.52	57,903
2011	8,162	11,637	1.52	3.54	53,638
2012	5,095	11,434	1.74	3.63	50,376
2013	4,623	11,013	1.96	3.77	50,614
2014	5,018	10,791	1.78	3.86	50,561
2015	5,548	16,865	2.19	3.38	69,115
2018	6,347	16,502	2.42	3.27	69,376
	Other flowering				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>Dollars per pot</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	27,176	36,862	2.09	4.51	223,111
2008	22,529	31,482	2.10	4.91	201,962
2009	19,531	29,173	2.13	4.62	176,570
2010	17,162	25,695	2.71	5.00	175,006
2011	24,663	21,896	1.88	5.36	163,903
2012	22,670	25,625	2.57	5.99	211,766
2013	24,868	26,835	2.67	5.87	223,931
2014	25,569	32,190	2.70	5.29	239,162
2015	23,575	29,889	1.93	5.99	224,335
2018	31,310	40,991	2.48	4.95	280,698

(NA) Not available. ¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales except for potted foliage which is value of sales less cost of plant material purchased from other growers for growing on. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-94.—Annual Bedding and Garden Hanging Baskets: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ¹	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ¹
2007	Begonias			Geraniums from vegetative cuttings		
	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars
	1,701	5.76	9,796	3,296	6.87	22,640
	1,707	5.80	9,899	3,056	7.32	22,366
	1,531	5.84	8,944	3,564	7.44	26,523
	1,650	5.96	9,839	3,753	7.10	26,659
	1,622	5.99	9,723	3,561	7.13	25,390
	1,823	5.94	10,830	3,280	7.49	24,562
	2,016	6.33	12,770	3,126	7.39	23,113
	1,849	6.00	11,089	3,320	7.56	25,089
2008	1,960	6.25	12,250	3,310	7.43	24,586
2009	1,954	7.38	14,424	4,005	7.63	30,561
2010	Geraniums from seeds ²			Impatiens, Other		
	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars
	316	5.63	1,778	2,597	5.22	13,548
	267	6.05	1,616	2,375	5.29	12,561
	455	5.95	2,708	2,098	5.79	12,146
	286	7.01	2,005	2,534	5.63	14,260
	337	6.61	2,227	2,385	5.72	13,639
	475	6.56	3,115	2,479	5.44	13,494
	415	7.28	3,020	2,065	5.33	11,015
	460	7.46	3,432	2,021	5.32	10,750
2011	438	7.39	3,237	2,098	5.45	11,432
2012	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,124	5.44	11,560
2013	New Guinea Impatiens			Marigolds		
	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars
	2,987	6.96	20,797	184	6.08	1,118
	2,668	7.23	19,280	202	6.30	1,272
	2,556	7.09	18,122	55	6.33	348
	2,615	7.11	18,581	83	6.01	499
	2,456	7.14	17,526	77	5.77	444
	2,380	7.32	17,420	87	4.92	428
	2,254	7.37	16,613	117	4.38	513
	2,294	7.31	16,764	137	5.88	805
2014	2,388	7.39	17,637	139	5.99	833
2015	2,123	7.51	15,936	192	5.10	979
2016	Pansies/Violas			Petunias		
	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars
	694	5.02	3,485	4,011	5.99	24,017
	695	5.20	3,612	3,969	5.98	23,752
	1,077	5.43	5,848	4,186	6.38	26,711
	911	5.59	5,091	5,066	6.16	31,225
	941	5.83	5,483	5,047	6.29	31,767
	1,096	5.75	6,299	5,028	6.21	31,240
	1,085	5.62	6,096	4,986	6.11	30,459
	1,182	5.92	7,002	5,557	6.28	34,906
2017	1,111	6.23	6,920	5,294	6.27	33,196
2018	1,077	6.51	7,006	6,154	5.97	36,712
2019	Other flowering hanging baskets and foliar					
	1,000 baskets	Dollars	1,000 dollars			
		15,153	6.95			
		14,718	6.92			
		14,451	7.36			
		13,483	7.67			
		12,759	7.56			
		14,865	7.33			
		14,797	7.73			
		13,259	8.23			
2020		15,269	7.67			
2021		15,269	8.20			

(NA) Not available. ¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-95.—Annual bedding garden plants flats: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ¹	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ¹
2007	Begonias			Geraniums from vegetative cuttings		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	4,094	8.17	33,444	417	12.32	5,138
	4,360	8.49	36,999	396	12.57	4,979
	4,055	8.75	35,490	353	15.09	5,326
	4,218	8.13	34,313	306	13.12	4,015
	3,983	7.97	31,738	264	14.08	3,716
	3,865	8.56	33,005	237	13.57	3,215
	3,758	8.15	30,640	325	11.65	3,785
	3,970	8.62	34,208	252	14.03	3,535
2008	3,819	8.33	31,813	248	12.83	3,182
	4,240	8.53	36,182	556	13.72	7,626
	Geraniums from seeds ²			Impatiens, other		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	380	11.54	4,387	8,915	8.11	72,320
	384	11.00	4,223	8,547	8.52	72,815
	424	9.23	3,915	7,973	8.67	69,093
	465	10.29	4,784	8,641	8.24	71,160
	332	10.62	3,526	8,353	7.96	66,519
	394	9.81	3,866	6,852	9.08	62,230
2009	475	7.51	3,565	5,055	8.17	41,300
	372	9.26	3,445	4,775	8.38	40,034
	425	8.07	3,431	4,404	8.78	38,647
	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,896	8.45	41,357
	New Guinea Impatiens			Marigolds		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	243	11.09	2,696	3,694	8.39	31,001
	218	11.55	2,518	3,933	8.69	34,190
	290	10.77	3,124	3,976	8.98	35,713
	276	9.69	2,675	4,100	8.89	36,444
2010	190	10.56	2,006	3,884	8.45	32,807
	226	9.86	2,229	3,436	8.49	29,188
	335	10.01	3,355	3,488	8.24	28,733
	625	9.84	6,148	3,671	8.36	30,706
	368	9.76	3,592	3,587	8.20	29,425
	547	9.93	5,432	3,495	9.24	32,282
	Pansies/Violas			Petunias		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	8,047	8.33	67,050	7,023	8.52	59,808
	8,169	8.82	72,036	7,402	8.80	65,129
2011	7,430	9.15	67,957	7,006	9.32	65,317
	7,538	8.88	66,916	7,448	8.92	66,404
	7,266	8.66	62,936	7,227	8.56	61,891
	7,343	9.02	66,245	6,667	8.64	57,618
	6,369	8.94	56,926	6,581	8.36	55,034
	7,272	8.45	61,441	6,896	9.11	62,822
	6,297	8.91	56,113	6,448	8.76	56,509
	5,269	9.72	51,195	5,751	9.62	55,348
	Other flowering and foliar plants			Vegetable type plants		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	21,350	8.70	185,788	4,135	9.39	38,822
	19,441	9.00	175,027	4,545	10.25	46,573
	16,331	9.45	154,342	5,025	10.53	52,911
	17,898	9.40	168,261	4,862	10.20	49,603
	17,836	9.50	169,484	5,102	10.53	53,740
	16,934	9.10	154,089	6,297	9.64	60,714
	16,275	8.71	141,740	4,998	10.18	50,858
	14,788	9.38	138,683	4,861	10.82	52,616
	14,811	8.87	131,358	5,453	10.60	57,808
	14,488	10.00	144,925	7,330	11.73	86,013

(NA) Not available. ¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-96.—Potted annual bedding and garden plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
	Begonias				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	16,748	3,683	0.84	2.06	21,645
2008	16,481	4,296	0.91	2.17	24,293
2009	17,821	3,272	0.86	2.34	22,907
2010	14,709	3,163	0.92	2.22	20,617
2011	14,763	3,374	0.91	2.24	20,973
2012	15,837	3,323	0.91	2.40	22,340
2013	18,296	4,118	0.94	2.58	27,922
2014	16,901	3,619	1.02	2.48	26,248
2015	16,853	4,757	1.05	2.82	31,023
2018	16,923	5,958	1.03	2.91	34,772
	Geraniums from cuttings				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	22,785	13,253	1.66	3.35	82,364
2008	23,094	13,050	1.76	3.35	84,300
2009	22,985	14,209	1.79	3.18	86,303
2010	23,339	13,431	1.81	3.54	89,770
2011	21,156	12,844	1.85	3.57	85,031
2012	21,563	13,560	1.85	3.38	85,842
2013	20,429	11,554	1.88	3.62	80,293
2014	21,093	11,119	1.93	3.70	81,970
2015	19,821	11,724	1.92	3.66	80,989
2018	20,587	11,701	1.82	3.77	81,641
	Geraniums from seed ²				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	28,897	343	0.83	2.86	25,071
2008	25,114	367	0.87	3.31	23,186
2009	24,622	495	0.92	2.78	23,923
2010	18,748	1,248	1.03	4.67	25,097
2011	23,673	1,648	0.93	5.20	30,680
2012	16,449	728	0.88	3.42	16,988
2013	17,825	393	1.12	3.49	21,604
2014	17,230	340	1.11	4.06	20,552
2015	13,336	1,119	1.00	3.58	17,297
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Other impatiens				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	19,575	5,575	0.81	1.69	25,267
2008	20,606	4,973	0.78	1.91	25,663
2009	21,923	5,075	0.76	1.87	26,065
2010	21,955	4,033	0.77	2.43	26,702
2011	20,480	4,220	0.77	2.25	25,334
2012	13,941	4,834	0.82	2.11	21,678
2013	8,825	3,629	0.94	1.90	15,245
2014	7,115	3,776	0.95	1.88	13,880
2015	6,754	3,614	1.00	2.25	14,911
2018	7,786	2,104	1.38	2.78	16,608
	New guinea impatiens				
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	11,885	4,735	1.58	2.83	32,180
2008	12,630	4,283	1.57	3.18	33,459
2009	12,439	3,834	1.59	3.25	32,177
2010	10,919	3,961	1.50	3.28	29,376
2011	9,794	3,658	1.59	3.44	28,130
2012	11,640	4,236	1.47	3.27	30,956
2013	13,325	4,045	1.51	3.46	34,105
2014	12,971	4,160	1.59	3.39	34,762
2015	12,864	4,024	1.52	3.63	34,158
2018	13,989	4,679	1.78	3.20	39,857

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 5-96.—Potted annual bedding and garden plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018—Continued

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹			
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more				
Marigolds	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>			
	2007	8,372	2,150	0.68	1.59	9,125		
	2008	7,600	1,704	0.72	1.61	8,185		
	2009	8,837	1,826	0.78	1.76	10,124		
	2010	7,901	2,463	0.76	1.88	10,621		
	2011	7,180	2,272	0.81	1.82	9,947		
	2012	8,871	1,792	0.79	2.10	10,762		
	2013	8,637	1,819	0.80	2.09	10,688		
	2014	9,264	1,273	0.97	2.32	11,922		
	2015	9,100	1,745	0.97	2.14	12,596		
	2018	8,020	2,357	1.09	2.39	14,366		
	Pansies/violas	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
		2007	28,021	6,145	0.74	2.13	33,788	
		2008	25,980	5,989	0.75	2.09	31,966	
		2009	27,054	5,529	0.74	2.06	31,363	
		2010	23,394	6,159	0.80	2.02	31,035	
		2011	24,573	6,130	0.80	2.12	32,692	
		2012	23,416	6,918	0.81	2.19	34,078	
		2013	21,953	6,155	0.86	2.19	32,308	
		2014	22,813	6,273	0.86	2.17	33,116	
		2015	23,029	6,418	0.89	2.17	34,518	
		2018	14,732	7,522	1.03	2.33	32,646	
		Petunias	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
			2007	18,551	6,935	0.98	2.37	34,558
			2008	16,310	6,796	1.01	2.27	31,852
			2009	18,088	7,527	0.98	2.20	34,301
			2010	19,152	9,142	1.07	2.11	39,732
			2011	18,212	8,843	1.12	2.07	38,629
			2012	20,830	8,651	1.14	2.30	43,546
2013			18,713	8,251	1.23	2.64	44,844	
2014			17,627	7,763	1.27	2.70	43,273	
2015			17,664	7,815	1.28	2.68	43,536	
2018			16,681	10,173	1.30	2.75	49,646	
Other flowering and foliar plants			<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
			2007	117,723	50,605	1.13	3.08	288,890
			2008	108,251	55,789	1.20	2.65	278,250
			2009	93,289	48,271	1.18	3.06	257,709
			2010	104,633	57,937	1.26	3.04	301,479
			2011	108,661	54,133	1.25	2.96	296,030
			2012	127,328	64,961	1.20	3.02	348,961
	2013		111,363	50,025	1.32	3.30	309,160	
	2014		98,436	45,668	1.35	3.33	284,313	
	2015		106,082	47,534	1.38	3.39	307,799	
	2018		115,900	64,616	1.45	3.56	398,531	
	Vegetable type plants ³		<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
			2007	27,676	3,874	1.01	2.22	36,668
			2008	35,998	7,497	1.06	2.49	56,697
			2009	38,534	12,794	1.07	2.51	73,307
			2010	38,453	14,155	1.12	2.64	80,411
			2011	40,176	7,478	1.29	3.19	75,761
			2012	31,100	12,211	1.22	2.98	74,478
		2013	31,816	10,057	1.24	3.16	71,249	
		2014	44,491	10,531	1.47	3.21	99,356	
		2015	36,402	8,174	1.33	2.73	70,721	
		2018	37,663	7,998	1.43	4.15	87,023	

(NA) Not available. ¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Does not include vegetable transplants grown for use in commercial vegetable production.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-97.—Potted herbaceous perennial plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 2007–2018

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹		
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more			
	Hardy/Garden Chrysanthemums						
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
2007	9,763	35,148	1.06	2.66	103,831		
2008	9,217	34,689	1.10	2.61	100,868		
2009	8,049	35,833	1.25	2.81	110,747		
2010	11,352	34,531	1.10	2.93	113,620		
2011	11,962	36,634	1.03	2.77	113,747		
2012	13,327	35,792	1.03	3.08	124,097		
2013	15,558	33,176	1.08	2.89	112,552		
2014	14,727	33,907	1.04	3.08	119,888		
2015	9,326	37,885	1.12	2.99	123,677		
2018	15,810	37,243	1.46	3.34	147,494		
Year	Quantity sold			Wholesale price		Value of sales at wholesale ¹	
	Less than 1 gallon	1-2 gallons	2 gallons or more	Less than 1 gallon	1-2 gallons		2 gallons or more
	Hosta						
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	4,374	6,589	271	1.74	3.50	7.69	32,723
2008	4,451	6,793	173	1.91	3.43	9.10	33,391
2009	4,279	6,340	582	2.15	3.36	6.47	34,283
2010	1,448	6,783	337	2.11	3.26	7.54	27,704
2011	2,112	6,270	281	2.27	3.19	8.53	27,195
2012	2,365	5,535	363	2.34	3.40	8.04	27,240
2013	2,511	5,898	382	2.64	3.39	7.98	29,671
2014	5,362	3,870	398	2.73	3.75	7.78	32,242
2015	5,195	4,419	419	2.70	3.92	8.35	34,869
2018	5,128	3,521	162	2.85	4.35	9.11	31,391
	Other Herbaceous Perennials						
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2007	68,640	69,843	6,442	1.71	3.33	6.84	394,407
2008	65,928	74,574	7,533	1.59	3.43	6.65	410,867
2009	50,229	80,234	4,975	1.68	3.42	6.92	392,847
2010	53,613	86,180	6,257	1.63	3.38	7.11	423,266
2011	56,970	83,944	5,459	1.75	3.35	7.43	421,276
2012	56,936	65,596	10,001	1.77	3.78	7.33	422,282
2013	62,721	72,430	6,983	1.90	3.90	8.41	460,375
2014	62,508	60,111	5,823	2.19	3.90	8.47	420,547
2015	57,666	62,449	4,271	2.17	4.01	8.75	412,866
2018	69,491	63,028	14,100	2.05	4.06	6.53	489,931

¹ Equivalent wholesale value of all sales.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-98.—Floriculture: Number of Producers and Area Used for Production by Type of Cover, operations with \$10,000+ sales, 15 Program States: 2015 and 2018

State	Total number of producers		Glass greenhouses		Fiberglass and other rigid greenhouses		Film plastic (single/multi) greenhouses	
	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
	<i>Number</i>		<i>1,000 square feet</i>					
Alaska ¹	(NA)	51	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	253
California	685	850	10,748	10,387	30,042	30,091	30,091	64,726
Colorado ¹	(NA)	121	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	3,854
Connecticut ¹	(NA)	216	(NA)	2,533	(NA)	1,560	1,560	10,067
Florida	710	680	3,054	3,800	8,159	5,468	5,468	34,499
Hawaii ²	301	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	273	241	2,966	2,695	2,249	1,701	1,701	9,058
Maryland ²	153	(NA)	1,644	(NA)	1,375	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	556	569	3,458	3,126	3,773	2,926	2,926	41,861
New Jersey	273	303	4,675	4,350	1,031	548	548	13,213
New York	615	585	3,816	3,114	1,223	1,467	1,467	15,156
North Carolina ..	294	257	6,652	7,662	529	265	265	13,486
Ohio	472	481	8,860	9,455	1,767	2,272	2,272	15,337
Oregon	283	259	2,835	2,367	2,691	2,485	2,485	12,054
Pennsylvania	727	683	2,585	2,616	3,808	3,613	3,613	16,135
South Carolina ² ..	72	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	251	254	1,361	1,221	3,696	4,977	4,977	25,844
Virginia ¹	(NA)	190	(NA)	574	(NA)	68	68	12,233
Washington	248	277	2,317	1,860	1,099	894	894	5,771
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	369	(NA)	793	(NA)	1,457	1,457	8,148
Other States ³ ...	.....	.....	27	1,326	1,704	3,647	3,647	.....
Total	5,913	6,386	54,998	57,879	63,146	63,439	63,439	301,695
State	Total greenhouse cover		Shade and temporary cover		Total covered area		Open ground ⁴	
	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
	<i>1,000 square feet</i>					<i>Acres</i>		
Alaska ¹	(NA)	1,063	(NA)	-	(NA)	1,063	(NA)	54
California	104,779	105,204	37,148	30,386	141,927	135,590	9,399	13,327
Colorado ¹	(NA)	8,017	(NA)	188	(NA)	8,205	(NA)	169
Connecticut ¹	(NA)	14,160	(NA)	211	(NA)	14,371	(NA)	503
Florida	51,673	43,767	289,184	392,386	340,857	436,153	6,853	6,527
Hawaii ²	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	914
Illinois	14,604	13,454	664	619	15,268	14,073	4,272	1,179
Maryland ²	9,274	(NA)	360	(NA)	9,634	(NA)	618	(NA)
Michigan	46,278	47,913	711	1,742	46,989	49,655	2,063	2,359
New Jersey	23,236	18,111	493	227	23,729	18,338	4,826	2,890
New York	20,760	19,737	433	377	21,193	20,114	722	943
North Carolina ..	21,640	21,413	1,244	251	22,884	21,664	912	644
Ohio	26,632	27,064	956	538	27,588	27,602	385	431
Oregon	18,861	16,906	2,275	2,408	21,136	19,314	3,903	3,047
Pennsylvania	20,959	22,364	262	187	21,221	22,551	778	802
South Carolina ² ..	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	5,921	(NA)	396	(NA)
Texas	33,109	32,042	6,485	5,694	39,594	37,736	1,215	1,789
Virginia ¹	(NA)	12,875	(NA)	430	(NA)	13,305	(NA)	582
Washington	10,118	8,525	917	286	11,035	8,811	2,786	2,132
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	10,398	(NA)	431	(NA)	10,829	(NA)	980
Other States ³ ...	7,425	.....	16,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	409,348	423,013	357,568	436,361	766,916	859,374	40,042	38,358

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Estimates began in 2018. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Includes data withheld above. ⁴ Totals may not add due to rounding.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-99.—Floriculture Crops: Wholesale value of all sales by category, operations with \$100,000+ sales: 2015 and 2018

State	Annual bedding/ garden plants		Herbaceous perennial plants		Total bedding/ garden plants ¹	
	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
<i>1,000 dollars</i>						
Alaska ²	(NA)	4,136	(NA)	336	(NA)	4,472
California	193,209	205,623	72,361	126,603	265,570	332,226
Colorado ²	(NA)	61,486	(NA)	23,647	(NA)	85,133
Connecticut ²	(NA)	74,025	(NA)	40,683	(NA)	114,708
Florida	96,402	140,090	37,023	63,539	133,425	203,629
Hawaii ³	2,199	(NA)	1,587	(NA)	3,786	(NA)
Illinois	38,595	40,612	25,619	35,375	64,214	75,987
Maryland ³	64,704	(NA)	37,527	(NA)	102,231	(NA)
Michigan	208,727	224,469	61,939	69,390	270,666	293,859
New Jersey	77,016	71,187	56,641	49,562	133,657	120,749
New York	86,189	72,076	24,608	21,276	110,797	93,352
North Carolina	140,596	84,195	42,873	58,199	183,469	142,394
Ohio	81,126	69,016	51,844	40,933	132,970	109,949
Oregon	52,586	71,514	30,667	37,857	83,253	109,371
Pennsylvania	67,574	77,783	22,593	31,025	90,167	108,808
South Carolina ³ ..	8,036	(NA)	46,786	(NA)	54,822	(NA)
Texas	136,112	98,708	32,118	29,868	168,230	128,576
Virginia ²	(NA)	76,269	(NA)	24,254	(NA)	100,523
Washington	33,511	39,586	27,226	38,449	60,737	78,035
Wisconsin ²	(NA)	46,440	(NA)	16,595	(NA)	63,035
Other States ⁴ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,286,582	1,457,215	571,412	707,591	1,857,994	2,164,806

State	Potted flowering plants		Foliage plants for indoor or patio use		Cut flowers	
	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
<i>1,000 dollars</i>						
Alaska ²	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	163
California	273,537	299,573	114,599	155,649	293,737	288,356
Colorado ²	(NA)	9,149	(NA)	1,446	(NA)	2,724
Connecticut ²	(NA)	8,460	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	66
Florida	201,212	151,957	543,447	413,873	2,289	(D)
Hawaii ³	15,079	(NA)	9,612	(NA)	7,014	(NA)
Illinois	23,875	25,070	1,121	1,746	1,103	(D)
Maryland ³	7,060	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	470	(NA)
Michigan	31,147	70,435	6,305	8,849	5,312	(D)
New Jersey	29,368	50,723	(D)	12,996	14,675	(D)
New York	29,537	33,433	(D)	2,266	885	(D)
North Carolina	27,545	18,494	(D)	18,078	4,981	(D)
Ohio	68,163	75,458	4,207	7,559	(D)	800
Oregon	14,809	17,186	1,170	4,695	13,350	13,231
Pennsylvania	44,954	47,996	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,513
South Carolina ³ ..	8,221	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Texas	27,165	26,040	(D)	14,010	(D)	3,533
Virginia ²	(NA)	30,130	(NA)	835	(NA)	2,026
Washington	7,988	7,028	(D)	6,486	20,457	21,571
Wisconsin ²	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	2,799
Other States ⁴ .....	.....	5,622	33,228	4,591	10,045	31,162
Total	809,660	876,754	713,689	653,079	374,318	374,944

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 5-99.—Floriculture Crops: Wholesale value of all sales by category, operations with \$100,000+ sales: 2015 and 2018—Continued

State	Cut cultivated greens		Propagative floriculture material		Total wholesale value of all plant categories	
	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
<i>1,000 dollars</i>						
Alaska ²	(NA)	.....	(NA)	.....	(NA)	5,602
California	15,762	21,105	107,076	102,488	1,070,281	1,199,397
Colorado ²	(NA)	.....	(NA)	27,516	(NA)	125,968
Connecticut ²	(NA)	.....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	123,667
Florida	61,080	(D)	86,828	90,893	1,028,281	938,886
Hawaii ³	323	(NA)	1,352	(NA)	37,166	(NA)
Illinois .....	.....	10	1,359	1,633	91,672	105,372
Maryland ³ .....	.....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	111,163	(NA)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	96,208	398,113	474,977
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	18,271	21,122	197,001	221,597
New York	(D)	(D)	16,522	17,712	160,167	148,014
North Carolina .....	.....	(D)	(D)	3,432	234,168	188,269
Ohio .....	.....	(D)	(D)	3,142	210,102	196,923
Oregon	2,465	3,318	14,292	10,925	129,339	158,726
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,864	169,962	195,620
South Carolina ³ ..	.....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	63,199	(NA)
Texas	(D)	.....	(D)	4,925	216,429	177,084
Virginia ²	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	140,093
Washington	(D)	44	21,920	13,655	112,761	126,819
Wisconsin ²	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	2,995	(NA)	75,691
Other States ⁴	796	77,520	126,097	6,615	.....	.....
Total	80,426	101,997	393,717	431,125	4,229,804	4,602,705

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations.(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes Annual Bedding Plants and Herbaceous Perennials. ² Estimates began in 2018. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2018. ⁴ Includes data withheld above.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-100.—Nuts, Pecans: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2018 and 2019

Month	Pecans			
	Shelled		In-shell	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>				
January	45,662	58,036	162,210	140,859
February	46,991	64,498	196,988	170,017
March	51,950	65,269	184,869	177,727
April	57,156	65,869	161,330	164,069
May	60,151	65,899	136,556	145,807
June	63,314	69,135	111,349	124,677
July	65,379	69,020	89,383	98,245
August	70,019	69,614	57,796	69,011
September	64,493	69,602	33,667	42,677
October	55,475	58,894	25,476	31,633
November	53,219	54,329	47,970	37,229
December	54,259	52,466	94,823	75,123

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 5-101.—Fruit and orange juice: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2018 and 2019

Month	Apples		Apricots		Blackberries, IQF		Blackberries, pails & tubs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>								
January	34,420	31,785	4,295	4,762	14,018	15,312	1,747	1,500
February	35,915	35,345	3,616	4,248	11,789	14,208	1,502	1,316
March	36,968	35,219	2,974	3,432	10,188	14,127	1,518	1,137
April	35,087	35,149	2,275	2,270	9,329	12,150	1,184	972
May	32,441	28,196	1,664	2,082	7,962	9,889	1,133	1,117
June	33,715	28,122	8,301	3,760	8,924	8,830	1,106	1,058
July	30,609	26,479	9,538	3,819	25,723	23,622	1,681	1,451
August	24,822	22,539	8,843	3,528	22,340	24,430	1,320	1,358
September ...	22,366	20,286	8,148	3,237	22,247	23,037	1,344	1,402
October	21,602	20,326	7,549	6,689	21,081	21,165	1,678	1,414
November	23,141	21,713	6,640	6,054	18,770	18,259	1,635	1,269
December	28,276	27,323	6,458	5,294	17,059	16,065	1,420	1,494

Month	Blackberries, barrels		Blackberries, concentrate		Blackberries, total		Blueberries	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>								
January	4,356	5,237	1,281	754	21,402	22,803	192,354	178,750
February	3,735	4,339	1,179	731	18,205	20,594	162,564	148,696
March	3,210	3,625	1,266	680	16,182	19,569	134,469	129,739
April	2,976	3,551	1,262	704	14,751	17,377	116,387	112,147
May	2,416	2,462	1,023	790	12,534	14,258	96,891	92,992
June	3,519	2,041	932	735	14,481	12,664	99,912	93,422
July	10,207	6,252	1,103	832	38,714	32,157	175,163	174,711
August	8,707	4,921	1,080	800	33,447	31,509	244,902	280,464
September ...	7,665	4,660	1,038	565	32,294	29,664	247,396	290,020
October	6,417	4,643	922	632	30,098	27,854	228,308	278,570
November	5,900	3,794	764	667	27,069	23,989	199,883	262,652
December	5,389	3,438	771	744	24,639	21,741	182,857	246,625

Month	Boysenberries		Cherries, Tart (RTP)		Cherries, Sweet		Grapes	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>								
January	412	772	125,530	126,955	16,935	13,640	2,859	4,242
February	589	387	115,381	120,147	14,840	12,387	2,853	5,178
March	437	423	108,226	114,474	14,400	12,370	3,015	5,684
April	430	407	98,931	111,041	13,710	12,942	2,525	5,572
May	347	1,170	88,879	94,508	12,447	11,538	3,055	4,447
June	835	1,294	74,151	84,115	10,877	10,117	4,464	4,351
July	1,044	2,046	167,724	117,089	16,941	14,008	3,719	4,349
August	897	1,618	184,463	162,132	22,197	18,525	5,798	3,320
September ...	868	1,323	169,664	152,361	20,896	17,361	4,831	5,158
October	933	794	156,443	145,276	16,924	15,943	3,785	4,445
November	794	612	145,503	139,349	14,646	14,067	4,417	5,820
December	722	667	141,203	128,711	15,147	12,628	4,772	5,429

Month	Peaches		Raspberries, Black		Red Raspberries, IQF		Red Raspberries, pails & tubs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>								
January	68,986	58,556	1,756	1,170	33,313	31,230	6,428	6,672
February	60,036	54,491	1,677	1,088	32,545	26,539	6,678	5,932
March	54,899	52,611	1,703	904	29,636	23,738	6,369	5,243
April	46,756	43,830	1,423	793	27,388	22,545	5,934	5,131
May	40,717	41,729	1,306	822	24,831	19,892	5,671	4,766
June	35,517	38,043	2,081	998	26,870	18,124	5,419	4,776
July	37,622	39,840	2,718	1,694	55,768	45,790	9,483	8,262
August	47,951	47,955	1,992	1,430	53,168	48,388	9,225	7,901
September ...	69,188	65,860	1,796	1,437	47,645	43,293	8,784	7,514
October	69,577	66,485	1,625	1,362	43,591	39,276	8,483	7,350
November	64,956	57,342	1,513	1,164	39,721	34,923	7,913	6,073
December	62,532	52,109	1,467	890	37,341	31,877	7,627	5,484

See footnotes(s) at end of table.

Table 5-101.—Fruit and orange juice: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2018 and 2019—Continued

Month	Red Raspberries, barrels		Red Raspberries, concentrate		Red Raspberries, total		Strawberries, IQF & Poly	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	26,466	32,368	1,027	1,640	67,234	71,910	110,933	73,708
February	23,695	25,547	2,037	1,419	64,955	59,437	95,498	69,538
March	19,891	19,970	2,107	1,349	58,003	50,300	95,820	67,405
April	20,758	17,371	2,126	1,078	56,206	46,125	90,021	84,122
May	18,483	17,700	1,912	1,393	50,897	43,751	111,245	100,640
June	14,062	15,087	2,211	1,611	48,562	39,598	141,526	111,976
July	46,228	30,869	1,978	2,858	113,457	87,779	138,909	108,787
August	46,080	30,583	1,896	2,271	110,369	89,143	129,037	98,212
September	44,888	31,578	1,882	2,013	103,199	84,398	126,616	91,230
October	41,770	27,549	1,540	2,224	95,384	76,399	108,659	77,629
November	38,648	24,550	1,519	2,220	87,801	67,766	90,907	72,842
December	38,240	23,662	1,566	1,631	84,774	62,254	86,344	63,015
Month	Strawberries, pails & tubs		Strawberries, barrels & drums		Strawberries, juice stock		Strawberries, total	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	83,607	64,900	46,853	46,215	11,626	9,028	253,019	193,851
February	70,208	58,624	36,151	35,947	14,226	8,335	216,083	172,444
March	57,643	54,694	28,576	28,709	13,841	7,025	195,880	157,833
April	56,735	56,989	27,743	34,275	12,480	7,208	186,979	182,594
May	82,692	82,258	43,875	37,569	11,716	8,371	249,528	228,838
June	126,678	101,099	95,690	43,433	13,339	12,982	377,233	269,490
July	122,929	101,987	100,883	48,335	10,475	18,851	373,196	277,960
August	111,697	89,761	98,137	69,725	11,748	17,617	350,619	275,315
September ...	94,959	75,756	95,479	66,234	11,123	17,057	328,177	250,277
October	84,202	63,667	81,553	54,908	11,796	14,881	286,210	211,085
November	81,755	56,167	69,646	47,341	10,870	12,497	253,178	188,847
December	73,196	47,069	57,780	36,812	10,113	10,492	227,433	157,388
Month	Other fruit		Total frozen fruit		Orange juice			
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018 2019			
	1,000 pounds							
January	595,561	598,220	1,390,288	1,390,589	517,105		604,674	
February	554,544	547,960	1,256,166	1,195,128	500,973		633,535	
March	487,759	501,052	1,119,005	1,095,484	563,125		704,400	
April	462,212	457,599	1,041,047	1,039,599	632,626		795,383	
May	399,596	399,196	992,928	974,599	730,886		884,215	
June	404,649	357,543	1,117,468	953,677	733,849		859,757	
July	395,232	335,751	1,379,068	1,128,294	691,110		822,305	
August	361,493	318,388	1,417,408	1,267,929	633,390		808,049	
September ...	398,684	332,966	1,425,149	1,266,403	608,983		809,639	
October	700,422	668,223	1,677,206	1,535,305	566,387		757,808	
November	709,259	645,653	1,556,323	1,446,413	528,895		725,568	
December	666,624	592,537	1,449,406	1,325,111	547,910		766,191	

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

CHAPTER VI

STATISTICS OF HAY, SEEDS, AND MINOR FIELD CROPS

Chapter VI deals with hay, pasture, seeds, and various minor field crops.

Table 6-1.—Hay, all: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Alabama	700	750	700	2.50	3.10	3.10	1,750	2,325	2,170
Alaska ¹	22	22	19	1.30	1.10	1.20	29	24	23
Arizona	325	310	305	7.72	7.94	7.94	2,509	2,460	2,421
Arkansas	1,253	1,273	1,183	2.20	2.10	2.20	2,760	2,677	2,606
California	1,010	825	830	5.74	5.59	5.80	5,795	4,610	5,152
Colorado	1,460	1,380	1,480	2.78	2.39	2.55	4,052	3,298	4,485
Connecticut	47	46	46	1.72	1.80	2.34	81	83	89
Delaware	14	14	11	2.21	2.43	2.62	31	34	27
Florida	270	280	300	2.90	3.00	3.10	783	840	750
Georgia	560	570	540	2.75	3.00	2.90	1,540	1,710	1,758
Idaho	1,300	1,300	1,240	3.93	4.05	3.75	5,111	5,270	4,552
Illinois	420	490	500	2.71	3.25	2.79	1,140	1,479	1,571
Indiana	520	500	540	2.48	2.76	2.71	1,290	1,282	1,558
Iowa	1,020	1,160	1,260	3.05	3.08	3.19	3,116	3,697	4,130
Kansas	2,280	2,590	2,690	2.77	2.22	2.02	6,315	5,893	5,784
Kentucky	1,945	2,195	2,120	2.27	2.43	2.68	4,424	5,426	5,582
Louisiana	390	400	370	2.50	2.60	2.20	975	960	962
Maine	110	104	120	2.15	1.93	1.89	236	183	229
Maryland	189	200	199	2.68	2.68	2.83	507	432	426
Massachusetts	51	60	55	2.25	1.78	1.48	115	106	80
Michigan	780	780	790	2.38	2.29	2.24	1,858	2,000	2,173
Minnesota	1,100	1,230	1,090	2.70	2.79	2.52	2,966	3,546	2,330
Mississippi	610	650	620	2.30	2.40	2.10	1,403	1,625	1,364
Missouri	3,360	3,070	3,140	2.19	2.00	1.76	7,367	6,437	6,532
Montana	3,000	2,860	2,290	2.08	1.90	1.93	6,225	5,908	3,597
Nebraska	2,450	2,740	2,560	2.48	2.37	2.59	6,085	6,370	6,289
Nevada	435	320	340	3.60	3.35	3.17	1,565	1,147	1,357
New Hampshire	49	42	42	1.69	1.80	1.77	83	77	62
New Jersey	91	106	98	2.05	2.22	1.93	187	196	214
New Mexico	245	225	225	3.89	4.00	3.73	954	822	815
New York	1,180	1,060	1,160	1.90	2.01	2.25	2,240	1,710	2,641
North Carolina	816	665	683	2.30	2.30	2.71	1,877	1,598	1,440
North Dakota	2,420	2,220	2,020	1.70	1.33	1.66	4,116	3,596	2,093
Ohio	920	860	870	2.32	2.47	2.43	2,137	2,102	2,355
Oklahoma	3,005	2,790	2,950	1.98	1.92	1.59	5,935	5,364	4,990
Oregon	970	960	890	3.47	3.05	3.06	3,362	2,976	2,438
Pennsylvania	1,210	1,355	1,220	2.47	2.61	2.30	2,986	3,297	3,133
Rhode Island	5	5	7	1.40	2.00	2.00	7	8	12
South Carolina	270	310	270	2.10	2.60	2.50	567	744	648
South Dakota	3,350	3,050	2,400	2.09	1.56	1.78	7,003	5,365	3,105
Tennessee	1,763	1,749	1,705	2.31	2.26	2.46	4,073	4,104	4,029
Texas	4,920	5,010	5,600	1.87	2.11	1.77	9,216	9,604	10,715
Utah	680	730	670	3.85	3.74	3.38	2,618	2,540	2,209
Vermont	160	167	160	1.86	1.97	2.15	298	314	239
Virginia	1,145	1,135	1,030	2.23	2.31	2.23	2,555	2,711	2,087
Washington	640	690	710	3.83	4.02	3.64	2,448	2,616	2,562
West Virginia	515	540	518	1.74	1.78	1.72	894	1,035	894
Wisconsin	1,300	1,370	1,230	2.14	2.77	2.17	2,784	3,483	3,520
Wyoming	1,150	1,080	950	2.17	2.28	2.20	2,496	2,690	1,974
United States ²	52,425	52,238	50,736	2.46	2.43	2.37	128,864	126,812	120,196

(X) Not applicable. ¹Previously was included in the Alaska table. For 2017 data please refer to the Alaska table. ²Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-2.—Hay, all: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers	Value of production
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2012	54,653	2.14	117,072	191.00	18,613,183
2013	57,973	2.33	135,198	176.00	19,845,080
2014	57,153	2.45	140,119	172.00	19,147,954
2015	54,529	2.47	134,668	145.00	16,568,121
2016	53,185	2.52	134,082	129.00	15,477,263
2017	52,777	2.43	128,207	142.00	16,109,040
2018	52,839	2.34	123,600	166.00	17,288,215
2019	52,425	2.46	128,864	163.00	18,039,795
2020	52,238	2.43	126,812	156.00	17,552,253
2021	50,736	2.37	120,196	186.00	19,277,341

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-3.—Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Arizona	280	260	275	8.30	8.50	8.30	2,324	2,210	2,283
Arkansas	3	3	3	3.20	3.30	3.30	10	10	10
California	580	475	500	7.10	7.20	7.40	4,118	3,420	3,700
Colorado	730	700	780	3.70	3.40	4.00	2,701	2,380	3,120
Connecticut	7	6	6	1.90	1.90	2.10	13	11	13
Delaware	3	4	3	3.00	2.50	2.20	9	10	7
Idaho	1,010	1,010	960	4.40	4.50	4.10	4,444	4,545	3,936
Illinois	200	220	290	3.50	3.90	3.75	700	858	1,088
Indiana	220	220	260	3.00	2.90	3.30	660	638	858
Iowa	700	830	910	3.40	3.50	3.50	2,380	2,905	3,185
Kansas	630	540	690	4.00	3.70	3.60	2,520	1,998	2,484
Kentucky	145	145	100	3.20	3.50	3.30	464	508	330
Maine	10	9	10	2.10	2.30	2.00	21	21	20
Maryland	34	35	34	3.50	2.90	3.30	119	102	112
Massachusetts	6	5	5	2.70	1.30	1.90	16	7	10
Michigan	550	550	560	2.50	2.80	3.10	1,375	1,540	1,736
Minnesota	730	740	670	3.10	3.60	2.60	2,263	2,664	1,742
Missouri	260	220	240	2.70	2.70	3.05	702	594	732
Montana	2,100	1,900	1,550	2.50	2.20	1.70	4,515	4,180	2,635
Nebraska	950	860	910	3.80	3.80	4.10	3,610	3,268	3,731
Nevada	225	175	210	4.90	4.40	5.10	1,103	770	1,071
New Hampshire	4	5	5	1.50	2.00	1.20	6	10	6
New Jersey	11	16	13	3.20	2.70	3.40	35	43	44
New Mexico	160	130	125	4.90	5.30	5.00	784	689	625
New York	290	300	270	2.20	1.90	2.20	638	570	594
North Carolina	6	5	8	2.30	2.70	2.75	14	14	22
North Dakota	1,220	1,220	920	1.80	1.80	0.90	2,196	2,196	828
Ohio	330	300	300	2.90	2.90	3.10	975	870	930
Oklahoma	205	190	180	3.00	3.60	3.10	615	684	558
Oregon	400	360	400	4.70	4.60	3.40	1,880	1,656	1,360
Pennsylvania	290	395	320	3.00	3.00	2.90	870	1,185	928
Rhode Island	1	1	1	2.20	2.00	2.00	2	2	2
South Dakota	1,900	1,800	1,300	2.35	1.80	1.50	4,465	3,240	1,950
Tennessee	13	19	15	3.70	3.90	3.80	48	74	57
Texas	120	110	100	4.80	4.90	5.40	576	539	540
Utah	510	550	490	4.30	3.80	3.70	2,193	2,090	1,813
Vermont	20	17	15	2.30	1.70	2.15	46	29	32
Virginia	45	35	30	3.00	3.60	2.90	135	126	87
Washington	330	410	390	4.60	4.40	4.60	1,518	1,804	1,794
West Virginia	15	10	18	2.90	2.80	2.45	44	28	44
Wisconsin	880	840	910	2.40	3.20	3.20	2,112	2,688	2,912
Wyoming	620	610	470	2.70	3.10	2.80	1,674	1,891	1,316
United States	16,743	16,230	15,246	3.28	3.27	3.23	54,875	53,067	49,245

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-4.—Hay, all other: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Alabama ¹	700	750	700	2.50	3.10	3.10	1,750	2,325	2,170
Alaska ^{1 2}	22	22	19	1.30	1.10	1.20	29	24	23
Arizona	45	50	30	4.10	5.00	4.60	185	250	138
Arkansas	1,250	1,270	1,180	2.20	2.10	2.20	2,750	2,667	2,596
California	430	350	330	3.90	3.40	4.40	1,677	1,190	1,452
Colorado	730	680	700	1.85	1.35	1.95	1,351	918	1,365
Connecticut	40	40	40	1.70	1.80	1.90	68	72	76
Delaware	11	10	8	2.00	2.40	2.50	22	24	20
Florida ¹	270	280	300	2.90	3.00	2.50	783	840	750
Georgia ¹	560	570	540	2.75	3.00	3.20	1,540	1,710	1,728
Idaho	290	290	280	2.30	2.50	2.20	667	725	616
Illinois	220	270	210	2.00	2.30	2.30	440	621	483
Indiana	300	280	280	2.10	2.30	2.50	630	644	700
Iowa	320	330	350	2.30	2.40	2.70	736	792	945
Kansas	1,650	2,050	2,000	2.30	1.90	1.65	3,795	3,895	3,300
Kentucky	1,800	2,050	2,020	2.20	2.40	2.60	3,960	4,920	5,252
Louisiana ¹	390	400	370	2.50	2.40	2.60	975	960	962
Maine	100	95	110	2.15	1.70	1.90	215	162	209
Maryland	155	165	165	2.50	2.00	1.90	388	330	314
Massachusetts	45	55	50	2.20	1.80	1.40	99	99	70
Michigan	230	230	230	2.10	2.00	1.90	483	460	437
Minnesota	370	490	420	1.90	1.80	1.40	703	882	588
Mississippi ¹	610	650	620	2.30	2.50	2.20	1,403	1,625	1,364
Missouri	3,100	2,850	2,900	2.15	2.05	2.00	6,665	5,843	5,800
Montana	900	960	740	1.90	1.80	1.30	1,710	1,728	962
Nebraska	1,500	1,880	1,650	1.65	1.65	1.55	2,475	3,102	2,558
Nevada	210	145	130	2.20	2.60	2.20	462	377	286
New Hampshire	45	37	37	1.70	1.80	1.50	77	67	56
New Jersey	80	90	85	1.90	1.70	2.00	152	153	170
New Mexico	85	95	100	2.00	1.40	1.90	170	133	190
New York	890	760	890	1.80	1.50	2.30	1,602	1,140	2,047
North Carolina	810	660	675	2.30	2.40	2.10	1,863	1,584	1,418
North Dakota	1,200	1,000	1,100	1.60	1.40	1.15	1,920	1,400	1,265
Ohio	590	560	570	2.00	2.20	2.50	1,180	1,232	1,425
Oklahoma	2,800	2,600	2,770	1.90	1.80	1.60	5,320	4,680	4,432
Oregon	570	600	490	2.60	2.20	2.20	1,482	1,320	1,078
Pennsylvania	920	960	900	2.30	2.20	2.45	2,116	2,112	2,205
Rhode Island	4	4	6	1.30	1.60	1.60	5	6	10
South Carolina ¹	270	310	270	2.10	2.40	2.40	567	744	648
South Dakota	1,450	1,250	1,100	1.75	1.70	1.05	2,538	2,125	1,155
Tennessee	1,750	1,730	1,690	2.30	2.35	2.35	4,025	4,066	3,972
Texas	4,800	4,900	5,500	1.80	1.85	1.85	8,640	9,065	10,175
Utah	170	180	180	2.50	2.50	2.20	425	450	396
Vermont	140	150	145	1.80	1.90	1.80	252	285	261
Virginia	1,100	1,100	1,000	2.20	2.35	2.00	2,420	2,585	2,000
Washington	310	280	320	3.00	2.90	2.40	930	812	768
West Virginia	500	530	500	1.70	1.90	1.70	850	1,007	850
Wisconsin	420	530	320	1.60	1.50	1.90	672	795	608
Wyoming	530	470	470	1.55	1.70	1.40	822	799	658
United States ²	35,682	36,008	35,490	2.07	2.05	2.00	73,989	73,745	70,951

(X) Not applicable. ¹ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay. ² Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-5.—Hay, all: Stocks on farms, United States, 2012–2021

Crop year	Dec. 1	May 1 ¹
2012		21,381
2013	75,175	14,156
2014	89,394	19,186
2015	92,172	24,537
2016	94,928	25,155
2017	95,924	24,400
2018	89,422	15,348
2019	79,055	14,906
2020	84,488	20,931
2021	101,667	22,217
	89,723	

¹ Following year.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-6.—Hay, all: Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2017–2019

State	Marketing year average price per ton, baled ¹			Value of production		
	2017	2018	2019 ²	2017	2018	2019 ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	98.00	95.00	86.00	210,700	226,100	150,500
Alaska ³	(NA)	355.00	350.00	(NA)	10,295	10,150
Arizona	172.00	209.00	205.00	445,368	488,622	513,420
Arkansas	100.00	108.00	108.00	257,488	234,816	298,920
California	168.00	191.00	193.00	1,067,060	1,083,312	1,097,417
Colorado	172.00	220.00	232.00	688,824	794,138	934,660
Connecticut	171.00	172.00	167.00	17,568	18,960	13,509
Delaware	153.00	168.00	171.00	7,656	5,650	5,315
Florida	157.00	153.00	149.00	117,750	132,804	116,667
Georgia	98.00	82.00	84.00	176,204	142,680	129,360
Idaho	138.00	154.00	157.00	717,832	773,241	799,534
Illinois	129.00	153.00	159.00	200,243	194,260	178,300
Indiana	157.00	154.00	178.00	237,369	211,026	230,100
Iowa	111.00	131.00	128.00	367,396	394,170	406,456
Kansas	111.00	153.00	128.00	536,256	635,950	732,893
Kentucky	131.00	159.00	150.00	624,019	770,610	616,200
Louisiana	95.00	102.00	103.00	98,800	85,272	100,425
Maine	151.00	133.00	164.00	33,395	28,121	38,752
Maryland	150.00	163.00	169.00	76,387	91,092	85,911
Massachusetts	159.00	182.00	166.00	18,696	21,662	19,091
Michigan	145.00	147.00	169.00	296,985	271,980	314,750
Minnesota	103.00	133.00	139.00	398,191	410,294	440,970
Mississippi	90.00	97.00	97.00	131,760	120,183	136,091
Missouri	99.50	121.00	122.00	566,775	631,392	872,477
Montana	141.00	145.00	146.00	665,430	800,860	907,755
Nebraska	91.00	107.00	103.00	526,475	706,705	614,900
Nevada	174.00	174.00	173.00	219,328	202,644	269,359
New Hampshire	153.00	114.00	164.00	10,080	8,103	13,579
New Jersey	127.00	186.00	187.00	31,240	41,032	35,048
New Mexico	178.00	231.00	223.00	201,780	211,832	211,874
New York	148.00	150.00	172.00	446,820	423,976	388,102
North Carolina	117.00	123.00	101.00	177,410	271,897	211,624
North Dakota	99.50	87.00	84.00	315,735	357,969	319,968
Ohio	138.00	145.00	171.00	339,865	354,888	354,816
Oklahoma	86.00	103.00	109.00	495,308	539,127	644,945
Oregon	170.00	195.00	200.00	560,952	590,414	674,280
Pennsylvania	164.00	182.00	191.00	616,101	502,203	579,498
Rhode Island	143.00	140.00	171.00	1,650	1,684	1,199
South Carolina	141.00	139.00	146.00	109,980	93,825	82,782
South Dakota	108.00	104.00	103.00	487,765	588,941	711,345
Tennessee	116.00	120.00	112.00	438,497	510,353	457,095
Texas	116.00	143.00	128.00	1,042,668	1,078,326	1,074,816
Utah	134.00	171.00	182.00	347,356	364,085	461,176
Vermont	137.00	138.00	167.00	48,244	50,412	49,634
Virginia	127.00	139.00	126.00	354,113	347,540	323,185
Washington	172.00	186.00	196.00	515,901	519,277	477,852
West Virginia	120.00	127.00	114.00	120,402	116,446	101,948
Wisconsin	111.00	153.00	189.00	396,066	441,450	524,832
Wyoming	140.00	167.00	175.00	347,152	387,596	427,116
United States ³	142.00	166.00	165.00	16,109,040	17,288,215	18,160,596

(NA) Not available. ¹ Baled hay. ² Preliminary. ³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-7.—Hay: Area and production, by type, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Area harvested			Production		
	Alfalfa	All other hay	All hay	Alfalfa	All other hay	All hay
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2010	19,968	39,606	59,574	67,977	77,023	145,000
2011	19,044	36,160	55,204	64,815	65,065	129,880
2012	16,795	37,858	54,653	50,600	66,472	117,072
2013	17,699	40,274	57,973	57,307	77,891	135,198
2014	18,406	38,747	57,153	61,487	78,632	140,119
2015	17,810	36,719	54,529	59,060	75,608	134,668
2016	17,029	36,156	53,185	58,601	75,481	134,082
2017	17,007	35,770	52,777	55,812	72,395	128,207
2018	16,608	36,231	52,839	52,634	70,966	123,600
2019	16,743	35,682	52,425	54,875	73,989	128,864

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-8.—Hay: Supply and disappearance, prices, and number of animal units fed annually, United States, 2009–2018 ¹

Year beginning May	Farm carryover May 1	Production	Total supply	Disappearance	Roughage-consuming animal units	Supply per animal unit	Disappearance per animal unit	Price received per ton
	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 ²	22.1	146.6	170.0	148.8	70	2.41	2.11	108
2010	20.9	143.5	166.0	143.7	69	2.39	2.07	114
2011	22.2	140.3	152.2	130.7	68	2.24	1.92	178
2012	21.4	126.1	138.7	124.3	68	2.05	1.84	191
2013	14.2	132.7	149.5	130.0	67	2.24	1.95	176
2014	19.2	137.0	159.4	134.6	67	2.36	2.00	172
2015	24.5	134.5	159.3	133.9	69	2.29	1.93	145
2016	25.1	133.8	160.1	135.5	71	2.26	1.91	129
2017 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
2018 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164

¹ Excludes trade. ² Beginning in 2009, supply includes imports.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694-5313.

Forage production is the sum of all dry hay production and haylage/greenchop production after converting the haylage/greenchop production to a dry equivalent basis (13 percent moisture) by multiplying the green weight (weight at harvest) by 0.4943. The conversion factor (0.4943) is based on the assumption that one ton of dry hay is 0.87 ton of dry matter, one ton of haylage is 0.45 ton dry matter and one ton of greenchop is 0.25 ton dry matter. The total haylage/greenchop production is assumed to be comprised of 90 percent haylage and 10 percent greenchop. Therefore, the conversion factor used to adjust haylage/greenchop production to a dry equivalent basis = $((0.45 \times 0.9) + (0.25 \times 0.1)) / 0.87 = 0.4943$. The factors assumed here may vary by State and can be adjusted. Adjustments would result in a slightly different conversion factor.

Table 6-9.—All forage: Area harvested, yield, and production, by State and 17 State total, 2017–2019 ¹

State	Area harvested			Yield		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons
California	1,360	1,180	1,190	5.92	5.98	5.93
Idaho	1,495	1,380	1,380	3.74	4.00	4.35
Illinois	515	485	450	3.46	2.92	2.86
Iowa	1,120	995	1,115	3.23	3.31	3.15
Kansas	2,565	2,460	2,345	2.32	2.09	2.85
Michigan	1,050	1,010	990	2.86	2.70	2.99
Minnesota	1,550	1,380	1,330	2.97	2.73	2.82
Missouri	3,060	3,170	3,490	2.02	1.81	2.20
Nebraska	2,535	2,730	2,505	2.42	2.59	2.50
New York	1,800	1,740	1,640	2.73	3.01	2.52
Ohio	1,060	1,035	970	2.72	2.66	2.62
Pennsylvania	1,795	1,465	1,430	2.92	2.77	2.98
South Dakota	3,020	3,330	3,505	1.60	1.83	2.10
Texas	4,655	4,845	5,045	2.20	1.84	1.98
Vermont	290	295	265	3.47	3.76	3.54
Washington	815	830	670	4.35	4.07	4.02
Wisconsin	2,170	2,210	2,330	3.52	2.93	2.63
17 State Total	30,855	30,540	30,650	2.76	2.61	2.71

State	Production		
	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California	8,052	7,053	7,060
Idaho	5,587	5,516	6,000
Illinois	1,783	1,417	1,285
Iowa	3,619	3,289	3,517
Kansas	5,949	5,140	6,690
Michigan	3,006	2,729	2,959
Minnesota	4,597	3,763	3,745
Missouri	6,193	5,737	7,661
Nebraska	6,125	7,084	6,258
New York	4,913	5,233	4,130
Ohio	2,878	2,757	2,546
Pennsylvania	5,242	4,065	4,265
South Dakota	4,827	6,110	7,365
Texas	10,236	8,910	9,965
Vermont	1,006	1,110	939
Washington	3,542	3,382	2,694
Wisconsin	7,643	6,479	6,135
17 State Total	85,198	79,774	83,214

¹All forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other hay haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-10.—All alfalfa forage: Area harvested, yield, and production, by State and 17 State total, 2017–2019 ¹

State	Area harvested			Yield		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons
California	740	670	610	6.71	6.75	7.06
Idaho	1,090	1,080	1,060	4.18	4.43	4.86
Illinois	245	260	220	4.45	3.47	3.68
Iowa	770	655	765	3.67	3.84	3.52
Kansas	585	620	645	3.72	3.54	4.05
Michigan	780	780	750	3.23	2.94	3.20
Minnesota	1,040	850	930	3.52	3.13	3.20
Missouri	310	290	290	2.51	2.68	2.69
Nebraska	870	870	990	3.98	4.26	3.75
New York	700	650	530	3.73	3.95	3.47
Ohio	410	390	370	3.60	3.66	3.44
Pennsylvania	645	465	380	3.59	3.65	4.37
South Dakota	1,580	1,800	2,000	1.78	2.21	2.34
Texas	125	145	125	4.47	5.52	4.90
Vermont	50	45	35	4.24	4.27	4.94
Washington	425	355	350	5.32	4.72	4.63
Wisconsin	1,700	1,590	1,680	3.83	3.29	3.00
17 State Total	12,065	11,515	11,730	3.71	3.64	3.61

State	Production		
	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California	4,968	4,523	4,308
Idaho	4,561	4,788	5,155
Illinois	1,090	902	810
Iowa	2,828	2,514	2,690
Kansas	2,176	2,194	2,613
Michigan	2,523	2,290	2,403
Minnesota	3,665	2,657	2,975
Missouri	779	778	781
Nebraska	3,463	3,704	3,711
New York	2,611	2,566	1,840
Ohio	1,476	1,428	1,273
Pennsylvania	2,316	1,698	1,661
South Dakota	2,807	3,985	4,682
Texas	559	801	613
Vermont	212	192	173
Washington	2,263	1,676	1,619
Wisconsin	6,519	5,239	5,036
17 State Total	44,816	41,935	42,343

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay; and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-11.—All haylage and greenchop: Area harvested, yield, and production, by State and 17 State total, 2017–2019¹

State	Area harvested			Yield		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	265	250	210	12.70	11.10	12.19
Idaho	100	105	155	9.30	9.57	11.60
Illinois	53	38	49	7.23	5.74	5.96
Iowa	100	80	140	7.12	7.36	5.80
Kansas	135	120	85	7.15	6.42	8.92
Michigan	275	285	290	7.48	6.51	7.68
Minnesota	250	220	265	6.48	6.31	5.95
Missouri	90	155	190	4.68	4.29	3.13
Nebraska	50	40	75	6.88	5.05	4.67
New York	660	710	610	6.94	7.09	6.27
Ohio	205	135	125	5.00	6.00	6.62
Pennsylvania	475	410	390	6.53	6.54	6.64
South Dakota	105	120	190	4.32	5.44	3.85
Texas	199	145	190	7.00	7.48	7.97
Vermont	180	185	165	7.22	8.14	7.85
Washington	125	119	85	9.20	10.50	5.85
Wisconsin	1,190	1,120	1,290	7.01	6.37	5.26
17 State Total	4,457	4,237	4,504	7.21	6.99	6.44

State	Production		
	2017	2018	2019
	T31,000 tons		
California	3,365	2,774	2,559
Idaho	930	1,005	1,798
Illinois	383	218	292
Iowa	712	589	812
Kansas	965	770	758
Michigan	2,057	1,856	2,227
Minnesota	1,620	1,388	1,576
Missouri	421	665	595
Nebraska	344	202	350
New York	4,578	5,035	3,824
Ohio	1,026	810	828
Pennsylvania	3,101	2,683	2,588
South Dakota	454	653	731
Texas	1,393	1,085	1,515
Vermont	1,300	1,505	1,296
Washington	1,150	1,249	497
Wisconsin	8,337	7,132	6,780
17 State Total	32,136	29,619	29,026

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 6-12.—Alfalfa haylage and greenchop: Area harvested, yield, and production, by State and 17 State total, 2017–2019

State	Area harvested			Yield		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	70	80	60	6.00	6.20	6.40
Idaho	65	85	115	10.00	9.00	12.50
Illinois	33	24	30	9.00	6.50	7.40
Iowa	80	55	95	7.80	8.10	6.60
Kansas	25	20	25	10.00	6.00	7.50
Michigan	240	260	260	7.90	6.80	8.00
Minnesota	220	180	225	6.90	6.80	6.40
Missouri	20	35	40	6.00	7.50	4.00
Nebraska	20	25	50	6.70	4.00	4.10
New York	410	450	320	7.75	8.30	7.60
Ohio	120	90	90	6.00	7.70	7.10
Pennsylvania	265	250	200	7.50	6.70	8.00
South Dakota	50	75	125	3.80	6.00	3.50
Texas	9	5	10	7.00	7.00	7.50
Vermont	40	45	35	8.00	7.00	7.30
Washington	50	24	40	9.50	8.50	5.10
Wisconsin	1,050	1,000	1,020	7.30	6.70	5.80
17 State Total	2,767	2,703	2,740	7.41	7.08	6.68

State	Production		
	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
California	420	496	384
Idaho	650	765	1,438
Illinois	297	156	222
Iowa	624	446	627
Kansas	250	120	188
Michigan	1,896	1,768	2,080
Minnesota	1,518	1,224	1,440
Missouri	120	263	160
Nebraska	134	100	205
New York	3,178	3,735	2,432
Ohio	720	693	639
Pennsylvania	1,988	1,675	1,600
South Dakota	190	450	438
Texas	63	35	75
Vermont	320	315	256
Washington	475	204	204
Wisconsin	7,665	6,700	5,916
17 State Total	20,508	19,145	18,304

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-13.—Beans, dry edible (clean basis): Production, by classes, United States, 2017–2019 ¹

Class	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Navy (pea beans)	4,161	4,191	3,029
Great northern	1,403	1,188	1,040
Small white	171	155	105
Pinto	13,617	8,778	6,769
Red kidney, light	899	897	915
Red kidney, dark	1,099	1,625	1,489
Pink	332	398	291
Small red	438	701	567
Cranberry	185	244	161
Black	5,120	5,212	5,069
Large lima	255	234	197
Baby lima	204	275	278
Blackeye	437	528	259
Small chickpeas (Garbanzo)	1,969	3,346	1,423
Large chickpeas (Garbanzo)	5,088	9,441	4,814
Chickpeas, all (Garbanzo)	7,057	12,787	6,237
Other ²	583	532	642
Total	35,961	37,745	20,811

¹ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. ² Data are included in "Other" class to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-14.—Beans, dry edible: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2017–2019 ¹

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
California	50.0	48.0	27.4	49.7	47.7	27.4
Colorado	58.0	42.0	37.0	54.5	30.5	33.8
Idaho	180.0	185.0	47.0	178.0	183.0	45.0
Michigan	220.0	195.0	185.0	218.5	193.0	180.0
Minnesota	170.0	185.0	210.0	163.0	178.0	201.0
Montana ²	275.0	395.0	(NA)	265.0	386.0	(NA)
Nebraska	180.0	140.2	120.0	155.0	131.2	97.0
North Dakota	705.0	635.0	615.0	685.0	615.0	550.0
Texas ²	22.0	20.3	(NA)	20.0	18.3	(NA)
Washington	196.0	218.0	25.0	195.0	217.0	25.0
Wyoming	41.0	31.0	21.0	39.0	28.5	17.3
United States	2,097.0	2,094.5	1,287.4	2,022.7	2,028.2	1,176.5
State	Yield per acre (clean basis)			Production (clean basis)		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
California	2,100	2,490	2,660	1,045	1,190	729
Colorado	2,000	2,120	1,840	1,092	647	623
Idaho	1,610	1,710	2,370	2,873	3,127	1,067
Michigan	2,010	2,400	2,030	4,394	4,635	3,662
Minnesota	2,190	2,360	2,040	3,567	4,200	4,101
Montana ²	1,000	1,350	(NA)	2,643	5,214	(NA)
Nebraska	2,520	2,480	1,940	3,901	3,254	1,883
North Dakota	1,810	1,760	1,400	12,392	10,806	7,691
Texas ²	1,100	1,150	(NA)	220	210	(NA)
Washington	1,490	1,780	2,660	2,901	3,857	665
Wyoming	2,390	2,120	2,250	933	605	390
United States	1,778	1,861	1,769	35,961	37,745	20,811

(NA) Not available. ¹ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. Beginning 2019, chickpeas are excluded. ² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-15.—Beans, dry edible: Area, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 2012–2021 ¹

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre ²	Production ²	Marketing year average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	1,742.5	1,690.4	1,889	31,925	38.00	1,235,255
2013	1,361.8	1,315.0	1,868	24,567	39.10	982,385
2014	1,703.1	1,648.6	1,754	28,910	32.30	980,622
2015	1,766.7	1,708.4	1,759	30,057	27.30	866,222
2016	1,664.0	1,558.1	1,842	28,703	29.20	863,431
2017	2,097.0	2,022.7	1,778	35,961	26.70	1,006,353
2018	2,094.5	2,028.2	1,861	37,745	25.40	951,047
2019	1,290.8	1,174.3	1,768	20,756	31.80	676,966
2020	1,727.0	1,664.5	1,962	32,665	31.20	1,046,588
2021	1,394.0	1,335.6	1,701	22,721	39.20	892,914

¹ Excludes beans grown for garden seed. ² Clean basis.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-16.—Beans, dry edible (clean basis): Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

States	Marketing year average price per cwt.			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
California	59.60	65.20	71.50	43,448	38,990	26,956
Colorado	36.40	30.10	45.90	22,204	32,327	27,632
Idaho	29.70	33.70	27.10	31,690	53,650	40,471
Michigan	31.70	32.20	43.40	116,117	190,431	217,477
Minnesota	35.00	35.10	37.40	140,595	193,857	171,890
Nebraska	31.70	31.60	36.10	59,564	113,665	100,358
North Dakota	29.60	28.90	38.60	228,305	369,747	246,924
Washington	35.80	35.80	43.00	24,630	38,091	47,042
Wyoming	26.70	31.10	38.00	10,413	15,830	14,364
United States	31.80	31.20	39.20	676,966	1,046,588	892,914

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-17.—Beans, dry edible: Season average price ¹ per 100 pounds, 2012–2021

Year beginning September	Lima, baby	Garbanzo	Blackeye	Pinto	Great northern	Small red	Pea bean (Navy)	Black	Red kidney, light
	<i>Dollars</i>								
2012	(NA)	52.32	54.75	45.54	53.96	53.36	45.57	46.36	63.32
2013	(NA)	40.63	(NA)	45.76	(NA)	52.17	55.25	52.52	68.88
2014	(NA)	38.54	(NA)	32.41	48.46	55.10	38.85	45.46	64.84
2015	(NA)	46.25	(NA)	33.14	32.47	39.80	32.19	33.31	38.37
2016	(NA)	46.00	(NA)	38.34	40.53	38.00	38.72	40.64	45.04
2017	(NA)	63.67	(NA)	31.05	33.79	37.58	34.40	35.51	44.79
2018	(NA)	28.50	(NA)	29.19	37.23	38.25	33.82	34.99	48.45
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64.50	45.88	44.94	40.03	64.50
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.83	(NA)	(NA)	37.13	45.04	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56.00	(NA)	56.25	47.56	56.78	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Free-on-board (f.o.b.) dealer prices as reported by USDA, Bean Market News. ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (816) 412–5256. Compiled from the Bean Market Summary, Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Greeley, Colorado.

Table 6-18.—Beans, dry edible: United States exports to specified countries, 2018–2020 ¹

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Mexico	98,855	82,014	93,666
Canada	45,486	49,458	47,266
Italy(*)	38,754	46,312	42,302
Dominican Republic	22,968	26,592	37,795
United Kingdom	28,241	25,344	31,679
Haiti	7,888	14,138	19,771
Costa Rica	2,476	4,218	15,251
Australia(*)	4,846	5,620	6,083
Panama	5,926	4,944	5,735
Japan	7,637	8,003	5,675
Germany(*)	4,009	3,998	5,668
El Salvador	3,850	4,077	5,073
United Arab Emirates	1,965	2,024	4,624
Colombia	9,759	7,875	4,584
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	3,690	6,036	3,726
Jamaica	3,184	3,242	3,689
Yemen(*)	0	10,797	3,578
China	834	1,009	3,500
Peru	3,500	1,669	3,294
Spain	5,034	4,698	3,242
Guatemala	5,615	2,994	2,915
Korea, South	3,901	2,524	2,363
French West Indies(*)	1,152	1,047	2,269
Philippines	1,710	987	2,017
France(*)	4,394	3,165	1,715
Pakistan	796	1,043	1,564
Turkey	1,006	6,022	1,406
Saudi Arabia	0	19,117	1,364
Tanzania	1,157	1,060	1,329
Chile	1,515	456	1,163
Rest of World	19,506	18,771	15,153
World Total	339,655	369,252	379,457

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. ¹ Excluding seed bean exports. FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 6-19.—Chickpeas & lentils, dried: United States exports by class and quantity, 2018–2020¹

Country	2018	2019	2020
<i>Metric tons</i>			
Dried chickpeas:			
Pakistan	14,744	40,916	48,582
Spain	19,709	21,916	24,116
Canada	15,163	34,498	22,998
United Arab Emirates	1,041	2,662	7,382
Portugal	3,206	13,760	7,124
Italy(*)	1,663	5,938	6,988
Sri Lanka	1,122	1,473	5,072
Algeria	1,688	724	3,393
Colombia	263	2,593	2,575
Turkey	1,271	1,094	2,422
Peru	1,841	1,562	2,278
Korea, South	526	649	2,096
Nepal	0	0	1,529
India	4,323	6,784	1,306
Israel(*)	545	1,197	1,251
New Zealand(*)	760	1,560	986
Lebanon	1,515	1,402	971
Jordan	1,180	1,315	954
Egypt	485	46	828
Japan	652	397	814
Taiwan	554	486	637
Chile	24	0	545
China	474	173	483
Philippines	500	232	471
Dominican Republic	432	685	374
Malaysia	111	207	279
Costa Rica	185	305	253
Singapore	0	23	230
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	472	15	201
France(*)	927	46	185
Rest of World	2,314	1,626	1,144
World Total	77,689	144,283	148,466
Dried lentils:			
Canada	16,306	77,664	90,527
Spain	22,216	31,536	32,133
Mexico	11,698	20,222	30,280
India	8,272	56,969	28,573
Sudan(*)	21,747	16,700	28,465
Colombia	8,967	9,381	20,318
Peru	9,650	11,491	15,381
China	6,280	9,661	13,238
Turkey	838	375	10,418
United Arab Emirates	414	1,044	7,003
Pakistan	1,215	966	5,920
Italy(*)	2,862	4,261	5,330
Egypt	0	0	2,759
Togo	0	0	2,614
Brazil	0	0	2,572
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	1,244	1,974	2,541
Dominican Republic	918	924	2,229
Morocco	0	165	1,923
Greece	2,427	2,222	1,492
Laos	240	240	1,049
Chile	0	403	1,047
Germany(*)	837	495	1,042
Sri Lanka	0	78	959
Ecuador	328	566	861
Algeria	240	476	712
Korea, South	490	314	630
French Pacific Islands(*)	524	493	630
Burkina Faso	0	450	480
Nepal	0	0	473
Netherlands	515	667	453
Rest of World	7,798	5,689	4,141
World Total	126,026	255,423	316,188

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. ¹ Excluding seed pea exports.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 6-20.—Peas, dry: United States exports to specified countries, 2018–2020¹

Country	2018	2019	2020
<i>Metric tons</i>			
China	13,550	14,365	107,352
Canada	15,422	63,398	89,613
Yemen(*)	30,781	0	34,622
Ethiopia(*)	25,912	22,433	33,366
Peru	17,675	16,467	27,448
Philippines	16,791	19,933	25,504
Kenya	11,718	10,964	12,991
Cameroon	4,170	10,488	12,592
Djibouti	11,642	11,545	11,643
Zimbabwe	0	551	9,611
Mexico	10,685	7,931	8,930
Congo (Kinshasa)	160	3,365	7,311
Sudan(*)	2,156	1,795	6,806
Pakistan	1,340	2,964	6,744
Colombia	897	3,906	6,098
India	15,421	13,332	5,947
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	485	3,308	5,767
Nepal	0	1,009	5,538
Togo	1,994	2,584	5,306
South Africa	7,295	8,918	3,560
Saudi Arabia	2,657	4,750	3,466
United Arab Emirates	258	4,655	3,425
Mali	150	148	2,907
Turkey	411	2,213	2,648
Taiwan	2,861	2,338	2,615
Korea, South	284	1,237	2,609
Dominican Republic	155	452	2,534
Madagascar	0	1,132	2,501
Somalia	6,364	7,872	1,974
TanzaniaSudan(*)	26,150	6,358	1,704
Rest of World	8,066	9,906	14,859
World Total	235,451	260,316	467,994

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. ¹ Excluding seed pea exports.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 6-21.—Hops: Area, yield, production, price, value, and Sept. 1 stocks, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production	Stocks Sept. 1	Stocks Mar. 1
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2012	29.7	1,985	58,911	3.17	186,876	96,000	120,000
2013	35.3	1,962	69,246	3.35	232,308	(NA)	115,000
2014	38.0	1,868	70,996	3.67	260,627	90,000	121,000
2015	43.6	1,807	78,846	4.38	345,388	83,000	119,000
2016	50.9	1,713	87,140	5.72	498,420	85,000	128,000
2017	54.0	1,956	105,622	5.60	591,375	98,000	140,000
2018	55.0	1,943	106,907	5.46	583,444	113,000	169,000
2019	56.5	1,981	112,041	5.68	636,580	115,000	165,000
2020	58.6	1,770	103,810	5.97	619,424	130,000	180,000
2021	60.9	1,900	115,630	5.72	661,618	133,000	185,000

(NA) Not available.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-22.—Hops: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Idaho	8,358	9,268	9,694	2,034	1,855	1,900	17,003.1	17,190.1	18,414.8
Oregon	7,306	7,104	7,395	1,783	1,755	1,705	13,023.2	12,468.7	12,607.9
Washington	40,880	42,269	43,783	2,006	1,754	1,932	82,014.9	74,151.5	84,608.2
United States ...	56,544	58,641	60,872	1,981	1,770	1,900	112,041.2	103,810.3	115,630.9

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-23.—Hops: Marketing year average price and value of production, by State and United States, 2019–2021

State	Marketing year average price per pound			Value of production		
	2019	2020	2021 ¹	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Idaho	5.25	5.80	5.70	89,266	99,703	104,964
Oregon	5.50	6.00	5.90	71,628	74,812	74,387
Washington	5.80	6.00	5.70	475,686	444,909	482,267
United States ...	5.68	5.97	5.72	636,580	619,424	661,618

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 6-24.—Hops, including extract: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Canada	1,748	2,431	2,372
Germany(*)	1,754	1,895	2,354
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	2,563	2,520	2,197
United Kingdom	2,100	2,224	1,810
Brazil	1,489	1,766	1,561
China	1,472	600	1,062
Argentina	593	526	908
Australia(*)	869	836	785
Mexico	923	726	519
Japan	469	432	477
Vietnam	270	322	296
Hong Kong	125	106	286
Korea, South	254	227	259
Chile	155	171	222
New Zealand(*)	99	194	167
Colombia	593	450	161
Netherlands	14	94	102
Russia	98	99	102
Peru	251	225	100
Dominican Republic	96	98	97
Philippines	190	156	97
Sweden	5	38	73
Uruguay	20	15	61
Ecuador	97	111	59
South Africa	113	104	58
Ireland	23	84	54
Guatemala	48	51	46
Taiwan	34	28	39
Panama	69	61	39
Paraguay	15	29	36
Rest of World	582	557	312
World Total	17,129	17,176	16,710

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data

CHAPTER VII

STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter, meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Inventory, and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2010-2019

Year	Inventory	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	94,081	833	78,335,410
2011	92,887	947	87,988,337
2012	91,160	1,111	101,252,540
2013	90,095	1,139	101,731,742
2014	88,243	1,223	107,921,189
2015	89,173	1,584	141,250,032
2016	91,888	1,410	129,562,080
2017	93,625	1,109	103,829,681
2018	94,298	1,146	108,065,508
2019	94,805	1,031	97,746,846

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number by class, United States, Jan. 1, 2010-2019

Year	All cattle and calves ¹	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>
2010	94,081	31,440	9,087	5,443	4,551	9,784	16,568	2,190	15,019
2011	92,887	30,913	9,156	5,135	4,577	9,938	16,394	2,165	14,610
2012	91,160	30,282	9,236	5,281	4,618	9,546	15,957	2,100	14,141
2013	90,095	29,631	9,221	5,429	4,546	9,281	15,931	2,074	13,983
2014	88,243	28,956	9,208	5,556	4,539	8,824	15,623	2,038	13,498
2015	89,173	29,332	9,312	6,086	4,710	8,469	15,630	2,109	13,523
2016	91,888	30,164	9,312	6,335	4,814	8,753	16,305	2,137	14,067
2017	93,625	31,171	9,369	6,363	4,754	8,995	16,374	2,244	14,356
2018	94,298	31,466	9,432	6,108	4,768	9,341	16,528	2,252	14,401
2019	94,805	31,691	9,353	5,885	4,702	9,624	16,758	2,253	14,540

¹Totals may not add due to rounding.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Inventory and value, by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2018–2019

State	Inventory		Value			
	2018	2019	Value per head		Total value	
			2018	2019	2018	2019
			Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	1,340.0	1,300.0	930	840	1,246,200	1,092,000
Alaska	15.0	16.0	1,280	1,280	19,200	20,480
Arizona	1,020.0	1,020.0	1,100	940	1,122,000	958,800
Arkansas	1,760.0	1,780.0	1,010	890	1,777,600	1,584,200
California	5,200.0	5,150.0	1,230	980	6,396,000	5,047,000
Colorado	2,850.0	2,850.0	1,230	1,100	3,505,500	3,163,500
Connecticut	50.0	47.0	1,210	1,070	60,500	50,290
Delaware	17.0	15.0	1,080	980	18,360	14,700
Florida	1,630.0	1,680.0	1,100	1,000	1,793,000	1,680,000
Georgia	1,060.0	1,070.0	950	950	1,007,000	1,016,500
Hawaii	144.0	142.0	750	700	108,000	99,400
Idaho	2,420.0	2,500.0	1,250	1,050	3,025,000	2,625,000
Illinois	1,150.0	1,190.0	1,220	1,020	1,403,000	1,213,800
Indiana	860.0	880.0	1,070	920	920,200	809,600
Iowa	4,000.0	3,950.0	1,200	1,130	4,800,000	4,463,500
Kansas	6,300.0	6,400.0	1,110	1,070	6,993,000	6,848,000
Kentucky	2,160.0	2,130.0	960	850	2,073,600	1,810,500
Louisiana	820.0	800.0	1,090	950	893,800	760,000
Maine	81.0	78.0	1,190	980	96,390	76,440
Maryland	193.0	197.0	1,070	930	206,510	183,210
Massachusetts	38.0	37.0	1,130	920	42,940	34,040
Michigan	1,160.0	1,160.0	1,140	950	1,322,400	1,102,000
Minnesota	2,350.0	2,320.0	1,080	940	2,538,000	2,180,800
Mississippi	930.0	900.0	950	860	883,500	774,000
Missouri	4,350.0	4,250.0	1,060	970	4,611,000	4,122,500
Montana	2,550.0	2,500.0	1,350	1,310	3,442,500	3,275,000
Nebraska	6,800.0	6,800.0	1,260	1,210	8,568,000	8,228,000
Nevada	465.0	470.0	1,270	1,180	590,550	554,600
New Hampshire	36.0	33.0	1,160	980	41,760	32,340
New Jersey	29.0	30.0	1,160	1,100	33,640	33,000
New Mexico	1,510.0	1,480.0	1,310	1,010	1,978,100	1,494,800
New York	1,480.0	1,450.0	1,130	990	1,672,400	1,435,500
North Carolina	800.0	800.0	900	730	720,000	584,000
North Dakota	1,860.0	1,830.0	1,450	1,340	2,697,600	2,452,200
Ohio	1,300.0	1,310.0	1,090	860	1,417,000	1,126,600
Oklahoma	5,100.0	5,300.0	1,100	1,010	5,610,000	5,353,000
Oregon	1,270.0	1,310.0	1,210	1,090	1,536,700	1,427,900
Pennsylvania	1,620.0	1,600.0	1,060	910	1,717,200	1,456,000
Rhode Island	5.0	4.7	1,280	1,180	6,400	5,546
South Carolina	340.0	350.0	960	820	326,400	287,000
South Dakota	4,000.0	4,050.0	1,350	1,240	5,400,000	5,022,000
Tennessee	1,830.0	1,800.0	940	890	1,720,200	1,602,000
Texas	12,500.0	13,000.0	1,080	990	13,500,000	12,870,000
Utah	790.0	810.0	1,270	1,150	1,003,300	931,500
Vermont	260.0	255.0	1,270	1,000	330,200	255,000
Virginia	1,480.0	1,440.0	940	860	1,391,200	1,238,400
Washington	1,160.0	1,180.0	1,200	930	1,392,000	1,097,400
West Virginia	395.0	390.0	1,000	870	395,000	339,300
Wisconsin	3,500.0	3,450.0	1,140	950	3,990,000	3,277,500
Wyoming	1,320.0	1,300.0	1,330	1,260	1,755,600	1,638,000
United States	94,298.0	94,804.7	1,146	1,031	108,065,508	97,746,846

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, January 1: Number by class, State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 head</i>									
Alabama	714.0	705.0	6.0	5.0	125.0	116.0	3.0	2.0	37.0	37.0
Alaska	6.1	6.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Arizona	200.0	215.0	210.0	205.0	36.0	35.0	105.0	115.0	29.0	20.0
Arkansas	924.0	935.0	6.0	5.0	160.0	156.0	4.0	4.0	71.0	75.0
California	670.0	630.0	1,740.0	1,730.0	125.0	115.0	780.0	760.0	175.0	215.0
Colorado	812.0	792.0	168.0	178.0	175.0	170.0	100.0	110.0	550.0	570.0
Connecticut	5.0	4.5	20.0	19.5	2.0	1.5	9.5	9.0	1.5	1.5
Delaware	2.5	2.0	5.0	4.5	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3
Florida	886.0	914.0	124.0	116.0	115.0	130.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0
Georgia	485.0	499.0	85.0	81.0	95.0	90.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	30.0
Hawaii	75.0	75.5	2.0	1.5	12.0	11.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0
Idaho	510.0	506.0	600.0	614.0	120.0	110.0	310.0	340.0	210.0	220.0
Illinois	397.0	405.0	93.0	85.0	70.0	70.0	47.0	45.0	98.0	95.0
Indiana	208.0	204.0	187.0	181.0	50.0	45.0	75.0	80.0	45.0	50.0
Iowa	950.0	930.0	220.0	220.0	165.0	155.0	135.0	125.0	550.0	560.0
Kansas	1,504.0	1,529.0	156.0	161.0	280.0	280.0	140.0	170.0	1,490.0	1,420.0
Kentucky	1,033.0	1,017.0	57.0	53.0	145.0	120.0	45.0	45.0	115.0	130.0
Louisiana	473.0	459.0	12.0	11.0	90.0	83.0	4.0	4.0	20.0	23.0
Maine	10.0	11.0	30.0	29.0	4.0	3.0	15.0	14.0	3.0	3.0
Maryland	46.0	50.0	47.0	44.0	12.0	13.0	28.0	30.0	10.0	8.0
Massachusetts ..	6.5	7.0	11.5	10.5	2.0	2.0	7.0	6.5	1.0	1.0
Michigan	102.0	108.0	428.0	422.0	24.0	25.0	176.0	160.0	30.0	40.0
Minnesota	365.0	370.0	455.0	450.0	100.0	95.0	290.0	255.0	175.0	170.0
Mississippi	501.0	477.0	9.0	8.0	92.0	90.0	7.0	5.0	40.0	40.0
Missouri	2,086.0	2,059.0	84.0	81.0	355.0	335.0	40.0	40.0	205.0	205.0
Montana	1,497.0	1,448.0	13.0	12.0	390.0	380.0	7.0	8.0	223.0	232.0
Nebraska	1,910.0	1,941.0	60.0	59.0	375.0	365.0	15.0	15.0	1,520.0	1,530.0
Nevada	238.0	242.0	32.0	33.0	42.0	42.0	12.0	11.0	30.0	29.0
New Hampshire ..	4.5	4.0	12.5	12.0	1.5	1.3	7.0	6.5	0.5	0.7
New Jersey	9.0	9.5	6.0	5.5	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.3	1.2	0.7
New Mexico	483.0	480.0	332.0	325.0	105.0	95.0	130.0	125.0	95.0	85.0
New York	105.0	105.0	625.0	625.0	45.0	40.0	350.0	335.0	50.0	45.0
North Carolina ..	370.0	367.0	45.0	43.0	63.0	60.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	20.0
North Dakota	964.0	975.0	16.0	15.0	191.0	197.0	9.0	8.0	240.0	210.0
Ohio	296.0	307.0	264.0	253.0	70.0	70.0	121.0	125.0	59.0	55.0
Oklahoma	2,088.0	2,150.0	42.0	40.0	410.0	400.0	25.0	20.0	510.0	520.0
Oregon	536.0	535.0	124.0	125.0	95.0	110.0	70.0	65.0	100.0	115.0
Pennsylvania	215.0	225.0	525.0	505.0	60.0	65.0	310.0	290.0	60.0	55.0
Rhode Island	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
South Carolina ..	174.0	186.0	15.0	14.0	28.0	37.0	6.0	5.0	9.0	8.0
South Dakota	1,751.0	1,818.0	119.0	122.0	435.0	385.0	45.0	40.0	500.0	550.0
Tennessee	910.0	914.0	40.0	36.0	135.0	145.0	25.0	25.0	80.0	75.0
Texas	4,520.0	4,655.0	530.0	545.0	800.0	740.0	250.0	260.0	1,470.0	1,690.0
Utah	338.0	340.0	97.0	100.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	50.0	60.0	65.0
Vermont	15.0	14.0	128.0	126.0	5.0	4.5	57.0	55.0	6.0	6.5
Virginia	633.0	631.0	87.0	79.0	100.0	93.0	40.0	37.0	70.0	61.0
Washington	235.0	230.0	275.0	280.0	52.0	57.0	123.0	123.0	115.0	126.0
West Virginia	203.0	198.0	7.0	7.0	37.0	32.0	3.0	3.0	18.0	20.0
Wisconsin	285.0	290.0	1,275.0	1,270.0	80.0	80.0	700.0	680.0	50.0	60.0
Wyoming	714.0	714.0	6.0	6.0	160.0	160.0	4.0	4.0	136.0	126.0
United States	31,466.2	31,690.7	9,432.1	9,353.4	6,108.2	5,884.9	4,768.3	4,701.5	9,341.3	9,623.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, January 1: Number by class, State and United States, 2018–2019—Continued

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama	40.0	45.0	50.0	45.0	365.0	345.0
Alaska	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.1
Arizona	275.0	295.0	20.0	20.0	145.0	115.0
Arkansas	110.0	115.0	60.0	60.0	425.0	430.0
California	620.0	610.0	70.0	60.0	1,020.0	1,030.0
Colorado	810.0	830.0	55.0	55.0	180.0	145.0
Connecticut	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	9.5	9.0
Delaware	2.1	2.6	0.3	0.4	4.0	3.0
Florida	20.0	20.0	55.0	60.0	360.0	380.0
Georgia	35.0	37.0	35.0	33.0	275.0	270.0
Hawaii	11.0	10.5	4.0	4.0	34.0	33.0
Idaho	310.0	320.0	40.0	40.0	320.0	350.0
Illinois	195.0	245.0	25.0	25.0	225.0	220.0
Indiana	104.0	115.0	16.0	17.0	175.0	188.0
Iowa	1,390.0	1,390.0	70.0	70.0	520.0	500.0
Kansas	2,020.0	2,060.0	95.0	95.0	615.0	685.0
Kentucky	195.0	225.0	70.0	70.0	500.0	470.0
Louisiana	23.0	27.0	31.0	30.0	167.0	163.0
Maine	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	13.5	12.5
Maryland	17.0	14.0	4.0	5.0	29.0	33.0
Massachusetts	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.0	7.0
Michigan	180.0	180.0	15.0	15.0	205.0	210.0
Minnesota	475.0	485.0	35.0	35.0	455.0	460.0
Mississippi	48.0	52.0	38.0	38.0	195.0	190.0
Missouri	410.0	395.0	120.0	125.0	1,050.0	1,010.0
Montana	210.0	240.0	105.0	100.0	105.0	80.0
Nebraska	2,480.0	2,380.0	110.0	110.0	330.0	400.0
Nevada	40.0	39.0	15.0	15.0	56.0	59.0
New Hampshire	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	7.5	6.5
New Jersey	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.0	4.4	5.0
New Mexico	130.0	130.0	40.0	35.0	195.0	205.0
New York	47.0	47.0	18.0	18.0	240.0	235.0
North Carolina	33.0	35.0	30.0	30.0	220.0	225.0
North Dakota	260.0	255.0	70.0	65.0	110.0	105.0
Ohio	210.0	215.0	30.0	30.0	250.0	255.0
Oklahoma	990.0	1,050.0	155.0	180.0	880.0	940.0
Oregon	145.0	160.0	40.0	40.0	160.0	160.0
Pennsylvania	130.0	135.0	25.0	25.0	295.0	300.0
Rhode Island	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
South Carolina	10.0	10.0	16.0	14.0	82.0	76.0
South Dakota	730.0	730.0	110.0	105.0	310.0	300.0
Tennessee	150.0	130.0	60.0	65.0	430.0	410.0
Texas	2,620.0	2,720.0	340.0	340.0	1,970.0	2,050.0
Utah	80.0	85.0	25.0	25.0	70.0	75.0
Vermont	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	42.0	42.0
Virginia	160.0	155.0	40.0	39.0	350.0	345.0
Washington	200.0	200.0	20.0	20.0	140.0	150.0
West Virginia	41.0	42.0	15.0	14.0	71.0	74.0
Wisconsin	380.0	360.0	30.0	30.0	700.0	680.0
Wyoming	175.0	150.0	40.0	40.0	85.0	100.0
United States	16,528.2	16,757.7	2,252.3	2,253.0	14,401.0	14,539.9

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-5.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 2018–2019, and calves born, by State and United States, 2017–2018

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		2017	2018
	2018	2019		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama	720.0	710.0	630.0	620.0
Alaska	6.4	7.0	4.5	5.0
Arizona	410.0	420.0	310.0	320.0
Arkansas	930.0	940.0	790.0	800.0
California	2,410.0	2,360.0	1,880.0	1,860.0
Colorado	980.0	970.0	830.0	840.0
Connecticut	25.0	24.0	17.5	16.5
Delaware	7.5	6.5	7.0	6.0
Florida	1,010.0	1,030.0	790.0	820.0
Georgia	570.0	580.0	480.0	510.0
Hawaii	77.0	77.0	60.0	60.0
Idaho	1,110.0	1,120.0	960.0	960.0
Illinois	490.0	490.0	420.0	430.0
Indiana	395.0	385.0	340.0	350.0
Iowa	1,170.0	1,150.0	1,090.0	1,100.0
Kansas	1,660.0	1,690.0	1,430.0	1,500.0
Kentucky	1,090.0	1,070.0	990.0	970.0
Louisiana	485.0	470.0	370.0	360.0
Maine	40.0	40.0	30.0	29.0
Maryland	93.0	94.0	70.0	75.0
Massachusetts	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.0
Michigan	530.0	530.0	410.0	420.0
Minnesota	820.0	820.0	790.0	800.0
Mississippi	510.0	485.0	400.0	385.0
Missouri	2,170.0	2,140.0	1,960.0	1,940.0
Montana	1,510.0	1,460.0	1,480.0	1,440.0
Nebraska	1,970.0	2,000.0	1,700.0	1,790.0
Nevada	270.0	275.0	220.0	220.0
New Hampshire	17.0	16.0	13.5	12.0
New Jersey	15.0	15.0	9.5	10.0
New Mexico	815.0	805.0	630.0	620.0
New York	730.0	730.0	550.0	550.0
North Carolina	415.0	410.0	365.0	365.0
North Dakota	980.0	990.0	960.0	940.0
Ohio	560.0	560.0	490.0	490.0
Oklahoma	2,130.0	2,190.0	1,950.0	2,050.0
Oregon	660.0	660.0	630.0	620.0
Pennsylvania	740.0	730.0	600.0	610.0
Rhode Island	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
South Carolina	189.0	200.0	147.0	164.0
South Dakota	1,870.0	1,940.0	1,840.0	1,880.0
Tennessee	950.0	950.0	850.0	860.0
Texas	5,050.0	5,200.0	4,400.0	4,650.0
Utah	435.0	440.0	375.0	385.0
Vermont	143.0	140.0	105.0	102.0
Virginia	720.0	710.0	640.0	630.0
Washington	510.0	510.0	440.0	440.0
West Virginia	210.0	205.0	195.0	190.0
Wisconsin	1,560.0	1,560.0	1,430.0	1,420.0
Wyoming	720.0	720.0	660.0	670.0
United States	40,898.3	41,044.1	35,758.2	36,312.7

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-6.—Cattle and calves: All cattle on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Inventory
	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	13,727.6
2011	14,131.5
2012	14,355.3
2013	13,703.3
2014	12,949.3
2015	13,024.8
2016	13,156.7
2017	13,108.4
2018	14,146.0
2019	14,367.9

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are steers and heifers for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2018–2019

State	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Arizona	274.0	297.0
California	490.0	535.0
Colorado	1,000.0	1,050.0
Idaho	265.0	295.0
Illinois	220.0	250.0
Indiana	90.0	100.0
Iowa	1,300.0	1,320.0
Kansas	2,450.0	2,430.0
Kentucky	17.0	16.0
Maryland	9.0	9.0
Michigan	140.0	150.0
Minnesota	430.0	410.0
Missouri	80.0	100.0
Montana	45.0	40.0
Nebraska	2,800.0	2,750.0
Nevada	3.0	4.0
New York	22.0	22.0
North Dakota	58.0	59.0
Ohio	140.0	150.0
Oklahoma	330.0	330.0
Oregon	90.0	90.0
Pennsylvania	85.0	100.0
South Dakota	470.0	425.0
Texas	2,650.0	2,750.0
Utah	20.0	23.0
Virginia	18.0	15.0
Washington	215.0	230.0
West Virginia	4.0	4.0
Wisconsin	280.0	280.0
Wyoming	70.0	65.0
Other States ¹	81.0	68.9
United States	14,146.0	14,367.9

¹ Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-8.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Nebraska Direct, Worthing, SD and Louisville, KY, 2010–2019

Year	Nebraska		Worthing, SD		Louisville, KY	
	Choice		Cows ¹		Cows	
	Steers ²	Heifers ³	Commercial	Breaking utility	Breaking utility	85-95% Lean
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	95.81	95.41	(NA)	61.49	53.98	41.70
2011	111.52	111.55	74.25	71.34	67.20	53.92
2012	123.11	124.18	83.95	78.90	76.55	62.71
2013	127.13	127.37	84.83	78.52	79.22	71.00
2014	154.03	154.67	108.79	109.08	105.26	83.56
2015	148.71	148.09	100.39	104.29	99.14	78.27
2016	117.74	119.69	82.14	76.40	(NA)	(NA)
2017	121.43	121.92	83.72	71.65	(NA)	(NA)
2018	116.42	117.62	79.15	68.45	(NA)	(NA)
2019	118.47	118.05	84.32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ All weights; simple average of price range. ² 1,100 to 1,500 pound weight range; weighted average of price range. ³ 1,000 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range.
AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-9.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 2010-2019

Year	Calf crop ¹	Death loss		Marketings ²		Inshipments ³	Farm slaughter
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		Cattle and calves
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2010	35,740	1,736	2,265	44,658	8,874	20,757	157
2011	35,357	1,787	2,230	44,875	8,401	20,357	148
2012	34,469	1,752	2,171	43,578	8,337	20,443	139
2013	33,630	1,730	2,140	43,453	7,996	19,965	128
2014	33,522	1,720	2,130	41,243	7,819	20,443	124
2015	34,087	1,736	2,144	40,487	7,397	20,508	116
2016	35,063	1,736	2,140	41,756	7,656	20,084	123
2017	35,758	1,784	2,144	43,644	7,777	20,380	116
2018	36,313	1,786	2,205	45,031	7,602	20,937	119
2019	36,060	1,865	2,300	45,040	7,541	20,418	123

Year	Production (live weight) ⁴	Value of production	Cash receipts ⁵	Value of home consumption	Gross income ⁶	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	41,379,839	36,850,474	51,246,136	405,789	51,651,925	92.20	117.00
2011	41,483,945	45,059,200	62,321,217	478,871	62,800,088	113.00	142.00
2012	40,920,479	48,059,904	66,090,126	525,630	66,615,756	121.00	172.00
2013	40,781,761	48,595,712	67,849,440	509,175	68,358,615	125.00	181.00
2014	40,268,012	60,141,507	81,076,720	610,833	81,687,553	152.00	261.00
2015	41,503,073	60,080,918	78,252,807	588,216	78,841,023	147.00	247.00
2016	42,694,001	48,572,501	63,691,327	472,478	64,163,805	119.00	158.00
2017	44,197,461	50,398,374	66,936,726	455,988	67,392,714	120.00	168.00
2018	45,677,452	49,147,588	67,038,059	431,071	67,469,130	116.00	170.00
2019	44,820,270	48,223,046	66,239,043	436,788	66,675,831	116.00	159.00

¹ Calves born during the year. ² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ³ Includes cattle shipped in from other States, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. ⁴ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁵ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. ⁶ Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-10.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 2010-2019 ¹

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
2010 ...	95.00	1,359	561,173	95.95	1,301	1,329,021
2011 ...	114.45	1,364	518,689	114.92	1,304	1,101,808
2012 ...	122.84	1,402	458,382	123.06	1,312	743,859
2013 ...	126.27	1,408	384,642	126.35	1,338	517,782
2014 ...	154.25	1,410	548,667	152.15	1,339	386,051
2015 ...	147.64	1,432	341,078	149.00	1,366	228,126
2016 ...	120.04	1,429	735,708	121.29	1,369	276,086
2017 ...	122.85	1,454	845,341	123.13	1,313	235,130
2018 ...	117.06	1,401	704,101	119.06	1,312	195,726
2019 ...	117.87	1,390	456,517	115.45	1,322	108,332

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
2010 ...	95.41	1,227	562,788	96.22	1,166	1,159,191
2011 ...	114.05	1,222	508,487	114.64	1,167	928,633
2012 ...	123.38	1,255	412,483	123.31	1,173	577,535
2013 ...	126.09	1,266	320,285	126.36	1,198	335,205
2014 ...	154.37	1,279	322,272	152.18	1,204	218,658
2015 ...	148.20	1,289	220,073	147.73	1,235	97,078
2016 ...	120.99	1,288	400,528	121.67	1,231	103,739
2017 ...	122.87	1,251	404,560	123.25	1,194	86,001
2018 ...	117.74	1,247	353,713	118.80	1,206	73,320
2019 ...	116.62	1,248	246,807	114.29	1,207	38,108

¹ Sales FOB the feedyard. Estimated net weights after 3-4% shrink. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-11.—Cattle: Receipts at selected markets, 2010–2019

Year	Oklahoma City	Fort Collins	Tulia ¹	South St. Joseph	Sioux Falls
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	492	63	74	105	153
2011	468	30	60	94	104
2012	399	72	43	121	153
2013	409	46	35	90	156
2014	382	42	37	86	140
2015	368	43	21	88	139
2016	368	51	34	91	179
2017	369	15	39	98	174
2018	388	31	26	91	139
2019	415	32	91	77	203

¹ Changed from Amarillo, Texas to Tulia, Texas
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹			Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	1,000 head									
2010 ...	33,702	547	34,249	124	34,373	864	14	879	33	912
2011 ...	33,555	532	34,087	119	34,205	839	14	853	30	882
2012 ...	32,426	525	32,951	112	33,062	760	12	772	27	800
2013 ...	31,947	515	32,462	103	32,565	751	11	762	26	788
2014 ...	29,682	486	30,168	98	30,266	558	8	566	26	591
2015 ...	28,296	455	28,752	92	28,844	446	7	453	24	476
2016 ...	30,114	464	30,578	98	30,676	480	8	488	25	513
2017 ...	31,704	485	32,189	91	32,281	503	9	512	25	537
2018 ...	32,518	487	33,005	95	33,100	571	9	580	23	604
2019 ...	33,069	486	33,555	101	33,656	579	8	587	22	609

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 2010–2019

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight ¹	Number slaughtered	Average live weight ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	33,702	1,282	864	260
2011	33,555	1,280	839	260
2012	32,426	1,305	760	257
2013	31,947	1,317	751	248
2014	29,682	1,333	558	281
2015	28,296	1,364	446	309
2016	30,114	1,365	480	264
2017	31,704	1,351	503	248
2018	32,518	1,352	571	224
2019	33,069	1,347	579	219

¹ Excludes postmortem condemnations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2019¹

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight ²	Average live weight ²	Number slaughtered	Total live weight ²	Average live weight ²
	Thousands	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Thousands	1,000 pounds	Pounds
Alabama	5.9	6,168	1,037	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Alaska	0.6	698	1,130	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	551.3	752,983	1,368	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	5.3	5,068	957	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
California	1,531.1	2,002,936	1,317	82.0	8,365	104
Colorado	2,469.3	3,384,389	1,372	(D)	(D)	(D)
Delaware-Maryland ...	37.7	51,736	1,373	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.8	310	392
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.3	575	442
Hawaii	13.4	14,509	1,087	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	503.5	642,342	1,288	40.3	3,545	89
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.0	379	383
Indiana	34.2	40,024	1,170	4.5	1,353	300
Iowa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	6,436.7	8,642,515	1,343	0.5	202	445
Kentucky	39.1	40,870	1,053	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	5.5	4,356	788	0.2	69	423
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.2	369	302
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Mississippi	4.4	3,777	863	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	47.6	55,305	1,161	0.3	119	447
Montana	21.7	29,198	1,349	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Nebraska	7,666.0	10,727,535	1,401	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	1.4	1,558	1,085	(D)	(D)	(D)
New England ³	28.4	32,839	1,156	3.2	714	222
New Jersey	41.9	46,537	1,114	22.6	8,568	379
New Mexico	4.9	4,976	1,014	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
New York	39.6	46,819	1,200	101.1	8,960	89
North Carolina	79.9	98,205	1,234	0.7	213	301
North Dakota	8.8	11,341	1,290	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	64.5	83,771	1,301	154.7	22,345	145
Oklahoma	31.0	33,006	1,065	0.3	142	429
Oregon	17.3	19,443	1,124	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	1,124.4	1,357,158	1,211	108.9	46,209	424
South Carolina	228.7	280,833	1,234	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	496.1	699,472	1,416	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	16.8	16,532	997	0.2	86	410
Texas	5,858.5	7,604,107	1,302	2.2	946	423
Utah	699.0	938,615	1,345	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	16.0	16,995	1,060	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,145.6	1,579,384	1,383	5.8	456	78
West Virginia	10.8	10,695	990	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	1,379.4	1,894,776	1,382	50.9	23,598	465
Wyoming	5.4	5,947	1,111	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	33,555.3	45,011,509	1,344	587.0	128,804	221

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Y) Less than level of precision shown. ¹Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ²Excludes postmortem condemnations. ³New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by State and United States, 2019

State	Marketings ¹		Inship- ments ²	Farm slaugh- ter ³	Production (live weight) ⁴	Value of production	Cash receipts ⁵	Value of home con- sump- tion	Gross income ⁶
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	526.0	52.0	18.0	2.0	592,458	402,396	406,929	2,106	409,035
Alaska	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	4,443	4,884	3,424	441	3,865
Arizona	533.5	95.1	337.0	1.4	484,789	543,422	783,923	2,269	786,192
Arkansas	633.0	234.0	115.0	1.0	510,641	360,750	452,034	3,579	455,613
California	2,027.0	311.0	740.0	7.0	2,312,271	2,426,684	3,064,300	10,074	3,074,374
Colorado	2,364.5	102.5	1,709.0	2.0	1,861,346	1,796,196	3,625,741	13,157	3,638,898
Connecticut	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.2	12,223	13,250	17,255	827	12,413
Delaware	4.0	1.8	0.5	0.1	4,808	5,115	7,497	637	5,638
Florida	220.0	565.5	40.0	1.5	430,506	439,933	507,755	2,862	477,872
Georgia	301.0	162.5	17.0	1.5	398,613	311,266	335,319	2,057	303,448
Hawaii	15.6	42.2	.....	0.2	35,038	41,387	45,781	448	43,200
Idaho	1,165.0	160.0	450.0	3.0	1,259,900	1,405,115	1,725,717	10,120	1,745,760
Illinois	492.0	79.0	135.0	7.0	556,181	660,003	595,677	16,656	834,533
Indiana	323.0	122.0	109.0	5.0	283,810	282,568	353,897	14,816	408,778
Iowa	2,403.0	100.5	1,570.0	2.5	2,075,108	2,536,003	4,074,878	14,583	3,946,525
Kansas	5,344.0	4.0	4,200.0	2.0	4,425,147	4,651,116	8,285,905	15,790	8,406,456
Kentucky	551.0	383.0	73.0	3.0	594,091	648,279	738,867	11,167	703,175
Louisiana	131.5	217.5	8.0	1.0	202,545	202,975	234,660	1,612	205,903
Maine	12.7	14.1	3.0	0.2	15,242	16,504	20,514	1,684	18,746
Maryland	60.5	21.0	4.1	0.6	73,049	76,424	68,955	2,838	94,487
Massachusetts	9.0	8.0	0.8	0.3	8,092	8,596	9,482	632	11,379
Michigan	377.0	41.0	70.0	3.0	487,465	486,956	553,716	14,249	562,046
Minnesota	1,366.5	105.5	800.0	4.0	1,395,147	1,422,743	2,063,652	18,475	2,014,746
Mississippi	228.0	110.0	15.0	2.0	245,638	191,007	215,709	3,286	175,272
Missouri	903.0	895.0	115.0	7.0	1,445,831	1,880,552	2,170,559	24,470	1,893,181
Montana	1,290.0	150.5	124.0	3.5	1,115,068	1,254,311	1,365,683	13,010	1,368,143
Nebraska	6,408.0	85.0	4,965.0	2.0	5,586,250	5,424,191	10,583,711	15,871	10,562,966
Nevada	215.0	95.0	110.0	1.0	210,394	232,289	326,304	2,386	322,126
New Hampshire	5.9	6.3	0.6	0.4	7,439	8,272	9,696	948	9,826
New Jersey	7.0	5.1	1.4	0.4	7,334	8,080	5,804	1,654	10,984
New Mexico	892.7	101.2	390.0	1.1	632,851	715,030	919,041	4,337	997,630
New York	202.6	300.4	18.5	3.5	261,505	276,247	344,279	12,798	289,042
North Carolina	208.5	119.5	6.0	1.0	291,217	222,816	247,857	2,822	222,057
North Dakota	870.3	103.7	140.0	1.0	794,993	943,461	1,028,871	9,720	993,144
Ohio	475.0	21.0	50.0	6.0	585,650	594,916	575,463	27,365	650,715
Oklahoma	2,332.0	355.0	900.0	3.0	2,117,748	2,578,360	3,308,434	19,133	3,293,410
Oregon	515.0	194.0	140.0	5.0	547,700	625,158	701,269	12,650	749,610
Pennsylvania	410.0	210.7	36.0	7.3	513,029	553,687	586,422	20,313	636,223
Rhode Island	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	1,086	1,174	902	493	1,721
South Carolina	141.0	16.0	4.0	2.0	167,087	115,360	125,693	2,159	124,321
South Dakota	1,889.0	500.0	584.0	1.0	1,720,157	2,123,392	2,726,006	10,760	2,739,338
Tennessee	482.0	323.0	30.0	3.0	585,786	476,175	548,804	7,647	495,312
Texas	5,428.0	257.5	1,650.0	4.5	6,181,230	7,256,724	8,624,064	16,041	8,440,074
Utah	376.0	35.5	58.0	1.5	403,998	446,167	449,991	6,405	498,907
Vermont	39.3	61.2	3.4	0.9	55,927	62,520	65,525	2,957	70,574
Virginia	341.5	221.5	12.0	3.0	439,952	347,309	412,529	5,168	349,751
Washington	564.0	6.0	210.0	6.0	658,905	698,751	748,635	13,183	867,111
West Virginia	112.5	76.5	20.0	2.0	145,668	157,535	173,634	5,154	165,886
Wisconsin	1,027.0	375.2	163.0	4.8	1,499,119	1,590,916	1,752,726	31,022	1,693,324
Wyoming	786.0	85.5	270.0	0.5	575,768	695,811	942,966	3,963	892,101
United States ...	45,040.3	7,541.2	20,417.5	122.5	44,820,270	48,233,046	67,105,197	431,231	66,675,831

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Includes cattle shipped in from other states, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ⁴ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁵ Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. ⁶ Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Inventory Jan 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 Cattle inventory		Operations with cattle ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama	1,340.0	1,000.0	22,046
Alaska	15.0	16.0	118
Arizona	1,020.0	1,020.0	7,057
Arkansas	1,760.0	1,780.0	25,372
California	5,200.0	5,150.0	13,694
Colorado	2,850.0	2,850.0	14,914
Connecticut	50.0	47.0	1,158
Delaware	17.0	15.0	301
Florida	1,630.0	1,680.0	21,469
Georgia	1,060.0	1,070.0	17,387
Hawaii	144.0	142.0	1,218
Idaho	2,420.0	2,500.0	10,076
Illinois	1,150.0	1,190.0	16,269
Indiana	860.0	880.0	17,014
Iowa	4,000.0	3,950.0	25,367
Kansas	6,300.0	6,400.0	26,740
Kentucky	2,160.0	2,130.0	38,657
Louisiana	820.0	800.0	13,449
Maine	81.0	78.0	1,756
Maryland	193.0	197.0	3,322
Massachusetts	38.0	37.0	1,267
Michigan	1,160.0	1,160.0	12,221
Minnesota	2,350.0	2,320.0	20,969
Mississippi	930.0	900.0	15,980
Missouri	4,350.0	4,250.0	53,497
Montana	2,550.0	2,500.0	11,400
Nebraska	6,800.0	6,800.0	20,430
Nevada	465.0	470.0	1,621
New Hampshire	36.0	33.0	903
New Jersey	29.0	30.0	1,246
New Mexico	1,510.0	1,480.0	10,880
New York	1,480.0	1,450.0	12,796
North Carolina	800.0	800.0	18,413
North Dakota	1,860.0	1,830.0	8,777
Ohio	1,300.0	1,310.0	25,224
Oklahoma	5,100.0	5,300.0	52,048
Oregon	1,270.0	1,310.0	13,880
Pennsylvania	1,620.0	1,600.0	22,729
Rhode Island	5.0	4.7	214
South Carolina	340.0	350.0	7,868
South Dakota	4,000.0	4,050.0	13,928
Tennessee	1,830.0	1,800.0	37,288
Texas	12,500.0	13,000.0	152,882
Utah	790.0	810.0	8,026
Vermont	260.0	255.0	2,317
Virginia	1,480.0	1,440.0	21,880
Washington	1,160.0	1,180.0	11,311
West Virginia	395.0	390.0	11,774
Wisconsin	3,550.0	3,450.0	27,777
Wyoming	1,320.0	1,300.0	5,762
United States	94,298.0	94,804.7	882,692

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand on December 31. ² State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-17.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 2010–2019¹

Year	Number					Percentage of total						
	Steers	Heif- ers	Cows			Bulls	Steers	Heif- ers	Cows			Bulls
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
	Thousands					Percent						
2010 ...	16,596	10,047	2,807	3,630	6,437	622	49.2	29.8	8.3	10.8	19.1	1.8
2011 ...	16,539	9,726	2,914	3,798	6,712	579	49.3	29.0	8.7	11.3	20.0	1.7
2012 ...	16,160	9,269	3,102	3,344	6,446	551	49.8	28.6	9.6	10.3	19.9	1.7
2013 ...	16,003	9,132	3,125	3,130	6,255	557	50.1	28.6	9.8	9.8	19.6	1.7
2014 ...	15,378	8,377	2,816	2,565	5,380	548	51.8	28.2	9.5	8.6	18.1	1.8
2015 ...	15,331	7,351	2,915	2,236	5,151	462	54.2	26.0	10.3	7.9	18.2	1.6
2016 ...	16,495	7,698	2,886	2,543	5,428	494	54.8	25.6	9.6	8.4	18.0	1.6
2017 ...	16,771	8,611	2,988	2,784	5,773	550	52.9	27.2	9.4	8.8	18.2	1.7
2018 ...	16,637	9,167	3,153	3,024	6,177	538	51.2	28.2	9.7	9.3	19.0	1.7
2019 ...	16,298	9,819	3,224	2,784	6,414	539	49.3	29.7	9.7	8.4	19.4	1.6

¹ Totals and percentages based on unrounded data and may not equal sum of classes due to rounding.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-18.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 2010–2019¹

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
	<i>Pounds</i>					
2010	773	835	768	607	875	154
2011	773	841	773	596	868	154
2012	790	859	792	608	877	152
2013	796	863	794	620	880	146
2014	808	872	800	627	898	166
2015	829	892	818	644	915	183
2016	829	891	822	643	901	155
2017	817	877	812	642	896	145
2018	818	880	817	645	889	130
2019	813	878	813	639	878	127

¹ Excludes postmortem condemnations.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-19.—Beef cows: Inventory Jan 1, 2018 and 2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 beef cow inventory		Operations with beef cows ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama	714.0	705.0	20,004.0
Alaska	6.1	6.8	92.0
Arizona	200.0	215.0	5,560.0
Arkansas	924.0	935.0	23,036.0
California	670.0	630.0	10,254.0
Colorado	812.0	792.0	12,407.0
Connecticut	5.0	4.5	860.0
Delaware	2.5	2.0	235.0
Florida	886.0	914.0	18,493.0
Georgia	485.0	499.0	14,869.0
Hawaii	75.0	75.5	1,047.0
Idaho	510.0	506.0	8,149.0
Illinois	397.0	405.0	13,139.0
Indiana	208.0	204.0	11,753.0
Iowa	950.0	930.0	19,171.0
Kansas	1,504.0	1,529.0	23,682.0
Kentucky	1,033.0	1,017.0	33,864.0
Louisiana	473.0	459.0	12,051.0
Maine	10.0	11.0	1,141.0
Maryland	46.0	50.0	2,486.0
Massachusetts	6.5	7.0	879.0
Michigan	102.0	108.0	7,445.0
Minnesota	365.0	370.0	13,339.0
Mississippi	501.0	477.0	14,752.0
Missouri	2,086.0	2,059.0	48,122.0
Montana	1,497.0	1,448.0	10,290.0
Nebraska	1,910.0	1,941.0	17,707.0
Nevada	238.0	242.0	1,356.0
New Hampshire	4.5	4.0	602.0
New Jersey	9.0	9.5	941.0
New Mexico	483.0	480.0	8,991.0
New York	105.0	105.0	7,310.0
North Carolina	370.0	367.0	16,407.0
North Dakota	964.0	975.0	8,245.0
Ohio	296.0	307.0	17,733.0
Oklahoma	2,088.0	2,150.0	46,080.0
Oregon	536.0	535.0	11,548.0
Pennsylvania	215.0	225.0	13,176.0
Rhode Island	1.6	1.4	163.0
South Carolina	174.0	186.0	6,917.0
South Dakota	1,751.0	1,818.0	12,613.0
Tennessee	910.0	914.0	32,960.0
Texas	4,520.0	4,655.0	134,250.0
Utah	338.0	340.0	6,508.0
Vermont	15.0	14.0	1,399.0
Virginia	633.0	631.0	18,453.0
Washington	235.0	230.0	9,295.0
West Virginia	203.0	198.0	10,336.0
Wisconsin	285.0	290.0	13,954.0
Wyoming	714.0	714.0	4,982.0
United States	31,466.2	31,690.7	729,046.0

¹ An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand on December 31. ² State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-20.—Hogs and pigs: Inventory and value, Dec. 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States

State	Inventory		Value				Operations ¹
	2018	2019	Value per head		Total value		2017
			2018	2019	2018	2019	
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama	33.0	36.0	112	110	3,696	3,960	1,074
Alaska	1.9	1.9	221	220	420	418	64
Arizona	170.0	161.0	115	110	19,550	17,710	521
Arkansas	130.0	117.0	110	105	14,300	12,285	1,021
California	101.0	106.0	145	145	14,645	15,370	1,389
Colorado	750.0	760.0	110	105	82,500	78,750	1,227
Connecticut	3.7	4.0	145	145	537	580	214
Delaware	6.5	7.0	110	110	715	770	55
Florida	13.0	10.0	110	112	1,430	1,120	1,810
Georgia	72.0	62.0	100	100	7,200	6,200	1,091
Hawaii	9.0	11.0	170	170	1,530	1,870	226
Idaho	32.0	35.0	110	110	3,520	3,850	606
Illinois	5,400.0	5,500.0	97	102	523,800	545,700	2,153
Indiana	4,250.0	4,450.0	97	102	412,250	438,600	2,570
Iowa	23,600.0	25,100.0	96	102	2,265,600	2,529,600	5,660
Kansas	2,050.0	2,160.0	100	102	205,000	214,000	943
Kentucky	285.0	435.0	95	93	27,075	40,455	1,805
Louisiana	6.0	6.0	112	110	672	660	874
Maine	4.4	4.6	120	120	528	552	429
Maryland	19.0	20.0	120	120	2,280	2,400	562
Massachusetts	8.0	8.0	105	105	840	840	337
Michigan	1,180.0	1,240.0	95	99	112,100	120,780	2,017
Minnesota	9,100.0	9,500.0	97	102	882,700	938,400	3,225
Mississippi	190.0	190.0	108	106	20,520	20,140	784
Missouri	3,650.0	3,400.0	99	103	361,350	334,750	2,687
Montana	192.0	210.0	113	113	21,696	23,730	452
Nebraska	3,550.0	3,850.0	100	103	355,000	386,250	1,230
Nevada	6.0	5.0	121	120	726	600	70
New Hampshire	3.5	3.4	115	115	403	391	281
New Jersey	8.5	7.5	120	120	1,020	900	347
New Mexico	1.3	2.0	115	115	150	230	353
New York	46.0	53.0	105	105	4,830	5,565	1,739
North Carolina	9,200.0	9,500.0	91	96	837,200	883,200	2,426
North Dakota	145.0	142.0	103	100	14,935	14,200	156
Ohio	2,550.0	2,950.0	103	104	272,850	291,200	3,484
Oklahoma	2,200.0	2,280.0	120	116	264,000	263,320	2,264
Oregon	9.0	11.0	115	115	1,035	1,265	1,177
Pennsylvania	1,310.0	1,330.0	95	100	124,450	131,300	2,777
Rhode Island	1.7	1.6	120	120	204	192	60
South Carolina	210.0	195.0	96	95	20,160	18,525	1,005
South Dakota	1,750.0	2,010.0	100	102	175,000	202,980	571
Tennessee	225.0	250.0	91	93	20,475	23,250	1,898
Texas	1,110.0	1,140.0	115	114	127,650	128,820	5,894
Utah	710.0	960.0	105	105	74,550	100,800	561
Vermont	3.7	3.6	135	135	500	486	353
Virginia	345.0	340.0	94	96	32,430	32,640	1,461
Washington	17.0	17.0	115	115	1,955	1,955	1,126
West Virginia	4.0	3.0	112	105	448	315	892
Wisconsin	320.0	340.0	97	101	31,040	36,865	2,198
Wyoming	88.0	94.0	105	110	9,240	10,340	320
United States	75,070.2	79,047.6	98	102	7,356,703	7,888,779	66,439

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand December 31. Totals may not add due to rounding.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-21.—Hogs and pigs: Operations, inventory and value, United States, Dec. 1, 2010–2019

Year	Inventory	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	64,725	106.00	6,880,179
2011	66,259	123.00	8,145,169
2012	66,224	116.00	7,683,152
2013	64,775	138.00	8,920,314
2014	67,626	144.00	9,731,521
2015	69,019	96.00	6,635,688
2016	71,345	92.00	6,578,419
2017	73,145	99.00	7,206,965
2018	75,070	98.00	7,356,703
2019	79,048	102.00	7,888,779

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Table 7-22.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States 2010-2019

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	5,749	5,824	55,770	57,358	113,128
2011	5,694	5,846	56,469	58,616	115,085
2012	5,759	5,810	57,749	58,906	116,655
2013	5,595	5,670	57,020	58,115	115,135
2014	5,573	5,975	53,821	60,933	114,754
2015	5,749	5,949	59,219	62,221	121,441
2016	5,898	6,098	61,256	64,651	125,907
2017	6,008	6,209	63,026	66,403	129,429
2018	6,041	6,377	64,053	68,515	132,568
2019	6,233	6,540	67,617	72,575	140,192

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Table 7-23.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 2010–2019

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups				
			Under 50 pounds	50 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over	Total
	June 1						
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
2010	64,650	5,788	19,224	16,832	12,154	10,653	58,862
2011	65,320	5,803	19,423	17,241	12,254	10,599	59,517
2012	66,469	5,862	19,746	17,924	12,243	10,694	60,607
2013	65,188	5,884	19,145	17,068	12,414	10,678	59,304
2014	61,468	5,855	18,254	15,801	11,471	10,086	55,613
2015	67,065	5,926	19,365	17,461	12,935	11,379	61,140
2016	69,281	5,979	20,356	18,198	13,291	11,456	63,302
2017	71,210	6,109	20,647	18,841	13,696	11,917	65,101
2018	72,231	6,320	21,081	18,846	13,898	12,085	65,911
2019	75,725	6,109	22,210	19,693	14,396	13,017	69,316
	Dec. 1						
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
2010	64,725	5,778	18,864	16,519	12,183	11,381	58,947
2011	66,259	5,803	19,447	16,618	12,473	11,918	60,456
2012	66,224	5,819	19,299	16,752	12,614	11,741	60,405
2013	64,775	5,757	18,389	16,080	12,576	11,972	59,018
2014	67,626	5,939	19,746	17,296	13,000	11,646	61,688
2015	69,019	6,002	20,038	17,262	13,440	12,276	63,017
2016	71,345	6,110	20,862	18,077	13,711	12,585	65,235
2017	73,145	6,179	21,407	18,544	13,925	13,089	66,966
2018	75,020	6,326	21,858	19,369	14,323	13,195	68,745
2019	79,048	6,471	22,648	20,691	15,321	13,916	72,577

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-24.—Cattle and swine: Production, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 head</i>		
Cattle:			
India	68,600	69,000	69,400
Brazil	49,500	50,490	51,500
China	47,500	48,500	49,500
United States	36,403	36,300	36,200
European Union	28,800	28,350	28,300
Argentina	14,650	14,780	14,900
Australia	9,100	8,700	8,300
Mexico	7,700	7,900	8,105
Russia	6,566	6,590	6,650
New Zealand	4,895	4,915	4,875
Canada	4,292	4,325	4,400
Uruguay	2,750	2,700	2,810
Ukraine	2,104	2,020	1,950
Egypt	1,930	1,940	1,940
Belarus	1,400	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,224	1,225	1,230
Korea, South	968	991	1,028
Turkey	3,930	0	0
Swine:			
China	685,000	490,000	412,000
European Union	267,000	266,500	270,000
United States	132,568	138,032	142,790
Russia	49,500	50,915	52,600
Brazil	40,954	42,500	44,000
Canada	28,027	28,450	28,900
Mexico	18,750	19,600	20,200
Korea, South	19,118	19,530	19,415
Japan	16,690	17,000	17,030
Ukraine	8,816	8,740	8,750
Belarus	5,050	4,825	4,725

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 7-25.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	Thousands				
2010	109,315	945	110,260	107	110,367
2011	109,956	904	110,860	96	110,956
2012	112,265	898	113,163	83	113,247
2013	111,248	829	112,077	84	112,161
2014	106,123	753	106,876	82	106,958
2015	114,616	810	115,425	87	115,512
2016	117,388	832	118,220	84	118,304
2017	120,516	801	121,317	73	121,390
2018	123,693	739	124,432	76	124,508
2019	129,211	702	129,913	73	129,989

¹ Totals are based on unrounded number.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-26.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Sows farrowing							
	December ¹ –February		March–May		June–August		September–November	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>							
Colorado	72	78	75	78	79	79	75	76
Illinois	254	270	275	275	265	290	280	285
Indiana	130	125	110	120	125	120	130	125
Iowa	530	530	550	530	575	550	570	540
Kansas	79	86	76	86	87	90	85	92
Michigan	53	56	52	54	57	55	54	56
Minnesota	290	300	305	295	300	300	310	310
Missouri	220	245	240	242	255	260	255	265
Nebraska	180	185	190	200	185	194	195	195
North Carolina ..	445	455	455	460	485	500	475	480
Ohio	91	93	88	98	89	102	99	104
Oklahoma	200	205	205	215	210	230	205	220
Pennsylvania	48	55	50	54	51	51	52	57
South Dakota ...	113	119	110	123	117	129	127	138
Texas	55	66	64	66	68	71	67	68
Utah	36	40	34	43	39	44	37	41
Other States ² ...	181	191	185	194	185	210	189	213
United States ³	2,977	3,099	3,064	3,133	3,172	3,275	3,205	3,265
	<i>Thousands</i>							
State	Pig crop							
	December ¹ –February		March–May		June–August		September–November	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>							
Colorado	698	718	720	835	751	845	720	806
Illinois	2,692	2,876	2,943	2,956	2,822	3,176	2,982	3,121
Indiana	1,359	1,275	1,133	1,284	1,313	1,320	1,378	1,313
Iowa	5,830	5,936	6,105	6,069	6,440	6,243	6,384	6,129
Kansas	806	912	768	920	948	981	927	989
Michigan	567	610	567	594	616	611	567	608
Minnesota	3,248	3,480	3,416	3,496	3,345	3,585	3,534	3,674
Missouri	2,233	2,585	2,448	2,577	2,665	2,886	2,703	2,942
Nebraska	2,106	2,137	2,147	2,300	2,091	2,260	2,233	2,282
North Carolina ..	4,406	4,505	4,596	4,830	4,996	5,250	4,821	5,064
Ohio	983	995	968	1,098	970	1,153	1,049	1,186
Oklahoma	2,120	2,183	2,194	2,268	2,237	2,507	2,173	2,387
Pennsylvania	509	594	525	599	546	576	572	638
South Dakota ...	1,294	1,410	1,287	1,470	1,299	1,529	1,480	1,656
Texas	545	673	627	693	687	774	697	707
Utah	277	368	258	460	429	484	370	472
Other States ² ...	1,824	1,906	1,854	2,005	1,864	2,189	1,906	2,231
United States ³	31,497	33,163	32,556	34,454	34,019	36,369	34,496	36,205

¹ December preceding year. ² Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. ³ Totals may not add due to rounding.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-27.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Mar- ketings ¹	Inship- ments ²	Farm slaugh- ter ³	Production (live weight) ⁴	Value of produc- tion ⁵	Cash receipts ⁶	Value of home consump- tion	Gross income	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	144,362	40,004	107	30,284,630	16,012,200	17,898,063	38,306	17,936,369	55.10
2011	145,420	40,522	96	30,836,171	20,014,277	21,631,894	44,004	21,675,898	66.50
2012	151,835	44,027	83	32,060,619	20,285,027	22,092,108	40,007	22,132,115	64.20
2013	154,923	47,864	73	32,524,986	21,611,356	23,706,457	37,428	23,743,885	67.20
2014	149,097	47,185	82	32,126,235	24,183,766	26,489,394	43,550	26,532,944	77.10
2015	159,724	50,146	87	34,739,292	18,814,459	20,552,958	31,982	20,584,940	53.50
2016	165,538	52,954	84	35,898,712	17,363,044	19,037,752	28,797	19,066,549	49.60
2017	171,320	55,266	73	36,962,875	19,159,248	21,038,034	29,273	21,067,307	53.60
2018	180,251	61,619	76	38,498,011	18,769,964	20,881,335	27,267	20,908,602	49.90
2019	187,648	63,297	76	40,509,010	19,826,838	22,015,189	28,146	22,043,335	51.90

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Includes hogs and pigs shipped in from other states but excludes animals for immediate slaughter. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ⁴ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁵ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

NASS Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-28.—Hogs: Direct receipts at interior markets, 2010–2019

Year	All receipts (live and carcass basis)			
	National	Iowa/ Southern Minnesota ¹	Western Region	Eastern Region
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	75,104	40,143	48,413	22,896
2011	75,514	41,479	49,649	22,643
2012	75,459	42,343	50,607	22,192
2013	71,599	40,744	48,202	20,929
2014	73,182	41,687	49,180	21,341
2015	78,212	44,997	53,076	22,298
2016	80,716	26,315	32,247	15,922
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
2017	2,912,345	1,607,503	1,763,741	1,145,350
2018	3,163,846	1,675,816	1,521,595	1,068,483
2019 ²	2,845,278	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Iowa / Southern Minnesota is a subset of the Western Region. ² Due to confidentiality rules, these numbers are now only tracked on a national basis.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-29.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 2010–2019 ^{1 2}

Year	Hog-corn price ratio ¹	Price of corn per bushel ²
		<i>Dollars</i>
2010	14.4	3.83
2011	11.0	6.02
2012	9.6	6.67
2013	11.3	6.15
2014	18.9	4.11
2015	14.5	3.70
2016	14.2	3.48
2017	15.9	3.36
2018	14.4	3.47
2019	13.8	3.75

¹ Number of bushels of corn equal in value to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios for the calendar year. ² Annual average is a simple average of monthly prices for the calendar year.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 7-30.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by State and United States, 2019

State	Mar- ketings ¹	Inship- ments ²	Farm slaugh- ter ³	Production (live weight) ⁴	Value of production ⁵	Cash receipts ^{5 6}	Value of home consump- tion	Gross income
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	211.0	43.0	0.5	27,958	16,595	20,170	283	18,369
Alaska	3.2	1.3	0.8	982	539	324	109	615
Arizona	276.5	3.0	1.0	67,654	39,957	36,790	294	40,853
Arkansas	1,040.0	21.0	1.0	65,205	51,980	60,345	392	57,411
California	181.0	144.0	3.0	39,830	18,393	27,453	612	27,191
Colorado	3,208.0	140.0	2.0	293,229	176,024	140,519	302	183,910
Connecticut	5.2	1.2	0.1	1,384	672	397	25	693
Delaware	40.0	1.0	0.1	9,869	5,084	3,808	47	5,058
Florida	31.5	9.0	0.5	3,729	1,994	1,836	150	2,415
Georgia	552.0	202.0	2.0	57,982	30,776	39,986	538	36,827
Hawaii	1.7	0.1	1.6	1,044	613	485	180	478
Idaho	108.1	29.2	1.0	28,333	15,854	16,056	294	17,268
Illinois	12,880.0	1,394.0	3.0	2,196,434	1,184,193	1,209,683	825	1,228,867
Indiana	10,063.0	5,493.0	2.0	2,235,725	1,029,649	1,199,559	839	1,239,617
Iowa	54,732.0	35,800.0	5.0	14,455,917	6,651,649	7,616,470	2,099	7,772,961
Kansas	5,245.0	2,023.0	1.0	1,048,275	485,277	518,816	429	549,481
Kentucky	1,003.0	243.0	4.0	194,995	110,057	114,816	1,208	115,567
Louisiana	6.0	4.0	0.5	919	509	865	71	689
Maine	5.8	1.5	0.1	1,436	686	1,088	58	792
Maryland	48.1	13.5	0.1	9,917	4,839	6,809	38	5,939
Massachusetts	15.0	2.5	0.1	3,236	1,608	1,825	25	1,673
Michigan	2,476.0	198.0	2.0	635,011	325,244	502,505	590	330,083
Minnesota	22,302.0	9,600.0	3.0	4,777,656	2,328,552	2,514,681	1,202	2,724,246
Mississippi	995.0	4.0	4.0	61,289	41,421	59,299	695	41,783
Missouri	12,240.9	1,548.9	2.0	1,656,302	866,479	788,932	1,060	927,228
Montana	668.0	5.0	2.0	120,614	69,822	56,717	476	70,255
Nebraska	8,805.0	604.0	3.0	1,509,174	853,620	813,183	1,352	873,673
Nevada	3.4	2.3	0.1	648	289	181	28	530
New Hampshire	6.2	1.5	0.1	1,656	796	866	73	883
New Jersey	13.4	7.5	0.1	1,027	229	616	76	743
New Mexico	5.9	3.8	0.2	957	464	680	52	614
New York	88.3	54.0	0.5	1,432	2,285	6,851	224	6,374
North Carolina	17,968.0	660.0	1.0	4,361,099	2,076,752	2,129,121	626	2,174,162
North Dakota	937.6	143.1	0.3	44,904	41,872	56,962	84	60,660
Ohio	4,916.0	1,100.0	6.0	1,331,230	623,182	667,969	2,973	677,872
Oklahoma	9,433.0	725.0	2.0	2,035,654	921,129	938,522	408	976,075
Oregon	7.3	1.0	1.0	2,170	1,849	1,624	283	1,180
Pennsylvania	2,402.7	225.0	3.3	642,821	272,183	275,440	787	330,148
Rhode Island	2.6	0.1	0.1	638	277	275	22	322
South Carolina	215.0	77.0	1.0	40,077	17,800	17,153	873	24,115
South Dakota	6,860.0	1,250.0	2.0	1,153,511	530,360	585,716	1,385	731,300
Tennessee	648.0	170.0	2.0	160,384	72,280	79,520	574	89,496
Texas	3,232.0	685.0	6.0	487,749	225,405	230,092	2,151	244,389
Utah	1,413.8	73.3	0.5	292,364	128,244	123,783	136	166,359
Vermont	6.1	1.0	0.2	1,624	1,057	1,095	91	867
Virginia	451.0	430.0	2.0	109,527	29,561	43,580	647	61,929
Washington	25.9	1.5	1.0	6,706	4,270	3,972	416	4,016
West Virginia	6.0	0.4	0.2	1,549	750	795	102	885
Wisconsin	1,158.5	155.0	1.0	218,375	112,135	122,706	683	150,741
Wyoming	704.0	1.0	1.0	108,809	57,287	57,122	307	65,674
United States ...	187,647.7	63,296.7	76.0	40,509,010	19,060,203	21,098,058	21,794	22,043,335

- Represents zero. (D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ²Includes hogs and pigs shipped in from other states but excludes animals for immediate slaughter. ³Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ⁴Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁵Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-31.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2019¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight ²	Average live weight ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Alabama	23.0	9,002	392
Alaska	1.2	337	274
Arizona	1.7	460	269
Arkansas	6.5	1,805	279
California	2,415.2	618,886	257
Colorado	18.4	4,460	243
Delaware & Maryland ...	18.2	4,729	260
Florida	62.3	8,156	131
Georgia	65.5	15,938	243
Hawaii	4.1	1,054	260
Idaho	173.5	46,779	270
Illinois	12,420.7	3,555,598	286
Indiana	8,542.5	2,391,121	280
Iowa	39,115.6	11,128,200	285
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	8.2	1,773	217
Michigan	2,814.2	827,692	294
Minnesota	11,929.7	3,289,204	276
Mississippi	35.6	5,639	159
Missouri	8,752.7	2,562,179	293
Montana	16.1	4,533	282
Nebraska	8,012.1	2,274,615	284
Nevada	0.7	171	257
New England ³	33.7	8,710	259
New Jersey	105.0	10,144	97
New Mexico	2.6	704	267
New York	24.6	5,915	241
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	3.1	923	302
Ohio	923.3	260,018	282
Oklahoma	5,072.3	1,582,889	278
Oregon	166.1	44,786	270
Pennsylvania	3,329.9	932,733	280
South Carolina	30.5	7,341	241
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	861.6	391,048	454
Texas	311.0	64,034	206
Utah	59.5	8,724	147
Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	12.8	3,307	259
West Virginia	7.7	2,224	288
Wisconsin	731.5	316,360	434
Wyoming	3.1	824	269
United States ⁴	129,913.0	37,023,920	285

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Excludes postmortem condemnations. ³ Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ⁴ States with no data printed are still included in US total. Data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-32.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected, 2010–2019¹

Year	Federally inspected					
	Barrows and gilts			Sows		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight ²	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight ²
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>
2010	105,983	97.0	201	2,966	2.7	305
2011	106,600	96.9	203	3,027	2.8	305
2012	108,912	97.0	203	3,009	2.7	306
2013	107,965	97.0	205	2,932	2.6	304
2014	102,998	97.1	212	2,788	2.6	305
2015	111,488	97.3	210	2,852	2.5	309
2016	114,184	97.3	209	2,885	2.5	310
2017	117,195	97.2	209	2,952	2.4	308
2018	120,303	97.3	209	3,015	2.4	305
2019	125,844	97.4	211	3,012	2.3	304
Year	Boars			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight ²	Head	Avg. dressed weight ²	Avg. live weight ²
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	366	0.3	200	109,315	204	273
2011	329	0.3	210	109,956	206	275
2012	344	0.3	208	112,265	206	275
2013	351	0.3	204	111,248	207	277
2014	337	0.3	204	106,123	214	285
2015	276	0.2	207	114,616	213	283
2016	319	0.3	206	117,388	211	282
2017	370	0.3	201	120,516	211	283
2018	376	0.3	192	123,693	212	283
2019	354	0.3	196	129,211	213	285

¹ All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals and percentages based on unrounded data and may not equal sum of classes due to rounding. ² Excludes postmortem condemnations.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-33.—Lard: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2010–2019

Calendar year	Supply				Disappearance		
	Stocks Jan 1	Production	Imports	Total	Domestic	Exports	Total
	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>
2010	18	840	15	873	776	72	847
2011	26	852	13	891	794	77	871
2012	20	871	14	905	830	55	885
2013	20	867	14	901	816	65	881
2014	20	852	16	888	821	47	868
2015	20	915	14	949	897	44	941
2016	9	932	10	951	901	42	943
2017	8	959	13	980	935	38	973
2018	8	987	15	1,010	962	37	999
2019	8	1,037	14	1,058	1,003	50	1,052

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300.

Table 7-34.—Lard: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Mexico	16,173	22,115	17,515
Guatemala	0	0	209
Canada	264	259	191
Ireland	98	63	117
Micronesia	4	3	44
Marshall Islands	118	55	12
Singapore	12	10	10
Brazil	1	0	0
Chile	14	0	0
Guyana	24	0	0
Norway(*)	72	0	0
Netherlands Antilles(*)	2	0	0
Philippines	37	0	0
Spain	5	0	0
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	3	0	0
World Total	16,825	22,506	22,506

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data

Table 7-35.—Sheep and lambs: Inventory and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2010–2019

Year	Inventory	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	5,620	135.00	761,115
2011	5,470	170.00	929,453
2012	5,375	221.00	1,187,730
2013	5,360	177.00	951,020
2014	5,235	188.00	982,316
2015	5,270	214.00	1,127,157
2016	5,295	202.00	1,071,467
2017	5,270	203.00	1,067,857
2018	5,265	204.00	1,071,378
2019	5,270	203.00	1,061,498

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-36.—Sheep and lambs: Number by class, United States, Jan. 1, 2010–2019

Year	All sheep and lambs	Breeding sheep			
		Total ¹	Replacement lambs	1 year and over	
				Ewes	Rams
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2010	5,620	4,185	655	3,335	195
2011	5,470	4,070	665	3,215	190
2012	5,375	3,995	660	3,165	170
2013	5,360	3,985	670	3,135	180
2014	5,235	3,890	635	3,080	175
2015	5,270	3,925	650	3,100	175
2016	5,295	3,940	665	3,100	175
2017	5,270	3,894	666	3,058	170
2018	5,265	3,865	662	3,033	170
2019	5,270	3,820	650	3,000	170

¹ Categories may not add to total due to rounding.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-37.—Lamb mutton, goat, etc. meat: U.S. imports, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Australia(*)	97,356	100,918	107,504
New Zealand(*)	26,010	24,465	23,392
Canada	1,200	1,031	1,035
Chile	539	504	840
Mexico	370	917	779
Uruguay	197	188	393
Iceland	203	1	1
China	26	0	0
Denmark(*)	-	0	0
Mozambique	19	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0
World Total	125,919	128,023	133,944

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 7-38.—Breeding sheep: Number by class, State and United States, Jan. 1, 2018–2019

State	Under one year old		One year and over			
	Replacement lambs		Ewes		Rams	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 head</i>					
Arizona	18.0	19.0	67.0	63.0	5.0	4.0
California	45.0	45.0	260.0	250.0	10.0	10.0
Colorado	33.0	29.0	156.0	150.0	6.0	6.0
Idaho	39.0	35.0	141.0	130.0	5.0	5.0
Illinois	8.0	8.0	36.0	35.0	2.0	2.0
Indiana	8.0	8.0	38.0	40.0	4.0	4.0
Iowa	19.0	19.0	91.0	80.0	5.0	4.0
Kansas	6.0	7.5	34.0	37.0	2.0	2.5
Kentucky	8.0	9.5	36.0	37.0	2.0	2.5
Michigan	13.0	14.0	41.0	45.0	3.0	3.0
Minnesota	12.0	12.0	74.0	74.0	4.0	4.0
Missouri	14.0	14.0	63.0	63.0	3.0	3.0
Montana	39.0	36.0	150.0	141.0	6.0	6.0
Nebraska	9.0	8.0	55.0	53.0	3.0	3.0
Nevada	9.0	9.0	43.0	44.0	2.0	2.0
New England ¹	8.0	7.0	30.0	30.0	2.0	3.0
New Mexico	16.0	15.0	58.0	61.0	6.0	5.0
New York	13.0	13.0	55.0	51.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	3.0	3.0	16.0	18.0	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	8.0	7.0	39.0	36.0	2.0	2.0
Ohio	16.0	16.0	73.0	72.0	6.0	6.0
Oklahoma	8.0	6.0	31.0	30.0	3.0	3.0
Oregon	20.0	19.0	94.0	95.0	6.0	6.0
Pennsylvania	13.0	12.0	60.0	60.0	5.0	5.0
South Dakota	31.0	31.0	153.0	157.0	6.0	6.0
Tennessee	7.0	6.0	29.0	29.0	2.0	3.0
Texas	100.0	100.0	465.0	455.0	35.0	35.0
Utah	42.0	41.0	200.0	210.0	8.0	9.0
Virginia	9.0	10.0	45.0	48.0	3.0	3.0
Washington	6.0	7.0	27.0	28.0	2.0	2.0
West Virginia	4.0	4.0	23.0	21.0	1.0	1.0
Wisconsin	12.0	12.0	48.0	48.0	3.0	3.0
Wyoming	43.0	43.0	210.0	215.0	7.0	7.0
Other States ²	23.0	25.0	92.0	92.0	6.0	5.0
United States	662.0	650.0	3,033.0	3,000.0	170.0	170.0

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ² Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-39.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 2010–2019¹

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs choice & prime			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Wooled		Shorn	
				90-110 lbs	110-130 lbs	90-110 lbs	110-130 lbs
2010	59.51	59.50	41.12	114.66	115.12	115.18	115.68
2011	66.22	66.62	41.43	161.09	161.08	161.53	161.24
2012	64.30	65.80	42.84	113.64	114.01	114.56	114.68
2013	47.68	49.68	28.21	107.34	107.50	107.44	107.69
2014	65.66	67.88	43.76	157.08	157.14	157.19	157.30
2015	79.11	80.63	54.70	143.97	143.97	144.02	144.12
2016	72.12	75.37	45.63	135.18	135.28	135.24	135.58
2017	76.86	77.14	47.63	140.98	140.74	141.07	141.01
2018	65.13	67.16	40.52	126.58	125.48	134.63	133.50
2019	72.96	74.84	42.64	133.03	133.71	133.03	133.67

¹ Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-40.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding and market sheep, by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2018–2019

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Arizona	90.0	86.0	35.0	29.0
California	315.0	305.0	255.0	245.0
Colorado	195.0	185.0	250.0	235.0
Idaho	184.0	170.0	50.0	50.0
Illinois	46.0	45.0	9.0	8.0
Indiana	50.0	52.0	7.0	8.0
Iowa	115.0	103.0	50.0	50.0
Kansas	42.0	47.0	25.0	25.0
Kentucky	46.0	49.0	12.0	15.0
Michigan	57.0	62.0	23.0	24.0
Minnesota	90.0	90.0	40.0	35.0
Missouri	80.0	80.0	20.0	20.0
Montana	195.0	183.0	30.0	32.0
Nebraska	67.0	64.0	13.0	11.0
Nevada	54.0	55.0	7.0	8.0
New England ¹	40.0	40.0	9.0	8.0
New Mexico	80.0	81.0	16.0	19.0
New York	71.0	67.0	14.0	13.0
North Carolina	21.0	23.0	6.0	6.0
North Dakota	49.0	45.0	21.0	27.0
Ohio	95.0	94.0	24.0	27.0
Oklahoma	42.0	39.0	12.0	11.0
Oregon	120.0	120.0	45.0	55.0
Pennsylvania	78.0	77.0	18.0	18.0
South Dakota	190.0	194.0	60.0	61.0
Tennessee	38.0	38.0	8.0	10.0
Texas	600.0	590.0	150.0	160.0
Utah	250.0	260.0	25.0	30.0
Virginia	57.0	61.0	18.0	18.0
Washington	35.0	37.0	10.0	13.0
West Virginia	28.0	26.0	7.0	6.0
Wisconsin	63.0	63.0	12.0	12.0
Wyoming	260.0	265.0	85.0	85.0
Other States ²	121.0	124.0	34.0	36.0
United States	3,865.0	3,820.0	1,400.0	1,410.0

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ² Includes data for States not published in this table. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-41.—Lamb crop: Per 100 ewes 1+, number and percent of previous year, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Breeding ewes 1 year & older, Jan. 1		Lambs per 100 ewes, Jan. 1		Lamb crop ¹		
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019 as % of 2018
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Arizona	67	63	66	56	44	35	80
California	260	250	90	94	235	235	100
Colorado	156	150	119	123	185	185	100
Idaho	141	130	113	123	160	160	100
Illinois	36	35	114	120	41	42	102
Indiana	38	40	121	110	46	44	96
Iowa	91	80	121	144	110	115	105
Kansas	34	37	129	127	44	47	107
Kentucky	36	37	103	108	37	40	108
Michigan	41	45	122	120	50	54	108
Minnesota	74	74	122	122	90	90	100
Missouri	63	63	124	125	78	79	101
Montana	150	141	120	122	180	172	96
Nebraska	55	53	118	134	65	71	109
Nevada	43	44	88	86	38	38	100
New England ²	30	30	117	123	35	37	106
New Mexico	58	61	83	67	48	41	85
New York	55	51	104	112	57	57	100
North Carolina	16	18	106	89	17	16	94
North Dakota	39	36	115	139	45	50	111
Ohio	73	72	121	132	88	95	108
Oklahoma	31	30	103	110	32	33	103
Oregon	94	95	120	111	113	105	93
Pennsylvania	60	60	110	112	66	67	102
South Dakota	153	157	131	124	200	195	98
Tennessee	29	29	114	117	33	34	103
Texas	465	455	78	81	365	370	101
Utah	200	210	118	110	235	230	98
Virginia	45	48	131	121	59	58	98
Washington	27	28	119	125	32	35	109
West Virginia	23	21	113	133	26	28	108
Wisconsin	48	48	119	129	57	62	109
Wyoming	210	215	114	105	240	225	94
Other States ³	92	94	91	91	84	84	101
United States	3,033	3,000	107	108	3,235	3,230	100

¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ² New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ³ Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-42.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected markets, 2010–2019

Year	Sioux Falls, SD	Billings, MT	San Angelo, TX	New Holland, PA
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	41	48	143	92
2011	38	42	156	94
2012	35	53	89	101
2013	48	52	110	109
2014	52	49	107	107
2015	82	63	110	117
2016	57	54	129	133
2017	62	61	141	123
2018	69	52	143	142
2019	55	56	160	38

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-43.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	2,261	196	2,458	95	2,553
2011	2,000	164	2,164	93	2,258
2012	2,012	171	2,183	93	2,275
2013	2,120	199	2,319	94	2,412
2014	2,105	205	2,310	95	2,404
2015	1,998	225	2,224	95	2,319
2016	2,010	228	2,238	95	2,333
2017	1,937	241	2,178	96	2,274
2018	2,000	265	2,265	92	2,357
2019	2,020	301	2,322	92	2,413

¹Totals are based on unrounded numbers.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-44.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Federally inspected								
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight ²	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight ²	Head	Avg. dressed weight ²	Avg. live weight ²
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
2010	2,105	93.1	69	156	6.9	65	2,261	68	137
2011	1,860	93.0	71	141	7.0	66	2,000	70	141
2012	1,869	92.9	74	143	7.1	64	2,012	74	147
2013	1,988	93.7	69	133	6.3	64	2,120	69	137
2014	1,968	93.5	69	136	6.5	66	2,105	69	137
2015	1,885	94.3	70	113	5.7	67	1,998	70	139
2016	1,902	94.6	69	108	5.4	67	2,010	69	137
2017	1,836	94.8	68	102	5.2	67	1,937	68	136
2018	1,893	94.7	70	107	5.3	67	2,000	70	139
2019	1,906	93.2	66	115	6.8	65	2,020	66	132

¹All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals. ²Excludes postmortem condemnations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-45.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2019¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Alabama	0.4	32	81
Alaska	0.1	11	137
Arizona	4.5	595	133
Arkansas	0.5	48	103
California	315.6	46,346	147
Colorado	742.1	117,594	159
Delaware-Maryland	37.6	3,531	94
Florida	17.8	1,010	57
Georgia	28.9	1,962	68
Hawaii	1.2	132	110
Idaho	2.0	258	131
Illinois	58.7	5,210	89
Indiana	56.6	6,065	107
Iowa	2.2	338	154
Kansas	4.9	469	95
Kentucky	16.7	1,995	119
Louisiana	4.5	246	55
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	5.5	524	95
Mississippi	11.3	683	60
Missouri	10.9	932	86
Montana	4.8	667	139
Nebraska	0.7	80	114
Nevada	0.9	127	135
New England ³	40.5	3,928	97
New Jersey	167.9	13,039	78
New Mexico	6.7	950	143
New York	58.9	5,704	97
North Carolina	19.3	1,323	69
North Dakota	0.6	80	136
Ohio	59.7	9,457	158
Oklahoma	10.3	995	97
Oregon	48.3	6,633	137
Pennsylvania	88.2	8,787	100
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	4.4	586	134
Tennessee	12.3	794	64
Texas	175.2	14,831	85
Utah	22.8	3,060	134
Virginia	9.0	695	77
Washington	18.0	2,422	135
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	27.4	4,209	154
Wyoming	1.0	137	142
United States	2,321.7	297,205	128

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Y) Less than level of precision shown. ¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Excludes postmortem condemnations. ² Averages are based on unrounded data. ³ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-46.—Sheep and lambs: Inventory Jan 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 Sheep inventory		Operations with sheep ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama			1,062
Alaska			49
Arizona	125	115	7,509
Arkansas			1,053
California	570	550	3,807
Colorado	445	420	1,731
Connecticut			428
Delaware			89
Florida			1,666
Georgia			1,208
Hawaii			548
Idaho	235	220	1,447
Illinois	55	53	1,870
Indiana	57	60	2,316
Iowa	165	153	2,801
Kansas	67	72	1,234
Kentucky	58	64	2,818
Louisiana			785
Maine			738
Maryland			925
Michigan	80	86	728
Minnesota	130	125	2,483
Mississippi			2,248
Missouri	100	100	748
Montana	225	215	3,103
Nebraska	80	75	1,383
Nevada	61	63	1,153
New England ³	49	48	328
New Hampshire			502
New Jersey			1,047
New Mexico	96	100	4,047
New York	85	80	2,113
North Carolina	27	29	1,679
North Dakota	70	72	573
Ohio	119	121	4,123
Oklahoma	54	50	2,216
Oregon	165	175	3,263
Pennsylvania	96	95	3,749
Rhode Island			108
South Carolina			738
South Dakota	250	255	1,337
Tennessee	46	48	2,503
Texas	750	750	14,672
Utah	275	290	1,898
Vermont			704
Virginia	75	79	2,646
Washington	45	50	2,281
West Virginia	35	32	1,226
Wisconsin	75	75	2,845
Wyoming	345	350	859
Other States ⁴	155	160	
United States	5,265	5,230	101,387

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of sheep on hand December 31. ² State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. ³ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ⁴ Includes data for States not published in this table.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-47.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn ¹	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound ²	Value of production ³
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	4,180	7.3	30,360	1.15	35,013
2011	4,030	7.3	29,280	1.67	48,920
2012	3,790	7.3	27,630	1.52	41,972
2013	3,700	7.3	26,990	1.45	39,209
2014	3,680	7.3	26,680	1.46	38,909
2015	3,675	7.4	27,015	1.45	39,205
2016	3,585	7.3	26,050	1.45	37,721
2017	3,435	7.2	24,810	1.48	36,774
2018	3,372	7.2	24,400	1.75	42,772
2019	3,320	7.2	24,010	1.89	45,364

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply ⁸
		Domestic production ⁴	Exports ⁵	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer ⁶	Not Finer than 46's ⁷	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	
2010	30,360	16,035	9,973	3,108	4,928	14,098
2011	29,280	15,465	9,586	3,791	4,694	14,364
2012	27,630	14,467	7,741	4,564	4,551	15,841
2013	26,990	14,251	9,998	3,858	3,746	11,857
2014	26,680	14,087	7,916	3,917	3,363	13,247
2015	27,015	14,264	7,847	3,980	3,321	13,718
2016	26,050	13,754	7,826	3,909	2,178	12,015
2017	24,810	13,100	11,002	3,396	2,285	7,779
2018	24,400	12,883	12,250	3,050	2,350	6,033
2019	24,010	11,294	10,207	3,306	2,046	5,439

¹Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. ²Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. ³Production by States multiplied by annual average price. ⁴Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. ⁵Includes carpet wool exports. ⁶Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. ⁷Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. ⁸Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570 and ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-48.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 2011–2020¹

Year	Program price levels per pound		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ²	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Graded wool loan	Nongraded loan	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2011	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2012	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2013	1.15	0.40	14.0	0.05	0.0	0.0
2014	1.15	0.40	11.0	0.04	0.0	0.0
2015	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2016	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2017	1.15	0.40	10.0	0.04	0.0	0.0
2018	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2019	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2020	1.15	0.40	49.7	0.20	0.0	0.0

¹Nonrecourse Marketing Loan Program authorized by the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, as amended, for marketing years 2008-2013, and the Agricultural Act of 2014, as amended, for marketing years 2014-2018. ²Projected acquisitions as of March 11, 2021.

FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch, (202) 720-4284.

Table 7-49.—Wool: United States imports of raw wool for mill use, clean yield ¹, 2017–2020

Year	Finer-than-58s ²	48s-and-finer ²	Not-finer-than-46s ³	Grand total ⁴	Share finer-than-58s of grand total raw wool imports
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>				<i>Percent</i>
2017	2,114	3,396	2,285	5,681	37.2
2018	1,996	3,116	2,348	5,463	36.5
2019	3,643	4,790	2,714	7,504	48.5
2020	2,515	3,122	2,814	5,936	42.4

¹ Wool not advanced in any way or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition. Imports for consumption include entries for immediate consumption and warehouse withdrawals for consumption. ² Formerly "Dutiable". ³ Formerly "Duty-free". ⁴ Grand total includes "48s-and-finer" and "Not-finer-than-46s".
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 7-50.—U.S. raw wool imports by country of origin, clean yield, 2018–2020

Country of origin	Not-finer-than 46s			48s-and-finer		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>					
Australia	32.6	--	--	1,681.9	2,004.4	848.4
Belgium	--	107.7	17.5	--	--	--
Canada	43.6	--	--	176.8	172.3	482.6
China	167.2	--	0.3	125.9	39.0	42.7
Italy	0.2	0.0	--	98.5	185.6	410.7
Germany	--	72.0	--	--	--	--
Mexico	--	--	--	59.7	17.4	7.5
New Zealand	1,456.7	1,563.8	2,215.9	435.8	802.5	631.4
Pakistan	90.6	0.1	--	--	--	--
South Africa	82.8	104.2	94.1	74.6	118.0	82.1
Spain	42.3	10.2	134.0	107.3	377.7	53.8
United Kingdom	270.7	619.6	293.2	0.2	36.8	4.6
Uruguay	--	--	--	355.0	1004.0	558.0
Other	160.9	236.1	59.3	0.2	32.1	0.1
Total	2,347.6	2,713.7	2,814.3	3,115.7	4,789.8	3,121.9

(--) No imports. 0.0 = Less than 100 pounds.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 7-51.—Wool: Graded territory shorn wool, and Australian offering prices, 2011–2020 ¹

Year	Graded territory shorn wool, clean ¹		Australian offering prices, clean ²
	64s staple 2-3/4" & up	58s staple 3-1/4" & up	Grade 64s type 63
	<i>U.S. dollars per pound</i>		
2011	4.25	4.07	6.30
2012	2.81	3.46	5.90
2013	4.23	3.01	5.34
2014	4.17	3.00	4.89
2015	3.58	3.04	4.50
2016	3.94	3.21	4.89
2017	4.36	3.24	5.50
2018	6.04	4.43	7.23
2019	5.75	3.90	6.47
2020	3.08	1.83	4.28

¹ Refers to wool principally produced in Texas and the Rocky Mountain States. ² Free on board (f.o.b.) Australian Wool Corporation's South Carolina warehouse in bond. A duty of 10 cents per pound, clean, should be added to these prices.
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Sources: USDA and International Wool Textile Organization.

Table 7-52.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, and production, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Sheep		Weight per fleece		Shorn wool production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Arizona	83.0	67.0	6.9	7.0	570	470
California	380.0	390.0	6.3	6.2	2,400	2,400
Colorado	315.0	335.0	7.0	7.0	2,200	2,350
Idaho	170.0	170.0	8.8	8.8	1,500	1,500
Illinois	32.0	29.0	6.3	5.9	200	170
Indiana	42.0	41.0	6.0	6.0	250	245
Iowa	140.0	130.0	5.4	5.7	760	740
Kansas	43.0	42.0	6.4	6.1	275	255
Kentucky	11.0	11.0	6.8	6.4	75	70
Michigan	55.0	61.0	5.9	6.1	325	375
Minnesota	102.0	98.0	6.3	6.3	640	620
Missouri	40.0	37.0	5.8	5.8	230	215
Montana	180.0	170.0	8.9	8.9	1,610	1,510
Nebraska	58.0	61.0	7.1	7.2	410	440
Nevada	47.0	48.0	9.6	9.2	450	440
New England ¹	27.0	27.0	6.7	7.0	180	188
New Mexico	82.0	80.0	7.6	7.6	625	610
New York	46.0	49.0	5.9	5.9	270	290
North Carolina	6.0	7.0	5.5	5.0	33	35
North Dakota	59.0	62.0	6.9	7.5	410	465
Ohio	79.0	87.0	5.8	5.8	460	505
Oklahoma	19.0	17.0	5.5	5.6	105	95
Oregon	130.0	130.0	6.4	6.2	830	800
Pennsylvania	46.0	48.0	6.7	6.7	310	320
South Dakota	230.0	225.0	7.6	7.5	1,750	1,690
Tennessee	10.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	50	45
Texas	240.0	230.0	7.3	7.4	1,760	1,700
Utah	245.0	240.0	9.1	8.9	2,220	2,140
Virginia	24.0	23.0	6.0	5.9	145	135
Washington	33.0	36.0	8.0	7.8	265	280
West Virginia	17.0	16.0	5.4	5.4	92	87
Wisconsin	50.0	49.0	6.6	6.9	330	340
Wyoming	285.0	250.0	8.4	8.8	2,400	2,200
Other States ²	46.0	45.0	5.9	6.3	270	285
United States	3,372.0	3,320.0	7.2	7.2	24,400	24,010

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ² Includes data for States not published in this table.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-53.—Wool: Price and value, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arizona	1.20	1.10	684	517
California	2.00	2.20	4,800	5,280
Colorado	2.10	2.60	4,620	6,110
Idaho	2.02	2.78	3,030	4,170
Illinois	0.65	0.55	130	94
Indiana	0.55	0.69	138	169
Iowa	0.59	0.45	448	333
Kansas	0.95	0.80	261	204
Kentucky	0.80	0.90	60	63
Michigan	0.65	0.68	211	255
Minnesota	0.67	0.50	429	310
Missouri	0.60	0.40	138	86
Montana	2.50	2.50	4,025	3,775
Nebraska	0.88	0.88	361	387
Nevada	2.20	2.30	990	1,012
New England ²	0.85	0.85	153	160
New Mexico	2.10	2.10	1,313	1,281
New York	0.90	0.80	243	232
North Carolina	1.20	1.10	40	39
North Dakota	1.32	1.35	541	628
Ohio	0.40	0.48	184	242
Oklahoma	0.70	0.75	74	71
Oregon	1.65	1.45	1,370	1,160
Pennsylvania	0.60	0.60	186	192
South Dakota	1.83	1.87	3,203	3,160
Tennessee	0.80	0.80	40	36
Texas	1.80	1.90	3,168	3,230
Utah	2.00	2.10	4,440	4,494
Virginia	1.40	1.20	203	162
Washington	2.10	2.95	557	826
West Virginia	1.40	1.50	129	131
Wisconsin	0.60	0.55	198	187
Wyoming	2.50	2.70	6,000	5,940
Other States ³	1.50	1.50	405	428
United States	1.75	1.89	42,772	45,364

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values. ² New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ³ Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-54.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 2011–2020¹

Year	Program price levels per pound	Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program ²	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Loan	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2011	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Nonrecourse Marketing Loan Program authorized by the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, as amended, for marketing years 2008-2013, and the Agricultural Act of 2014, as amended, for marketing years 2014-2018. ²Projected acquisitions as of March 11, 2021.

FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch, (202) 720-4284.

Table 7-55.—Mohair: Goats clipped, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Goats clipped		Average clip per goat		Production		Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arizona	28,000	21,000	4.5	4.5	125	95	1.30	1.30	163	124
California	2,000	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	10	(NA)	6.00	(NA)	60	(NA)
New Mexico ...	7,000	7,000	4.3	3.6	30	25	1.60	1.30	48	33
Texas	75,000	75,000	6.2	6.3	465	470	7.20	8.70	3,348	4,089
Other States ²	21,000	24,000	6.0	5.8	125	140	2.75	2.90	344	406
United States	133,000	127,000	5.7	5.7	755	730	5.25	6.37	3,963	4,652

¹Production multiplied by marketing year average price. U.S. value is summation of State values. ²Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-56—Angora goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 angora goats inventory		Operations with angora goats ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama			202
Alaska			6
Arizona	30,000	27,000	2,185
Arkansas			25
California	3,500	3,000	363
Colorado			217
Connecticut			70
Delaware			5
Florida			284
Georgia			236
Hawaii			57
Idaho			107
Illinois			82
Indiana			126
Iowa			113
Kansas			75
Kentucky			266
Louisiana			95
Maine			49
Maryland			114
Massachusetts			85
Michigan			238
Minnesota	(NA)	(NA)	157
Mississippi			44
Missouri	(NA)	(NA)	192
Montana			86
Nebraska			61
Nevada			17
New Hampshire			50
New Jersey			129
New Mexico	9,500	9,000	1,196
New York			211
North Carolina			273
North Dakota			20
Ohio			241
Oklahoma			181
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	295
Pennsylvania			290
Rhode Island			16
South Carolina			147
South Dakota			39
Tennessee			35
Texas	75,000	75,000	1,514
Utah			272
Vermont			65
Virginia			201
Washington			267
West Virginia			93
Wisconsin	(NA)	(NA)	168
Wyoming			33
Other States	26,000	23,000	33
United States	144,000	137,000	11,293

(NA) Not available. ¹An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. ²State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. ³New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ⁴Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-57.—Milk goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 milk goats inventory		Operations with milk goats ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama	3,500	4,000	547
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	39
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	499
Arkansas	4,000	4,000	709
California	40,000	42,000	1,372
Colorado	9,000	10,000	1,124
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	280
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	34
Florida	10,000	8,500	1,410
Georgia	7,100	8,500	809
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	93
Idaho	8,000	7,000	598
Illinois	10,000	11,000	585
Indiana	11,000	12,000	1,120
Iowa	31,000	32,000	753
Kansas	4,400	4,000	525
Kentucky	6,000	6,000	1,078
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	368
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	395
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	343
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	335
Michigan	11,000	12,000	1,246
Minnesota	14,000	13,000	698
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	431
Missouri	12,000	12,000	1,382
Montana	(NA)	(NA)	400
Nebraska	3,500	4,000	419
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	104
New England ³	17,000	19,000	.....
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	231
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	286
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	564
New York	13,000	12,000	1,033
North Carolina	7,000	6,000	849
North Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	164
Ohio	12,000	12,000	1,504
Oklahoma	7,000	8,000	1,142
Oregon	14,000	13,000	1,216
Pennsylvania	15,000	15,000	1,240
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	59
South Carolina	3,500	3,000	479
South Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	235
Tennessee	7,500	7,000	981
Texas	29,000	27,000	3,630
Utah	(NA)	(NA)	397
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	270
Virginia	5,500	5,000	867
Washington	7,000	8,000	982
West Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	523
Wisconsin	67,000	72,000	1,029
Wyoming	(NA)	(NA)	305
Other States ⁴	31,000	33,000	.....
United States	420,000	430,000	35,682

(NA) Not available. ¹An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. ²State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. ³New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ⁴Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-58.—Meat and other goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2018–2019, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	January 1 meat and other goats inventory		Operations with Meat goats ²
	2018	2019	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama	47,000	45,000	1,549
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	18
Arizona	30,000	33,000	390
Arkansas	31,000	32,000	1,111
California	85,000	90,000	1,343
Colorado	23,000	24,000	1,008
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	123
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	44
Florida	45,000	50,000	1,526
Georgia	60,000	59,000	1,893
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	194
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	585
Illinois	25,000	23,000	867
Indiana	36,000	34,000	1,154
Iowa	40,000	37,000	1,183
Kansas	41,000	44,000	1,093
Kentucky	57,000	52,000	1,768
Louisiana	15,000	15,000	504
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	82
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	362
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	141
Michigan	(NA)	(NA)	691
Minnesota	24,000	25,000	758
Mississippi	20,000	21,000	837
Missouri	70,000	72,000	1,724
Montana	(NA)	(NA)	256
Nebraska	(NA)	(NA)	657
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	126
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	83
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	361
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	535
New York	16,000	17,000	592
North Carolina	47,000	49,000	1,658
North Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	117
Ohio	44,000	45,000	1,942
Oklahoma	82,000	80,000	2,477
Oregon	29,000	27,000	1,048
Pennsylvania	38,000	38,000	1,351
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	18
South Carolina	34,000	32,000	1,216
South Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	282
Tennessee	96,000	89,000	2,875
Texas	765,000	740,000	12,511
Utah	(NA)	(NA)	385
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	63
Virginia	41,000	42,000	1,356
Washington	19,000	21,000	723
West Virginia	21,000	19,000	809
Wisconsin	(NA)	(NA)	582
Wyoming	(NA)	(NA)	256
Other States ⁴	194,000	200,000	.....
United States	2,075,000	2,055,000	53,227

(NA) Not available. ¹An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. ²State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. ³New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ⁴Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-59.—All goats: Number of operations, 2017, by State and United States ¹

State	2017 ²
<i>Number</i>	
Alabama	3,279
Alaska	73
Arizona	4,721
Arkansas	2,488
California	3,938
Colorado	2,803
Connecticut	592
Delaware	121
Florida	4,366
Georgia	4,063
Hawaii	609
Idaho	1,556
Illinois	2,028
Indiana	2,833
Iowa	2,400
Kansas	2,010
Kentucky	4,330
Louisiana	1,501
Maine	583
Maryland	1,085
Massachusetts	719
Michigan	2,614
Minnesota	1,996
Mississippi	2,048
Missouri	4,132
Montana	908
Nebraska	1,341
Nevada	339
New Hampshire	427
New Jersey	969
New Mexico	2,770
New York	2,192
North Carolina	4,084
North Dakota	335
Ohio	4,841
Oklahoma	5,398
Oregon	3,289
Pennsylvania	3,749
Rhode Island	102
South Carolina	2,905
South Dakota	721
Tennessee	5,802
Texas	26,143
Utah	1,392
Vermont	480
Virginia	3,449
Washington	2,609
West Virginia	2,040
Wisconsin	2,586
Wyoming	683
United States	136,442

¹An operation is any place having one or more head of goats on hand December 31. ²State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. ³New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-60.—Red meat: Production, by class of slaughter,
United States, 2010–2019**

Year	Commercial		Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Total		
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	Beef			
	Million pounds			
	25,954	26,305	84	26,389
	25,854	26,195	75	26,270
	25,573	25,913	76	25,989
	25,385	25,720	70	25,790
	23,932	24,249	66	24,315
	23,395	23,698	63	23,760
	24,908	25,221	67	25,288
	25,856	26,188	63	26,251
	26,536	26,873	66	26,939
	26,821	27,155	69	27,224
	Pork, excluding lard			
	Million pounds			
	22,275	22,437	19	22,456
	22,599	22,758	17	22,775
	23,090	23,253	15	23,268
	23,040	23,187	16	23,203
	22,710	22,843	15	22,858
	24,355	24,501	16	24,517
	24,789	24,941	16	24,957
	25,437	25,584	14	25,598
	26,177	26,315	14	26,329
	27,507	27,637	14	27,652
	Veal			
	Million pounds			
	131	134	8	143
126	130	7	136	
115	118	7	125	
109	111	6	117	
92	94	6	100	
81	83	5	88	
74	76	6	81	
73	74	6	80	
74	76	5	81	
73	74	5	79	
Lamb and Mutton				
Million pounds				
154	164	5	168	
141	149	5	153	
148	156	5	161	
146	156	5	161	
145	156	5	161	
139	151	5	156	
138	150	5	155	
132	145	5	150	
140	153	5	158	
134	149	5	153	
All meat, excluding lard				
Million pounds				
48,514	49,039	116	49,155	
48,721	49,232	103	49,335	
48,925	49,440	103	49,543	
48,679	49,174	97	49,271	
46,879	47,342	91	47,433	
47,970	48,432	89	48,520	
49,909	50,388	93	50,481	
51,497	51,991	88	52,079	
52,927	53,417	90	53,507	
54,535	55,015	93	55,108	

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-61.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 2010–2019¹

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat
<i>Million pounds</i>								
2010	2,300	16	4,223	6,539	2,298	166	859	3,323
2011	2,785	19	5,196	8,000	2,057	162	803	3,022
2012	2,452	11	5,379	7,842	2,220	154	802	3,175
2013	2,588	7	4,986	7,582	2,250	173	880	3,302
2014	2,574	7	5,092	7,672	2,947	195	1,011	4,153
2015	2,267	4	5,010	7,282	3,368	214	1,116	4,698
2016	2,557	5	5,239	7,801	3,012	216	1,091	4,319
2017	2,859	6	5,632	8,497	2,993	252	1,116	4,361
2018	3,160	6	5,877	9,042	2,998	273	1,042	4,313
2019	3,026	6	6,321	9,353	3,058	272	945	4,275

¹ Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. ² The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard."

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5409. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

Table 7-62.—International Meat: Production, 2017–2019

Country	2017	2018	2019
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
Beef and veal:			
United States	11,943	12,257	12,383
Brazil	9,550	9,900	10,200
European Union	7,869	8,003	7,928
China	6,346	6,440	6,670
India	4,230	4,240	4,305
Argentina	2,840	3,050	3,125
Australia	2,149	2,306	2,432
Mexico	1,925	1,980	2,030
Pakistan	1,780	1,800	1,820
Russia	1,325	1,357	1,369
Canada	1,201	1,265	1,340
South Africa	1,046	1,027	1,019
Colombia	758	773	770
New Zealand	654	672	713
Uruguay	594	596	562
Swine:			
China	54,518	54,040	42,550
European Union	23,660	24,082	23,960
United States	11,611	11,943	12,543
Brazil	3,725	3,763	3,975
Russia	2,959	3,155	3,321
Vietnam	2,741	2,811	2,380
Canada	1,958	1,955	2,020
Philippines	1,563	1,601	1,585
Mexico	1,267	1,321	1,408
Korea, South	1,280	1,329	1,364
Japan	1,272	1,284	1,279
Taiwan	811	829	820
Ukraine	769	732	745
Argentina	565	621	630
Chile	489	534	530

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: USDA FAS PSD Online.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Beef & veal, prep/pres:			
Canada	25,595	23,987	24,918
Hong Kong	1,958	5,408	4,856
China	12	15	3,039
Mexico	905	1,726	1,341
Vietnam	0	0	649
Guatemala	143	210	250
Dominican Republic	86	186	186
Philippines	176	146	162
Sri Lanka	0	0	120
Panama	218	68	96
Suriname	0	11	93
Trinidad and Tobago	67	116	72
Senegal	0	0	71
Micronesia	39	60	66
Ireland	0	18	63
Ecuador	0	0	58
Bermuda	23	40	48
United Arab Emirates	24	28	42
Chile	168	89	41
Bahamas, The	43	61	36
El Salvador	21	31	36
Belize	2	15	33
Costa Rica	60	27	30
Netherlands Antilles(*)	20	52	29
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	31	43	28
Honduras	41	9	25
Haiti	0	8	25
New Zealand(*)	103	10	23
Nigeria	0	0	15
Venezuela	0	14	14
Rest of World	1,313	971	134
World Total	31,047	33,347	36,600
Beef & veal, fr/ch/fz:			
Japan	278,823	248,955	259,400
Korea, South	224,729	242,007	235,787
Mexico	141,591	134,315	101,655
Canada	78,206	67,777	74,649
Hong Kong	101,309	73,257	70,027
Taiwan	59,630	63,647	63,699
China	7,189	10,492	36,879
Indonesia	7,411	10,904	11,003
Philippines	12,043	13,832	10,248
Vietnam	12,118	12,271	9,941
Netherlands	10,771	9,927	9,734
Chile	9,227	9,408	6,722
Guatemala	4,965	5,080	5,298
United Arab Emirates	5,638	5,615	3,888
Dominican Republic	5,979	6,187	3,282
Singapore	2,943	3,423	3,174
Colombia	3,262	3,865	2,779
Kuwait	2,715	2,541	2,376
Bahamas, The	3,188	3,295	2,373
Costa Rica	2,320	2,460	2,212
Netherlands Antilles(*)	2,512	2,766	1,950
Italy(*)	4,811	3,899	1,875
Panama	1,346	1,947	1,493
Thailand	961	1,489	1,480
Cayman Islands	1,563	1,456	1,383
Germany(*)	2,963	2,173	1,320
Trinidad and Tobago	928	999	1,188
Peru	1,360	1,600	1,131
Qatar	1,105	1,096	1,130
Saudi Arabia	1,222	1,539	1,125
Rest of World	18,958	16,599	11,158
World Total	1,011,781	964,831	940,357

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Pork, fr/ch/fz:			
China	104,991	378,085	732,825
Mexico	621,672	552,569	565,429
Japan	366,606	343,874	349,941
Korea, South	220,401	188,898	144,133
Canada	105,434	119,183	141,134
Australia(*)	72,014	97,646	74,043
Colombia	91,718	94,963	61,077
Chile	26,585	32,419	37,104
Dominican Republic	38,087	30,136	36,619
Honduras	28,940	31,575	35,885
Philippines	20,631	21,786	24,580
Vietnam	5,496	3,541	21,509
Taiwan	13,091	12,204	17,320
Hong Kong	18,197	15,391	17,273
Guatemala	14,191	15,265	14,399
Panama	9,511	12,038	10,442
New Zealand(*)	6,162	8,299	10,060
Nicaragua	6,419	7,456	9,158
El Salvador	6,784	7,034	7,249
Costa Rica	4,692	6,191	6,235
Peru	5,499	4,962	4,401
Bahamas, The	4,023	4,063	3,943
Singapore	2,601	3,726	3,310
Trinidad and Tobago	1,964	2,499	2,746
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	1,826	2,192	1,841
Albania	852	1,240	1,599
North Macedonia	78	0	1,214
Netherlands Antilles(*)	1,227	1,535	1,013
United Kingdom	1,087	923	945
Ukraine	1	49	888
Rest of World	7,123	7,533	6,537
World Total	1,807,900	2,007,272	2,344,852
Pork, hams/shldrs,cured:			
Canada	17,705	16,563	17,187
Panama	2,437	2,788	2,427
Mexico	1,387	1,435	1,115
Korea, South	123	303	1,011
Albania	587	913	996
Trinidad and Tobago	620	457	723
Belize	734	782	611
Netherlands Antilles(*)	529	509	502
Colombia	538	402	470
Japan	118	63	460
China	523	0	432
Australia(*)	863	262	382
Bahamas, The	397	422	319
Hong Kong	299	262	236
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	138	167	214
Barbados	160	217	210
Guatemala	63	176	121
Taiwan	1	0	94
El Salvador	51	65	75
Haiti	32	46	72
Singapore	0	9	71
Honduras	63	59	45
Spain	22	4	42
Costa Rica	14	47	27
Congo (Brazzaville)	74	0	25
Guyana	4	13	17
Dominican Republic	60	134	13
Turks and Caicos Islands	11	17	12
Suriname	0	0	10
New Zealand(*)	10	24	21
Rest of World	219	342	21
World Total	27,780	26,478	27,948

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Pork, bacon, cured:			
Mexico	12,283	13,289	9,503
Canada	7,399	5,870	9,276
Japan	3,316	3,554	3,774
Korea, South	3,195	3,848	2,426
Australia(*)	1,853	1,447	1,286
New Zealand(*)	777	1,304	997
French Pacific Islands(*)	1,152	1,247	885
Dominican Republic	823	643	387
Hong Kong	387	474	359
Samoa	444	393	345
Guatemala	344	382	339
Chile	345	413	244
Costa Rica	298	292	233
Bahamas, The	368	406	223
Panama	160	282	204
Bermuda	102	137	189
Singapore	281	232	187
Colombia	421	343	173
Cayman Islands	101	162	126
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	101	159	112
Netherlands Antilles(*)	134	232	87
El Salvador	125	174	79
Taiwan	0	47	77
Peru	41	28	66
Philippines	42	72	54
Guyana	30	37	53
Honduras	107	154	51
Vietnam	0	2	47
Malaysia	0	76	32
Turks and Caicos Islands	49	61	30
Rest of World	233	180	114
World Total	34,908	35,937	31,957
Pork, prep/pres, nt/cn:			
Canada	56,856	55,309	41,713
Japan	5,899	6,648	21,310
Mexico	11,787	10,622	6,776
Korea, South	1,092	1,429	2,011
Chile	620	635	601
Panama	306	509	353
Philippines	423	514	315
Australia(*)	67	631	287
Micronesia	227	252	250
Costa Rica	164	226	233
Dominican Republic	136	267	220
Peru	101	1,681	215
Colombia	685	736	166
Hong Kong	289	172	116
El Salvador	79	115	110
Marshall Islands	47	84	87
Netherlands Antilles(*)	57	68	85
Albania	0	0	74
Bahamas, The	60	47	70
New Zealand(*)	12	27	69
Singapore	10	31	69
Honduras	62	49	63
Trinidad and Tobago	19	39	54
Guatemala	78	86	54
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	44	31	28
Haiti	11	10	20
Other Pacific Islands, NEC(*)	23	1	19
Nicaragua	11	16	12
Cayman Islands	5	11	9
Venezuela	0	5	9
Rest of World	106	142	33
World Total	79,276	80,393	75,427

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Pork, prep/pres, canned:			
Philippines	8,854	6,220	9,051
Japan	6,234	5,364	5,445
Australia(*)	3,896	3,764	3,146
Panama	1,573	1,889	2,062
Dominican Republic	2,639	1,578	1,913
Hong Kong	1,476	1,580	1,673
Korea, South	1,998	1,697	1,114
Singapore	408	442	584
Colombia	521	572	308
Costa Rica	326	524	302
Guatemala	148	161	256
Chile	111	227	246
New Zealand(*)	644	360	243
United Arab Emirates	89	134	206
Taiwan	81	171	179
Netherlands Antilles(*)	179	214	128
Vietnam	127	175	116
Trinidad and Tobago	94	103	114
El Salvador	98	171	105
Indonesia	41	83	100
Canada	15	62	99
Mexico	501	302	80
Malaysia	40	43	73
French Pacific Islands(*)	45	75	50
Jamaica	48	46	49
Honduras	80	88	44
Nicaragua	52	57	41
Palau	4	6	39
Belize	19	32	30
Bahamas, The	18	38	23
Rest of World	133	123	89
World Total	30,491	26,301	27,903
Lamb & mutton; fr/ch/fz:			
Mexico	684	765	7,610
Bahamas, The	219	178	101
Bermuda	67	65	97
Trinidad and Tobago	95	123	79
Canada	132	101	66
Japan	69	20	64
Hong Kong	3	6	55
Egypt	0	25	45
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	108	60	43
Netherlands Antilles(*)	83	90	39
Panama	13	58	27
Bahrain	0	18	27
Turks and Caicos Islands	58	32	22
Dominican Republic	74	104	21
Barbados	41	39	21
Guatemala	23	34	20
Jamaica	95	39	18
Nicaragua	0	0	15
Philippines	19	25	13
Singapore	31	12	13
Spain	19	31	12
French Pacific Islands(*)	3	1	5
Honduras	0	4	5
Kuwait	5	4	5
Guyana	7	12	5
Australia(*)	4	1	3
Cayman Islands	2	3	3
Equatorial Guinea	0	10	2
Taiwan	30	20	2
Costa Rica	43	23	2
Rest of World	498	395	11
World Total	2,426	2,294	8,449

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Sausages & bologna:			
Canada	42,967	43,346	39,212
Japan	23,444	24,090	20,887
Mexico	10,437	9,991	9,437
Korea, South	5,910	6,267	7,281
Philippines	3,980	3,481	2,926
Guatemala	1,021	1,483	1,986
Hong Kong	1,506	1,759	1,816
Belize	1,134	1,646	1,624
Taiwan	275	658	710
United Kingdom	589	746	667
Dominican Republic	609	621	643
Bahamas, The	413	463	603
Panama	721	556	577
Chile	528	716	570
Australia(*)	114	448	554
Singapore	337	452	518
China	253	25	471
Netherlands Antilles(*)	427	472	436
Honduras	209	369	405
Costa Rica	386	291	391
Colombia	393	547	382
El Salvador	405	389	247
Marshall Islands	246	215	202
Peru	210	239	188
United Arab Emirates	108	92	132
Bermuda	113	128	129
New Zealand(*)	30	62	122
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	76	168	120
Micronesia	140	117	111
Thailand	84	65	109
Rest of World	1,117	1,078	736
World Total	98,182	100,981	94,189
Other meat products, prp/ps:			
Canada	2,876	2,401	2,545
Mexico	1,962	2,138	2,540
Vietnam	0	2	1,174
Philippines	432	587	546
Guatemala	152	461	394
Korea, South	79	265	207
Colombia	137	179	201
Taiwan	76	92	131
Australia(*)	103	117	115
Dominican Republic	15	8	85
Ecuador	103	68	63
Kuwait	37	29	50
New Zealand(*)	20	31	45
Brazil	0	2	41
Trinidad and Tobago	59	44	39
Thailand	44	43	37
El Salvador	24	7	35
Netherlands Antilles	39	19	32
Japan	144	144	32
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	37	72	31
Haiti	6	18	27
Bermuda	35	8	26
Panama	372	286	24
Costa Rica	13	0	22
Bolivia	0	0	18
Belize	32	26	16
Gabon	0	0	16
Honduras	19	25	14
Senegal	0	0	14
Bahamas, The	30	19	14
Rest of World	279	441	112
World Total	7,124	7,532	8,647

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Variety meats, beef:			
Mexico	96,612	100,645	89,952
Egypt	61,623	63,534	49,177
Japan	51,602	62,805	46,729
South Africa	12,448	11,197	16,075
Hong Kong	19,173	14,248	11,106
Korea, South	14,141	13,543	10,436
Canada	10,144	8,040	8,661
Indonesia	6,700	12,689	7,991
Peru	6,481	5,879	7,894
Angola	3,303	3,550	3,429
Jamaica	4,326	4,153	3,353
Gabon	1,986	2,276	3,060
China	97	131	2,896
Cote d'Ivoire	1,661	690	2,496
Philippines	5,721	4,485	2,271
Chile	1,776	1,881	1,943
Colombia	2,911	2,837	1,769
Trinidad and Tobago	759	894	1,015
Dominican Republic	782	1,649	817
Ecuador	990	713	797
Honduras	991	753	662
Ethiopia(*)	0	0	607
El Salvador	680	456	521
Vietnam	420	479	506
Nicaragua	273	534	503
Mozambique	355	723	425
Costa Rica	776	482	380
Guatemala	686	575	329
United Arab Emirates	68	26	264
Guinea	141	355	259
Rest of World	2,165	2,385	1,478
World Total	309,788	322,604	277,800
Variety meats, pork:			
China	80,974	155,399	222,668
Mexico	112,758	112,792	87,060
Hong Kong	111,637	72,775	19,943
Canada	17,522	16,466	15,392
Philippines	17,273	10,970	11,936
Chile	2,728	8,555	11,188
Japan	13,968	10,331	5,609
Colombia	2,033	2,757	4,876
Korea, South	12,297	8,556	4,070
Guatemala	3,056	4,393	3,529
Vietnam	9,343	10,045	3,506
Taiwan	4,822	3,610	2,812
Panama	2,343	2,065	2,094
Trinidad and Tobago	1,221	1,095	1,737
Honduras	1,341	1,447	1,128
Dominican Republic	902	1,541	591
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	434	512	564
Haiti	538	324	504
South Africa	487	113	445
Denmark(*)	0	0	269
El Salvador	283	325	237
Albania	27	119	218
Costa Rica	361	404	209
Singapore	289	218	167
Australia(*)	297	423	133
Turks and Caicos Islands	43	84	126
Bahamas, The	135	75	109
Malaysia	0	0	90
Jamaica	27	0	81
Nicaragua	102	137	80
Rest of World	789	1,047	157
World Total	398,028	426,578	401,527

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Other meat products, fr/ch/fz:			
Vietnam	21	99	106
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	72	153	81
Hong Kong	0	0	26
Jamaica	0	28	19
Bermuda	3	8	15
Mexico	75	59	13
Cayman Islands	2	11	11
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	1	10
Dominican Republic	0	10	7
Germany(*)	0	0	5
Panama	0	12	1
Singapore	1	1	1
Netherlands Antilles(*)	1	1	1
Bahamas, The	3	2	0
Barbados	26	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	8	0
Australia(*)	28	0	0
Denmark(*)	0	1	0
Estonia	0	1	0
El Salvador	19	0	0
France(*)	3	0	0
Italy(*)	1	30	0
Japan	6	0	0
Korea, South	5	17	0
Netherlands	11	1	0
Nicaragua	1	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	2	0
Spain	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	12	0
Venezuela	0	28	0
World Total	281	484	295

(*)Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data, as of February 25, 2021.

Table 7-64.—Meat, beef, veal, and swine: International trade, imports and exports, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	1,000 metric tons		
Principle exporters, beef and veal:			
Brazil	2,082	2,356	2,580
India	1,556	1,600	1,700
United States	1,434	1,372	1,499
Australia	1,662	1,825	1,470
Argentina	507	765	840
New Zealand	633	649	642
Canada	502	560	610
Uruguay	466	470	468
Mexico	310	355	390
European Union	352	370	360
Paraguay	365	320	350
Belarus	220	195	195
Nicaragua	158	160	160
Pakistan	66	70	75
Ukraine	60	57	52
Principle importers, beef and veal:			
China	1,467	2,300	2,900
United States	1,360	1,388	1,306
Japan	862	870	890
Korea, South	582	610	625
Russia	495	440	430
Chile	317	380	395
European Union	373	357	355
Hong Kong	541	350	350
Egypt	300	310	320
Canada	245	215	215
Mexico	202	200	205
Taiwan	176	190	200
Malaysia	215	210	195
Israel	132	145	155
Saudi Arabia	134	140	145
Principle exporters, swine:			
European Union	2,933	3,650	3,900
United States	2,665	2,856	3,221
Canada	1,331	1,330	1,400
Brazil	730	860	1,000
Chile	200	240	270
Mexico	178	215	250
China	203	130	100
Russia	45	60	80
Australia	47	40	42
Serbia	14	18	20
South Africa	17	17	17
Argentina	8	11	12
Belarus	14	12	10
Vietnam	35	15	10
Norway	5	6	5
Principle importers, swine:			
China	1,561	2,600	3,700
Japan	1,481	1,510	1,490
Mexico	1,188	1,200	1,235
Korea, South	753	685	695
United States	473	434	401
Hong Kong	423	335	300
Philippines	287	240	300
Canada	233	250	260
Australia	216	260	240
Colombia	129	155	175
Chile	98	130	150
Singapore	125	123	124
Taiwan	109	107	105
Russia	87	130	80
Vietnam	20	50	75

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 7-65.—Meats: Production and consumption, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	26,412	26,390	85.2	145	150	0.5	168	318	1.0
2011	26,281	25,538	81.8	136	137	0.4	153	295	0.8
2012	25,989	25,748	81.9	125	123	0.4	161	299	1.0
2013	25,790	25,476	80.5	117	119	0.4	161	324	1.0
2014	24,316	24,682	77.4	100	98	0.3	161	340	1.1
2015	23,760	24,769	77.2	88	88	0.3	155	357	1.1
2016	25,288	25,669	79.4	81	73	0.2	155	381	1.2
2017	26,250	26,492	81.5	80	78	0.2	150	396	1.2
2018	26,942	26,767	81.9	80	89	0.3	158	415	1.3
2019	27,221	27,272	83.0	79	81	0.2	153	422	1.3

Year	Pork			All meats		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	22,456	19,076	61.6	49,181	45,934	148
2011	22,775	18,382	58.9	49,232	44,351	142
2012	23,268	18,607	59.2	49,543	44,778	142
2013	23,203	19,104	60.4	49,271	45,022	142
2014	22,858	18,836	59.1	47,435	43,955	138
2015	24,517	20,592	64.6	48,520	45,806	143
2016	24,957	20,892	64.6	50,388	47,015	145
2017	25,598	21,034	64.7	51,991	48,000	148
2018	26,330	21,490	65.7	53,417	48,758	149
2019	27,652	22,188	67.5	55,015	49,966	152

¹ Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption.

ERS, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5409.

Table 7-66.—Hides, packer: Average price per piece, Central U.S., 2010–2019

Year	Steers				Heifers	
	Heavy native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy native	Branded
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	71.93	72.30	70.77	67.31	63.44	67.57
2011	82.17	81.70	80.77	76.42	74.39	71.17
2012	84.53	84.23	84.28	79.83	71.77	70.19
2013	98.73	95.74	98.56	94.38	84.68	82.90
2014	110.98	106.37	108.95	103.05	93.45	89.68
2015	84.29	77.13	82.57	75.98	65.00	59.76
2016	73.88	68.02	72.37	60.11	58.39	53.00
2017	67.05	59.13	65.21	(NA)	51.77	42.76
2018	68.19	39.29	50.98	39.36	38.17	33.72
2019	24.57	36.96	28.61	21.94	16.00	16.46

(NA) Not available.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-67.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 2018–2020

Country of origin	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Number</i>		
Furskins:			
Canada	915,358	1,169,297	1,134,417
Ukraine	207,500	358,000	308,956
Czech Republic	0	230,000	163,200
Finland	64,193	47,243	52,892
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	200,362	8,889	8,216
China	672	349	3,200
Denmark(*)	6,493	7,415	2,143
Sweden	732	0	674
Australia(*)	0	0	170
Italy(*)	463	95	108
France(*)	1,742	47	102
Spain	0	25,000	18
Netherlands	2,741	955	9
Mexico	12,163	30	6
Greenland	0	0	1
Germany(*)	183	0	1
South Africa	4	1	1
United Arab Emirates	715	23	0
Armenia	25	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0
Bulgaria	12	0	0
Ireland	0	111	0
Greece	891	718	0
Hong Kong	8	54	0
India	60	0	0
Japan	4	0	0
Korea, South	101	0	0
Latvia	1,524	2,139	0
Lithuania	532	891	0
Slovakia	11	0	0
Rest of World	91,469	67,083	0
World Total	1,507,958	1,918,340	1,918,494
	<i>Pieces</i>		
Hides and skins:			
Mexico	9,235	31,822	333,401
Canada	653,668	347,052	267,176
Brazil	19,641	14,560	45,313
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	196,535	118,831	30,155
Italy(*)	10,563	6,920	21,109
United Kingdom	426,434	342,439	20,422
Thailand	4,747	7,923	15,915
Slovenia	0	0	14,338
Spain	13,096	375	9,831
Colombia	13,694	2,016	6,848
Cote d'Ivoire	2,139	4,411	6,248
New Zealand(*)	16,504	3,855	4,605
France(*)	6,549	2,669	2,843
Argentina	15,211	2,719	1,597
Australia(*)	3,429	8,080	1,430
Germany(*)	0	22	1,214
China	4,939	211	1,156
Turkey	32	5,778	857
Singapore	21	300	789
Senegal	401	770	200
Indonesia	364	101	175
Honduras	0	0	82
Zimbabwe	4	628	36
Poland	1	26	31
South Africa	41	108	27
Denmark(*)	32	614	2
India	411	557	1
Azerbaijan	0	0	0
Austria	0	262	0
Dominican Republic	0	1,326	0
Rest of World	6,770	8,056	0
World Total	1,404,461	912,431	785,801

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data as of February 25, 2021.

Table 7-68.—Hides: U.S. trade exports, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Pieces</i>		
Bovine hides, whole:			
China	8,882,126	8,808,907	13,003,691
Korea, South	1,669,958	2,022,979	4,284,933
Mexico	2,473,837	2,685,087	1,441,624
Thailand	1,496,653	923,431	370,106
Taiwan	374,302	385,011	248,641
Japan	159,598	164,067	236,178
Brazil	114,151	42,311	97,673
Indonesia	30,249	62,831	86,459
Netherlands	0	23,730	67,440
Vietnam	192,279	98,076	58,054
Italy(*)	183,274	60,333	45,263
India	175,111	181,501	42,028
Turkey	11,744	14,005	30,571
Cambodia	633	21,189	15,511
Ethiopia(*)	16,837	2,399	10,050
Hong Kong	64,156	71,727	10,000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45,512	43,868	9,386
Slovenia	0	9,325	6,696
Egypt	0	0	3,200
Germany(*)	0	0	1,895
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	0	920	1,855
Austria	55,347	11,208	1,777
Israel(*)	3,110	4,178	1,620
Colombia	4,760	97	1,610
Spain	0	0	540
Philippines	1,211	3,213	529
Portugal	0	3,166	234
Bahamas, The	0	0	115
Ecuador	0	123	99
Haiti	0	0	40
Rest of World	92,381	20,695	0
World Total	16,047,229	15,664,377	20,077,818
Other cattle hides:			
China	36,095	19,613	38,696
Thailand	65,130	29,731	19,361
Vietnam	7,459	3,541	18,786
Spain	38,133	35,892	17,043
Japan	33,131	35,151	15,477
Hong Kong	12,465	20,748	9,646
Korea, South	9,210	10,717	3,131
Netherlands	1,120	0	3,015
Italy(*)	630	3,199	2,518
United Kingdom	7,396	963	2,126
Germany(*)	4,327	0	1,918
Mexico	1,573,810	363,402	1,804
Israel(*)	0	0	837
India	1,077	935	436
Taiwan	7,210	567	374
Cambodia	0	1,070	203
Portugal	0	944	145
Dominican Republic	167	0	139
Switzerland(*)	0	0	107
Austria	247	1,669	0
Bangladesh	199	0	0
Brazil	26	0	0
Indonesia	64	0	0
Philippines	0	116	0
Sweden	734	1,039	0
World Total	1,798,630	529,297	135,762

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-68.—Hides: U.S. trade exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Pieces</i>		
Horse hides, whole:			
China	98,244	25,616	30,925
Korea, South	69,395	23,746	19,627
Mexico	21,326	88	1,229
Canada	8,965	1,762	1,100
Israel(*)	3,507	0	514
Colombia	0	0	400
Togo	24	349	281
United Kingdom	0	0	174
New Zealand(*)	2,000	0	140
United Arab Emirates	0	0	126
Ireland	333	0	0
Germany(*)	1	0	0
Honduras	1,757	0	0
Indonesia	9,852	31	0
Liberia	112	0	0
Nigeria	351	82	0
Netherlands	0	2,675	0
Sweden	223	0	0
Taiwan	14,608	0	0
Vietnam	5,418	0	0
World Total	236,116	54,349	54,516
Calf skins, whole:			
China	1,685,359	1,496,510	1,484,399
Korea, South	690,135	316,701	199,272
Mexico	393,267	329,255	195,728
Thailand	125,508	186,439	157,696
Italy(*)	114,591	218,480	105,322
Indonesia	0	32,823	80,135
Netherlands	0	45,228	74,894
Israel(*)	46,744	27,109	58,163
Spain	0	12,724	32,408
Cambodia	0	19,810	26,930
Turkey	13,892	1,800	17,005
India	32,319	25,739	2,690
Kuwait	85	56	2,639
Pakistan	5,752	0	900
El Salvador	0	0	763
Germany(*)	20,765	1,926	574
Dominican Republic	0	1,530	411
Nigeria	0	119	37
Vietnam	5,092	15,844	27
Brazil	4,628	1,600	5
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	0	1,360	0
Bahamas, The	96	0	0
Sri Lanka	0	174	0
Colombia	0	3,849	0
Costa Rica	75,133	28,894	0
France(*)	150	11	0
Ghana	424	1,129	0
Guatemala	0	558	0
Haiti	1,820	0	0
Hong Kong	8,481	12,000	0
Rest of World	21,410	2,726	0
World Total	3,245,651	2,784,394	2,439,998
Sheep & lamb skins:			
China	635,279	483,942	452,025
Brazil	13,109	19,515	18,111
Turkey	116,840	55,153	13,175
Germany(*)	11,683	8,000	8,300
Canada	2,987	3,929	3,244
Mexico	18,615	18,331	1,142
Sweden	0	0	815
Italy(*)	0	0	438
Uruguay	0	0	108
Bolivia	0	120	0
Pakistan	748	243	0
Poland	28,310	2,473	0
Russia	55,860	22,650	0
Spain	2,685	3,990	0
United Kingdom	2,800	0	0
World Total	888,916	618,346	497,358

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-68.—Hides: U.S. trade exports, 2018–2020—Continued

Country	2018	2019	2020
<i>Pieces</i>			
Other hides & skins:			
China	1,437,489	675,774	1,717,655
Mexico	1,643,008	1,140,446	473,105
Thailand	1,285,795	512,405	419,136
Korea, South	500,102	287,340	213,572
France(*)	195,216	179,197	165,575
Taiwan	396,557	66,416	140,435
United Kingdom	106,135	103,746	104,000
Singapore	105,229	103,713	90,682
Vietnam	52,284	302,451	89,719
Germany(*)	65,039	91,136	64,991
Italy(*)	156,409	75,557	55,569
Pakistan	2,449	453	31,143
Cambodia	189,891	242	28,973
Indonesia	35,479	22,919	17,930
Canada	17,397	8,212	10,861
Hong Kong	9,131	0	3,012
India	0	4,124	2,877
Brazil	17,374	647	1,550
Japan	12,864	1,739	1,263
Colombia	0	0	826
Ecuador	0	0	705
Malaysia	5,973	1,885	630
Portugal	2,985	10,606	320
Turkey	0	0	159
Peru	0	0	30
Australia(*)	0	0	0
Barbados	395	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	515	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	160	126	0
Rest of World	32,431	6,995	0
World Total	6,270,307	3,596,129	3,634,718
<i>Number</i>			
Other furskins:			
Canada	853,684	872,982	514,925
China	427,458	374,809	386,803
Cambodia	19,878	125,363	91,544
Hong Kong	154,208	132,831	69,827
Portugal	45,015	42,789	38,888
Greece	1,625	2,005	9,096
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	41,077	9,687	6,400
Thailand	0	3,156	2,354
Poland	0	0	1,542
France(*)	3,697	767	428
United Kingdom	157	0	294
Germany(*)	24,168	3,730	200
Australia(*)	0	0	100
Malaysia	0	0	100
Chile	0	4	0
Finland	500	600	0
Haiti	0	0	0
Indonesia	685	0	0
Italy(*)	23,707	2,891	0
Latvia	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	1,005	0
Mexico	0	768	0
Pakistan	15,900	53,063	0
Spain	259	0	0
Switzerland(*)	200	0	0
Turkey	416	1,200	0
Taiwan	0	0	0
Vietnam	3,449	1,362	0
Rest of World			
World Total	1,616,083	1,629,012	1,122,501

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data, as of February 25, 2021.

Table 7-69.—Mink: Farms, pelts produced, average price, and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average marketing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	265	2,840,200	81.90	232,612,380
2011	268	3,091,470	94.30	291,525,621
2012 ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	(NA)	3,544,610	56.30	199,561,543
2014	(NA)	3,741,150	57.70	215,864,355
2015	(NA)	3,682,960	32.00	117,854,720
2016	(NA)	3,454,410	34.70	119,868,027
2017	(NA)	3,400,080	36.10	122,742,888
2018	(NA)	3,169,560	26.60	84,310,296
2019	(NA)	2,704,200	21.90	122,742,888

(NA) Not available. ¹ Due to sequestration the Mink report was suspended.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-70.—Mink pelts: Pelts produced by color class, selected States, and United States, 2019

State	Black	Demi/Wild	Pastel	Sapphire	Blue Iris	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Idaho	88,000	(D)	14,000	13,000	(D)	136,000
Illinois	25,000	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Iowa	35,000	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	36,000
Michigan	49,000	-	400	4,100	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	3,200	-	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	182,000	-	-	1,500	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	28,000	(D)	(D)	1,500	(D)	(D)
Utah	185,000	33,000	36,000	40,000	(D)	196,000
Washington	27,000	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	630,000	-	(D)	42,000	81,000	47,000
Other States ¹	155,600	57,440	30,740	53,030	37,540	53,680
United States	1,404,600	90,440	84,340	155,130	118,540	468,680

State	Pearl	Lavender	Violet	White	Other	Total ²
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Idaho	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	267,740
Illinois	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	33,200
Iowa	-	-	-	(D)	-	80,450
Michigan	-	(D)	1,900	6,000	(D)	65,020
Minnesota	-	-	(D)	17,500	(D)	141,950
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	202,920
Pennsylvania	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	46,270
Utah	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	556,710
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	27,000
Wisconsin	-	15,500	(D)	149,000	720	1,016,220
Other States ¹	79,000	10,290	54,890	36,530	11,140	266,720
United States	79,000	25,790	56,790	209,030	11,860	2,704,200

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Other States include New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and some pelts from the above listed States that were not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. ² Published color classes may not add to the State total to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-71.—Livestock: Inventory and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2017–2019

Class of livestock and poultry	Inventory			Value					
	2017	2018	2019	Per head ¹			Total		
				2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
Angora goats ²	152	144	137	130	124	132	16,827	14,584	15,021
Cattle	93,625	94,298	94,805	1,109	1,146	1,031	103,829,681	108,065,508	97,746,846
Chickens ³	514,838	533,891	532,498	4.20	4.32	4.43	2,162,545	2,308,002	2,361,628
Hogs ³	73,145	75,070	78,228	99	98	102	7,206,965	7,356,703	7,888,779
Sheep and lambs	5,270	5,265	5,230	203	204	203	1,067,857	1,071,378	1,061,498

¹Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. ²Four-State total for angora goats (Arizona, California, New Mexico, Texas). ³Dec. 1 of preceding year.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 7-72.—Livestock: Market year for specified commodities**Cattle market year average price received: United States marketing years 2010–2019 ¹**

Year	Cows ²	Steers and heifers	Calves	Beef cattle ³	Milks cows ⁴
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	54.80	97.70	117.00	92.20	1,330.00
2011	71.20	117.00	142.00	113.00	1,420.00
2012	81.70	123.00	172.00	121.00	1,430.00
2013	82.30	126.00	181.00	125.00	1,380.00
2014	107.00	153.00	261.00	152.00	1,830.00
2015	103.00	148.00	247.00	147.00	1,990.00
2016	74.30	121.00	158.00	119.00	1,760.00
2017	69.10	122.00	168.00	120.00	1,620.00
2018	63.50	117.00	170.00	115.00	1,360.00
2019	62.00	118.00	159.00	160.00	1,200.00

Hog market year average price received: United States marketing years 2010–2019 ⁵

Year	Barrows and gilts	Sows	All Hogs
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	54.40	48.70	54.10
2011	65.70	57.50	65.30
2012	64.60	51.30	64.20
2013	67.30	62.90	67.20
2014	76.50	77.70	76.50
2015	55.70	44.90	55.30
2016	49.60	40.70	49.30
2017	53.50	44.50	53.10
2018	50.50	41.30	50.20
2019	51.70	41.10	51.40

¹Market year for cattle January 1–December 31 for United States and all States. ²Cows includes beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ³All beef includes steer and heifers combined and cows. ⁴Milk cow prices are calendar year average. ⁵Market year for hogs December 1–November 30 for United States and all States.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-74.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month,
United States, 2018–2019**

Month	Boneless beef		Beef bone-in		Total beef	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January	458,749	477,496	42,995	32,718	501,744	510,214
February	416,438	445,621	42,901	28,358	459,339	473,979
March	426,232	422,310	37,725	29,630	463,957	451,940
April	435,196	396,550	35,964	33,672	471,160	430,222
May	426,089	372,708	38,565	32,443	464,654	405,151
June	407,131	372,195	41,454	33,450	448,585	405,645
July	444,089	418,924	40,159	35,540	484,248	454,464
August	457,392	433,698	43,923	36,178	501,315	469,876
September ...	458,904	434,191	48,262	34,790	507,166	468,981
October	468,424	430,033	47,150	36,233	515,574	466,266
November	473,863	445,529	40,835	32,732	514,698	478,261
December	462,072	449,990	33,552	30,126	495,624	480,116
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
January	7,074	7,067	43,810	53,736	25,477	20,527
February	8,644	6,742	49,012	53,771	22,503	25,290
March	11,314	8,019	59,202	58,783	20,629	26,271
April	10,094	9,926	64,563	61,110	20,904	21,164
May	10,110	7,561	61,234	64,124	15,313	21,189
June	7,268	7,920	53,279	56,468	15,734	17,218
July	8,157	7,940	38,556	52,647	13,218	18,363
August	8,874	10,063	34,805	45,723	11,498	16,200
September ...	8,375	8,582	30,354	40,543	13,282	15,494
October	7,879	9,923	26,690	45,414	17,014	20,676
November	6,644	7,506	36,859	54,416	17,623	25,933
December	6,832	7,669	42,251	66,647	16,749	20,457
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
Month	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
January	35,572	37,242	82,835	75,418	118,407	112,660
February	36,932	38,139	85,811	89,547	122,743	127,740
March	24,234	29,174	72,105	74,312	96,339	103,486
April	23,694	29,606	88,451	91,725	112,145	121,331
May	41,898	53,746	97,397	96,363	139,295	150,109
June	54,794	64,578	93,863	104,021	148,657	168,599
July	71,184	72,816	96,379	109,739	167,563	182,555
August	91,764	80,648	112,999	121,806	204,763	202,454
September ...	93,281	90,628	121,347	110,630	214,628	201,628
October	76,417	76,256	99,692	97,548	176,109	173,804
November	37,122	38,815	59,253	71,820	96,375	110,635
December	15,714	21,138	57,404	63,857	73,118	85,995
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
Month	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
January	14,276	12,322	26,497	22,627	40,773	34,949
February	14,638	14,414	24,102	24,241	38,740	38,655
March	13,081	17,110	26,472	24,522	39,553	41,632
April	12,958	18,999	26,872	24,126	39,830	43,125
May	12,205	22,103	24,314	23,687	36,519	45,790
June	9,889	22,133	22,060	24,545	31,949	46,678
July	7,261	20,761	19,353	25,566	26,614	46,327
August	9,810	19,837	20,765	22,534	30,575	42,371
September ...	11,130	17,703	22,633	21,992	33,763	39,695
October	9,790	18,357	24,426	23,629	34,216	41,986
November	10,279	22,153	23,644	26,566	33,923	48,719
December	11,221	21,924	22,871	27,199	34,092	49,123

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 7-74.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month,
United States, 2018–2019—Continued**

Month	Ribs		Trimmings		Other frozen pork	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January	114,366	127,107	48,602	47,104	104,544	78,254
February	131,600	142,603	51,186	51,317	97,215	83,644
March	143,957	140,779	56,318	55,835	93,548	85,359
April	143,717	146,859	57,490	48,237	90,657	81,809
May	119,286	127,769	56,969	47,948	92,610	80,851
June	88,871	101,647	45,132	47,862	85,049	89,917
July	84,171	84,866	40,372	47,546	86,046	87,129
August	77,803	79,353	42,253	42,008	86,905	85,780
September ...	83,403	85,287	38,499	38,736	81,592	83,900
October	101,369	100,850	42,156	41,699	79,323	88,918
November	108,324	110,333	43,033	41,581	81,265	86,792
December	124,310	120,877	48,441	53,435	78,855	89,965
Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January	30,735	35,023	46,926	46,306	580,714	562,733
February	33,161	34,829	55,009	51,083	209,813	615,674
March	35,875	32,782	54,278	55,433	611,013	608,379
April	36,544	31,946	58,778	55,949	634,722	621,456
May	34,681	31,495	57,708	52,120	623,725	628,956
June	34,438	31,184	51,502	51,961	561,879	619,454
July	34,439	31,186	52,893	53,133	552,029	611,692
August	34,307	32,743	49,730	50,089	581,513	606,784
September ...	37,030	32,436	48,477	52,819	589,403	598,750
October	36,193	31,443	49,968	57,203	570,917	611,916
November	36,001	29,534	47,621	59,391	507,668	574,840
December	34,009	32,984	46,630	53,312	505,287	580,464
Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Total red meat	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January	19,912	8,614	26,790	38,376	1,129,160	1,119,937
February	21,158	9,332	28,280	35,503	1,118,590	1,134,488
March	20,780	4,574	28,615	31,026	1,124,365	1,095,919
April	20,033	5,463	33,992	40,949	1,159,907	1,098,090
May	18,206	5,243	35,591	38,484	1,142,176	1,077,834
June	14,954	4,257	38,678	40,025	1,064,096	1,069,381
July	18,096	4,717	42,129	43,052	1,096,502	1,113,925
August	14,179	5,386	39,386	46,642	1,136,393	1,128,688
September ...	13,736	5,727	40,466	41,648	1,150,771	1,115,106
October	9,842	5,659	39,321	37,805	1,135,654	1,121,646
November	9,106	5,461	37,859	34,022	1,069,331	1,092,584
December	8,238	6,171	36,454	34,752	1,045,603	1,101,503

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CHAPTER VIII

DAIRY AND POULTRY STATISTICS

Dairy statistics in this chapter include series relating to many phases of production, movement, prices, stocks, and consumption of milk and its products. Two series of number of milk cows on farms are included in this publication. One series is an inventory number of a specific classification estimated as one of the major groups making up the total cattle population on January 1. The other series identified as “milk cows” is an annual average number of milk cows during the year (excluding any not yet fresh) and is used in estimating milk production.

In comparing the several series of milk prices, it is important to note that prices received by farmers for all whole milk sold are for milk or milkfat content as actually sold, while certain prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid purposes or for specified manufacturing purposes may be quoted on a 3.5 percent butterfat basis, or for some types of manufacturing milk on the test of the milk used for that particular purpose.

Poultry and poultry products statistics include inventory numbers of chickens by classes; the production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income from chickens and eggs; poultry and egg receipts at principal markets; commercial broiler production; turkey production, disposition, and gross income; poultry and eggs under Federal inspection; and the National Poultry Improvement Plan. Estimates relating to inventories, production, and income exclude poultry and eggs produced on places not classified as farms.

Table 8-1.—Milk cows and heifers: Number that have calved and heifers 500 pounds and over kept for milk cow replacements, United States, Jan. 1, 2010–2019

Year	Milk cows and heifers that have calved	Heifers 500 pounds and over kept for milk cow replacements
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	9,087	4,551
2011	9,156	4,577
2012	9,236	4,618
2013	9,221	4,546
2014	9,209	4,539
2015	9,312	4,710
2016	9,312	4,814
2017	9,369	4,754
2018	9,432	4,768
2019	9,353	4,702

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Table 8-2.—Milk cows and heifers: Number that have calved and heifers 500 pounds and over kept for milk cow replacements, by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2018 and 2019

State	Milk cows and heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 pounds and over kept for milk cow replacements	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.0
Alaska	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Arizona	210.0	205.0	105.0	115.0
Arkansas	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
California	1,740.0	1,730.0	780.0	760.0
Colorado	168.0	178.0	100.0	110.0
Connecticut	20.0	19.5	9.5	9.0
Delaware	5.0	4.5	2.0	1.6
Florida	124.0	116.0	40.0	35.0
Georgia	85.0	81.0	25.0	30.0
Hawaii	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
Idaho	600.0	614.0	310.0	340.0
Illinois	93.0	85.0	47.0	45.0
Indiana	187.0	181.0	75.0	80.0
Iowa	220.0	220.0	135.0	125.0
Kansas	156.0	161.0	140.0	170.0
Kentucky	57.0	53.0	45.0	45.0
Louisiana	12.0	11.0	4.0	4.0
Maine	30.0	29.0	15.0	14.0
Maryland	47.0	44.0	28.0	30.0
Massachusetts	11.5	10.5	7.0	6.5
Michigan	428.0	422.0	176.0	160.0
Minnesota	455.0	450.0	290.0	255.0
Mississippi	9.0	8.0	7.0	5.0
Missouri	84.0	81.0	40.0	40.0
Montana	13.0	12.0	7.0	8.0
Nebraska	60.0	59.0	15.0	15.0
Nevada	32.0	33.0	12.0	11.0
New Hampshire	12.5	12.0	7.0	6.5
New Jersey	6.0	5.5	3.2	3.3
New Mexico	332.0	325.0	130.0	125.0
New York	625.0	625.0	350.0	335.0
North Carolina	45.0	43.0	17.0	20.0
North Dakota	16.0	15.0	9.0	8.0
Ohio	264.0	253.0	121.0	125.0
Oklahoma	42.0	40.0	25.0	20.0
Oregon	124.0	125.0	70.0	65.0
Pennsylvania	525.0	505.0	310.0	290.0
Rhode Island	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
South Carolina	15.0	14.0	6.0	5.0
South Dakota	119.0	122.0	45.0	40.0
Tennessee	40.0	36.0	25.0	25.0
Texas	530.0	545.0	250.0	260.0
Utah	97.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Vermont	128.0	126.0	57.0	55.0
Virginia	87.0	79.0	40.0	37.0
Washington	275.0	280.0	123.0	123.0
West Virginia	7.0	7.0	3.0	3.0
Wisconsin	1,275.0	1,270.0	700.0	680.0
Wyoming	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0
United States	9,432.1	9,353.4	4,768.3	4,701.5

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Table 8-3.—Milk and milkfat production: Number of milk cows, production per cow, and total quantity produced, by State and United States, 2018¹

State	Number of milk cows ²	Production of milk and milkfat ³				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
Alabama	5.0	14,600	566	3.88	73.0	2.8
Alaska	0.3	9,333	367	3.93	2.8	0.1
Arizona	208.0	23,909	875	3.66	4,978.0	182.2
Arkansas	6.0	12,333	467	3.79	74.0	2.8
California	1,734.0	23,301	909	3.90	40,413.0	1,576.1
Colorado	176.0	25,892	968	3.74	4,557.0	170.4
Connecticut	19.0	22,474	890	3.96	427.0	16.9
Delaware	4.8	19,063	732	3.84	91.5	3.5
Florida	120.0	19,833	730	3.68	2,381.0	87.6
Georgia	83.0	21,277	774	3.64	1,766.0	64.3
Hawaii	2.0	16,950	585	3.46	34.0	1.2
Idaho	609.0	24,870	985	3.96	15,149.0	599.9
Illinois	90.0	20,867	812	3.89	1,878.0	73.1
Indiana	183.0	22,574	860	3.78	4,161.0	157.3
Iowa	220.0	23,955	944	3.94	5,268.0	207.6
Kansas	159.0	23,321	900	3.86	3,708.0	143.1
Kentucky	55.0	18,345	695	3.79	1,009.0	38.2
Louisiana	11.0	13,818	558	4.04	152.0	6.1
Maine	30.0	20,600	797	3.87	618.0	23.9
Maryland	45.0	20,556	785	3.82	925.0	35.3
Massachusetts ..	11.0	18,364	731	3.98	202.0	8.0
Michigan	423.0	26,409	1,009	3.82	11,168.0	426.6
Minnesota	453.0	21,784	867	3.98	9,868.0	392.7
Mississippi	9.0	14,333	579	4.04	129.0	5.2
Missouri	83.0	14,386	573	3.98	1,194.0	47.5
Montana	12.0	22,833	868	3.80	274.0	10.4
Nebraska	60.0	24,000	926	3.86	1,440.0	55.6
Nevada	32.0	22,938	906	3.95	734.0	29.0
New Hampshire ..	12.0	20,750	811	3.91	249.0	9.7
New Jersey	6.0	18,333	697	3.80	110.0	4.2
New Mexico	330.0	25,106	929	3.70	8,285.0	306.5
New York	623.0	23,888	922	3.86	14,882.0	574.4
North Carolina ..	44.0	21,295	803	3.77	937.0	35.3
North Dakota	15.0	22,267	875	3.93	334.0	13.1
Ohio	259.0	21,359	831	3.89	5,532.0	215.2
Oklahoma	40.0	18,125	692	3.82	725.0	27.7
Oregon	123.0	20,577	835	4.06	2,531.0	102.8
Pennsylvania	519.0	20,534	782	3.81	10,665.0	406.3
Rhode Island	0.7	16,429	662	4.03	11.7	0.5
South Carolina ..	14.0	17,286	666	3.85	242.0	9.3
South Dakota	121.0	22,364	933	4.17	2,705.0	112.8
Tennessee	37.0	17,135	649	3.79	634.0	24.0
Texas	537.0	23,948	984	4.11	12,852.0	528.2
Utah	100.0	23,220	899	3.87	2,322.0	89.9
Vermont	127.0	21,126	824	3.90	2,680.0	104.5
Virginia	83.0	19,699	745	3.78	1,635.0	61.8
Washington	277.0	24,318	987	4.06	6,736.0	273.5
West Virginia	7.0	15,857	606	3.82	111.0	4.2
Wisconsin	1,274.0	24,002	934	3.89	30,579.0	1,189.5
Wyoming	6.0	23,700	863	3.64	142.2	5.2
United States	9,398.0	23,150	901	3.89	217,575.0	8,466.0

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

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Table 8-4.—Milk and milkfat production: Number of milk cows, production per cow, and total quantity produced, by State and United States, 2019¹

State	Number of milk cows ²	Production of milk and milkfat ³				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
Alabama	5.0	12,000	466	3.88	60.0	2.3
Arizona	197.0	24,208	905	3.74	4,769.0	178.4
Arkansas	5.0	13,400	505	3.77	67.0	2.5
California	1,726.0	23,502	912	3.88	40,564.0	1,573.9
Colorado	186.0	25,844	985	3.81	4,807.0	183.1
Connecticut	19.0	22,526	892	3.96	428.0	16.9
Delaware	4.1	17,976	706	3.93	73.7	2.9
Florida	116.0	20,224	740	3.66	2,346.0	85.9
Georgia	82.0	21,598	790	3.66	1,771.0	64.8
Idaho	625.0	25,010	995	3.98	15,631.0	622.1
Illinois	83.0	21,010	830	3.94	1,748.0	68.9
Indiana	178.0	22,882	874	3.82	4,073.0	155.6
Iowa	218.0	24,271	966	3.98	5,291.0	210.6
Kansas	163.0	23,429	925	3.95	3,819.0	150.9
Kentucky	50.0	18,820	717	3.81	941.0	35.9
Louisiana	10.0	13,500	525	3.89	135.0	5.3
Maine	29.0	21,414	837	3.91	621.0	24.3
Maryland	43.0	19,535	758	3.88	840.0	32.6
Massachusetts ..	10.0	19,200	766	3.99	192.0	7.7
Michigan	426.0	26,725	1,024	3.83	11,385.0	436.0
Minnesota	448.0	22,167	898	4.05	9,931.0	402.2
Mississippi	8.0	15,750	663	4.21	126.0	5.3
Missouri	78.0	14,103	568	4.03	1,100.0	44.3
Montana	12.0	21,583	824	3.82	259.0	9.9
Nebraska	58.0	24,293	933	3.84	1,409.0	54.1
Nevada	33.0	23,091	898	3.89	762.0	29.6
New Hampshire ..	11.0	21,636	850	3.93	238.0	9.4
New Jersey	5.0	20,000	766	3.83	100.0	3.8
New Mexico	326.0	25,113	947	3.77	8,187.0	308.6
New York	627.0	24,118	938	3.89	15,122.0	588.2
North Carolina ..	42.0	21,476	816	3.80	902.0	34.3
North Dakota	15.0	21,733	898	4.13	326.0	13.5
Ohio	251.0	21,614	847	3.92	5,425.0	212.7
Oklahoma	41.0	17,829	704	3.95	731.0	28.9
Oregon	124.0	20,903	853	4.08	2,592.0	105.8
Pennsylvania	490.0	20,629	796	3.86	10,108.0	390.2
Rhode Island	0.7	15,143	601	3.97	10.6	0.4
South Carolina ..	12.0	17,167	647	3.77	206.0	7.8
South Dakota	125.0	22,480	955	4.25	2,810.0	119.4
Tennessee	32.0	17,219	656	3.81	551.0	21.0
Texas	565.0	24,513	1,022	4.17	13,850.0	577.5
Utah	98.0	23,082	907	3.93	2,262.0	88.9
Vermont	126.0	21,405	845	3.95	2,697.0	106.5
Virginia	75.0	19,867	753	3.79	1,490.0	56.5
Washington	280.0	24,225	988	4.08	6,783.0	276.7
West Virginia	6.0	15,000	576	3.84	90.0	3.5
Wisconsin	1,267.0	24,152	942	3.90	30,601.0	1,193.4
United States	9,336.0	23,391	917	3.92	218,382.0	8,558.4

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

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Table 8-5.—Milk: Quantities used and marketed by producers, by State and United States, 2018 ¹

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ²	Used for milk cream & butter	Total	Total quantity ³	Fluid grade ⁴
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Alabama	0.7	0.3	1.0	72.0	100
Alaska	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	100
Arizona	14.0	1.0	15.0	4,963.0	100
Arkansas	1.7	0.3	2.0	72.0	100
California	26.0	4.0	30.0	40,383.0	97
Colorado	21.0	1.0	22.0	4,535.0	100
Connecticut	2.5	0.5	3.0	424.0	100
Delaware	0.9	0.1	1.0	90.5	100
Florida	5.0	1.0	6.0	2,375.0	100
Georgia	7.0	1.0	8.0	1,758.0	100
Hawaii	0.1	0.1	0.2	33.8	100
Idaho	33.0	1.0	32.0	15,115.0	100
Illinois	10.0	2.0	12.0	1,866.0	98
Indiana	23.0	4.0	27.0	4,134.0	100
Iowa	16.0	1.0	17.0	5,251.0	100
Kansas	14.0	1.0	15.0	3,693.0	100
Kentucky	6.0	1.0	7.0	1,002.0	100
Louisiana	2.0	1.0	3.0	149.0	100
Maine	3.0	1.0	4.0	614.0	100
Maryland	7.0	1.0	8.0	917.0	100
Massachusetts	1.5	0.5	2.0	200.0	100
Michigan	34.0	2.0	36.0	11,132.0	100
Minnesota	95.0	4.0	99.0	9,769.0	99
Mississippi	1.0	1.0	2.0	127.0	100
Missouri	17.0	4.0	21.0	1,173.0	97
Montana	2.0	2.0	5.0	270.0	100
Nebraska	6.5	0.5	7.0	1,433.0	100
Nevada	5.0	1.0	6.0	728.0	100
New Hampshire	1.5	0.5	2.0	247.0	100
New Jersey	1.5	0.5	2.0	108.0	100
New Mexico	60.0	3.0	63.0	8,222.0	100
New York	55.0	2.0	57.0	14,825.0	100
North Carolina	5.0	1.0	6.0	931.0	100
North Dakota	3.5	0.5	4.0	330.0	98
Ohio	24.0	5.0	29.0	5,503.0	97
Oklahoma	6.0	1.0	7.0	718.0	100
Oregon	20.0	1.0	21.0	2,510.0	100
Pennsylvania	58.0	12.0	70.0	10,595.0	100
Rhode Island	0.1	-	0.1	11.6	100
South Carolina	2.0	1.0	3.0	239.0	100
South Dakota	7.0	1.0	8.0	2,697.0	100
Tennessee	4.0	1.0	5.0	629.0	100
Texas	27.0	1.0	28.0	12,824.0	100
Utah	13.0	1.0	14.0	2,308.0	100
Vermont	14.0	2.0	16.0	2,664.0	100
Virginia	8.0	2.0	10.0	1,625.0	100
Washington	17.0	1.0	18.0	6,718.0	100
West Virginia	1.0	1.0	2.0	109.0	100
Wisconsin	245.0	14.0	259.0	30,320.0	99
Wyoming	1.3	0.2	1.5	140.7	100
United States	929.0	89.0	1,017.0	216,556.0	99

- Represents zero. ¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. ⁴ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-6.—Milk: Quantities used and marketed by producers, by State and United States, 2019 ¹

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ²	Used for milk cream & butter	Total	Total quantity ³	Fluid grade ⁴
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Alabama	0.7	0.3	1.0	72.0	100
Alaska	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	100
Arizona	14.0	1.0	15.0	4,963.0	100
Arkansas	1.7	0.3	2.0	72.0	100
California	26.0	4.0	30.0	40,383.0	97
Colorado	21.0	1.0	22.0	4,535.0	100
Connecticut	2.5	0.5	3.0	424.0	100
Delaware	0.9	0.1	1.0	90.5	100
Florida	5.0	1.0	6.0	2,375.0	100
Georgia	7.0	1.0	8.0	1,758.0	100
Hawaii	0.1	0.1	0.2	33.8	100
Idaho	33.0	1.0	34.0	15,115.0	100
Illinois	10.0	2.0	12.0	1,866.0	98
Indiana	23.0	4.0	27.0	4,134.0	100
Iowa	16.0	1.0	17.0	5,251.0	100
Kansas	14.0	1.0	15.0	3,693.0	100
Kentucky	6.0	1.0	7.0	1,002.0	100
Louisiana	2.0	1.0	3.0	149.0	100
Maine	3.0	1.0	4.0	614.0	100
Maryland	7.0	1.0	8.0	917.0	100
Massachusetts	1.5	0.5	2.0	200.0	100
Michigan	34.0	2.0	36.0	11,132.0	100
Minnesota	95.0	4.0	99.0	9,769.0	99
Mississippi	1.0	1.0	2.0	127.0	100
Missouri	17.0	4.0	21.0	1,173.0	97
Montana	2.0	2.0	4.0	270.0	100
Nebraska	6.5	0.5	7.0	1,433.0	100
Nevada	5.0	1.0	6.0	728.0	100
New Hampshire	1.5	0.5	2.0	247.0	100
New Jersey	1.5	0.5	2.0	108.0	100
New Mexico	60.0	3.0	63.0	8,222.0	100
New York	55.0	2.0	57.0	14,825.0	100
North Carolina	5.0	1.0	6.0	931.0	100
North Dakota	3.5	0.5	4.0	330.0	98
Ohio	24.0	5.0	29.0	5,503.0	97
Oklahoma	6.0	1.0	7.0	718.0	100
Oregon	20.0	1.0	21.0	2,510.0	100
Pennsylvania	58.0	12.0	70.0	10,595.0	100
Rhode Island	0.1	-	0.1	11.6	100
South Carolina	2.0	1.0	3.0	239.0	100
South Dakota	7.0	1.0	8.0	2,697.0	100
Tennessee	4.0	1.0	5.0	629.0	100
Texas	27.0	1.0	28.0	12,824.0	100
Utah	13.0	1.0	14.0	2,308.0	100
Vermont	14.0	2.0	16.0	2,664.0	100
Virginia	8.0	2.0	10.0	1,625.0	100
Washington	17.0	1.0	18.0	6,718.0	100
West Virginia	1.0	1.0	2.0	109.0	100
Wisconsin	245.0	14.0	259.0	30,320.0	99
Wyoming	1.3	0.2	1.5	140.7	100
United States	929.0	89.0	1,018.0	216,556.0	99

- Represents zero. ¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. ⁴ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-7.—Milk and cream: Marketings and income, by State and United States, 2017¹

State	Milk utilized	All milk Average returns per cwt ²	Returns per lb milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	89.0	18.60	4.82	16,554
Alaska	2.5	22.00	5.61	550
Arizona	5,019.0	16.70	4.61	838,173
Arkansas	78.0	18.70	5.03	14,586
California	39,768.0	16.50	4.29	6,561,720
Colorado	4,167.0	18.10	4.91	754,227
Connecticut	417.0	18.60	4.72	77,562
Delaware	91.8	17.60	4.56	16,157
Florida	2,490.0	21.50	5.83	535,350
Georgia	1,832.0	19.00	5.23	348,080
Hawaii	38.7	28.60	8.64	11,068
Idaho	14,601.0	17.20	4.40	2,511,372
Illinois	1,917.0	18.30	4.77	350,811
Indiana	4,228.0	17.70	4.73	748,356
Iowa	5,163.0	18.10	4.68	934,503
Kansas	3,485.0	16.90	4.49	588,965
Kentucky	1,035.0	18.90	5.03	195,615
Louisiana	158.0	18.70	4.82	29,546
Maine	626.0	19.50	5.06	122,070
Maryland	948.0	17.80	4.66	168,744
Massachusetts ..	209.0	18.80	4.76	39,292
Michigan	11,196.0	16.40	4.41	1,836,144
Minnesota	9,768.0	17.80	4.58	1,738,704
Mississippi	135.0	18.90	4.92	25,515
Missouri	1,220.0	18.70	4.76	228,140
Montana	283.0	17.50	4.67	49,525
Nebraska	1,438.0	18.20	4.74	261,716
Nevada	703.0	17.90	4.58	125,837
New Hampshire ..	271.0	18.50	4.76	50,135
New Jersey	117.0	18.30	4.79	21,411
New Mexico	8,167.0	16.30	4.48	1,331,221
New York	14,872.0	18.20	4.73	2,706,704
North Carolina ..	946.0	18.80	5.01	177,848
North Dakota	340.0	17.60	4.60	59,840
Ohio	5,590.0	18.40	4.77	1,028,560
Oklahoma	721.0	19.20	5.11	138,432
Oregon	2,508.0	19.80	4.95	496,584
Pennsylvania	10,818.0	18.60	4.86	2,012,148
Rhode Island	12.9	18.50	4.67	2,387
South Carolina ...	245.0	19.10	4.96	46,795
South Dakota	2,610.0	18.80	4.61	490,680
Tennessee	688.0	18.90	5.03	130,032
Texas	12,028.0	18.40	4.55	2,213,152
Utah	2,202.0	17.70	4.66	389,754
Vermont	2,713.0	18.60	4.81	504,618
Virginia	1,726.0	19.40	5.17	334,844
Washington	6,513.0	18.20	4.55	1,185,366
West Virginia	124.0	18.00	4.75	22,320
Wisconsin	30,080.0	18.10	4.74	5,444,480
Wyoming	136.7	17.90	4.92	24,469
United States	214,535.0	17.69	4.61	37,940,662

¹May not add due to rounding. ²Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-8.—Milk and cream: Marketings and income, by State and United States, 2018¹

State	Milk utilized	All milk Average returns per cwt ²	Returns per lb milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	72.0	16.60	4.28	11,952
Alaska	2.3	22.00	5.60	506
Arizona	4,963.0	15.50	4.23	769,265
Arkansas	72.0	17.00	4.49	12,240
California	40,383.0	15.78	4.05	6,372,437
Colorado	4,535.0	16.70	4.47	757,345
Connecticut	424.0	17.10	4.32	72,504
Delaware	90.5	16.10	4.19	14,571
Florida	2,375.0	19.90	5.41	472,625
Georgia	1,758.0	17.10	4.70	300,618
Hawaii	33.8	28.00	8.09	9,464
Idaho	15,115.0	15.70	3.96	2,373,055
Illinois	1,866.0	16.50	4.24	307,890
Indiana	4,134.0	15.70	4.15	649,038
Iowa	5,251.0	16.50	4.19	866,415
Kansas	3,693.0	15.30	3.96	565,029
Kentucky	1,002.0	17.50	4.62	175,350
Louisiana	149.0	17.20	4.26	25,628
Maine	614.0	18.10	4.68	111,134
Maryland	917.0	16.20	4.24	148,554
Massachusetts ..	200.0	17.40	4.37	34,800
Michigan	11,132.0	14.90	3.90	1,658,668
Minnesota	9,769.0	16.50	4.15	1,611,885
Mississippi	127.0	17.10	4.23	21,717
Missouri	1,173.0	16.90	4.25	198,237
Montana	270.0	16.00	4.21	43,200
Nebraska	1,433.0	16.20	4.20	232,146
Nevada	728.0	16.40	4.15	119,392
New Hampshire ..	247.0	17.00	4.35	41,990
New Jersey	108.0	16.20	4.26	17,496
New Mexico	8,222.0	14.70	3.97	1,208,634
New York	14,825.0	16.70	4.33	2,475,775
North Carolina ..	931.0	17.30	4.59	161,063
North Dakota	330.0	16.20	4.12	53,460
Ohio	5,503.0	16.40	4.22	902,492
Oklahoma	718.0	17.80	4.66	127,804
Oregon	2,510.0	18.70	4.61	469,370
Pennsylvania	10,595.0	16.80	4.41	1,779,960
Rhode Island	11.6	17.20	4.27	1,995
South Carolina ...	239.0	17.40	4.52	41,586
South Dakota	2,697.0	17.30	4.15	466,581
Tennessee	629.0	17.40	4.59	109,446
Texas	12,824.0	16.90	4.11	2,167,256
Utah	2,308.0	16.10	4.16	371,588
Vermont	2,664.0	17.10	4.38	455,544
Virginia	1,625.0	17.50	4.63	284,375
Washington	6,718.0	16.80	4.14	1,128,624
West Virginia	109.0	16.40	4.29	17,876
Wisconsin	30,320.0	16.50	4.24	5,002,800
Wyoming	140.7	16.30	4.48	22,934
United States	216,556.0	16.28	4.19	35,244,314

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-9.—Milk production: Value, by State and United States, 2018 ¹

State	Used for milk, cream, & butter by producers		Gross producer income ³	Value of milk produced ^{2 4}
	Milk utilized	Value ²		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	0.3	56	16,610	16,740
Alaska	0.2	44	594	638
Arizona	1.0	167	838,340	840,511
Arkansas	0.3	56	14,642	14,960
California	4.0	660	6,562,380	6,566,670
Colorado	1.0	181	754,408	758,209
Connecticut	0.5	93	77,655	78,120
Delaware	0.1	18	16,175	16,333
Florida	1.0	215	535,565	536,640
Georgia	1.0	190	348,270	349,600
Hawaii	0.1	29	11,097	11,125
Idaho	1.0	172	2,511,544	2,516,876
Illinois	2.0	366	351,177	353,007
Indiana	4.0	708	749,064	753,135
Iowa	1.0	181	934,684	937,399
Kansas	1.0	169	589,134	591,331
Kentucky	1.0	189	195,804	196,938
Louisiana	1.0	187	29,733	30,107
Maine	1.0	195	122,265	122,850
Maryland	1.0	178	168,922	170,168
Massachusetts	0.5	94	39,386	39,668
Michigan	2.0	328	1,836,472	1,841,884
Minnesota	4.0	712	1,739,416	1,756,326
Mississippi	1.0	189	25,704	25,893
Missouri	4.0	748	228,888	232,067
Montana	2.0	350	49,875	50,400
Nebraska	0.5	91	261,807	262,808
Nevada	1.0	179	126,016	126,911
New Hampshire	0.5	93	50,228	50,505
New Jersey	0.5	92	21,503	21,777
New Mexico	3.0	489	1,331,710	1,338,556
New York	2.0	364	2,707,068	2,717,078
North Carolina	1.0	188	178,036	178,976
North Dakota	0.5	88	59,928	60,720
Ohio	5.0	920	1,029,480	1,033,896
Oklahoma	1.0	192	138,624	139,776
Oregon	1.0	198	496,782	500,742
Pennsylvania	14.0	2,604	2,014,752	2,026,098
Rhode Island	-	-	2,387	2,405
South Carolina	1.0	191	46,986	47,368
South Dakota	1.0	188	490,868	492,184
Tennessee	1.0	189	130,221	130,977
Texas	1.0	184	2,213,336	2,217,936
Utah	1.0	177	389,931	392,055
Vermont	2.0	372	504,990	507,594
Virginia	2.0	388	335,232	336,784
Washington	1.0	182	1,185,548	1,188,642
West Virginia	1.0	180	22,500	22,860
Wisconsin	14.0	2,534	5,447,014	5,490,273
Wyoming	0.2	36	24,505	24,738
United States	91.0	16,594	37,957,256	38,119,254

- Represents zero. ¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. ³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. ⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-10.—Milk production: Value, by State and United States, 2019¹

State	Used for milk, cream, & butter by producers		Gross producer income ³	Value of milk produced ^{2 4}
	Milk utilized	Value ²		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
Alabama	0.3	50	12,002	12,118
Alaska	0.3	66	572	616
Arizona	1.0	155	769,420	771,590
Arkansas	0.3	51	12,291	12,580
California	4.0	631	6,373,068	6,377,171
Colorado	1.0	167	757,512	761,019
Connecticut	0.5	86	72,590	73,017
Delaware	0.1	16	14,587	14,732
Florida	1.0	199	472,824	473,819
Georgia	1.0	171	300,789	301,986
Hawaii	0.1	28	9,492	9,520
Idaho	1.0	157	2,373,212	2,378,393
Illinois	2.0	330	308,220	309,870
Indiana	4.0	628	649,666	653,277
Iowa	1.0	165	866,580	869,220
Kansas	1.0	153	565,182	567,324
Kentucky	1.0	175	175,525	176,575
Louisiana	1.0	172	25,800	26,144
Maine	1.0	181	111,315	111,858
Maryland	1.0	162	148,716	149,850
Massachusetts	0.5	87	34,887	35,148
Michigan	2.0	298	1,658,966	1,664,032
Minnesota	4.0	660	1,612,545	1,628,220
Mississippi	1.0	171	21,888	22,059
Missouri	4.0	676	198,913	201,786
Montana	2.0	320	43,520	43,840
Nebraska	0.5	81	232,227	233,280
Nevada	1.0	164	119,556	120,376
New Hampshire	0.5	85	42,075	42,330
New Jersey	0.5	81	17,577	17,820
New Mexico	3.0	441	1,209,075	1,217,895
New York	2.0	334	2,476,109	2,485,294
North Carolina	1.0	173	161,236	162,101
North Dakota	0.5	81	53,541	54,108
Ohio	5.0	820	903,312	907,248
Oklahoma	1.0	178	127,982	129,050
Oregon	1.0	187	469,557	473,297
Pennsylvania	12.0	2,016	1,781,976	1,791,720
Rhode Island	-	-	1,995	2,012
South Carolina	1.0	174	41,760	42,108
South Dakota	1.0	173	466,754	467,965
Tennessee	1.0	174	109,620	110,316
Texas	1.0	169	2,167,425	2,171,988
Utah	1.0	161	371,749	373,842
Vermont	2.0	342	455,886	458,280
Virginia	2.0	350	284,725	286,125
Washington	1.0	168	1,128,792	1,131,648
West Virginia	1.0	164	18,040	18,204
Wisconsin	14.0	2,310	5,005,110	5,045,535
Wyoming	0.2	33	22,967	23,179
United States	89.0	14,814	35,259,128	35,411,485

- Represents zero. ¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. ³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. ⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-11.—Milk cows, milk, and fat in cream: Average prices received by farmers, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Milk cows, per head ¹	Milk per 100 pounds ²					
		Eligible for fluid market ³		Of manufacturing grade		All milk wholesale	
		Price per 100 lb.	Fat test	Price per 100 lb.	Fat test	Price per 100 lb.	Fat test
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2010	1,330.00	16.37	3.65	14.56	4.00	16.35	3.66
2011	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.24	3.71
2012	1,430.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.56	3.72
2013	1,380.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.11	3.76
2014	1,830.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.07	3.74
2015	1,990.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.21	3.75
2016	1,760.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.34	3.79
2017	1,620.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.69	3.84
2018	1,360.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.28	3.89
2019	1,390.00	12.94	3.67	12.03	4.00	12.93	3.67

(NA) Not available. ¹ Simple average of quarterly prices, by States, weighted by the number of milk cows on farms Jan. 1 of the current year. ² Average price at average fat test for all milk sold at wholesale to plants and dealers, based on reports from milk-market administrators, cooperative milk-market associations, whole-milk distributors, and milk-products manufacturing plants, f.o.b. plant or receiving station (whichever is the customary place for determining prices) before hauling costs are deducted and including all premiums. ³ Includes fluid milk surplus diverted to manufacturing.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-12.—Milk-feed price ratios: All milk price; Dairy feed price, 16% protein; Milk-feed price ratios, United States, annual 2010–2019

Year	All milk price	Dairy feed price 16% protein ¹	Milk-feed price ratio ²
	<i>Dollars/cwt</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	16.35	274	2.26
2011	20.24	369	1.90
2012	18.56	442	1.52
2013	20.11	481	1.75
2014	24.07	502	2.54
2015	17.21	(NA)	2.14
2016	16.34	(NA)	2.26
2017	17.69	(NA)	2.42
2018	16.28	(NA)	2.05
2019	12.93	293	1.78

¹ Commercially prepared 16% protein dairy ration price collected from March annual Prices Paid Survey. Discontinued beginning 2015. ² Annual ratios based on average of monthly ratios. Pounds of 16% protein mixed dairy feed equal in value to one pound of whole milk. Feed price component (16% protein) calculated using U.S. price received for corn (51 lbs), soybeans (8 lb), and alfalfa hay (41 lbs).

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 8-13.—Fluid beverage milk: Total and per capita consumption, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Consumption ¹	
	Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	54,981	178
2011	54,040	173
2012	53,183	169
2013	52,026	165
2014	50,461	159
2015	49,741	155
2016	49,444	153
2017	48,360	149
2018	47,340	145
2019	46,511	142

¹ Includes estimated fluid milk sales plus farm home consumption.
ERS, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694-5171.

Table 8-14.—Federal milk order markets ¹: Measures of growth, 2013–2019 ²

Year	Population of Federal milk marketing areas	Number of handlers ³	Number of producers ⁴	Receipts of producer milk	Producer milk used in Class I	Percentage of producer milk used in Class I
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2013	251,201	225	40,043	132,100	42,742	32.4
2014	255,184	223	39,146	129,420	41,420	32.0
2015	256,526	214	36,112	126,126	41,206	32.7
2016	258,172	216	34,689	133,846	41,140	30.7
2017	262,240	217	32,981	135,502	40,642	30.0
2018	302,089	233	32,061	141,684	40,945	28.9
2019	303,067	230	29,474	156,510	43,882	28.0

Year	Prices at 3.5 percent butterfat content per hundredweight ⁵		Receipts as percentage of milk sold to plants and dealers		Daily deliveries of milk per producer	Gross value of receipts of producer milk ⁶	
	Class I	Blend	Fluid grade	All milk		Per producer	All producer
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2013	21.80	19.44	67	66	9,039	641,295	25,682,588
2014	26.14	23.54	63	63	9,074	793,728	30,472,016
2015	19.21	16.70	61	61	9,559	583,173	21,063,042
2016	17.70	15.38	64	64	10,557	593,364	20,585,571
2017	19.31	16.96	64	63	11,244	696,651	22,981,139
2018	17.70	15.51	66	65	12,449	685,389	21,974,258
2019	19.74	17.35	33	72	14,507	921,305	27,154,539

¹The California Federal Milk Marketing Order became effective on November 1, 2018. ²Over this period, handler selected periodically not to pool substantial volumes of milk that normally would have been pooled under Federal orders. This decision resulted from disadvantageous blend/class price relationships and qualification circumstances. This fact should be kept in mind if year-to-year comparisons are made using the various "producer deliveries" measures of growth. ³End of year. ⁴Average for year. ⁵Prices are weighted averages. ⁶Based on blend (uniform) price adjusted for butterfat content, and in later years, other milk components of producer milk.

AMS, Dairy Programs, (202) 720–7461.

Table 8-15.—Milk production: Marketings, income and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream, and butter on farms where produced		Gross farm income from dairy products ³	Farm value of all milk produced ^{2 4}
	Milk utilized	Average returns ¹		Cash receipts from marketings	Milk utilized	Value ²		
		Per 100 pounds milk	Per pound milkfat					
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	191,897	16.35	4.47	31,372,346	107	18,269	31,390,615	31,535,575
2011	195,290	20.24	5.46	39,531,306	98	20,561	39,551,867	39,730,346
2012	199,687	18.56	4.99	37,064,731	98	18,779	37,083,510	37,247,542
2013	200,283	20.11	5.35	40,282,881	100	20,629	40,303,510	40,482,699
2014	205,083	24.07	6.44	49,351,199	92	22,699	49,373,898	49,588,283
2015	207,536	17.21	4.59	35,716,849	91	16,291	35,733,140	35,888,595
2016	211,457	16.34	4.31	34,546,316	94	15,784	34,562,100	34,712,099
2017	214,535	17.69	4.61	37,940,662	91	16,594	37,957,256	38,119,254
2018	216,556	16.28	4.19	35,244,314	89	14,814	35,259,128	35,411,485
2019	188,189	12.93	3.52	24,321,032	112	15,224	24,336,256	24,455,900

¹Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat represented in combined marketings. ²Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. ³Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. ⁴Includes value of milk fed to calves.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-16.—Official Dairy Herd Information test plans: Numbers of herds and cows and milk, fat, and protein production, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Herds	Cows	Cows per herd	Average production			Cows with protein information	Average protein production	Average protein production
				Milk	Fat	Fat			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010 ...	15,067	3,746,177	248.6	22,765	3.66	836	98	3.09	706
2011 ...	14,490	3,800,410	262.3	22,961	3.71	855	98	3.11	714
2012 ...	13,894	3,762,925	270.8	23,328	3.72	871	98	3.12	728
2013 ...	13,329	3,712,080	278.5	23,695	3.77	894	98	3.13	742
2014 ...	13,043	3,829,273	293.6	24,101	3.76	907	98	3.14	757
2015 ...	12,440	3,822,370	307.3	24,403	3.75	917	98	3.13	764
2016 ...	11,745	3,836,074	326.6	24,651	3.79	934	98	3.13	773
2017 ...	10,932	3,809,695	348.5	24,776	3.84	951	99	3.16	783
2018 ...	9,787	3,715,872	379.7	24,660	3.87	956	99	3.16	781
2019 ...	8,710	3,636,877	417.6	24,787	3.91	970	100	3.18	789

Council on Dairy Cattle Breeding, (240) 334–4164, <https://www.uscdcb.com>.**Table 8-17.—Milk and milkfat production: Number of producing cows, production per cow, and total quantity produced, United States, 2010–2019**

Year	Number of milk cows ¹	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
		Per milk cow		Percentage of fat in all milk produced	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
2010	9,123	21,142	774	3.66	192,877	7,054
2011	9,199	21,334	791	3.71	196,255	7,284
2012	9,237	21,722	808	3.72	200,642	7,463
2013	9,224	21,619	820	3.76	201,260	7,558
2014	9,261	22,249	832	3.74	206,048	7,698
2015	9,320	22,372	839	3.75	208,508	7,810
2016	9,334	22,761	863	3.79	212,451	8,054
2017	9,406	22,914	880	3.84	215,527	8,272
2018	9,399	23,149	900	3.89	217,575	8,466
2019	9,202	20,561	755	3.67	189,202	6,944

¹Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ²Excludes milk sucked by calves. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.**Table 8-18.—Milk: Quantities used and marketed by farmers, United States, 2010–2019**

Year	Milk used on farms where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ¹	Consumed as fluid milk or cream	Total	Total ²	Fluid grade ³
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2010	873	107	980	191,897	98
2011	867	98	965	195,290	99
2012	858	98	956	199,687	99
2013	877	100	977	200,283	99
2014	874	92	966	205,083	99
2015	880	91	971	207,536	99
2016	900	94	994	211,457	99
2017	901	91	992	214,535	99
2018	929	89	1,018	216,556	99
2019	901	112	1,013	188,189	98

¹Excludes milk sucked by calves. ²Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and small amounts sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. ³Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid-grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-19.—Milk markets under Federal order program: Whole milk and fat-reduced milk products sold for fluid consumption within defined marketing areas, 2017–2019 ¹

Federal milk order marketing area	Whole milk products ²		Fat-reduced milk products ³		Total fluid milk products	
	Quantity	Butterfat content	Quantity	Butterfat content	Quantity	Butterfat content
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2017						
Northeast	3,249	3.27	4,782	1.18	8,031	2.03
Appalachian	1,157	3.29	2,005	1.34	3,162	2.05
Florida	1,152	3.23	1,579	1.31	2,731	2.12
Southeast	1,692	3.30	2,651	1.33	4,343	2.10
Upper Midwest	698	3.29	2,864	1.23	3,562	1.64
Central	1,164	3.30	2,918	1.30	4,082	1.87
Midwest	1,468	3.30	3,787	1.35	5,255	1.89
Pacific Northwest	596	3.33	1,307	1.36	1,903	1.98
Southwest	1,735	3.32	2,650	1.33	4,385	2.12
Arizona	346	3.29	671	1.31	1,017	1.99
Combined areas	13,256	3.29	25,214	1.29	38,471	1.98
2018						
Northeast	3,306	3.28	4,539	1.21	7,846	2.08
Appalachian	1,206	3.29	1,960	1.36	3,166	2.10
Florida	1,161	3.19	1,515	1.36	2,676	2.15
Southeast	1,704	3.31	2,517	1.36	4,221	2.15
Upper Midwest	712	3.29	2,715	1.25	3,427	1.67
Central	1,197	3.30	2,773	1.34	3,970	1.93
Midwest	1,514	3.30	3,685	1.37	5,209	1.94
California ⁴	334	3.38	556	1.44	890	2.17
Pacific Northwest	613	3.32	1,229	1.37	1,842	2.02
Southwest	1,775	3.28	2,528	1.35	4,303	2.15
Arizona	363	3.29	657	1.33	1,020	2.03
Combined areas	13,886	3.29	24,673	1.32	38,568	2.03
2019						
Northeast	3,313	3.28	4,070	1.22	7,382	2.15
Appalachian	1,220	3.30	1,785	1.37	3,005	2.16
Florida	1,170	3.24	1,392	1.37	2,562	2.22
Southeast	1,707	3.32	2,255	1.38	3,962	2.22
Upper Midwest	733	3.30	2,460	1.27	3,194	1.73
Central	1,215	3.26	2,499	1.36	3,714	1.98
Midwest	1,579	3.31	3,467	1.41	5,046	2.01
California ⁴	2,001	3.44	3,067	1.42	5,069	2.22
Pacific Northwest	613	3.32	1,077	1.38	1,690	2.08
Southwest	1,787	3.30	2,392	1.36	4,179	2.19
Arizona	360	3.31	596	1.37	956	2.10
Combined areas	15,699	3.31	25,060	1.35	40,759	2.10

¹ In-area sales include total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective order, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, by exempt handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated. ² Plain, organic, flavored, and miscellaneous whole milk products, and eggnog. ³ Plain, fortified, organic, and flavored reduced fat milk (2%), low fat milk (1%), and fat-free milk (skim), and miscellaneous fat-reduced milk products, and buttermilk. ⁴ The California Federal Milk Order became effective November 1, 2018.

AMS, Dairy Programs, (202) 720-7461.

Table 8-20.—Milk markets under Federal order program: Uniform and Class I milk prices at 3.5 percent fat test, number of producers, producer milk receipts, producer milk used in Class I, Class I percentage, daily milk deliveries per producer, average fat test of producer milk receipts, by markets, 2017–2019

Federal milk order marketing area	Class I \$ / cwt ¹	Uniform \$ / cwt ^{1 2}	Average number of producers	Receipts of producer milk	Producer milk used in Class I	Class I utilization	Daily milk deliveries per producer	Average fat test of producer milk
	Dollars	Dollars	Number	Million pounds	Million pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent
2017								
Northeast ³	19.71	17.43	11,170	27,397	8,799	32.1	6,722	3.85
Appalachian ⁴	19.87	18.79	1,990	5,801	4,002	69.0	8,002	3.76
Florida ⁵	21.87	20.92	143	2,602	2,169	83.3	49,877	3.69
Southeast ⁶	20.27	19.13	1,672	5,451	3,767	69.1	8,936	3.74
Upper Midwest ^{7 8}	18.26	16.28	9,431	32,312	3,244	10.0	9,345	3.84
Central ^{8 9}	18.46	16.35	2,565	15,879	4,839	30.5	16,967	3.82
Midwest ^{8 10}	18.46	16.56	4,968	20,241	6,430	31.8	11,160	3.78
Pacific Northwest ^{8 11}	18.36	16.18	467	7,661	1,891	24.7	44,854	3.99
Southwest ^{8 12}	19.46	17.16	486	13,092	4,217	32.2	73,541	3.86
Arizona ¹³	18.81	16.39	89	5,065	1,284	25.4	155,410	3.62
All markets combined	19.31	16.96	32,981	135,502	40,642	30.0	11,244	3.82
2018								
Northeast ³	18.10	16.09	10,574	27,109	8,701	32.1	7,026	3.86
Appalachian ⁴	18.25	17.29	1,704	5,735	3,984	69.5	9,243	3.79
Florida ⁵	20.24	19.37	143	2,565	2,144	83.6	49,152	3.68
Southeast ⁶	18.64	17.71	1,672	5,204	3,705	71.2	8,541	3.80
Upper Midwest ^{7 8}	16.63	14.75	8,883	33,323	2,990	9.0	10,263	3.92
Central ^{8 9}	16.85	14.87	2,433	16,613	4,792	28.8	18,722	3.89
Midwest ^{8 10}	16.86	15.21	4,513	19,603	6,374	32.5	11,905	3.84
California ¹¹	17.39	15.18	1,081	4,117	927	22.5	62,481	4.01
Pacific Northwest ¹²	16.76	14.86	495	8,558	1,851	21.6	47,288	4.07
Southwest ^{8 13}	17.86	15.77	482	13,727	4,221	30.8	77,613	3.94
Arizona ¹⁴	17.19	15.09	81	5,133	1,265	24.6	173,295	3.66
All markets combined	17.70	15.51	32,061	141,687	40,954	28.9	12,449	3.88
2019								
Northeast ³	20.23	18.11	9,760	26,752	8,283	31.0	7,510	3.89
Appalachian ⁴	20.38	19.38	1,552	5,327	3,746	70.3	9,414	3.80
Florida ⁵	22.35	21.39	125	2,510	2,091	83.3	55,174	3.66
Southeast ⁶	20.76	19.75	1,540	4,903	3,438	70.1	8,733	3.80
Upper Midwest ^{7 8}	18.79	16.70	7,981	32,310	2,720	8.4	10,961	3.93
Central ^{8 9}	18.96	16.70	2,370	15,260	4,605	30.2	17,595	3.92
Midwest ^{8 10}	18.99	17.20	4,164	18,942	6,560	34.6	12,456	3.86
California ¹¹	19.08	16.79	993	24,272	5,321	21.9	66,953	3.86
Pacific Northwest ¹²	18.88	16.74	458	8,496	1,728	20.3	50,847	4.08
Southwest ^{8 13}	19.97	17.40	457	12,900	4,147	32.2	77,184	3.99
Arizona ¹⁴	19.35	17.23	74	4,840	1,241	25.6	177,338	3.74
All markets combined	19.74	17.35	29,474	156,510	43,882	28.0	14,507	3.90

¹Prices are for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content and for the principal pricing point of the market. See footnotes 3-13. ²For those orders that use the component pricing system for paying producers (orders 1, 30, 32, 33, 124, and 126), the figures are the statistical uniform price (the sum of the producer price differential and the Class III price). For those orders that use the skim milk/butterfat pricing system for paying producers (orders 5, 6, 7, and 131), the figures are the uniform price (the sum of the uniform butterfat price times 3.5 and the uniform skim milk price times 0.965). ³Suffolk Co. (Boston), MA. ⁴Mecklenburg Co. (Charlotte), NC. ⁵Hillsborough Co. (Tampa), FL. ⁶Fulton Co. (Atlanta), GA. ⁷Cook Co. (Chicago), IL. ⁸Due to the disadvantageous intraorder class and uniform price relationships in some months in these markets, handlers elected not to pool milk that normally would have been pooled under these orders. ⁹Jackson Co. (Kansas City), MO. ¹⁰Cuyahoga Co. (Cleveland), OH. ¹¹The California Federal Milk Marketing Order became effective on November 1, 2018. ¹²King Co. (Seattle), WA. ¹³Dallas Co. (Dallas), TX. ¹⁴Maricopa Co. (Phoenix), AZ.

AMS, Dairy Programs, (202) 720-7461.

Table 8-21.—Dairy products: Quantities manufactured, United States, 2014–2018

Product	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>1,000 pounds</i>					
Butter	1,855,315	1,849,519	1,839,399	1,847,473	1,891,007
Cheese:					
American types	4,588,023	4,694,471	4,768,888	5,072,129	5,253,833
Cheddar	3,317,038	3,393,111	3,434,498	3,721,468	3,802,508
Other American	1,270,985	1,301,360	1,334,390	1,350,661	1,451,325
Blue and Gorgonzola	92,845	94,489	90,872	91,316	94,648
Brick	2,942	3,449	2,845	2,424	2,276
Cream and Neufchatel	851,713	876,286	908,972	918,071	914,824
Feta	105,622	112,424	126,849	122,470	129,823
Gouda	55,911	58,364	58,601	65,400	65,252
Hispanic	249,579	254,291	264,941	286,521	311,916
Italian types	4,950,235	5,081,826	5,304,355	5,395,248	5,556,850
Mozzarella	3,924,925	3,988,936	4,117,746	4,167,492	4,351,361
Parmesan	301,848	339,003	407,319	450,640	424,491
Provolone	361,088	379,316	401,589	393,792	397,786
Ricotta	245,284	243,464	252,231	245,912	249,461
Romano	45,021	55,034	52,448	58,302	58,058
Other Italian types	72,069	76,073	73,022	79,110	75,693
Muenster cheese	163,650	177,540	181,354	189,167	191,269
Swiss cheese	297,802	312,015	311,977	316,654	332,303
All other types	153,783	166,240	161,889	180,562	171,593
Total cheese ¹	11,512,105	11,831,395	12,181,543	12,639,962	13,024,587
Cottage cheese:					
Curd ²	381,146	400,634	406,428	390,409	402,362
Creamed ³	303,113	317,531	329,444	330,484	352,785
Lowfat ⁴	364,614	363,004	367,815	344,421	342,084
Sour cream	1,302,900	1,325,629	1,374,059	1,387,149	1,403,411
Yogurt plain & flavored	4,756,562	4,645,594	4,458,399	4,478,204	4,388,088
Bulk condensed milk:					
Skim, sweetened	43,593	52,935	77,158	90,157	120,873
Skim, unsweetened	1,661,446	1,672,557	1,651,169	1,570,819	1,468,374
Whole, sweetened	88,607	99,867	116,563	142,602	144,659
Whole, unsweetened	65,596	173,701	97,204	62,259	66,023
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk	109,044	105,676	105,968	113,035	109,612
Canned milk:					
Evaporated and condensed whole ⁵	315,290	452,780	456,695	379,193	412,599
Evaporated skim	27,856	43,940	16,897	9,156	15,144
Dry milk products:					
Dry buttermilk, total	111,097	98,364	109,641	112,904	118,075
Dry skim milk animal	11,303	9,953	9,287	11,862	14,071
Dry whole milk	103,122	108,522	98,174	122,397	143,654
Milk protein concentrate, total	126,017	157,309	125,685	139,047	145,632
Nonfat dry milk, human	1,764,632	1,822,348	1,752,634	1,835,277	1,773,540
Skim milk powder, total ⁶	543,504	446,324	559,175	529,633	566,504
Dry whey, total	869,701	977,568	955,141	1,035,414	999,356
<i>1,000 gallons</i>					
Ice cream, regular, total	865,753	896,688	906,680	871,157	840,028
Ice cream, lowfat, total ⁷	411,701	438,991	435,868	461,414	451,103
Ice cream, nonfat, total	18,303	13,575	12,438	11,427	11,266
Sherbet, total	48,353	44,743	44,262	42,975	40,206
Frozen yogurt, total	66,456	74,229	66,814	62,911	50,277

¹Excluding cottage cheese. ²Mostly used for processing into creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. ³Fat content 4 percent or more. ⁴Fat content less than 4 percent. ⁵Combined to avoid disclosing individual plant operations. ⁶Includes protein standardized and blends. ⁷Includes freezer-made milkshake.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-22.—Dairy Products: Factory production of specified items, by State and United States, 2017–2018

State	Butter		Total American cheese ¹		Total cheese ²	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
California	534,378	578,624	632,677	630,164	2,513,336	2,543,368
Idaho			605,555	625,427	958,687	991,239
Illinois					82,389	82,288
Iowa			155,111	182,094	256,737	296,396
Minnesota			589,516	622,884	712,988	740,601
New Jersey					57,727	59,087
New Mexico					766,804	895,779
New York	27,581	24,688	132,273	139,560	829,410	802,331
Ohio					222,044	239,267
Oregon			205,733	208,767	206,679	209,829
Pennsylvania	92,329	86,062			411,552	433,750
South Dakota					282,304	293,455
Vermont					142,941	146,953
Wisconsin			1,016,702	1,025,766	3,376,769	3,422,895
Other States ³	1,193,185	1,201,633	1,734,562	1,819,161	1,819,595	1,867,349
United States	1,847,473	1,891,007	5,072,129	5,253,833	12,639,962	13,024,587

State	Ice cream, regular (hard)		Nonfat dry milk for human food	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 Gallons</i>	<i>1,000 Gallons</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
California	73,643	66,328	562,017	587,059
Connecticut	12,206	12,614		
Missouri	32,404	37,350		
New Jersey	1,390	1,183		
New York	38,422	29,547		
Ohio	26,122	27,984		
Oregon	12,104	14,380		
Pennsylvania	41,064	37,595	183,766	181,158
Tennessee	25,711	22,704		
Utah	26,283	29,667		
Wisconsin	19,211	9,798		
Other States ³	422,602	429,382	1,089,494	1,005,323
United States	731,162	718,532	1,835,277	1,773,540

¹ Includes Cheddar, Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, Monterey, and Jack. ² Excluding cottage cheese. ³ States not shown when fewer than 3 plants reported or individual plant operations could be disclosed.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-23.—Dairy products: Average price per pound for specified products, 2016–2020

Item and market	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Butter, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, Grade AA:					
High ¹	2.3675	2.7375	2.4175	2.4350	2.0150
Low ¹	1.7550	2.0625	2.0675	1.9150	1.1000
Butter, Agricultural Marketing Service, Grade AA: ²	2.0777	2.3303	2.2572	2.2431	1.5808
Cheese, Cheddar, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, Barrels:					
High ¹	1.8800	1.7600	1.6675	2.3900	2.5300
Low ¹	1.2700	1.3375	1.2345	1.1600	1.0000
Cheese, Cheddar, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, 40-lb blocks:					
High ¹	1.9425	1.8500	1.6905	2.2375	3.0000
Low ¹	1.2700	1.3600	1.3540	1.3700	1.0000
Cheese, Cheddar, Agricultural Marketing Service, Barrels: ³	1.5961	1.5860	1.4659	1.7038	1.7745
Cheese, Cheddar, Agricultural Marketing Service, 40-lb blocks: ³	1.5897	1.6513	1.5825	1.7826	2.0442
Nonfat dry milk, Agricultural Marketing Service:					
Low/medium heat ²	0.8292	0.8666	0.7945	1.0419	1.0417
Dry whey, Agricultural Marketing Service:					
Edible nonhygroscopic ²	0.2875	0.4437	0.3422	0.3799	0.3621

¹ Figures are the high and low prices for any trading day during the year. ² Simple average of the product prices from the Class and Component Prices Announcement. ³ Simple average of the block and barrel prices used in the calculation of the cheese price on the Class and Component Prices Announcement. Historical data are available at: <https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/mmr/dmr>.
 AMS, Dairy Programs, (202) 720-4392.

Table 8-24.—Dairy products: Total disappearance, and total and per capita consumption, United States, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Cheese ²					
	Total disappearance	Consumption				
		Total		Per capita		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>			
2010	10,605		10,136			32.7
2011	10,893		10,300			33.0
2012	11,123		10,461			33.3
2013	11,364		10,580			33.4
2014	11,784		10,887			34.2
2015	12,049		11,268			35.1
2016	12,492		11,776			36.4
2017	12,861		12,018			37.0
2018	13,278		12,420			38.0
2019	13,468		12,589			38.3

Year	Butter			Ice cream (product weight)		
	Total disappearance	Consumption		Total disappearance	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	1,623	1,521	4.9	6,399	6,329	20.4
2011	1,795	1,676	5.4	6,213	6,131	19.7
2012	1,829	1,730	5.5	6,438	6,335	20.2
2013	1,915	1,732	5.5	6,172	6,038	19.1
2014	1,887	1,753	5.5	6,094	5,951	18.7
2015	1,841	1,800	5.6	6,347	6,216	19.4
2016	1,881	1,843	5.7	6,376	6,248	19.3
2017	1,903	1,853	5.7	6,324	6,185	19.0
2018	2,037	1,975	6.0	6,235	6,079	18.6
2019	2,068	2,024	6.2	6,287	6,136	18.7

Year	Condensed and evaporated whole milk ³			Dry skim milk products ⁴		
	Total disappearance	Consumption		Total disappearance	Consumption (human use)	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	718	610	2.0	1,874	1,003	3.2
2011	711	600	1.9	1,934	947	3.0
2012	715	629	2.0	2,141	1,141	3.6
2013	722	597	1.9	2,168	924	2.9
2014	537	451	1.4	2,221	1,002	3.1
2015	782	701	2.2	2,316	1,057	3.3
2016	741	662	2.0	2,301	966	3.0
2017	662	570	1.8	2,285	909	2.8
2018	706	624	1.9	2,384	780	2.4
2019	713	615	1.9	2,473	901	2.7

Year	Dry whey			Whey protein concentrate		
	Total disappearance	Consumption (human use)		Total disappearance	Consumption (human use)	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	1,009	432	1.4	448	154	0.5
2011	1,011	433	1.4	444	193	0.6
2012	986	479	1.5	478	198	0.6
2013	950	409	1.3	532	272	0.9
2014	867	357	1.1	583	356	1.1
2015	970	566	1.8	546	313	1.0
2016	962	526	1.6	553	235	0.7
2017	1,003	517	1.6	536	213	0.7
2018	1,027	530	1.6	602	270	0.8
2019	977	628	1.9	560	278	0.8

¹ Total disappearance is based on production, imports, and change in stocks during the year. Production statistics for these commodities appear in other tables in this chapter. The total apparent consumption was obtained by subtracting ending stocks, shipments total exports, and animal use (when applicable) from the total supply. Per capita consumption was obtained by dividing the total apparent consumption by the number of persons. ² Includes all kinds of cheese except cottage cheese. ³ Includes both bulk and canned goods. ⁴ Total disappearance includes nonfat dry milk, skim milk powders, and dry skim milk for animal use.

ERS, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694-5171.

Table 8-25.—Dairy products: December 31 stocks, United States, 2012–2019

Year	Butter ¹	Cheese ²	Canned milk	Dry whole milk	Dry whey	Whey Protein Concentrate	Dry skim milk products ³
<i>Million pounds</i>							
2012	153	1,023	38	7	60	51	184
2013	112	1,009	37	8	63	50	137
2014	105	1,018	32	23	65	66	242
2015	155	1,146	43	11	73	73	206
2016	166	1,198	42	13	66	62	227
2017	169	1,280	37	31	98	85	322
2018	179	1,345	42	16	71	65	293
2019	190	1,322	36	12	71	67	260

¹Includes anhydrous milkfat and butter oil. ²Excludes cottage cheese. ³Includes nonfat dry milk and dry skim milk for animal use.
ERS, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5171.

Table 8-26.—Dairy products: Manufacturers' stocks, end of month, United States, 2018–2019¹

Month	Evaporated and condensed whole milk ²		Dry whole milk		Nonfat dry milk, human	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January	43,940	51,472	18,034	33,232	227,052	300,828
February	55,613	48,558	21,660	37,328	263,021	296,991
March	50,777	49,050	22,284	46,035	246,484	297,296
April	63,792	53,147	23,060	47,243	267,375	273,346
May	69,730	73,770	22,961	59,625	280,078	270,489
June	76,890	73,123	21,224	56,604	297,773	303,301
July	79,138	79,064	21,864	51,876	295,906	317,447
August	82,905	88,565	15,948	42,387	312,929	280,494
September	75,947	79,977	20,608	32,589	320,765	261,646
October	61,202	64,953	22,070	18,733	316,826	252,648
November	41,983	43,053	27,878	17,559	316,969	289,199
December	37,191	42,112	31,007	15,573	320,046	276,527

¹Stocks held by manufacturers at all points and in transit. ²Combined to avoid disclosing individual plant operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-27.—International dairy: Butter production, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
India	5,600	5,850	6,100
European Union	2,345	2,425	2,410
United States	858	861	885
New Zealand	530	530	525
Russia	256	254	255
Mexico	228	231	233
Canada	116	112	115
Belarus	115	110	105
China	99	102	104
Ukraine	106	103	90

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 8-28.—International dairy: Cheese production, 2018–2020

Country	2018	2019	2020
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>			
European Union	10,160	10,275	10,350
United States	5,908	5,950	6,100
Russia	970	970	970
Brazil	760	760	795
Canada	510	519	525
Argentina	444	439	455
Mexico	419	436	454
Australia	367	370	375
New Zealand	355	360	365
Belarus	275	300	325
China	272	281	287
Ukraine	192	195	197
Japan	45	45	46
Korea, South	37	40	43
Philippines	2	2	2

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 8-29.—Dairy products: United States imports by country of origin, 2018–2020

Commodity and country of origin	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Licensed cheese items 1:			
Netherlands	6,493	6,905	8,563
United Kingdom	5,418	5,257	3,479
Ireland	2,366	3,061	2,592
Germany(*)	1,383	1,349	1,387
Australia(*)	1,711	1,815	1,374
New Zealand(*)	1,459	1,708	1,291
Denmark(*)	1,940	1,791	1,278
Canada	1,243	787	1,220
Jamaica	498	450	560
Italy(*)	408	395	339
France(*)	307	286	313
Bahrain	138	157	182
Dominican Republic	193	183	140
Finland	185	137	127
Poland	39	43	86
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	1	13	76
Estonia	85	25	70
Chile	1	9	31
Lithuania	33	21	25
Spain	62	45	22
India	115	75	12
Jordan	22	0	11
Philippines	7	20	10
Portugal	3	2	4
Croatia	1	3	2
Egypt	1	0	1
Norway(*)	20	0	1
Mexico	0	3	1
Japan	1	1	0
Greece	9	12	0
Rest of World	0	1	0
World Total	24,140	24,554	23,196
Licensed cheese items 2:			
Italy(*)	20,164	21,367	17,396
France(*)	19,742	18,543	16,236
Switzerland(*)	9,130	8,733	9,409
Nicaragua	5,957	6,312	7,756
Netherlands	7,380	7,827	6,611
Canada	4,395	3,877	4,839
Ireland	4,155	4,886	4,629
Norway(*)	6,506	6,074	4,427
Denmark(*)	6,327	5,217	4,204
Lithuania	1,964	5,000	4,150
Mexico	3,386	3,308	3,850
Germany(*)	7,803	6,792	3,843
Argentina	461	2,145	3,158
Finland	2,804	2,368	2,306
United Kingdom	1,916	2,033	2,128
Poland	1,647	1,716	2,083
Spain	5,583	4,159	1,823
Austria	1,273	1,233	1,142
Uruguay	1,365	887	1,090
Greece	533	488	959
Egypt	741	643	929
India	171	379	880
Colombia	621	588	809
Turkey	522	540	747
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	749	802	716
Australia(*)	412	282	563
El Salvador	465	571	485
Estonia	371	472	443
Brazil	252	321	378
New Zealand(*)	40	329	372
Rest of World	1,991	2,254	2,262
World Total	118,824	120,144	110,623

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 8-29.—Dairy products: United States imports by country of origin, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and country of origin	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Non-licensed cheese:			
Italy(*)	11,963	15,398	11,460
Spain	5,778	6,016	6,782
Greece	3,598	4,002	4,424
Bulgaria	2,802	2,558	2,934
France(*)	3,941	3,190	2,550
Cyprus	516	467	854
Israel(*)	584	617	695
Turkey	397	345	450
Norway(*)	383	364	392
Romania	301	366	313
United Kingdom	385	432	291
Germany(*)	4	8	203
Albania	0	81	176
Netherlands	160	211	168
Switzerland(*)	214	82	165
Mexico	0	180	104
Jordan	114	66	88
Egypt	77	14	77
El Salvador	357	90	72
Portugal	26	25	31
Kuwait	0	1	30
Armenia	15	23	21
North Macedonia	11	18	21
United Arab Emirates	0	0	14
Hungary	10	19	9
Pakistan	0	0	7
Georgia	34	23	6
Austria	6	6	3
Poland	1	1	2
Croatia	20	14	2
Rest of World	1,542	15	2
World Total	33,237	34,628	32,345
Casein:			
New Zealand(*)	23,161	22,933	22,049
Ireland	7,456	10,703	10,602
Netherlands	8,149	6,965	6,464
France(*)	4,306	5,339	5,786
Denmark(*)	3,701	3,293	4,119
Argentina	3,568	2,180	3,329
Poland	2,442	4,053	2,983
Australia(*)	0	1,466	1,070
Uganda	476	353	1,004
Germany(*)	1,482	1,700	976
India	2,249	2,136	671
Italy(*)	4	0	5
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	54	15	0
Russia	0	0	0
Japan	0	-	0
Mexico	2	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0
Switzerland(*)	24	15	0
United Kingdom	19	0	0
Ukraine	0	20	0
World Total	57,092	61,172	59,059

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 8-29.—Dairy products: United States imports by country of origin, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and country of origin	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Non-licensed dairy, misc.:			
Canada	10,233	16,334	15,175
Chile	14,280	14,189	14,627
Mexico	8,541	6,071	9,714
France(*)	3,245	4,524	5,129
New Zealand(*)	5,677	4,981	3,230
Netherlands	965	1,505	2,077
Ukraine	431	448	1,377
Denmark(*)	2,104	2,046	1,225
Ireland	1,300	1,593	1,121
United Kingdom	244	1,120	1,051
Brazil	496	655	966
Germany(*)	973	1,069	368
Colombia	202	336	326
China	-	100	311
Iceland	145	316	288
Lithuania	48	73	311
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	196	227	259
Norway(*)	1,238	1,929	238
Italy(*)	1,845	1,312	216
India	72	67	193
Peru	11,973	7,441	162
Israel(*)	215	318	114
Russia	95	137	105
Poland	112	75	99
Australia(*)	87	214	95
Singapore	0	0	75
Greece	80	50	59
Argentina	98	156	59
Malaysia	83	256	58
Bangladesh	12	10	41
Rest of World	223	123	183
World Total	65,209	67,672	59,250
Misc. Dairy Quota:			
Canada	186,218	197,831	173,423
New Zealand(*)	38,842	43,447	44,672
Mexico	20,338	21,313	24,481
Nicaragua	11,464	12,391	17,872
Italy(*)	13,437	14,023	17,155
Korea, South	10,029	11,432	12,243
Germany(*)	5,305	9,107	10,657
United Arab Emirates	1	0	7,143
France(*)	6,238	5,518	5,733
Ireland	5,262	5,374	5,380
Taiwan	946	1,182	5,208
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	4,920	5,149	3,710
India	2,385	2,556	3,108
Russia	202	768	2,847
Austria	1,844	1,765	2,524
Thailand	3,082	2,772	2,309
South Africa	1,263	1,192	1,875
Australia(*)	2,740	1,368	1,515
Malaysia	1,129	1,126	1,258
Singapore	742	849	1,124
Israel(*)	831	775	1,104
Brazil	365	466	931
Japan	515	636	798
Netherlands	2,691	3,219	775
Hungary	2,094	552	719
Lithuania	590	503	586
Switzerland(*)	755	477	501
Uruguay	399	706	403
Spain	174	284	398
Turkey	161	226	397
Rest of World	11,459	11,410	5,747
World Total	336,420	358,414	356,597

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 8-29.—Dairy products: United States imports by country of origin, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and country of origin	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Licensed dairy, misc :			
Mexico	21,884	45,746	51,736
Canada	29,326	28,032	19,607
Netherlands	2,231	1,710	3,778
Chile	6,753	2,423	2,545
Ireland	2,690	940	1,802
New Zealand(*)	1,129	928	1,651
Denmark(*)	864	1,003	1,229
Germany(*)	2,127	3,636	783
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	742	1,063	672
Honduras	351	477	624
Peru	306	461	386
Italy(*)	570	459	327
Korea, South	662	356	294
Colombia	174	193	284
India	452	64	244
Malaysia	12	102	235
Ecuador	185	188	218
Brazil	426	345	172
France(*)	33	76	143
Singapore	142	135	113
Argentina	270	754	105
Australia(*)	122	8	92
United Arab Emirates	46	19	52
United Kingdom	16	72	48
Switzerland(*)	3	14	46
Venezuela	71	32	43
Costa Rica	11	30	39
Poland	1	0	32
Egypt	0	0	32
Yemen(*)	1,022	196	160
Rest of World			
World Total	72,621	89,461	87,690
Lactose:			
Germany(*)	1,853	1,394	1,679
Canada	203	1,035	779
Netherlands	421	735	669
New Zealand(*)	127	177	44
China	24	11	17
Moldova	0	0	8
Belarus	3	5	2
Japan	1	1	1
Mexico	0	0	1
Denmark(*)	0	0	1
South Africa	1	0	1
Ireland	0	0	0
Argentina	5	0	0
Australia(*)	0	7	0
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	3	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	0	0
France(*)	45	0	0
India	0	80	0
Italy(*)	11	0	0
Lithuania	2	0	0
Singapore	3	0	0
Switzerland(*)	1	0	0
Ukraine	0	5	0
World Total	2,704	3,450	3,202

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Note: All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type. Consumption or General. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 8-30.—Dairy products: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020

Commodity and country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Condensed & evap milk:			
Mexico	6,115	6,070	2,373
Canada	878	1,510	1,200
Cayman Islands	54	695	1,008
Dominican Republic	2,113	2,357	915
Bahamas, The	817	796	694
China	369	360	623
Korea, South	431	348	519
Panama	385	379	500
Nigeria	1	2	470
Belize	103	19	333
Sweden	241	42	315
Malaysia	201	92	252
Hong Kong	205	372	209
Bermuda	88	152	146
El Salvador	657	529	114
Venezuela	3	21	107
Guatemala	112	157	87
Netherlands Antilles(*)	228	231	82
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	86	82	75
Taiwan	27	30	75
Netherlands	3	1	65
Trinidad and Tobago	370	584	60
Costa Rica	98	66	57
Jamaica	415	323	54
Marshall Islands	34	23	50
Honduras	117	93	49
Peru	173	182	47
Micronesia	16	28	45
Iceland	0	10	43
Philippines	120	109	35
Rest of World	2,509	1,409	270
World Total	16,967	17,070	10,867
Non-fat dry milk:			
Mexico	346,686	329,298	287,118
Philippines	85,353	70,649	116,213
Indonesia	55,684	67,283	98,683
Vietnam	35,506	54,209	52,529
Malaysia	31,252	25,292	41,082
Colombia	10,716	24,488	29,144
China	21,131	9,050	26,609
Egypt	2,278	5,575	19,959
Peru	14,068	14,211	16,147
Japan	7,729	6,313	10,589
Chile	11,042	12,019	10,562
Thailand	4,015	6,538	10,069
Pakistan	17,904	9,350	7,938
New Zealand(*)	7,998	6,119	7,718
Dominican Republic	5,503	6,007	7,512
Singapore	3,403	3,028	6,294
Honduras	8,310	3,644	5,121
Korea, South	8,640	6,287	5,071
Algeria	1,829	0	4,565
Bangladesh	2,218	3,456	4,173
Panama	1,878	2,947	3,880
Ghana	544	1,876	3,453
Saudi Arabia	1,053	1,246	3,236
Nicaragua	2,164	1,766	2,995
Canada	4,332	3,356	2,498
Sri Lanka	4,054	5,990	2,474
Guatemala	1,200	1,650	2,261
Afghanistan	877	3,118	2,227
Morocco	694	1,028	2,052
El Salvador	2,132	2,150	2,040
Rest of World	11,812	12,967	18,473
World Total	712,007	700,910	812,683

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 8-30.—Dairy products: United States exports by country of destination, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and country of destination	2018	2019	2020
	<i>Liters</i>		
Fluid milk and cream:			
Taiwan	37,675,729	46,792,302	52,785,045
Canada	22,869,422	32,444,553	38,631,146
Mexico	38,189,834	38,098,256	28,190,489
Bahamas, The	1,383,635	1,306,898	1,437,432
Dominican Republic	6,390,531	3,261,452	1,403,551
Singapore	421,368	564,736	1,241,415
Hong Kong	1,869,960	1,723,910	831,283
Philippines	365,236	757,494	732,268
Cayman Islands	417,979	768,693	567,168
Turks and Caicos Islands	650,111	742,323	543,789
China	193,365	361,527	432,391
Korea, South	553,294	574,535	324,831
Leeward-Windward Islands(*)	316,014	274,634	230,109
Panama	93,939	28,065	177,052
Bermuda	140,888	174,940	156,593
Thailand	83,312	395,479	139,292
Vietnam	910,394	302,312	111,811
Micronesia	124,384	136,819	108,179
Colombia	125,043	48,531	83,127
Algeria	0	0	76,000
Costa Rica	56,974	137,065	63,303
Guyana	0	770	53,724
Marshall Islands	23,616	38,227	46,216
Venezuela	2,860	0	40,865
Germany(*)	0	0	33,333
Netherlands Antilles(*)	21,056	83,664	29,211
Barbados	156,524	84,233	27,869
Peru	0	0	23,094
Jamaica	8,841	28,596	20,860
Belize	0	4,906	20,740
Rest of World	2,163,088	1,517,650	176,617
World Total	115,207,397	130,652,570	128,738,803
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Whey:			
China	197,030	97,568	209,795
Mexico	64,424	67,401	44,635
Canada	30,833	29,315	34,716
Philippines	36,612	37,719	31,114
Indonesia	18,027	24,298	30,234
New Zealand(*)	20,559	30,326	28,861
Vietnam	21,568	14,802	24,071
Japan	30,450	22,248	21,447
Korea, South	14,512	14,808	12,940
Thailand	11,312	12,811	12,514
Malaysia	12,045	12,029	11,995
Singapore	7,835	10,164	8,692
Egypt	6,612	6,471	6,779
Australia(*)	4,182	6,419	5,585
Colombia	5,149	4,651	5,342
Taiwan	5,990	7,107	4,388
Chile	3,573	4,856	4,052
Algeria	0	292	3,558
Bangladesh	134	1,071	3,148
Guatemala	3,359	3,413	2,876
Costa Rica	1,435	1,638	2,442
El Salvador	2,758	2,222	2,336
Belgium-Luxembourg(*)	3,352	2,907	2,257
Peru	2,682	2,410	2,219
Dominican Republic	2,340	2,238	1,992
Brazil	359	742	1,928
Morocco	6,203	1,037	1,887
Nicaragua	1,630	1,342	1,488
Honduras	1,979	1,396	1,342
Pakistan	528	1,067	1,309
Rest of World	19,482	10,668	12,745
World Total	536,957	435,435	538,687

(*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Note: Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

Table 8-31.—Chickens: Layers, pullets, and other chickens, by State and United States, December 1, 2018 and 2019

State	Total layers		Total pullets		Other Chickens	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama	9,348	9,962	5,792	6,342	973	1,071
Arkansas	14,175	14,690	8,372	8,596	1,009	1,060
California	14,582	15,021	3,237	4,025	54	54
Colorado	4,635	5,141	1,254	1,124	36	55
Florida	7,383	7,352	2,087	1,618	20	25
Georgia	20,134	20,222	8,822	9,644	1,101	894
Illinois	5,635	6,476	433	365	22	19
Indiana	34,082	34,631	9,202	9,693	72	49
Iowa	56,337	58,188	13,243	14,313	107	78
Kentucky	5,644	5,942	2,541	2,418	214	216
Louisiana	2,014	2,078	735	637	75	99
Maryland	2,858	2,831	1,400	1,260	9	8
Massachusetts	140	154	9	30	-	-
Michigan	14,737	16,149	3,655	3,476	4	4
Minnesota	10,458	11,174	3,427	2,974	33	37
Mississippi	5,684	5,536	3,531	3,651	501	508
Missouri	10,509	12,537	4,527	5,600	191	199
Montana	942	1,000	244	236	-	-
Nebraska	7,670	8,453	1,814	1,711	52	28
New York	5,626	5,628	1,095	996	6	11
North Carolina	15,294	13,434	7,319	7,399	894	851
Ohio	35,542	32,967	8,395	10,632	51	1
Oklahoma	2,951	3,105	1,103	1,192	232	179
Oregon	2,404	2,279	553	725	-	-
Pennsylvania	29,391	28,758	4,737	5,161	165	182
South Carolina	4,055	4,263	1,399	1,334	156	125
South Dakota	2,682	2,665	882	777	-	-
Tennessee	1,872	1,658	915	1,019	170	147
Texas	22,549	22,747	6,559	6,533	404	349
Utah	5,036	4,713	1,178	1,139	-	-
Vermont	202	190	20	6	-	2
Virginia	2,675	2,735	1,011	1,283	151	165
Washington	6,770	6,772	1,721	1,339	-	-
West Virginia	1,251	1,207	770	632	99	93
Wisconsin	7,383	7,284	1,679	1,509	22	25
Other States ¹	18,156	18,928	3,512	4,746	36	34
United States	390,806	396,870	117,173	124,135	6,859	6,568

- Represents zero. ¹ Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Nevada, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-32.—Chickens: Inventory number and value, United States, Dec. 1, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Total layers	Total pullets	Other chickens	All chickens	Value per head	Total value
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	342,782	107,025	7,390	457,197	3.58	1,637,016
2011	343,283	104,159	6,922	454,364	3.79	1,721,671
2012	354,977	105,140	6,827	466,944	4.04	1,885,904
2013	367,356	108,919	6,853	483,128	4.15	2,007,374
2014	374,880	108,044	6,403	489,327	4.13	2,020,748
2015	356,312	120,007	7,211	483,530	4.38	2,115,982
2016	380,610	113,239	6,759	500,608	4.23	2,115,245
2017	390,806	117,173	6,859	514,838	4.20	2,162,545
2018	396,870	124,135	6,568	527,573	4.33	2,284,164
2019	342,058	104,069	8,487	454,614	3.32	1,510,038

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.
NASS Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-33.—Chicken inventory: Number, value per head, and total value, by State and United States, December 1, 2018 and 2019¹

State	Number		Value per bird		Total value	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
Alabama	16,113	17,375	7.40	9.20	119,236	159,850
Arkansas	23,556	24,346	7.90	8.50	186,092	206,941
California	17,873	19,100	3.70	3.80	66,130	72,580
Colorado	5,925	6,320	2.50	2.40	14,813	15,168
Florida	9,490	8,995	2.30	2.70	21,827	24,287
Georgia	30,057	30,760	6.20	6.60	186,353	203,016
Illinois	6,090	6,860	2.70	2.60	16,443	17,836
Indiana	43,356	44,373	1.90	2.30	82,376	102,058
Iowa	69,687	72,579	2.30	2.40	160,280	174,190
Kentucky	8,399	8,576	4.80	5.00	40,315	42,880
Louisiana	2,824	2,814	5.20	5.50	14,685	15,477
Maryland	4,267	4,099	4.00	3.90	17,068	15,986
Massachusetts	149	184	7.50	9.50	1,118	1,748
Michigan	18,396	19,629	2.20	2.60	40,471	51,035
Minnesota	13,918	14,185	2.30	2.30	32,011	32,626
Mississippi	9,716	9,695	8.80	8.60	85,501	83,377
Missouri	15,227	18,336	4.10	4.20	62,431	77,011
Montana	1,186	1,236	5.70	8.60	6,760	10,630
Nebraska	9,536	10,192	3.70	4.10	35,283	41,787
New York	6,727	6,635	2.40	2.90	16,145	19,242
North Carolina	23,507	21,684	7.70	8.70	181,004	188,651
Ohio	43,988	43,600	4.40	3.80	193,547	165,680
Oklahoma	4,286	4,476	7.00	7.50	30,002	33,570
Oregon	2,957	3,004	5.00	4.90	14,785	14,720
Pennsylvania	34,293	34,101	4.20	3.60	144,031	122,764
South Carolina	5,610	5,722	4.70	5.00	26,367	28,610
South Dakota	3,564	3,442	3.50	3.50	12,474	12,047
Tennessee	2,957	2,824	9.40	9.10	27,796	25,698
Texas	29,512	29,629	4.40	4.80	129,853	142,219
Utah	6,214	5,852	2.20	2.30	13,671	13,460
Vermont	222	198	8.60	7.20	1,909	1,426
Virginia	3,837	4,183	7.30	6.50	28,010	27,190
Washington	8,491	8,111	3.90	4.20	33,115	34,066
West Virginia	2,120	1,932	7.50	7.90	15,900	15,263
Wisconsin	9,084	8,818	2.40	2.50	21,802	22,045
Other States ²	21,704	23,708	3.82	2.91	82,941	69,030
United States	514,838	527,573	4.20	4.33	2,162,545	2,284,164

Totals may not add due to rounding. ¹ Excludes commercial broilers. ² Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Nevada, North Dakota, Rhode Island and Wyoming combined to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-34.—Mature chickens: Lost, sold for slaughter, price, and value, United States, 2010–2019¹

Year	Number		Pounds (live weight) sold ³	Price per pound live weight ³
	Lost ²	Sold ³		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	108,356	173,404	903,750	73,099
2011	106,361	182,153	943,142	81,110
2012	103,758	179,162	901,411	79,208
2013	102,105	186,486	940,635	89,497
2014	106,166	192,334	970,852	96,840
2015	132,625	198,648	1,010,070	104,828
2016	106,166	207,923	1,060,677	87,949
2017	125,941	189,841	1,001,685	46,999
2018	136,698	189,603	1,019,695	49,365
2019	99,596	176,266	910,333	65,381

¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers. ² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted, or disappeared for any reason (excluding sold for slaughter) during the 12-month period.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-35.—Chickens: Lost, sold for slaughter, and value of sales, by State and United States, 2018 and 2019¹

State	Number lost ²		Number sold		Pounds sold		Value of sales	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 head				1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars	
Alabama	3,195.9	3,476.2	11,002.1	11,650.7	87,466.7	92,856.1	6,472.5	7,057.1
Arkansas	3,474.2	3,513.9	16,212.7	15,524.2	121,595.3	115,034.3	8,633.3	8,282.5
California	5,978.1	7,143.7	3,013.3	2,671.1	11,058.8	9,909.8	132.7	109.0
Colorado	2,313.7	2,240.8	1,553.0	1,286.7	7,873.7	6,973.9	338.6	341.7
Florida	5,378.0	5,022.6	380.5	401.7	2,891.8	3,000.7	214.0	216.1
Georgia	6,131.3	6,425.8	15,484.6	17,214.4	108,701.9	118,262.9	7,283.0	7,805.4
Illinois	1,221.4	1,487.4	1,911.5	2,505.2	7,301.9	9,519.8	109.5	123.8
Indiana	14,310.9	13,820.0	11,245.3	12,441.1	39,246.1	44,041.5	196.2	220.2
Iowa	28,024.3	31,854.6	6,376.6	9,608.6	22,063.0	33,534.0	110.3	100.6
Kentucky	992.6	1,085.1	4,506.6	5,181.5	26,138.3	30,260.0	1,437.6	1,664.3
Louisiana	315.0	403.5	1,879.4	1,930.1	11,953.0	12,410.5	729.1	769.5
Maryland	280.0	809.6	1,525.3	508.1	5,613.1	2,118.8	67.4	50.9
Massachusetts	9.2	89.2	75.4	0.2	254.1	0.7	(Z)	(Z)
Michigan	1,069.5	3,959.0	9,756.2	5,674.0	32,976.0	19,518.6	33.0	19.5
Minnesota	3,902.3	4,729.9	4,058.2	3,571.8	15,705.2	15,394.5	267.0	431.0
Mississippi	1,399.8	1,406.8	5,525.2	5,812.7	40,555.0	43,072.1	2,798.3	3,058.1
Missouri	3,209.7	2,418.0	8,703.9	6,790.5	41,865.8	34,971.1	1,632.8	1,573.7
Montana	322.6	629.9	52.3	5.1	176.3	17.5	(Z)	(Z)
Nebraska	791.9	1,272.1	5,814.8	4,035.2	19,886.6	14,042.5	59.7	28.1
New York	509.2	586.4	3,903.2	4,532.3	13,192.8	15,681.8	13.2	15.7
North Carolina	4,056.5	4,059.9	14,993.5	17,210.5	103,305.2	112,900.9	6,818.1	7,112.8
Ohio	10,930.4	11,193.0	12,950.4	12,662.9	46,491.9	46,219.6	371.9	416.0
Oklahoma	736.2	775.1	2,562.1	2,251.2	20,112.5	18,144.7	1,488.3	1,397.1
Oregon	1,625.6	1,710.8	14.1	14.9	47.5	51.3	(Z)	(Z)
Pennsylvania	2,781.9	2,855.3	11,201.6	11,911.9	41,670.0	45,146.1	541.7	632.0
South Carolina	1,961.7	1,993.0	1,916.2	2,269.1	12,608.6	15,611.4	807.0	1,046.0
South Dakota	904.6	1,091.5	1,072.3	1,40.3	3,613.7	481.2	3.6	0.5
Tennessee	521.1	467.9	1,802.3	1,917.2	14,076.0	14,800.8	1,041.6	1,095.3
Texas	4,156.5	3,686.8	14,270.9	14,350.6	69,784.7	72,470.5	2,861.2	3,116.2
Utah	1,598.2	1,127.0	2,648.0	2,271.9	8,923.8	7,815.3	8.9	7.8
Vermont	19.2	25.2	103.2	142.2	390.1	594.4	5.9	14.3
Virginia	1,536.5	1,326.4	2,116.9	2,092.1	17,041.0	16,841.4	1,278.1	1,279.9
Washington	4,852.1	5,113.0	33.3	36.3	112.2	129.6	(Z)	(Z)
West Virginia	286.7	276.3	1,690.7	1,740.5	13,153.6	13,680.3	973.4	1,026.0
Wisconsin	1,093.4	2,951.1	2,540.6	2,157.1	9,781.3	9,340.2	166.3	261.5
Other States ³	6,050.5	5,670.9	6,944.5	7,088.7	24,057.8	24,845.7	104.2	90.9
United States	125,940.7	136,697.7	189,840.7	189,602.6	1,001,685.3	1,019,694.5	46,999.0	49,364.4

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown. ¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Exclude broilers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted, or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period. ³ Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming combined to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-36.—Chickens: Production, commercial storage, exports, and consumption, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Production			Commercial storage at beginning of year	Exports	Commercial storage at end of year	Consumption	
	Commercial broilers	Other chickens	Total ¹				Total ^{1 2}	Per capita
	Million pounds						Pounds	
2011	36,804	521	37,325	777	7,069	592	30,549	98
2012	36,643	516	37,159	592	7,363	652	29,850	95
2013	37,425	523	37,948	652	7,453	675	30,597	97
2014	38,153	521	38,673	675	7,406	683	31,378	98
2015	39,620	522	40,142	683	6,465	840	33,652	105
2016	40,261	548	40,809	840	6,803	786	34,194	106
2017	41,217	535	41,751	786	6,916	861	34,889	107
2018	42,145	539	42,684	861	7,153	850	35,683	109
2019	43,435	528	43,963	850	7,185	942	36,820	112
2020	44,106	549	44,655	942	7,446	834	37,464	113

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Shipments to territories now included in total consumption.
 ERS Markets and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694-5308. Data as of March 12, 2021.

Table 8-37.—Broilers: Production and value, United States, 2010–2019^{1 2 3}

Year	Number produced	Pounds produced	Value of production
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	8,623,600	49,152,600	23,691,553
2011	8,607,600	50,082,400	22,987,822
2012	8,463,000	49,655,600	24,827,800
2013	8,533,800	50,678,200	30,761,669
2014	8,545,000	51,378,700	32,728,234
2015	8,688,700	53,376,200	28,716,398
2016	8,776,700	54,259,100	25,935,852
2017	8,913,800	55,573,900	30,232,203
2018	9,037,100	56,791,100	31,746,230
2019	8,550,200	47,752,300	21,822,804

¹ December 1, previous year through November 30, current year. ² Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains. ³ Excludes States producing less than 500,000 broilers.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-38.—Broilers: Production and value, States and United States, 2018 and 2019¹

State	2018			2019		
	Number produced	Pounds produced	Value of production	Number produced	Pounds produced	Value of production
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	1,095,400	6,134,200	3,337,005	1,123,700	6,180,400	3,454,844
Arkansas	1,059,000	6,989,400	3,802,234	1,092,000	7,316,400	4,089,868
Delaware	259,800	1,870,600	1,017,606	263,600	1,924,300	1,075,684
Florida	65,200	371,600	202,150	65,400	385,900	215,718
Georgia	1,363,400	8,044,100	4,375,990	1,361,400	8,168,400	4,566,136
Kentucky	295,800	1,893,100	1,029,846	303,300	1,971,500	1,102,069
Maryland	306,700	1,840,200	1,001,069	289,400	1,736,400	970,648
Minnesota	59,700	358,200	194,861	59,100	360,500	201,520
Mississippi	741,100	4,743,000	2,580,192	747,800	4,711,100	2,633,505
Missouri	291,100	1,426,400	775,962	293,100	1,465,500	819,215
North Carolina	830,800	6,563,300	3,570,435	873,600	6,901,400	3,857,883
Ohio	99,300	526,300	286,307	107,900	561,100	313,655
Oklahoma	204,500	1,370,200	745,389	196,800	1,318,600	737,097
Pennsylvania	185,200	1,037,100	564,182	200,100	1,140,600	637,595
South Carolina	243,100	1,798,900	978,602	237,800	1,807,300	1,010,281
Tennessee	171,500	909,000	494,496	177,300	939,700	525,292
Texas	651,200	4,102,600	2,231,814	653,500	4,247,800	2,374,520
Virginia	277,400	1,608,900	875,242	278,900	1,673,400	935,431
West Virginia	86,100	335,800	182,675	83,300	316,500	176,924
Wisconsin	53,800	226,000	122,944	55,800	228,800	127,899
Other States ²	573,700	3,425,000	1,863,202	573,300	3,435,500	1,920,446
United States	8,913,800	55,573,900	30,232,203	9,037,100	56,791,100	31,746,230

¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains. Excludes States producing less than 500,000 broilers. ² Includes State estimates not shown and States withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-39.—Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by class, United States, 2017–2019

Class	Number slaughtered			Total live weight		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Young chickens	8,768,399	8,916,083	9,034,504	54,036,929	55,314,913	56,541,518
Mature chickens	140,587	134,619	126,406	848,287	822,578	816,199
Total chickens	8,908,986	9,050,702	9,160,910	54,885,216	56,137,491	57,357,717
Young turkeys	241,418	240,014	235,198	7,412,058	7,420,122	7,310,114
Old turkeys	1,837	1,666	1,662	51,966	48,973	48,981
Total turkeys	243,255	241,680	236,860	7,464,024	7,469,095	7,359,095
Ducks	27,268	26,628	27,647	186,715	184,338	192,980
Other poultry ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,054	4,211	3,872
Total poultry	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,540,009	63,795,135	64,913,664
Pounds condemned						
Class	Ante-mortem (live weight)			Post-mortem (Carcass and parts)		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Young chickens	124,994	124,241	130,452	356,808	342,149	322,994
Mature chickens	10,156	9,563	8,167	30,365	25,923	20,727
Total chickens	135,150	133,804	138,619	387,173	368,072	343,721
Young turkeys	18,680	18,798	19,090	86,939	84,726	82,278
Old turkeys	662	543	494	1,900	2,025	1,944
Total turkeys	19,342	19,341	19,584	88,839	86,751	84,222
Ducks	528	592	797	3,633	3,531	3,667
Other poultry ²	4	5	5	28	40	35
Total poultry	155,024	153,742	159,005	479,673	458,394	431,645
Pounds certified (ready-to-cook)						
Class	2017		2018		2019	
	<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	
Young chickens	40,696,114		41,662,394		42,600,735	
Mature chickens	548,567		535,291		539,362	
Total chickens	41,244,681		42,197,685		43,140,097	
Young turkeys	5,942,076		5,943,827		5,841,082	
Old turkeys	39,025		36,750		37,009	
Total turkeys	5,981,101		5,980,577		5,878,091	
Ducks	135,821		134,313		140,936	
Other poultry ²	2,655		2,727		2,563	
Total poultry	47,364,258		48,315,302		49,161,687	

(NA) Not available. ¹ Includes geese, guineas, ostriches, emus, rheas, and squab. ² Includes geese, guineas, and squab.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 8-40.—Poultry: Feed-price ratios, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Ratios ¹		
	Egg-feed	Broiler-feed	Turkey-feed
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	7.5	4.5	6.2
2011	6.0	3.1	4.9
2012	5.4	3.1	4.7
2013	6.5	3.7	4.6
2014	10.2	5.0	6.3
2015	17.1	5.0	8.5
2016	5.9	4.7	9.2
2017	7.7	5.4	7.2
2018	11.3	5.6	5.5
2019	7.2	4.1	5.0

¹Number of pounds of poultry feed equivalent in value at local market prices to 1 dozen market eggs, or 1 pound of broiler or 1 pound of turkey live weight. Simple average of monthly feed-price ratios. Egg feed= corn (75 lbs) and soybeans (25 lbs); broiler feed= corn (58 lbs); soybeans (42 lbs); turkey feed= corn (51 lbs), soybeans (28 lbs), and wheat (21 lbs). Monthly equivalent prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current U.S. prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 8-41.—Turkeys: Production, commercial storage, exports, and consumption, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Production	Commercial storage at beginning of year	Exports	Commercial storage at end of year	Consumption	
					Total ^{1 2}	Per capita
	Million pounds				Pounds	
2011	5,715	192	703	211	5,013	16
2012	5,889	211	797	296	5,028	16
2013	5,729	296	741	237	5,068	16
2014	5,756	237	775	193	5,052	16
2015	5,627	193	529	201	5,135	16
2016	5,981	201	569	279	5,384	17
2017	5,981	279	622	310	5,352	16
2018	5,878	310	611	303	5,293	16
2019	5,818	303	639	233	5,261	16
2020	5,743	233	571	223	5,203	16

¹Totals may not add due to rounding. ²Shipments to territories now included in consumption.

ERS Markets and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5409. Data as of March 12, 2021.

Table 8-42.—Turkeys: Production and value, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Number raised	Pounds (live weight) produced	Value of production ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	244,188	7,108,222	4,372,438
2011	248,500	7,313,205	4,987,608
2012	253,500	7,561,905	5,452,135
2013	240,000	7,277,536	4,839,562
2014	237,500	7,217,006	5,304,501
2015	233,100	7,038,136	5,707,928
2016	244,000	7,486,978	6,184,247
2017	245,200	7,554,397	4,873,677
2018	244,750	7,598,289	3,875,131
2019	247,359	7,149,314	3,573,324

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-43.—Turkeys: Production and value, by State and United States, 2017–2018¹

State	2017			2018		
	Number raised	Pounds produced	Value of production	Number raised	Pounds produced	Value of production
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arkansas	29,500	587,050	379,234	31,500	595,350	303,629
California	11,500	319,700	206,526	11,000	317,900	162,129
Indiana	20,000	792,000	511,632	20,000	768,000	391,680
Iowa	12,000	484,800	313,181	11,900	477,190	243,367
Michigan	5,100	206,040	133,102	5,300	222,070	113,256
Minnesota	42,000	1,058,400	683,726	42,000	1,113,000	567,630
Missouri	18,500	614,200	396,773	19,000	640,300	326,553
North Carolina	32,500	1,144,000	739,024	32,500	1,196,000	609,960
Ohio	6,700	280,730	181,352	6,700	282,070	143,856
Pennsylvania	7,500	204,750	132,269	7,000	195,300	99,603
South Dakota	4,100	176,300	113,890	4,250	179,350	91,469
Utah	5,200	134,160	86,667	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	16,800	458,640	296,281	16,800	462,000	235,620
West Virginia	3,700	111,000	71,706	3,100	96,410	49,169
Other States ²	30,100	972,621	628,314	33,700	1,053,349	537,210
United States	245,200	7,544,391	4,873,677	244,750	7,598,289	3,875,131

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1 through August 31. Excludes young turkeys lost. ² Includes State estimates not shown and States withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-44.—Turkeys: Net poults placements, United States, Monthly, 2017–2018¹

Month	Total all breeds		Percent of Previous Year
	2017	2018	
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
January	23,046	22,642	98
February	22,078	21,340	97
March	23,636	22,793	96
April	22,237	22,335	100
May	22,639	22,168	98
June	23,950	22,597	94
July	23,987	25,652	107
August	24,321	23,362	96
September	20,670	20,512	99
October	22,030	22,377	102
November	21,399	21,108	99
December	20,766	19,915	96
Total	270,759	266,801	99

¹ Includes imports and excludes exports.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-45.—Turkeys: Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries, United States by Month, 2017–2018

Month	2017	2018	Percent of Previous Year
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
January	25,412	24,406	96
February	23,679	22,654	96
March	25,812	24,180	94
April	23,278	23,482	101
May	24,169	23,503	97
June	25,125	23,337	93
July	24,691	25,730	104
August	24,868	23,888	96
September	23,530	22,443	95
October	24,393	24,295	100
November	24,532	29,089	119
December	22,272	23,176	104
Total	291,761	290,183	99

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-46.—Eggs: Supply, distribution, and per capita consumption, United States, 2011–2020¹

Year	Total egg production	Storage at beginning of the year ¹	Imports ²	Exports ²	Storage at end of the year ²	Eggs used for hatching	Consumption	
							Total ³	Per capita
	<i>Million dozen</i>						<i>Number</i>	
2011	7,715	20	21	305	28	950	6,472	249
2012	7,884	28	19	336	21	941	6,633	253
2013	8,233	21	17	425	24	964	6,859	260
2014	8,509	24	35	414	24	981	7,149	269
2015	8,144	24	132	342	32	996	6,931	259
2016	8,668	32	130	304	28	1,010	7,488	278
2017	8,947	28	34	355	23	1,035	7,596	280
2018	9,205	23	18	333	23	1,058	7,833	287
2019	9,442	23	15	334	32	1,081	8,033	293
2020	9,283	32	15	344	25	1,078	7,884	287

¹ Calendar years. ² Shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of egg product. ³ Shipments to territories now included in total consumption.
 ERS Markets and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5409. Data as of March 12, 2021.

Table 8-47.—Eggs, shell: Average price per dozen on consumer Grade A cartoned white eggs to volume buyers, store-door delivery, New York, 2010–2019

Year	Large
	<i>Cents</i>
2010	106.29
2011	115.31
2012	117.46
2013	124.69
2014	142.33
2015	181.74
2016	85.70
2017	100.96
2018	137.58
2019	94.00

AMS, Livestock, Poultry and Seed Programs, Livestock, Poultry and Grain Market News Division, (515) 284-4460.

Table 8-48.—Total layers and egg production: Annual average number of layers, eggs per layer, and total production, by State and United States, 2017–2018¹

State	Average number of layers		Eggs per layer ²		Total egg production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Alabama	9,112	9,556	227	223	2,072.3	2,133.3
Arkansas	14,147	14,668	243	241	3,431.0	3,534.7
California	13,202	14,542	285	295	3,759.6	4,294.6
Colorado	4,642	4,866	305	305	1,414.5	1,482.9
Florida	7,587	7,340	276	273	2,095.7	2,005.4
Georgia	19,565	19,607	256	248	5,010.6	4,871.1
Illinois	5,088	6,004	295	294	1,500.4	1,764.1
Indiana	33,553	33,794	294	286	9,869.7	9,658.6
Iowa	55,867	57,614	289	282	16,155.2	16,273.8
Kentucky	5,190	5,690	262	252	1,360.5	1,434.4
Louisiana	1,984	2,004	242	258	480.8	517.5
Maryland	2,852	2,689	295	290	840.1	780.6
Massachusetts	124	142	324	304	40.2	43.1
Michigan	14,272	15,387	296	296	4,225.5	4,548.1
Minnesota	10,462	10,812	294	290	3,070.7	3,131.8
Mississippi	5,587	5,673	249	250	1,392.8	1,418.6
Missouri	10,764	11,937	292	291	3,146.3	3,473.9
Montana	523	900	294	325	153.8	292.5
Nebraska	8,167	7,829	305	305	2,489.1	2,388.8
New York	5,660	5,553	303	298	1,717.8	1,656.5
North Carolina	15,295	14,573	259	254	3,956.2	3,705.4
Ohio	33,773	32,848	289	285	9,754.6	9,364.9
Oklahoma	2,931	3,051	236	228	691.8	697.1
Oregon	2,369	2,382	314	307	744.6	732.4
Pennsylvania	28,232	28,477	295	296	8,337.3	8,423.1
South Carolina	3,922	4,331	272	267	1,068.3	1,156.2
South Dakota	2,701	2,603	290	307	784.3	797.9
Tennessee	1,642	1,798	229	216	376.6	388.8
Texas	21,781	22,563	267	271	5,820.3	6,108.5
Utah	5,153	4,793	294	293	1,512.9	1,403.4
Vermont	158	201	292	307	46.1	61.7
Virginia	2,698	2,676	265	268	716.0	716.7
Washington	6,994	6,959	301	302	2,103.7	2,102.1
West Virginia	1,244	1,284	221	230	274.7	295.9
Wisconsin	6,428	7,271	289	286	1,860.1	2,077.8
Other States ³	17,506	18,894	284	289	4,967.5	5,455.9
United States	381,175	391,311	281	279	107,241.6	109,192.1

¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand. ³ Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Nevada, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming combined to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-49.—Eggs: Broken under Federal inspection, United States, 2017–2018

Item	Quantity	
	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 dozen</i>	<i>1,000 dozen</i>
Shell eggs broken	2,307,023	2,399,762
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Edible product from shell eggs broken		
Whole	1,837,087	1,911,501
White	771,207	788,037
Yolk	383,655	390,716
Total	2,991,949	3,090,254
Inedible product from shell eggs broken	239,584	260,875

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-50.—Eggs: Number, rate of lay, production, and value, United States, 2009–2018¹

Year	Layers average number	Eggs per layer ²	Total egg production	Value of production
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009	338,846	268	90,737	6,191,040
2010	341,505	269	91,811	6,553,087
2011	340,598	271	92,450	7,355,873
2012	394,844	274	94,364	7,929,104
2013	358,313	275	98,481	8,745,404
2014	368,193	277	101,816	10,342,687
2015	356,370	276	98,291	13,762,519
2016	369,949	279	103,202	6,591,359
2017	381,175	281	107,242	7,635,001
2018	391,311	279	109,192	10,586,262

¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. ² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-51.—Total Eggs: Production and value by State and United States, 2017–2018¹

State	Eggs produced		Value of production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	2,072.3	2,133.3	349,437	382,196
Arkansas	3,431.0	3,534.7	482,651	527,651
California	3,759.6	4,294.6	267,690	503,663
Colorado	1,414.5	1,482.9	77,227	113,657
Florida	2,095.7	2,005.4	112,225	154,784
Georgia	5,010.6	4,871.1	587,500	656,656
Illinois	1,500.4	1,764.1	87,784	147,870
Indiana	9,869.7	9,658.6	543,793	796,467
Iowa	16,155.2	16,273.8	868,838	1,327,106
Kentucky	1,360.5	1,434.4	122,051	158,458
Louisiana	480.8	517.5	53,102	63,196
Maryland	840.1	780.6	45,389	60,686
Massachusetts	40.2	43.1	2,023	3,194
Michigan	4,225.5	4,548.1	220,431	364,078
Minnesota	3,070.7	3,131.8	171,173	262,646
Mississippi	1,392.8	1,418.6	211,051	230,685
Missouri	3,146.3	3,473.9	207,485	297,684
Montana	153.8	292.5	11,192	33,674
Nebraska	2,489.1	2,388.8	130,912	198,202
New York	1,717.8	1,656.5	90,433	127,359
North Carolina	3,956.2	3,705.4	461,195	509,017
Ohio	9,754.6	9,364.9	524,196	762,538
Oklahoma	691.8	697.1	80,090	92,177
Oregon	744.6	732.4	50,436	85,136
Pennsylvania	8,337.3	8,423.1	482,082	673,940
South Carolina	1,068.3	1,156.2	92,746	118,383
South Dakota	784.3	797.9	40,556	63,795
Tennessee	376.6	388.8	68,552	70,558
Texas	5,820.3	6,108.5	395,521	546,249
Utah	1,512.9	1,403.4	102,395	163,332
Vermont	46.1	61.7	2,787	5,218
Virginia	716.0	716.7	91,300	100,668
Washington	2,103.7	2,102.1	141,321	240,515
West Virginia	274.7	295.9	50,249	54,681
Wisconsin	1,860.1	2,077.8	108,619	176,103
Other States ²	4,967.5	5,455.9	300,569	514,040
United States	107,241.6	109,192.1	7,635,001	10,586,262

Totals may not add due to rounding. ¹ Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs. ² Alaska, Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-52.—Poultry and poultry products: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2018– 2019

Month	Frozen eggs							
	Whites		Yolks		Whole & mixed		Unclassified	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	4,364	4,028	1,025	689	13,170	13,136	18,354	13,188
February	5,200	4,917	1,039	677	13,177	12,782	21,655	13,932
March	5,707	3,155	828	629	13,416	11,341	21,960	13,050
April	4,628	2,479	920	715	12,296	12,596	23,332	11,973
May	3,530	3,296	914	688	13,109	13,000	21,480	13,252
June	4,773	3,207	1,340	1,031	14,034	12,837	21,565	13,630
July	5,244	3,220	1,228	1,095	14,592	13,169	19,129	12,307
August	4,651	2,734	675	799	13,290	14,498	16,550	13,959
September ...	4,685	2,521	1,200	1,157	13,174	11,231	14,875	14,026
October	4,138	2,308	672	704	12,884	13,721	15,234	13,534
November	4,597	2,503	733	485	11,217	13,974	11,364	12,641
December	4,760	2,688	642	814	11,734	13,869	13,026	12,005
Month	Frozen eggs, total		Frozen chicken					
	2018	2019	Broilers (Whole)		Hens		Breast and breast meat	
			2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	36,913	31,041	17,357	12,841	7,918	4,735	191,811	200,238
February	41,071	32,308	16,274	14,010	6,490	4,305	191,083	201,580
March	41,911	28,175	16,783	15,641	4,926	3,869	178,702	184,218
April	41,176	27,763	21,761	14,436	4,629	3,923	186,900	182,862
May	39,033	30,236	20,662	14,402	6,090	3,808	184,393	186,418
June	41,712	30,705	22,744	15,370	7,846	3,907	182,935	181,547
July	40,193	29,791	22,807	16,379	8,799	6,310	172,907	170,472
August	35,166	31,990	22,154	20,407	8,538	5,270	169,854	173,958
September ...	33,934	28,935	22,269	21,073	6,567	6,150	170,582	177,388
October	32,928	30,267	20,281	17,073	6,065	4,545	175,209	184,127
November	27,911	29,603	16,350	17,119	4,562	4,223	184,012	186,937
December	30,162	29,376	11,990	17,712	4,613	5,615	188,070	188,311
Month	Frozen chicken							
	Drumsticks		Leg quarters		Legs		Thigh and thigh quarters	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	16,621	25,873	109,647	88,635	12,620	15,918	8,473	7,030
February	18,146	26,997	112,677	81,742	17,379	15,490	12,162	8,492
March	16,672	27,613	113,069	86,768	21,830	14,423	9,916	8,853
April	19,942	29,793	116,017	89,943	24,220	13,176	8,502	8,575
May	21,240	31,983	119,333	87,863	23,665	15,390	8,106	9,627
June	20,500	36,304	131,323	85,540	21,861	17,291	8,362	10,214
July	25,124	36,503	125,073	81,554	18,937	15,527	7,186	9,182
August	24,359	37,194	114,455	97,914	17,842	19,163	9,177	12,812
September ...	22,835	40,085	128,744	104,410	18,386	18,012	9,101	11,892
October	21,869	38,655	120,762	90,698	20,317	16,693	8,225	11,576
November	24,930	38,884	113,777	70,030	18,843	17,217	9,046	13,449
December	31,185	37,552	104,563	61,435	13,220	11,749	10,274	12,572
Month	Frozen chicken							
	Thigh meat		Wings		Paws and feet		Other	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	26,635	26,054	71,783	64,627	18,650	28,853	293,562	402,530
February	24,497	26,396	71,523	70,655	15,328	32,100	300,314	418,109
March	21,697	24,368	64,942	68,347	17,795	26,899	298,341	410,474
April	18,937	24,544	61,818	71,639	22,781	25,402	310,387	403,241
May	15,936	23,611	56,609	79,955	21,337	30,233	307,465	391,898
June	15,170	21,872	60,502	81,488	19,136	36,553	315,086	397,898
July	16,597	23,595	60,238	88,979	21,353	33,573	319,099	395,575
August	15,861	21,861	63,417	97,436	20,841	33,837	315,555	406,395
September ...	17,285	22,721	66,850	104,951	22,784	28,189	332,687	423,132
October	21,082	22,435	70,364	97,318	24,602	27,422	385,432	429,754
November	23,241	25,906	76,187	98,708	26,569	26,216	399,085	430,447
December	26,122	24,145	74,113	86,813	26,665	31,460	396,407	404,262

See end of table.

Table 8-52.—Poultry and poultry products: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2018–2019—Continued

Month	Total chicken		Frozen turkey					
	2018	2019	Toms		Hens		Total whole	
			2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	775,077	877,334	57,392	84,346	67,075	74,187	124,467	158,533
February	785,873	899,876	71,510	97,875	83,670	90,466	155,180	188,341
March	764,673	871,473	79,721	106,625	101,494	112,223	181,215	218,848
April	795,894	867,534	101,509	125,408	115,587	123,467	217,096	248,875
May	784,836	875,188	130,431	149,736	141,572	134,593	272,003	284,329
June	805,465	887,984	146,273	160,846	161,610	145,418	307,883	306,264
July	798,120	877,649	171,608	181,480	174,669	147,906	346,277	329,386
August	782,053	926,247	175,578	192,601	173,123	155,216	348,701	347,817
September	818,090	958,003	181,048	192,267	151,266	138,460	332,314	330,727
October	874,208	940,296	154,342	150,034	103,223	101,861	257,565	251,895
November	896,602	929,136	61,513	51,307	47,543	41,267	109,056	92,574
December	887,222	881,626	61,288	49,213	48,356	53,181	109,644	102,394
	Frozen turkey							
Month	Breasts		Legs		Mechanically deboned meat		Other	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 pounds							
January	73,909	85,313	17,522	11,588	6,252	6,546	32,038	31,208
February	87,836	101,384	16,497	11,069	5,825	6,607	30,166	31,787
March	97,176	100,335	15,289	11,744	6,479	5,983	33,736	32,596
April	105,780	102,215	12,257	11,231	7,290	7,497	32,206	29,018
May	106,663	104,830	12,492	12,325	8,512	7,831	29,679	30,241
June	105,260	99,023	10,463	14,972	8,438	9,466	29,246	33,116
July	103,097	99,010	10,518	14,039	6,428	10,182	27,784	34,366
August	101,706	90,558	10,393	14,710	6,559	9,155	31,039	30,738
September	92,471	79,241	7,311	13,077	6,501	7,857	32,976	29,151
October	71,492	66,522	9,344	11,641	6,189	8,003	33,077	24,755
November	64,000	72,068	11,958	12,465	5,943	7,673	28,675	25,294
December	73,195	77,143	13,076	14,117	6,302	8,118	31,140	30,586
	Frozen turkey				Ducks		Total frozen poultry	
Month	Unclassified		Total turkey		2018	2019	2018	2019
	2018	2019	2018	2019				
	1,000 pounds							
January	85,305	82,000	339,493	375,188	4,492	2,802	1,119,062	1,255,324
February	82,866	88,430	378,370	427,618	5,329	2,697	1,169,572	1,330,191
March	94,857	93,479	428,752	462,985	5,325	3,623	1,198,750	1,338,081
April	96,855	95,008	471,484	493,844	3,872	3,645	1,271,250	1,365,023
May	100,555	96,470	529,904	536,026	3,365	3,850	1,318,105	1,415,064
June	103,833	99,017	565,123	561,858	3,307	3,625	1,373,895	1,453,467
July	101,519	107,944	595,623	594,927	3,903	4,285	1,397,646	1,476,861
August	101,615	113,381	600,013	606,359	3,868	3,974	1,385,934	1,536,580
September	98,390	104,693	569,963	564,746	3,682	3,563	1,391,735	1,526,312
October	83,189	82,243	460,856	445,059	3,651	3,402	1,338,715	1,388,757
November	68,904	64,092	288,536	274,166	2,877	2,949	1,188,015	1,206,251
December	76,268	70,405	309,625	302,763	2,373	2,942	1,199,220	1,187,331

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 8-53.—Dairy products: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2017–2018

Month	Butter		American cheese	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 pounds			
January	221,556	226,694	722,449	741,772
February	269,857	265,756	744,640	762,770
March	272,500	273,955	772,702	766,628
April	292,284	307,325	804,645	780,256
May	313,593	338,492	816,266	804,075
June	310,158	336,625	810,234	800,379
July	307,359	318,325	831,538	823,342
August	280,194	290,851	800,994	787,435
September	255,839	282,379	780,466	803,750
October	217,918	231,223	740,404	811,593
November	159,258	154,366	733,378	798,970
December	168,787	179,333	746,846	800,336
Month	Swiss cheese		Other	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 pounds			
January	23,930	28,733	445,787	508,132
February	26,999	27,884	454,818	527,077
March	26,053	29,080	463,489	529,020
April	26,962	29,193	471,721	535,831
May	26,242	31,424	466,421	549,441
June	25,495	31,312	480,969	556,947
July	27,009	32,189	510,959	557,449
August	26,831	31,211	505,726	541,843
September	25,408	30,848	502,198	545,105
October	24,277	30,775	503,269	532,781
November	24,933	29,866	500,319	523,903
December	26,367	29,775	507,271	514,683
Month	Total natural cheese			
	2017		2018	
	1,000 pounds			
January	1,192,166		1,278,637	
February	1,226,457		1,317,731	
March	1,262,244		1,324,728	
April	1,303,328		1,345,280	
May	1,308,929		1,384,940	
June	1,316,698		1,388,638	
July	1,369,506		1,412,980	
August	1,333,551		1,360,489	
September	1,308,072		1,379,703	
October	1,267,950		1,375,149	
November	1,258,630		1,352,739	
December	1,280,484		1,344,794	

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

CHAPTER IX

FARM RESOURCES, INCOME, AND EXPENSES

The statistics in this chapter deal with farms, farm resources, farm income, and expenses. Many of the series are estimates developed in connection with economic research activities of the Department.

Table 9-1.—Economic trends: Data relating to agriculture, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Prices paid by farmers ¹		Prices received by farmers ¹	Farm income ²		
	Total including interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	Production items		Gross farm income ³	Production expenses	Net farm income
	<i>Index numbers 2011=100</i>	<i>Index numbers 2011=100</i>	<i>Index numbers 2011=100</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
2012	104.8	105.4	105.0	449.8	353.4	96.4
2013	106.7	107.4	107.0	484.1	360.4	123.7
2014	113.1	114.1	107.9	483.3	391.0	92.2
2015	111.6	112.0	99.2	440.8	359.2	81.7
2016	105.7	104.7	90.2	412.3	349.9	62.3
2017	106.1	104.5	93.4	425.4	350.3	75.1
2018	109.3	107.1	90.5	425.0	343.1	81.9
2019	109.8	106.8	89.9	428.4	347.8	80.6
2020	109.4	105.8	93.2	453.3	357.3	96.0
2021	119.7	116.8	108.5	514.3	372.0	142.4

Year	National income ⁴	Personal income ⁴	Industrial production ⁵	Consumer prices all items ⁶	Producer prices consumer foods ⁶
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Index numbers 2012=100</i>	<i>Index numbers 1982–84=100</i>	<i>Index numbers 1982=100</i>
2012	14,064.8	13,917.8	100.0	229.6	199.1
2013	14,459.1	14,068.8	102.0	233.0	203.5
2014	15,164.6	14,784.1	105.1	236.7	212.5
2015	15,685.2	15,473.7	103.6	237.0	209.8
2016	15,975.3	15,887.7	101.3	240.0	204.7
2017	16,688.2	16,662.8	102.7	245.1	207.2
2018	17,570.8	17,528.2	105.9	251.1	207.4
2019	18,281	18,356.2	105.1	255.7	211.6
2020	17,854	19,629	97.6	258.9	214.3
2021	19,909.7	21,407.7	101.9	271.0	227.8

¹ U.S. Department of Agriculture - NASS, m hb m, b / ² U.S. Department of Agriculture - ERS. ³ Includes cash receipts from farm marketings, government payments, nonmoney income (gross rental value of dwelling and value of home consumption), other income (machine hire custom work and recreational income), and value of change in farm inventories. ⁴ Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. ⁵ Major Industry groups Federal Reserve Board. ⁶ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. ERS, Farm Economy Branch, (202) 694–5476. E-mail contact is Dipak Subedi at dipak.subedi@usda.gov.

Table 9-2.—Farms: Number, land in farms, and average size of farm, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Farms ¹	Land in farms	Average size farm
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
2012	2,109,810	914,600	433
2013	2,100,350	911,700	434
2014	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020	2,019,000	896,600	444
2021	2,012,050	895,300	445

¹ A farm is any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold or normally would have been sold during the year. NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-3.—Farms: Percent of farms and land in farms, and average size, by economic sales class, United States, 2020–2021

Economic sales class	Percent of total				Average size farm	
	Farms		Land in farms		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
\$ 1,000 - \$ 9,999	51.0	51.1	9.3	9.3	81	81
\$ 10,000 - \$ 99,999	30.4	30.5	20.8	20.8	304	304
\$100,000 - \$249,999	6.7	6.7	14.7	14.7	976	973
\$250,000 - \$499,999	4.4	4.4	14.3	14.3	1,455	1,448
\$500,000 - \$999,999	3.6	3.5	15.4	15.4	1,942	1,942
\$1,000,000 or more	3.9	3.9	25.4	25.5	2,915	2,920
Total ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	444	445

¹ May not add due to rounding.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-4.—Land in farms: Classification by tenure of operator, United States, 1935–2012

Year	Land in farms	Tenure of operator			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1935 ¹	1,054,515,111	37.1	25.2	5.8	31.9
1940	1,065,113,774	35.9	28.2	6.5	29.4
1945 ¹	1,141,615,364	36.1	32.5	9.3	22.0
1950	1,161,419,720	36.1	36.4	9.2	18.3
1954 ¹	1,158,191,511	34.2	40.7	8.6	16.5
1959	1,123,507,574	31.0	44.0	9.8	14.8
1964	1,110,187,000	28.7	48.0	10.2	13.1
1969	1,062,892,501	35.3	51.8	.....	13.0
1974	1,017,030,357	35.3	52.6	.....	12.0
1978	1,014,777,234	32.7	55.3	.....	12.0
1982	986,796,579	34.7	53.8	.....	11.5
1987	964,470,625	32.9	53.9	.....	13.2
1992	945,531,506	31.3	55.7	.....	13.0
1997	931,795,255	33.9	54.5	.....	11.6
2002 ²	938,279,056	38.0	52.8	.....	9.2
2007 ²	922,095,843	37.3	53.8	.....	8.9
2012 ²	914,527,657	36.8	53.7	.....	9.5

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² The 2002 Census of Agriculture introduced new methodology to account for all farms in the United States. All 2002 published census items were reweighted for undercoverage. Strictly speaking, data for 2002 and subsequent years are not fully comparable with data from earlier years.

ERS, Resource and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694–5572. Data from the Census of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021

State	Economic Sales Class: \$1,000-\$9,999			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	22,000	21,600	1,900	1,850
Alaska	590	590	80	80
Arizona	14,200	14,200	4,800	4,800
Arkansas	20,400	20,300	1,700	1,650
California	27,000	26,600	1,300	1,400
Colorado	22,000	22,100	2,200	2,300
Connecticut	3,650	3,650	130	130
Delaware	820	820	20	20
Florida	29,000	28,900	1,300	1,325
Georgia	23,100	21,200	2,300	2,300
Hawaii	4,250	4,250	70	70
Idaho	13,300	13,200	650	650
Illinois	27,600	27,500	1,200	1,200
Indiana	25,800	25,200	900	1,000
Iowa	25,000	25,000	900	900
Kansas	21,800	21,300	1,900	2,000
Kentucky	43,800	43,200	3,000	2,900
Louisiana	15,400	15,300	1,100	1,050
Maine	4,800	4,800	390	390
Maryland	6,700	6,700	260	260
Massachusetts	4,500	4,500	190	190
Michigan	24,200	23,700	1,200	1,200
Minnesota	24,600	24,600	1,600	1,700
Mississippi	19,500	19,300	2,200	2,200
Missouri	44,400	44,400	3,200	3,200
Montana	11,500	11,700	2,000	1,900
Nebraska	11,100	10,900	800	800
Nevada	1,700	1,750	520	530
New Hampshire	2,750	2,750	170	170
New Jersey	6,400	6,400	160	160
New Mexico	17,000	16,800	5,000	5,000
New York	15,500	15,500	1,100	1,100
North Carolina	25,700	24,800	1,400	1,350
North Dakota	7,400	7,400	1,200	1,200
Ohio	41,800	41,300	1,900	1,850
Oklahoma	40,300	40,000	4,200	4,100
Oregon	23,500	23,400	1,100	1,100
Pennsylvania	24,900	24,900	1,300	1,300
Rhode Island	630	630	20	20
South Carolina	16,400	16,400	1,500	1,500
South Dakota	7,000	7,000	1,000	900
Tennessee	43,500	43,100	2,700	2,600
Texas	156,500	156,000	14,900	14,800
Utah	10,800	11,000	600	600
Vermont	3,750	3,750	280	280
Virginia	24,000	23,200	1,700	1,600
Washington	21,600	21,500	800	800
West Virginia	16,500	16,100	1,500	1,500
Wisconsin	28,700	28,200	1,900	1,800
Wyoming	5,600	5,800	1,200	1,250
United States	1,032,240	1,025,090	83,540	82,900

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021—Continued

State	Economic Sales Class: \$10,000-\$99,999			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	12,500	12,500	3,200	3,200
Alaska	360	360	450	450
Arizona	3,450	3,450	5,200	5,200
Arkansas	14,400	14,300	3,650	3,600
California	22,500	22,600	4,300	4,300
Colorado	10,900	11,000	7,000	6,900
Connecticut	1,400	1,400	100	100
Delaware	510	510	50	50
Florida	13,500	13,600	2,100	2,150
Georgia	11,500	11,400	2,600	2,600
Hawaii	2,500	2,500	200	200
Idaho	6,500	6,600	1,800	1,800
Illinois	20,000	19,900	2,400	2,400
Indiana	16,000	16,100	1,600	1,800
Iowa	25,600	25,400	3,600	3,500
Kansas	21,500	21,600	7,200	7,200
Kentucky	24,100	24,300	4,500	4,600
Louisiana	8,700	8,700	1,900	1,900
Maine	2,050	2,050	350	350
Maryland	3,300	3,300	390	390
Massachusetts	1,950	1,950	160	160
Michigan	14,000	13,900	1,600	1,600
Minnesota	20,400	20,300	3,500	3,400
Mississippi	10,600	10,600	3,000	3,000
Missouri	37,200	37,200	8,500	8,500
Montana	8,100	8,000	10,300	10,200
Nebraska	14,300	14,100	4,900	4,900
Nevada	980	980	530	520
New Hampshire ...	1,100	1,100	170	170
New Jersey	2,350	2,350	170	170
New Mexico	6,000	6,100	10,200	10,400
New York	11,500	11,500	1,800	1,800
North Carolina	12,700	12,700	1,800	1,800
North Dakota	7,300	7,200	4,100	3,900
Ohio	21,500	21,200	2,900	2,800
Oklahoma	28,500	28,500	11,400	11,400
Oregon	8,900	8,900	2,900	2,900
Pennsylvania	16,700	16,700	2,200	2,200
Rhode Island	340	340	20	20
South Carolina	6,000	6,000	1,400	1,400
South Dakota	9,400	9,400	4,500	4,600
Tennessee	21,500	21,900	3,800	3,800
Texas	72,800	73,200	39,000	39,000
Utah	5,000	4,900	1,900	1,900
Vermont	1,950	1,950	310	310
Virginia	13,900	13,900	2,800	2,800
Washington	8,300	8,200	1,700	1,700
West Virginia	5,500	5,400	1,400	1,400
Wisconsin	20,100	20,200	2,900	2,900
Wyoming	3,800	3,800	4,100	4,150
United States	613,940	614,040	186,550	186,490

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021—Continued

State	Economic Sales Class: \$100,000-\$249,999			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	1,150	1,100	810	810
Alaska	40	40	210	210
Arizona	510	510	10,400	10,400
Arkansas	1,400	1,400	950	950
California	6,400	6,300	3,200	3,000
Colorado	2,600	2,600	5,800	5,900
Connecticut	190	190	30	30
Delaware	130	130	40	40
Florida	1,900	1,900	1,100	1,100
Georgia	1,400	1,400	710	700
Hawaii	270	270	130	130
Idaho	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Illinois	8,000	8,000	2,700	2,700
Indiana	5,200	5,300	1,600	1,600
Iowa	11,000	10,900	3,600	3,500
Kansas	6,100	6,300	6,500	6,500
Kentucky	3,000	3,000	1,200	1,200
Louisiana	950	970	790	790
Maine	320	320	100	100
Maryland	720	720	210	210
Massachusetts	340	340	40	40
Michigan	3,100	3,150	1,300	1,250
Minnesota	7,700	7,700	2,900	2,900
Mississippi	940	960	620	630
Missouri	5,800	5,800	3,500	3,500
Montana	3,150	3,150	10,300	10,200
Nebraska	6,500	6,300	5,900	5,900
Nevada	220	220	960	960
New Hampshire ...	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	450	450	110	110
New Mexico	810	810	6,200	6,100
New York	2,850	2,850	880	880
North Carolina	1,700	1,700	700	650
North Dakota	3,200	3,200	4,600	4,700
Ohio	6,600	6,500	2,000	1,950
Oklahoma	4,250	4,350	6,400	6,500
Oregon	1,800	1,800	2,500	2,400
Pennsylvania	5,000	5,000	1,100	1,100
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	630	630	300	300
South Dakota	4,500	4,400	6,900	6,900
Tennessee	1,800	1,800	850	850
Texas	7,400	7,400	19,100	19,200
Utah	890	890	1,300	1,300
Vermont	470	470	140	140
Virginia	1,700	1,700	950	950
Washington	1,800	1,800	3,000	2,900
West Virginia	370	370	270	270
Wisconsin	6,900	6,900	2,100	2,000
Wyoming	1,200	1,200	5,300	5,300
Other States ¹	190	190	40	40
United States	135,240	135,080	132,040	131,430

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021—Continued

State	Economic Sales Class: \$250,000-\$499,999			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	650	650	580	580
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	200	200	1,600	1,600
Arkansas	1,100	1,100	800	800
California	4,000	3,800	2,200	2,200
Colorado	1,500	1,500	5,800	5,800
Connecticut	110	110	20	20
Delaware	110	110	50	50
Florida	1,000	1,000	850	850
Georgia	1,100	1,100	690	700
Hawaii	120	120	170	170
Idaho	1,200	1,200	1,500	1,500
Illinois	6,000	6,000	4,000	4,000
Indiana	3,200	3,250	2,000	2,000
Iowa	9,100	9,100	5,500	5,400
Kansas	4,150	4,050	7,500	7,400
Kentucky	1,400	1,450	900	910
Louisiana	570	590	610	610
Maine	180	180	100	100
Maryland	490	490	230	230
Massachusetts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	2,100	2,150	1,300	1,300
Minnesota	5,800	5,900	4,000	4,000
Mississippi	580	580	590	1,000
Missouri	2,950	2,950	2,900	2,900
Montana	2,250	2,300	13,300	13,400
Nebraska	5,100	5,200	7,900	8,100
Nevada	200	200	900	940
New Hampshire ...	70	70	30	30
New Jersey	280	280	80	80
New Mexico	390	390	6,300	6,300
New York	1,700	1,700	780	780
North Carolina	1,250	1,250	700	700
North Dakota	3,000	3,000	6,600	6,600
Ohio	2,900	3,000	1,600	1,600
Oklahoma	2,100	2,150	4,600	4,600
Oregon	1,150	1,150	2,900	2,800
Pennsylvania	3,100	3,100	980	980
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	280	280	230	230
South Dakota	3,800	3,700	8,800	8,700
Tennessee	1,000	1,000	660	660
Texas	3,600	3,650	14,800	14,800
Utah	510	510	2,000	2,000
Vermont	320	320	130	130
Virginia	910	960	680	680
Washington	1,250	1,250	2,200	2,200
West Virginia	130	130	110	110
Wisconsin	4,250	4,300	2,100	2,000
Wyoming	810	810	6,000	6,000
Other States ¹	250	250	130	130
United States	88,260	88,570	128,390	128,260

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021—Continued

State	Economic Sales Class: \$500,000-\$999,999			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	1,100	1,100	660	660
Alaska	30	30	20	20
Arizona	220	220	1,000	1,000
Arkansas	1,450	1,500	1,200	1,300
California	3,300	3,400	2,300	2,300
Colorado	920	930	4,700	4,600
Connecticut	70	70	20	20
Delaware	260	260	110	110
Florida	900	900	650	650
Georgia	1,850	1,850	1,500	1,500
Hawaii	70	70	210	210
Idaho	800	800	1,750	1,750
Illinois	5,100	5,100	6,000	6,000
Indiana	2,450	2,500	2,800	2,700
Iowa	7,900	8,000	7,800	7,900
Kansas	2,900	2,800	9,200	9,100
Kentucky	1,000	950	900	890
Louisiana	730	740	1,050	1,050
Maine	110	110	70	70
Maryland	520	520	330	330
Massachusetts	140	140	30	30
Michigan	1,450	1,450	1,400	1,400
Minnesota	4,800	4,800	5,100	5,200
Mississippi	880	910	900	980
Missouri	2,400	2,400	3,700	3,700
Montana	1,250	1,250	12,100	12,100
Nebraska	4,300	4,200	9,200	9,000
Nevada	110	100	640	660
New Hampshire	30	30	10	10
New Jersey	200	200	90	90
New Mexico	260	260	6,300	6,200
New York	930	930	640	640
North Carolina	1,450	1,450	900	900
North Dakota	2,650	2,700	8,800	8,900
Ohio	2,700	2,650	2,200	2,300
Oklahoma	1,100	1,150	3,600	3,600
Oregon	870	870	2,800	2,800
Pennsylvania	1,700	1,650	750	750
Rhode Island	20	20	10	10
South Carolina	380	380	400	400
South Dakota	2,600	2,650	8,800	8,900
Tennessee	830	820	890	890
Texas	3,100	3,100	14,700	14,700
Utah	320	320	1,000	1,000
Vermont	140	140	80	80
Virginia	850	820	670	670
Washington	1,100	1,100	2,300	2,300
West Virginia	150	150	110	110
Wisconsin	2,400	2,400	1,800	1,900
Wyoming	380	380	6,100	6,000
United States	71,120	71,220	138,090	138,280

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-5.—Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class by State and United States, 2020–2021—Continued

State	Economic Sales Class: \$1,000,000 or more			
	Number of Farms		Land in Farms	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Alabama	1,600	1,550	1,150	1,100
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	420	420	3,200	3,200
Arkansas	3,450	3,400	5,700	5,700
California	6,400	6,300	11,000	11,000
Colorado	880	870	6,300	6,300
Connecticut	80	80	80	80
Delaware	470	470	260	260
Florida	1,200	1,200	3,700	3,700
Georgia	2,450	2,450	2,400	2,400
Hawaii	90	90	320	320
Idaho	1,100	1,100	4,100	4,100
Illinois	4,400	4,400	10,400	10,600
Indiana	2,850	2,800	5,900	5,700
Iowa	6,400	6,500	9,200	9,300
Kansas	2,550	2,550	13,400	13,500
Kentucky	1,200	1,200	2,400	2,400
Louisiana	1,050	1,100	2,400	2,400
Maine	140	140	290	290
Maryland	670	670	580	580
Massachusetts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	1,650	1,650	3,000	2,950
Minnesota	4,200	4,100	8,300	8,200
Mississippi	1,900	1,950	3,100	3,000
Missouri	2,250	2,250	5,700	5,700
Montana	650	700	10,000	10,100
Nebraska	4,200	4,100	16,200	16,100
Nevada	140	150	2,550	2,550
New Hampshire ...	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	220	220	140	140
New Mexico	340	340	6,100	6,100
New York	920	920	1,700	1,700
North Carolina	3,200	3,200	2,900	2,900
North Dakota	2,450	2,500	14,000	14,000
Ohio	2,300	2,250	3,000	3,000
Oklahoma	1,050	1,050	4,200	4,200
Oregon	980	980	3,700	3,700
Pennsylvania	1,350	1,350	970	970
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	910	910	910	970
South Dakota	2,300	2,250	13,200	13,200
Tennessee	870	880	1,900	1,900
Texas	3,600	3,650	23,500	23,500
Utah	280	280	3,900	3,900
Vermont	170	170	260	260
Virginia	890	880	1,000	1,000
Washington	1,450	1,450	4,600	4,600
West Virginia	150	150	110	110
Wisconsin	2,050	2,100	3,500	3,600
Wyoming	210	210	6,200	6,300
Other States ¹	120	120	60	60
United States	78,200	78,050	227,990	227,940

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Includes data withheld above.
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Table 9-6.—Number of farms and land in farms by State and United States, 2018–2019

State	Number of Farms ¹		Land in farms		Average farm size	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
Alabama	39,000	38,500	8,300	8,200	213	213
Alaska	1,050	1,050	850	810	810	810
Arizona	19,000	19,000	26,200	26,200	1,379	1,379
Arkansas	42,200	42,000	14,000	14,000	332	333
California	69,600	69,000	24,300	24,200	349	351
Colorado	38,800	39,000	31,800	31,800	820	815
Connecticut	5,500	5,500	380	380	69	69
Delaware	2,300	2,300	530	530	230	230
Florida	47,500	47,500	9,700	9,700	204	204
Georgia	41,400	41,300	10,200	10,200	246	247
Hawaii	7,300	7,300	1,100	1,100	151	151
Idaho	24,600	24,600	11,500	11,500	467	467
Illinois	71,100	70,900	27,000	27,000	380	381
Indiana	55,500	55,100	14,800	14,800	267	269
Iowa	85,000	84,900	30,600	30,500	360	359
Kansas	58,300	58,600	45,700	45,700	784	780
Kentucky	74,500	74,100	12,900	12,900	173	174
Louisiana	27,400	27,400	8,000	8,000	292	292
Maine	7,600	7,600	1,300	1,300	171	171
Maryland	12,400	12,400	2,000	2,000	161	161
Massachusetts	7,200	7,200	500	500	69	69
Michigan	46,500	46,000	9,800	9,700	211	211
Minnesota	67,500	67,400	25,400	25,400	376	377
Mississippi	34,400	34,300	10,400	10,400	302	303
Missouri	95,000	95,000	27,500	27,500	289	289
Montana	26,900	27,100	58,000	57,900	2,156	2,137
Nebraska	45,500	44,800	44,090	44,800	987	1,000
Nevada	3,350	3,400	6,100	6,100	1,821	1,174
New Hampshire	4,100	4,100	430	430	105	105
New Jersey	9,900	9,900	750	750	76	76
New Mexico	24,800	24,700	40,000	40,000	1,613	1,619
New York	33,400	33,400	6,900	6,900	207	207
North Carolina	46,000	45,100	8,400	8,300	183	184
North Dakota	26,000	26,000	39,300	39,300	1,512	1,512
Ohio	77,800	76,900	13,600	13,500	175	176
Oklahoma	77,300	77,200	34,400	34,400	445	446
Oregon	37,200	37,100	15,800	15,700	425	423
Pennsylvania	52,700	52,700	7,300	7,300	139	139
Rhode Island	1,100	1,100	60	60	55	55
South Carolina	24,600	24,600	4,800	4,800	195	195
South Dakota	29,600	29,400	43,200	43,200	1,459	1,469
Tennessee	69,500	69,500	10,800	10,700	155	154
Texas	247,000	247,000	126,000	126,000	510	510
Utah	17,800	17,900	10,700	10,700	601	598
Vermont	6,800	6,800	1,200	1,200	176	176
Virginia	42,300	41,500	7,800	7,700	184	186
Washington	35,500	35,300	14,600	14,500	411	411
West Virginia	22,800	22,300	3,500	3,500	154	157
Wisconsin	64,400	64,100	14,300	14,200	222	222
Wyoming	12,000	12,200	29,000	29,000	2,417	2,377
United States	2,019,200	2,012,600	896,600	895,300	444	445

¹A farm is any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold or would normally have been sold during the year.

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Table 9-7.—Farms: Classification by tenure of operator, United States, 1940–2017

Year	Farms	Tenure of operator			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1940	6,102,417	50.6	10.1	0.6	38.8
1945 ¹	5,859,169	56.4	11.3	0.7	31.7
1950	5,388,437	57.4	15.3	0.4	26.9
1954 ¹	4,783,021	57.4	18.2	0.4	24.0
1959	3,710,503	57.1	21.9	0.6	20.5
1964	3,157,857	57.6	24.8	0.6	17.1
1969	2,730,250	62.5	24.6	.....	12.9
1974	2,314,013	61.5	27.2	.....	11.3
1978	2,257,775	57.5	30.2	.....	12.3
1982	2,240,976	59.2	29.3	.....	11.6
1987	2,087,759	59.3	29.2	.....	11.5
1992	1,925,300	57.7	31.0	.....	11.3
1997	1,911,859	60.0	30.0	.....	10.0
2002 ²	2,128,982	67.1	25.9	.....	7.0
2007 ²	2,204,792	69.0	24.6	.....	6.4
2012 ²	2,109,303	67.7	25.3	.....	7.0
2017	2,042,220	69.0	24.1	.....	6.9

¹Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ²The 2002 Census of Agriculture introduced new methodology to account for all farms in the United States. All 2002 published census items were reweighted for undercoverage. Strictly speaking, data for 2002 and subsequent years are not fully comparable with data from earlier years.

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Table 9-8.—Farmland Rented: Classification by tenants and part owners, United States, 1920–2017

Year	Land in farms	Land rented by tenure of operator ¹			Percentage of land rented
		Tenants	Part owners	Total	
	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1920	958.7	³ 265.0	454.7	319.7	33.3
1925	924.3	264.9	496.3	361.2	39.1
1930	990.1	307.3	125.2	432.5	43.7
1935	1,054.5	336.8	134.3	471.1	44.7
1940	1,065.1	313.2	155.9	469.1	44.0
1945	1,141.6	251.6	178.9	430.5	37.7
1950	1,161.4	212.2	196.2	408.4	35.2
1954	1,158.2	192.6	212.3	404.9	35.0
1959	1,123.0	166.8	234.1	400.9	35.7
1964	1,110.2	144.9	248.1	⁵ 393.0	35.4
1969	1,063.3	137.6	241.8	379.4	35.7
1974	1,017.0	122.3	258.4	380.7	37.4
1978	1,029.7	124.1	282.2	406.2	39.4
1982	986.2	113.6	269.9	383.5	38.9
1987	964.5	126.9	275.4	402.3	41.7
1992	945.5	122.7	282.2	404.9	42.8
1997	931.8	108.1	270.0	378.1	40.6
2002 ⁶	938.3	86.5	266.8	353.3	37.7
2007 ⁶	922.1	81.8	269.0	350.8	38.0
2012 ⁶	914.5	87.0	268.1	355.1	38.8
2017	900.2	86.9	274.2	361.1	39.4

¹Columns 3, 4, and 5 refer only to land rented from others and operated, so subleased land is not included. Acres of land rented are comparable in the same year, but definitions change over time. Basic sources are 1969 Census of Agriculture, table 5, p.14; 1974 Census of Agriculture, table 3, pp.1-6; 1978 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, table 5, pp. 124-127; 1982 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, table 48, p. 49; 1987 Census of Agriculture vol. 1 part 51, table 48, p. 49; 1992 Census of Agriculture vol. 1, part 51, table 46, p. 53; 1997 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, chapter 1, table 46, p. 57; 2002 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, chapter 1, table 61, p. 214; 2007 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, chapter 1, table 65, p. 262; 2012 Census of Agriculture, vol. 1, part 51, table 70, p. 231; and earlier census volumes as noted. ²Assumes land leased by part-owners is the difference between the average size of full-owner and part-owner farms. Acreage leased by part-owners is this difference times the number of part-owners. 1910 Census of Agriculture, chapter 11, table 1 and 3, pp.97-99. ³1920 Census of Agriculture, vol. VI, part 1, table 5, p. 19. ⁴Assumes same proportion of owner and part-owner as in 1910. ⁵1964 Census of Agriculture, vol. II, chapter 8, p.757. ⁶The 2002 Census of Agriculture introduced new methodology to account for all farms in the United States. All 2002 published census items were reweighted for undercoverage. Strictly speaking, data for 2002 and subsequent years are not fully comparable with data from earlier years.

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Table 9-9.—Land: Utilization, by State and United States, 2012

State	Cropland			Grassland pasture	Forest land
	Used for crops	Idle	Used only for pasture		
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
Alabama	2,231	415	161	2,892	22,800
Alaska	31	45	4	696	91,817
Arizona	908	142	84	43,580	13,000
Arkansas	7,466	585	184	4,127	18,544
California	8,316	780	481	26,667	16,991
Colorado	8,013	2,218	437	31,734	15,138
Connecticut	104	9	9	22	1,346
Delaware	420	11	7	18	331
Florida	2,122	452	260	5,100	15,827
Georgia	3,799	457	129	1,680	24,352
Hawaii	161	789	22	770	1,299
Idaho	4,790	789	221	18,391	16,771
Illinois	22,672	1,175	88	1,728	4,772
Indiana	12,216	414	80	1,656	4,748
Iowa	24,750	1,738	225	2,879	2,968
Kansas	25,545	2,598	449	17,781	2,402
Kentucky	5,400	641	328	4,742	11,886
Louisiana	3,497	869	218	2,275	14,645
Maine	328	55	8	159	17,191
Maryland	1,254	108	15	447	2,329
Massachusetts	130	14	5	79	2,088
Michigan	7,192	483	91	1,982	19,262
Minnesota	20,394	1,887	171	3,568	15,929
Mississippi	4,372	638	163	2,715	19,495
Missouri	13,455	1,591	580	9,792	15,085
Montana	12,522	3,181	902	47,629	18,429
Nebraska	20,442	1,090	326	23,677	1,470
Nevada	478	42	57	52,329	5,417
New Hampshire	73	18	2	116	4,341
New Jersey	403	29	16	78	1,116
New Mexico	1,183	534	231	54,344	13,278
New York	3,816	318	113	2,397	15,920
North Carolina	4,085	294	95	1,579	18,078
North Dakota	24,081	2,718	322	13,336	517
Ohio	10,190	530	109	2,144	7,864
Oklahoma	9,155	1,123	1,011	19,756	7,656
Oregon	3,522	834	308	23,863	24,116
Pennsylvania	3,952	446	119	1,287	16,242
Rhode Island	19	4	2	7	290
South Carolina	1,540	308	55	976	13,025
South Dakota	17,624	1,203	528	24,972	1,789
Tennessee	4,479	374	408	3,424	13,500
Texas	21,598	4,773	2,844	104,603	14,357
Utah	1,090	246	140	32,774	9,810
Vermont	379	19	15	305	4,476
Virginia	2,636	205	148	2,794	15,385
Washington	5,558	1,856	125	7,314	18,081
West Virginia	685	42	54	1,351	11,780
Wisconsin	9,301	607	164	2,864	16,727
Wyoming	1,523	207	256	46,086	7,002
United States ¹	339,900	39,306	12,769	655,486	631,682

¹ Distributions may not sum to totals due to rounding.

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Table 9-10.—Land in farms: Irrigated land, by State and United States, 1982–2012¹

State	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
Alabama	66	84	82	80	109	113	113
Alaska	1	2	2	3	3	4	2
Arizona	1,098	914	956	1,075	932	876	881
Arkansas	2,022	2,406	2,702	3,785	4,150	4,461	4,804
California	8,461	7,596	7,571	8,887	8,709	8,016	7,862
Colorado	3,201	3,014	3,170	3,374	2,591	2,868	2,517
Connecticut	7	7	6	8	10	10	9
Delaware	44	61	62	75	97	105	127
Florida	1,585	1,623	1,783	1,874	1,815	1,552	1,493
Georgia	575	640	725	773	871	1,018	1,125
Hawaii	146	149	134	77	69	59	82
Idaho	3,450	3,219	3,260	3,544	3,289	3,300	3,365
Illinois	166	208	328	352	391	474	522
Indiana	132	170	241	256	313	397	437
Iowa	91	92	116	133	142	190	172
Kansas	2,675	2,463	2,680	2,696	2,678	2,763	2,881
Kentucky	23	38	28	60	37	59	74
Louisiana	694	647	898	961	939	954	1,093
Maine	6	6	10	22	20	21	31
Maryland	39	51	57	69	81	93	105
Massachusetts	17	20	20	27	24	23	23
Michigan	286	315	366	407	456	500	592
Minnesota	315	354	370	403	455	506	524
Mississippi	431	637	883	1,110	1,176	1,369	1,652
Missouri	403	535	709	921	1,033	1,200	1,181
Montana	2,023	1,997	1,978	2,102	1,976	2,013	1,903
Nebraska	6,039	5,682	6,312	7,066	7,625	8,559	8,297
Nevada	830	779	556	764	747	691	688
New Hampshire	1	3	2	3	2	2	3
New Jersey	83	91	80	94	97	95	88
New Mexico	807	718	738	852	845	830	680
New York	52	51	47	74	75	68	60
North Carolina	81	138	113	156	264	232	175
North Dakota	163	168	187	183	203	236	218
Ohio	28	32	29	35	41	38	47
Oklahoma	492	478	512	509	518	535	480
Oregon	1,808	1,648	1,622	1,963	1,908	1,845	1,630
Pennsylvania	18	30	23	40	43	38	39
Rhode Island	2	4	3	3	4	4	4
South Carolina	81	81	76	89	96	132	159
South Dakota	376	362	371	367	401	374	379
Tennessee	18	38	37	47	61	81	146
Texas	5,576	4,271	4,912	5,764	5,075	5,010	4,489
Utah	1,082	1,161	1,143	1,218	1,091	1,134	1,104
Vermont	1	2	2	3	2	2	4
Virginia	43	79	62	86	99	82	69
Washington	1,638	1,519	1,641	1,787	1,823	1,736	1,634
West Virginia	1	3	3	4	2	2	2
Wisconsin	259	285	331	358	386	377	422
Wyoming	1,565	1,518	1,465	1,750	1,542	1,551	1,436
United States	49,003	46,386	49,404	56,289	55,316	56,599	55,822
Puerto Rico	42	36	46	35	43	40	52
Virgin Islands	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(²)	(³)
Total	49,002	46,386	49,404	55,058	55,360	56,639	55,874

¹Distributions may not sum to totals due to rounding. ²Less than 500 acres. ³Not available.
 NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146. 1982-1992 data from the Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce. Beginning in 1997 from the Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Estimates developed for years coinciding with a Census of Agriculture.

Table 9-11.—Land utilization, United States, selected years, 1987–2012

Major land uses	1987	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Million acres</i>
Cropland used for crops ¹	331	338	349	340	335	340
Idle cropland	68	56	39	40	37	39
Cropland used for pasture ²	65	67	68	62	36	13
Grassland pasture ³	591	591	580	587	614	655
Forest land ⁴	648	648	641	651	671	632
Special uses ⁵	279	281	286	297	313	316
Urban areas ⁶	57	59	66	60	61	70
Other land ⁷	227	224	236	228	197	196
Total land area ⁸	2,265	2,263	2,263	2,264	2,264	2,260

¹ Cropland harvested, crop failure, and cultivated summer fallow. ² The 2007 and 2012 estimates declined due to a change in the methodology for determining cropland used for pasture. ³ Grassland and other nonforest pasture and range. ⁴ Excludes reserved and other forest land duplicated in parks and special uses of land. Includes forested grazing land.

⁵ Includes rural transportation areas, Federal and State areas used primarily for recreation and wildlife purposes, military areas, farmsteads, and farm roads and lanes. ⁶ The 2002 urban acreage estimate is not directly comparable to estimates in prior years due to a change in the definition of urban areas in the 2000 Census of Population and Housing. The apparent change in "urban" acreage between 1997 and 2002 reflects a definitional change, rather than a decline in acreage.

⁷ Miscellaneous areas such as marshes, open swamps, bare rock areas, deserts, and other uses not inventoried. ⁸ Remeasurement and increases in reservoirs account for changes in total land areas.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146. Estimates developed for years coinciding with a Census of Agriculture.

Table 9-12.—Farm real estate: Value of farmland and buildings, Region, State, and United States, 2018–2021 ¹

Region and State	Total value of land and buildings			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
Northeast:				
Connecticut	4,674	4,636	4,560	4,750
Delaware	4,457	4,744	4,744	4,929
Maine	3,081	3,133	3,237	3,380
Maryland	15,720	16,120	16,160	17,340
Massachusetts	5,450	5,550	5,650	6,850
New Hampshire	2,107	2,141	2,150	2,172
New Jersey	10,125	10,125	10,200	10,800
New York	22,287	22,425	21,735	22,563
Pennsylvania	45,625	47,231	48,180	49,640
Rhode Island	912	936	960	984
Vermont	4,248	4,356	4,260	4,680
Lake States:				
Michigan	48,608	48,608	48,510	51,410
Minnesota	132,675	123,420	122,936	133,096
Wisconsin	70,070	70,785	69,355	73,698
Corn Belt:				
Illinois	196,560	196,560	199,800	213,300
Indiana	98,700	98,042	97,680	105,080
Iowa	224,910	222,462	216,342	236,070
Missouri	93,626	93,840	93,500	101,750
Ohio	86,180	85,544	86,360	89,100
Northern Plains:				
Kansas	84,730	89,572	86,830	95,970
Nebraska	123,750	127,965	123,271	138,880
North Dakota	67,203	68,382	67,596	71,526
South Dakota	89,424	89,424	86,832	94,608
Appalachian:				
Kentucky	48,633	49,278	50,568	51,600
North Carolina	38,976	39,312	38,288	39,425
Tennessee	42,728	43,092	44,280	45,582
Virginia	36,036	36,270	36,036	36,190
West Virginia	9,540	9,380	9,450	9,695
Southeast:				
Alabama	25,330	25,730	26,145	26,240
Florida	57,230	57,715	57,230	58,394
Georgia	35,451	35,394	35,700	37,434
South Carolina	15,888	16,320	16,800	17,280
Delta States:				
Arkansas	43,924	46,480	46,900	47,460
Louisiana	24,320	24,960	25,280	25,760
Mississippi	28,496	29,120	29,328	29,744
Southern Plains:				
Oklahoma	61,560	64,328	65,016	69,488
Texas	260,350	268,180	273,420	299,880
Mountain:				
Arizona ²	26,493	26,608	26,895	27,183
Colorado	49,608	49,926	50,562	51,198
Idaho	33,292	34,500	35,765	38,525
Montana	53,128	53,070	53,070	53,847
Nevada ²	5,722	5,722	5,616	5,669
New Mexico ²	21,100	20,982	21,147	21,972
Utah ²	16,290	17,019	17,217	18,344
Wyoming	21,054	21,460	21,750	22,910
Pacific:				
California	227,205	243,000	243,000	263,780
Oregon	38,880	39,500	39,974	43,803
Washington	41,748	41,172	40,296	42,050
United States ³	2,686,656	2,732,071	2,733,521	2,916,029

¹Total value of land and buildings is derived by multiplying average value per acre of farm real estate by the land in farms. ²Value of all land and buildings adjusted to include American Indian reservation land value. ³Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

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Table 9-13.—Farm real estate: Average value per acre - Region, State, and United States, 2018–2021

Region and State	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Northeast:	5,690	5,710	6,000	6,490
Connecticut	12,200	12,000	12,500	13,700
Delaware	8,950	8,950	9,300	9,800
Maine	2,410	2,490	2,600	2,860
Maryland	8,060	8,080	8,670	9,700
Massachusetts	11,100	11,300	13,700	15,200
New Hampshire	4,980	5,000	5,050	5,350
New Jersey	13,500	13,600	14,400	15,400
New York	3,250	3,150	3,270	3,450
Pennsylvania	6,470	6,600	6,800	7,350
Rhode Island	15,600	16,000	16,400	17,500
Vermont	3,630	3,550	3,900	4,200
Lake:	4,900	4,860	5,240	5,960
Michigan	4,960	4,950	5,300	5,850
Minnesota	4,840	4,840	5,240	6,150
Wisconsin	4,950	4,850	3,900	5,700
Corn Belt:	6,100	6,110	6,580	7,560
Illinois	7,280	7,400	7,900	8,900
Indiana	6,580	6,600	7,100	8,000
Iowa	7,190	7,070	7,740	9,400
Missouri	3,400	3,400	3,700	4,150
Ohio	6,290	6,350	6,600	7,200
Northern Plains:	2,170	2,120	2,320	2,780
Kansas	1,960	1,900	2,100	2,630
Nebraska	2,850	2,790	3,100	3,750
North Dakota	1,7450	1,720	1,810	2,050
South Dakota	2,070	2,010	2,190	2,600
Appalachian:	4,080	4,140	4,240	4,620
Kentucky	3,820	3,920	4,000	4,350
North Carolina	4,680	4,670	4,750	5,150
Tennessee	3,990	4,100	4,260	4,700
Virginia	4,650	4,620	4,700	5,100
West Virginia	2,680	2,700	2,770	3,000
Southeast:	4,090	4,120	4,230	4,580
Alabama	3,100	3,150	3,200	3,400
Florida	5,950	5,900	6,020	6,600
Georgia	3,470	3,500	3,670	3,960
South Carolina	3,400	3,500	3,600	3,800
Delta:	3,100	3,130	3,180	3,340
Arkansas	3,320	3,350	3,390	3,550
Louisiana	3,120	3,160	3,220	3,410
Mississippi	2,800	2,820	2,860	3,000
Southern Plains:	2,070	2,110	2,300	2,560
Oklahoma	1,870	1,890	2,020	2,250
Texas	2,120	2,170	2,380	2,650
Mountain:	1,220	1,240	1,280	1,390
Arizona ¹	3,800	3,850	3,900	4,200
Colorado	1,570	1,590	1,610	1,770
Idaho	3,000	3,110	3,350	3,700
Montana	915	915	930	1,030
Nevada ¹	1,020	1,000	1,010	1,060
New Mexico ¹	570	575	600	610
Utah ¹	2,160	2,450	2,620	2,810
Wyoming	699	750	790	850
Pacific:	5,900	5,910	6,420	7,040
California	10,000	10,000	10,900	12,000
Oregon	2,500	2,530	2,790	3,040
Washington	2,820	2,760	2,900	3,100
United States ²	3,160	3,160	3,380	3,800

¹ Excludes American Indian Reservation Land. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.
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Table 9-14.—Land values, cropland and pasture average value per acre: Region, State, and United States, 2018–2021

Region and State	Cropland			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Northeast:	6,040	6,070	6,490	7,060
Delaware	8,600	8,600	8,600	9,200
Maryland	7,370	7,380	7,960	8,750
New Jersey	13,700	13,800	14,800	15,900
New York	2,810	2,800	2,910	3,150
Pennsylvania	7,030	7,100	7,600	8,300
Other States ¹	7,900	7,900	8,770	9,530
Lake:	4,760	4,730	5,160	5,970
Michigan	4,500	4,480	4,700	5,300
Minnesota	4,810	4,800	5,270	6,200
Wisconsin	4,850	4,770	5,280	6,000
Corn Belt:	6,360	6,350	6,880	7,930
Illinois	7,300	7,300	7,900	8,950
Indiana	6,210	6,210	6,800	7,750
Iowa	7,260	7,170	7,810	9,350
Missouri	3,490	3,530	3,810	4,320
Ohio	6,400	6,460	6,800	7,550
Northern Plains:	2,790	2,740	3,070	3,680
Kansas	2,160	2,080	2,370	2,950
Nebraska	4,390	4,360	4,960	6,000
North Dakota	1,920	1,930	2,060	2,350
South Dakota	3,130	3,030	3,390	4,030
Appalachian:	4,190	4,240	4,350	4,790
Kentucky	4,300	4,400	4,510	5,000
North Carolina	4,180	4,180	4,290	4,700
Tennessee	3,910	3,990	3,130	4,550
Virginia	4,720	4,680	4,790	5,250
West Virginia	3,280	3,270	3,330	3,600
Southeast:	4,120	4,180	4,290	4,690
Alabama	3,430	3,500	3,550	3,900
Florida	7,190	7,190	7,300	7,960
Georgia	3,210	3,320	3,480	3,820
South Carolina	2,830	2,830	2,900	3,150
Delta:	2,920	2,960	3,010	3,190
Arkansas	2,850	2,880	2,930	3,110
Louisiana	2,880	2,930	2,980	3,180
Mississippi	3,080	3,100	3,150	3,340
Southern Plains:	1,860	1,930	2,050	2,310
Oklahoma	1,670	1,690	1,810	2,030
Texas	1,930	2,030	2,150	2,420
Mountain:	1,980	2,010	2,100	2,320
Arizona ²	7,600	7,650	7,700	8,350
Colorado	2,160	2,200	2,240	2,480
Idaho	3,930	4,070	4,450	4,950
Montana	1,040	1,030	1,050	1,160
Nevada ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico ²	1,550	1,600	1,660	1,790
Utah ²	3,970	4,040	4,190	4,550
Wyoming	1,520	1,540	1,600	1,720
Pacific:	7,190	7,240	7,740	8,580
California	12,830	12,900	13,860	15,410
Oregon	3,080	3,120	3,310	3,650
Washington	2,630	2,610	2,700	2,940
United States ³	4,100	4,100	4,420	5,050

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-14.—Land values, cropland and pasture average value per acre: Region, State, and United States, 2018–2021—Continued

Region, State, and land type	Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Cropland			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Corn Belt:				
Missouri all cropland	3,490	3,490	3,530	3,810
Irrigated	4,770	4,770	4,700	4,800
Non-irrigated	3,380	3,350	3,400	3,700
Northern Plains:				
Kansas all cropland	2,060	2,160	2,080	2,370
Irrigated	2,980	3,320	3,270	3,700
Non-irrigated	1,960	2,050	1,970	2,2506
Nebraska all cropland	4,380	4,390	4,360	4,960
Irrigated	5,930	5,850	5,820	6,530
Non-irrigated	3,430	3,490	3,460	3,990
South Dakota all cropland	3,120	3,130	3,030	3,390
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Non-irrigated	3,100	3,100	3,000	3,360
Southeast:				
Florida all cropland	7,040	7,190	7,190	7,300
Irrigated	7,980	8,160	8,150	8,350
Non-irrigated	6,160	6,280	6,300	6,320
Georgia all cropland	3,430	3,210	3,320	3,480
Irrigated	4,560	4,030	4,100	4,350
Non-irrigated	3,020	2,870	3,000	3,130
Delta:				
Arkansas all cropland	2,780	2,850	2,880	2,930
Irrigated	3,290	3,340	3,360	3,420
Non-irrigated	1,990	2,060	2,100	2,130
Louisiana all cropland	2,790	2,880	2,930	2,980
Irrigated	2,750	2,820	2,840	2,880
Non-irrigated	2,810	2,900	2,960	3,020
Mississippi all cropland	3,000	3,080	3,100	3,150
Irrigated	3,580	3,620	3,650	3,700
Non-irrigated	2,720	2,770	2,780	2,830
Southern Plains:				
Oklahoma all cropland	1,630	1,670	1,690	1,810
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Non-irrigated	1,610	1,650	1,670	1,790
Texas all cropland	1,890	1,930	2,030	2,150
Irrigated	2,160	2,230	2,360	2,540
Non-irrigated	1,840	1,880	1,980	2,090
Mountain:				
Arizona all cropland ²	7,610	7,600	7,650	7,700
Irrigated	7,610	7,600	7,650	7,700
Colorado all cropland	2,100	2,160	2,200	2,240
Irrigated	5,690	5,100	5,300	5,400
Non-irrigated	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,400
Idaho all cropland	3,740	3,930	4,070	4,450
Irrigated	5,690	6,020	6,210	6,800
Non-irrigated	1,590	1,650	1,720	1,890
Montana all cropland	1,020	1,040	1,030	1,050
Irrigated	2,990	3,010	3,000	3,050
Non-irrigated	836	835	825	835
Nevada all cropland ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico all cropland ²	1,580	1,550	1,600	1,660
Irrigated	4,190	4,200	4,370	4,550
Non-irrigated	469	475	475	485
Utah all cropland ²	3,830	3,970	4,800	4,190
Irrigated	6,160	6,360	6,440	6,650
Non-irrigated	1,320	1,400	1,470	1,550
Wyoming all cropland	1,490	1,520	1,540	1,600
Irrigated	2,390	2,430	2,470	2,550
Non-irrigated	836	840	840	890
Pacific:				
California all cropland	12,170	12,830	12,900	13,860
Irrigated	14,300	15,100	15,200	16,300
Non-irrigated	5,090	5,400	5,400	5,900
Oregon all cropland	3,000	3,080	3,120	3,310
Irrigated	5,180	5,290	5,430	5,800
Non-irrigated	2,200	2,220	2,220	2,340
Washington all cropland	2,630	2,630	2,610	2,700
Irrigated	7,930	7,690	7,650	7,800
Non-irrigated	1,260	1,260	1,240	1,310

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-14.—Land values, cropland and pasture average value per acre: Region, State, and United States, 2018–2021–Continued

Region and State	Pasture			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Northeast:	3,770	3,870	3,900	4,030
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	13,300	13,400	13,300	13,400
New York	1,560	1,530	1,540	1,580
Pennsylvania	3,140	3,290	3,370	3,440
Other States ¹	6,410	6,530	6,520	6,870
Lake:	2,080	2,080	2,050	2,250
Michigan	2,600	2,590	2,600	2,740
Minnesota	1,750	1,700	1,680	1,830
Wisconsin	2,260	2,310	2,250	2,520
Corn Belt:	2,330	2,330	2,340	2,520
Illinois	3,200	3,170	3,200	3,400
Indiana	2,430	2,450	2,400	2,490
Iowa	2,790	2,720	2,690	3,020
Missouri	1,920	1,980	2,000	2,160
Ohio	3,370	3,350	3,370	3,440
Northern Plains:	1,040	1,090	1,080	1,130
Kansas	1,320	1,390	1,370	1,500
Nebraska	975	1,050	1,040	1,080
North Dakota	776	820	790	840
South Dakota	1,040	1,050	1,050	1,060
Appalachian:	3,530	3,540	3,550	3,620
Kentucky	3,000	3,030	3,050	3,080
North Carolina	4,830	4,810	4,780	4,850
Tennessee	3,870	3,860	3,880	4,000
Virginia	4,050	4,020	4,000	4,060
West Virginia	2,090	2,150	2,150	2,100
Southeast:	4,180	4,180	4,230	4,360
Alabama	2,470	2,590	2,600	2,650
Florida	5,380	5,360	5,400	5,530
Georgia	3,660	3,730	3,820	4,060
South Carolina	3,260	3,240	3,300	3,350
Delta:	2,550	2,620	2,650	2,700
Arkansas	2,530	2,610	2,650	2,700
Louisiana	2,750	2,830	2,870	2,950
Mississippi	2,410	2,430	2,450	2,480
Southern Plains:	1,540	1,620	1,640	1,760
Oklahoma	1,380	1,460	1,480	1,600
Texas	1,570	1,660	1,680	1,800
Mountain:	667	683	687	717
Arizona ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	835	845	845	875
Idaho	1,490	1,560	1,610	1,700
Montana	667	680	680	700
Nevada ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico ²	394	417	420	440
Utah ²	1,160	1,240	1,240	1,370
Wyoming	561	575	580	610
Pacific:	1,680	1,750	1,750	1,820
California	2,810	3,010	3,000	3,100
Oregon	728	750	760	830
Washington	766	766	740	750
United States ³	1,370	1,400	1,400	1,480

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Includes: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland (beginning in 2018), Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. ² Excludes American Indian Reservation land. ³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

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Table 9-15.—Cash rents, cropland and pasture: By State, 2018–2019

State	2018				2019			
	Cropland	Irrigated cropland	Non-irrigated cropland	Pasture	Cropland	Irrigated cropland	Non-irrigated cropland	Pasture
	<i>Dollars</i>							
Alabama	61.50	111.00	59.00	22.00	63.50	125.00	60.00	22.00
Arizona	253.00	253.00	.....	.....	249.00	249.00	.....	2.00
Arkansas	111.00	136.00	49.00	18.00	105.00	131.00	49.00	19.00
California	340.00	528.00	.....	13.00	423.00	543.00	35.00	13.00
Colorado	74.50	144.00	.....	.....	79.50	151.00	29.00	6.10
Connecticut .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	.....
Delaware	112.00	.....	.....	.....	119.00	161.00	97.00	.....
Florida	115.00	232.00	53.00	17.00	110.00	216.00	58.00	15.50
Georgia	116.00	190.00	65.00	27.00	126.00	208.00	67.00	30.00
Hawaii .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271.00	375.00	180.00	16.00
Idaho	160.00	216.00	56.00	11.00	159.00	216.00	56.00	11.00
Illinois	223.00	240.00	223.00	39.00	224.00	241.00	224.00	41.00
Indiana	198.00	244.00	196.00	.....	194.00	238.00	193.00	43.00
Iowa	231.00	.....	231.00	54.00	230.00	235.00	230.00	59.00
Kansas	66.50	131.00	58.00	19.50	64.50	128.00	57.00	19.00
Kentucky	149.00	.....	148.00	.....	151.00	220.00	150.00	27.00
Louisiana	89.00	104.00	73.00	18.00	94.50	111.00	75.00	20.00
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.00	.....
Maryland	113.00	.....	106.00	.....	109.00	196.00	100.00	44.00
Massachusetts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.50	240.00	71.00	.....
Michigan	123.00	232.00	115.00	.....	127.00	220.00	120.00	30.00
Minnesota	167.00	192.00	166.00	31.00	164.00	205.00	163.00	28.00
Mississippi	120.00	143.00	84.00	19.00	123.00	148.00	87.00	20.00
Missouri	132.00	180.00	125.00	33.00	130.00	186.00	122.00	32.00
Montana	32.00	.....	26.50	6.30	32.50	82.00	27.00	6.60
Nebraska	195.00	238.00	150.00	22.50	191.00	237.00	144.00	24.50
Nevada .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164.00	164.00	.....	10.00
New Hampshire .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.00	.....	40.00	.....
New Jersey	77.50	.....	.....	.....	82.00	139.00	65.00	45.00
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.50	136.00	17.50	2.80
New York	63.00	.....	62.00	.....	66.00	145.00	65.00	26.00
North Carolina	87.00	110.00	86.00	28.00	90.50	105.00	90.00	26.00
North Dakota	65.00	163.00	64.00	17.00	70.00	164.00	69.00	17.50
Ohio	152.00	.....	152.00	.....	155.00	199.00	155.00	28.00
Oklahoma	34.00	72.00	32.00	13.50	34.50	78.00	32.00	13.50
Oregon	159.00	215.00	93.00	12.00	152.00	215.00	95.00	11.00
Pennsylvania	80.50	.....	80.00	.....	94.00	173.00	93.00	27.00
South Carolina	48.50	90.00	44.00	.....	47.00	94.00	42.00	18.00
South Dakota	119.00	189.00	117.00	23.00	119.00	194.00	117.00	26.00
Tennessee	98.00	165.00	95.00	20.00	103.00	180.00	99.00	21.00
Texas	42.50	91.00	30.00	6.70	42.50	92.00	30.00	6.80
Utah	64.00	92.00	.....	.....	75.50	108.00	24.00	4.30
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.00	.....	50.00	29.00
Virginia	63.00	100.00	61.00	21.00	59.00	100.00	57.00	21.00
Washington	203.00	358.00	75.00	.....	201.00	360.00	75.00	8.00
West Virginia	45.00	.....	45.00	.....	43.00	.....	43.00	14.00
Wisconsin	140.00	238.00	134.00	40.00	142.00	237.00	137.00	40.00
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57.50	81.00	16.00	4.40

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 9-16.—Farm assets and claims: Comparative balance sheet of the farming sector, excluding operator households, United States, Dec. 31, 2015–2019

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
Assets					
Physical assets:					
Real estate	2,365.7	2,401.4	2,472.8	2,519.0	2,546.0
Non-real estate:					
Livestock and poultry ¹	118.2	109.0	107.1	97.1	99.2
Machinery and motor vehicles ²	239.5	255.4	272.3	271.0	279.0
Crops ³	52.5	55.7	56.8	59.7	49.6
Purchased inputs	16.4	14.9	15.8	16.1	13.9
Financial	80.2	70.8	72.9	65.4	81.2
Total	2,880.0	2,914.4	3,005.9	3,026.7	3,075.2
Debt					
Liabilities:					
Real estate	208.8	226.0	236.2	245.7	266.8
Non-real estate	148.0	148.2	154.2	156.3	151.8
Total Debt ⁴	356.7	374.2	390.4	402.0	418.6
Equity	2,523.3	2,540.3	2,615.5	2,624.7	2,656.6
Ratio:	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Debt/equity	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.3	15.8
Debt/assets	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.6

Note: Data as of February 5, 2021. ¹The U.S. total exceeds the sum of the states because NASS does not release state data for some minor producing states due to disclosure issues. Horses and mules are excluded. ²Includes only farm share value for trucks and autos. ³All non-CCC crops held on farms plus the value above loan rate for crops held under CCC. ⁴Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes.

ERS, Farm Income Team@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.

Table 9-17.—Farm labor: Number of workers on farms and average wage rates, United States, 2012–2021

Year	Hired workers ¹	Wage rate ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars Per Hour</i>
2012		
Jan	575	11.52
Apr	748	11.41
July	906	11.36
Oct	876	11.75
Annual average	776.3	11.51
2013		
Jan	596	12.02
Apr	736	11.89
July	906	11.68
Oct	871	11.96
Annual average	777.3	11.87
2014		
Jan	540	12.23
Apr	690	12.01
July	838	11.96
Oct	782	12.12
Annual average	712.5	12.07
2015		
Jan	549	12.53
Apr	687	12.28
July	872	12.47
Oct	841	12.82
Annual average	737.3	12.54
2016		
Jan	582	12.83
Apr	703	12.75
July	840	13.02
Oct	798	13.25
Annual average	730.8	12.98
2017		
Jan	533	13.43
Apr	673	13.23
July	879	13.23
Oct	840	13.42
Annual average	731.3	13.32
2018		
Jan	534	14.08
Apr	648	13.72
July	843	14.28
Oct	784	14.47
Annual average	702.3	14.17
2019		
Jan	499	14.96
Apr	629	14.71
July	802	14.91
Oct	809	15.02
Annual average	754.5	10.83
2020		
Jan	568	15.28
Apr	688	15.07
July	777	15.62
Oct	758	15.65
Annual average	767.5	10.95
2021		
Jan	506	16.21
Apr	613	15.97
July	797	16.59
Oct	772	16.59
Annual average	507	17.63

¹ Includes all workers, other than agricultural service workers, who were paid for at least one hour of agricultural work on a farm or ranch during the survey week. ² Applies to hired workers only (excludes pay for agricultural service workers). ³ The Agricultural (Farm) Labor Survey was not conducted for this quarter.

NASS, Economic, Environmental and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 9-18.—Farm labor: Number of hired workers on farms and average wage rates, by regions and United States, 2021 ¹

Region ²	Workers on farms	Farm wage rates			
	Hired	Type of worker			
		Field	Livestock	Field and livestock	All hired workers ³
	Thousands	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour
<i>January 10–16, 2021</i>					
Northeast I	21	16.23	13.89	14.90	16.51
Northeast II	19	16.41	14.27	15.40	16.60
Appalachian I	21	14.34	13.63	14.10	14.99
Appalachian II	17	14.24	14.95	14.60	15.25
Southeast	23	12.38	12.27	12.35	12.89
Florida	28	12.05	12.90	12.15	12.98
Lake	39	16.53	14.74	15.30	16.12
Cornbelt I	22	16.68	14.86	15.95	16.83
Cornbelt II	20	15.77	15.97	15.90	16.79
Delta	19	12.97	12.65	12.85	13.33
Northern Plains	27	16.94	15.14	15.85	16.59
Southern Plains	45	13.35	13.95	13.70	14.29
Mountain I	15	14.96	14.74	14.80	15.75
Mountain II	12	15.69	15.54	15.60	16.27
Mountain III	167	14.01	14.91	14.40	15.16
Pacific	35	16.06	17.09	16.25	17.44
California	122	16.60	17.10	16.70	18.54
Hawaii	5	15.40	18.10	15.66	17.31
United States	506	15.23	14.87	15.08	16.21
<i>April 11–17, 2021</i>					
Northeast I	32	16.18	14.62	15.55	16.69
Northeast II	25	15.49	14.31	15.05	16.05
Appalachian I	30	14.17	13.68	14.05	14.76
Appalachian II	20	14.23	14.60	14.40	14.98
Southeast	31	12.08	12.19	12.10	12.63
Florida	28	12.30	12.95	12.38	13.37
Lake	50	15.68	14.36	14.95	15.75
Cornbelt I	32	15.85	14.73	15.55	16.28
Cornbelt II	25	15.61	16.05	12.20	16.69
Delta	27	12.01	12.64	15.95	12.59
Northern Plains	35	16.55	15.40	13.75	16.53
Southern Plains	51	13.32	14.07	14.20	14.38
Mountain I	21	14.17	14.23	15.80	15.00
Mountain II	15	15.90	15.72	14.50	16.42
Mountain III	16	14.10	15.01	15.95	15.26
Pacific	47	17.25	16.28	17.29	16.90
California	123	15.50	17.45	15.85	18.67
Hawaii	5	15.19	18.25	15.06	17.58
United States	613	15.19	14.81	15.06	15.97

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-18.—Farm labor: Number of hired workers on farms and average wage rates, by regions and United States, 2021¹—Continued

Region ²	Workers on farms	Type of worker			
	Hired	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock	All hired workers ³
	Thousands	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour	Dollars per hour
<i>July 11–17, 2021</i>					
Northeast I	35	16.50	15.06	15.98	16.74
Northeast II	42	15.69	14.65	15.51	16.30
Appalachian I	34	14.13	13.80	14.07	14.56
Appalachian II	28	13.24	13.34	13.28	13.90
Southeast	32	11.52	13.01	11.83	12.34
Florida	25	12.55	12.75	12.58	13.58
Lake	61	15.93	14.65	15.22	16.02
Cornbelt I	41	15.80	15.81	15.80	16.57
Cornbelt II	22	16.27	15.94	16.12	16.89
Delta	35	12.38	12.34	12.37	12.76
Northern Plains	41	17.01	16.36	16.71	17.08
Southern Plains	43	14.26	13.86	14.07	14.45
Mountain I	26	14.48	14.69	14.58	15.10
Mountain II	20	14.98	15.33	15.12	15.82
Mountain III	14	14.46	15.84	15.09	15.91
Pacific	126	18.33	16.71	18.20	18.63
California	167	17.70	17.85	17.73	18.90
Hawaii	5	16.85	18.05	17.02	18.46
United States	797	16.10	15.19	15.85	16.59
<i>October 10–16, 2021</i>					
Northeast I	38	16.03	15.46	15.85	16.48
Northeast II	40	16.17	14.96	15.96	16.77
Appalachian I	35	14.43	14.17	14.38	14.94
Appalachian II	27	13.72	13.62	13.68	14.26
Southeast	26	11.43	12.91	11.75	12.40
Florida	28	12.55	12.50	12.54	13.30
Lake	64	16.71	15.01	15.88	16.57
Cornbelt I	43	16.24	15.89	16.16	16.77
Cornbelt II	25	17.11	16.09	16.77	17.26
Delta	36	12.45	12.83	12.53	12.91
Northern Plains	45	17.21	16.45	16.91	17.25
Southern Plains	42	14.20	13.82	14.01	14.37
Mountain I	23	15.13	15.24	15.18	15.74
Mountain II	17	15.93	15.78	15.87	16.55
Mountain III	14	14.92	15.79	15.87	16.01
Pacific	104	17.48	17.18	17.45	18.14
California	160	17.90	18.45	17.98	18.84
Hawaii	5	17.40	17.70	17.44	18.82
United States	772	16.08	15.45	15.92	16.59

¹ Includes all workers, other than agricultural service workers, who were paid for at least one hour of agricultural work on a farm or ranch during the survey week. ² Multi-state regions consist of the following: Northeast I: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont; Northeast II: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; Appalachian I: North Carolina, Virginia; Appalachian II: Kentucky, Tennessee, West Virginia; Southeast: Alabama, Georgia, South Carolina; Lake: Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin; Cornbelt I: Illinois, Indiana, Ohio; Cornbelt II: Iowa, Missouri; Delta: Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi; Northern Plains: Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota; Southern Plains: Oklahoma, Texas; Mountain I: Idaho, Montana, Wyoming; Mountain II: Colorado, Nevada, Utah; Mountain III: Arizona, New Mexico; Pacific: Oregon, Washington. ³ Includes field workers, livestock workers, supervisors, and others, excluding agricultural service workers.

NASS, Economic, Environmental and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 9-19.—Hired farmworkers: Number of Workers and Median Weekly Earnings, 2017–2019

Characteristics	Workers ¹			Median Weekly Earnings ²		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
All workers	964	950	965	500	540	560
15–19 years old	69	78	66	300	300	175
20–24 years old	104	108	91	442	459	500
25–34 years old	216	191	215	560	576	560
35–44 years old	199	204	229	520	576	560
45–54 years old	192	169	157	550	570	576
55 years old and older	185	201	207	600	550	560
Male	776	744	744	554	577	576
Female	189	206	220	430	440	480
White ³	456	426	426	600	597	600
Black and other races ³	50	55	47	*	*	*
Hispanic	459	469	492	480	528	540
Schooling completed						
Less than 5th grade ...	51	68	70	464	460	520
5th–8th grade ...	175	165	157	461	492	500
9th–12th grade (no diploma)	165	183	151	450	480	480
High school diploma	318	300	346	560	600	580
Beyond high school ..	255	235	241	650	600	673
Full-time (35 or more hours per week) ⁴	836	798	819	574	580	585
Part-time (less than 35 hours per week) ⁴	126	148	142	240	220	200

* Insufficient number of reports to publish data. ¹ Represents annual average number of persons 15 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population who were employed as hired farm managers, supervisors, or laborers. Employment estimates based on 12 monthly Current Population Survey microdata files. Earnings estimates based on 12 monthly Current Population Survey Outgoing Rotation Group microdata files. ² "Median weekly earnings" is the earnings value that divides farmworkers into two equal-sized groups, one group having earnings above the median and the other group having earnings below the median. "Earnings" refers to the weekly earnings the farmworker usually earns at a farmwork job, before deductions, and includes any overtime pay or commissions. ³ Excludes persons of Hispanic origin. ⁴ The sum of full-time and part-time workers will not equal the total because usual hours worked varies for some individuals.

ERS, Rural Economy Branch, (202) 694–5416.

Table 9-20.—Crops: Area, United States, 2009–2018

Year	Principal crops				Commercial vegetables, harvested area	Fruits and nuts, bearing area ⁴
	Area harvested			Area planted total ³		
	Feed grains ¹	Food grains ²	Total ³			
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
2009	89,446	53,195	301,172	319,022	2,946.6	4,050.5
2010	89,984	50,768	303,619	315,414	2,827.2	4,091.5
2011	90,940	48,543	292,652	314,343	2,682.0	4,132.6
2012	96,639	51,687	306,855	324,304	2,762.0	4,113.1
2013	98,095	48,073	303,764	324,937	2,681.2	4,306.1
2014	93,079	49,576	308,368	326,673	2,669.6	4,375.9
2015	93,037	50,267	304,814	319,047	2,637.1	4,398.3
2016	96,455	47,356	305,826	318,977	2,636.2	4,770.4
2017	90,543	40,229	301,779	318,340	2,572.5	4,818.5

Table 9-20.—Crops: Area, United States, 2009–2018—Continued

Year	Principal crops				Commercial vegetables, harvested area	Fruits and nuts, bearing area ⁴
	Area harvested			Area planted total ³		
	Feed grains ¹	Food grains ²	Total ³			
2018	1,000 acres 89,648	1,000 acres 42,800	1,000 acres 300,566	1,000 acres 319,579	1,000 acres 2,498.1	1,000 acres 4,056.1

¹Corn for grain, oats, barley, and sorghum for grain. ²Wheat, rye, and rice. ³Crops included in area planted and area harvested are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, winter wheat, rye, durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. Harvested acreage for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane are used in computing total area planted. ⁴Includes the following fruits and nuts: Citrus fruits—oranges, tangerines, lemons, grapefruit, lemons and tangelos; area is for the year of harvest; deciduous fruits—commercial apples, peaches, pears, grapes, cherries, plums, prunes, apricots, bananas, nectarines, figs, kiwifruit, olives, avocados, papayas, dates, berries, guavas, cranberries, pineapples (discontinued as of 2007 crop) and strawberries; nuts—almonds, hazelnuts, macadamias, pistachios, and walnuts.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 9-21.—Crops: Area harvested and yield, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Area harvested		Yield per acre		
	2020	2021	Unit	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres			
Grains and hay:					
Barley	2,133	2,660	Bushels	77.5	60.4
Corn for grain	82,467	93,357	Bushels	172.0	177.0
Corn for silage	6,719	(NA)	Tons	20.5	20.1
Hay, all	52,238	(NA)	Tons	2.43	2.37
Alfalfa	16,230	(NA)	Tons	3.27	3.23
All other	36,008	(NA)	Tons	2.05	2.00
Oats	1,004	2,550	Bushels	65.1	61.3
Proso millet	484	725	Bushels	19.0	23.2
Rice	2,987	2,532	Pounds	7,619	7,709
Rye	330	2,133	Bushels	34.9	33.4
Sorghum for grain	5,095	7,305	Bushels	73.2	69.0
Sorghum for silage	239	(NA)	Tons	13.1	15.4
Wheat, all	36,746	46,703	Bushels	49.7	44.3
Winter	23,024	33,648	Bushels	50.9	50.2
Durum	1,662	1,635	Bushels	41.4	24.3
Other spring	12,060	11,420	Bushels	48.6	32.6
Oilseeds:					
Canola	1,789.0	2,152.0	Pounds	1,931	1,302
Cottonseed .....	.....	.....	Tons .....	.....	.....
Flaxseed	296.0	325.0	Bushels	19.3	10.1
Mustard Seed	91.4	103.0	Pounds	895	491
Peanuts	1,615.8	1,585.2	Pounds	3,796	4,135
Rapeseed	10.1	14.3	Pounds	1,971	1,809
Safflower	126.7	152.0	Pounds	1,167	1,001
Soybeans for beans	82,318	87,195	Bushels	50.2	51.4
Sunflower	1,665.7	1,288.5	Pounds	1,790	1,530
Cotton, tobacco and sugar crops:					
Cotton, all	8,701.5	11,219.5	Pounds	825	849
Pima	194.5	126.5	Pounds	1,362	841
Upland	8,507.0	11,093.0	Pounds	813	1,423
Sugarbeets	1,142.3	1,160.0	Tons	29.4	33.2
Sugarcane	940.5	(NA)	Tons	37.7	35.2
Tobacco	198.1	(NA)	Pounds	1,966	2,183
Dry beans, peas and lentils¹:					
Austrian winter peas .....	.....	.....	Cwt .....	.....	(NA)
Dry edible beans ²	1,676.5	1,394.0	Cwt	1,966	1,701
Chickpeas, all	262.9	368.0	Cwt	1,625	815
Large	(NA)	(NA)	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Small	(NA)	(NA)	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Lentils	514.0	708.0	Cwt	1,442	606
Peas, Dry edible ²	976.0	977.0	Cwt	2,235	1,025
Peas, Wrinkled seed .....	.....	.....	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Potatoes and miscellaneous:					
Hops	58.6	.....	Pounds	1,770	1,900
Maple Syrup .....	.....	.....	Pounds ....	.....	.....
Mushrooms .....	.....	.....	Pounds ....	.....	.....
Peppermint oil	50.1	.....	Pounds	99	104
Potatoes, all	914.1	Cwt	453	438	.....
Spring .....	.....	.....	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Summer .....	.....	.....	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Fall .....	.....	.....	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Spearmint oil .....	.....	.....	Pounds	121	119
Sweet potatoes	17.7	.....	Cwt .....	.....	.....
Taro (Hawaii) .....	.....	.....	Pounds ....	.....	.....

(NA) Not available. ¹ Beginning in 2020, Austrian winter peas and wrinkled seed peas are included in dry edible peas.² Yield in pounds.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 9-22.—Crops: Production and value, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Production			Value of production	
	Unit	2020	2021	2020	2021
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Grains and hay:					
Barley	Bushels	165,324	117,499	697,598	761,152
Corn for grain	Bushels	14,182,479	15,115,170	52,102	52,911
Corn for silage	Bushels	137,729	130,317	.....	.....
Hay, all	Tons	163,812	120,196	17,288	18,161
Alfalfa	Tons	53,067	49,245	8,583,806	9,184,257
All other	Tons	73,745	70,951	8,704,409	8,976,339
Oats	Bushels	65,355	39,836	167,640	162,711
Proso millet	Bushels	9,210	15,796	60,566	82,907
Rice	Cwt	227,583	191,796	2,903,041	2,459,035
Rye	Bushels	11,532	9,808	52,870	64,863
Sorghum for grain	Bushels	372,960	447,810	1,180,847	1,151,709
Sorghum for silage	Bushels	3,125	5,083	.....	.....
Wheat, all	Bushels	1,825,820	1,645,764	9,661,916	8,882,766
Winter	Bushels	1,171,022	1,277,365	5,985,308	5,999,460
Durum	Bushels	68,808	37,259	412,749	257,103
Other Spring	Bushels	585,990	331,140	3,263,859	2,626,203
Oilseeds:					
Canola	Pounds	3,454,950	2,720,550	568,622	494,295
Cottonseed	Tons	4,587	5,377	878,254	1,021,832
Flaxseed	Bushels	5,706	2,708	43,533	56,062
Mustard Seed	Pounds	81,770	43,834	20,974	16,748
Peanuts	Pounds	6,133,900	6,389,300	1,169,953	1,129,584
Rapeseed	Pounds	19,910	22,616	1,526	4,509
Safflower	Pounds	147,800	135,175	47,976	38,361
Soybeans for beans	Bushels	4,135,477	4,435,232	36,819,008	31,202,680
Sunflower	Pounds	2,982,410	1,902,985	370,446	358,408
Cotton, tobacco and sugar crops:					
Cotton, all	Bales	14,953	17,624	6,375,167	6,012,662
Upland	Bales	14,401	17,257	5,931,451	5,631,849
American Pima	Bales	552	367	443,716	380,813
Sugarbeets	Tons	33,618	39,751	1,177,992	1,099,574
Sugarcane	Tons	35,457	33,030	1,100,218	1,144,859
Tobacco	Pounds	389,413	477,973	1,093,418	946,252
Dry Beans, peas and lentils¹:					
Austrian winter peas	Cwt .....	.....	.....	1,830	(NA)
Dry edible beans ²	Cwt	32,983	22,721	951,047	608,870
Chickpeas, all	Cwt	4,273	2,861	281,451	117,056
Large	Cwt .....	.....	.....	209,744	93,037
Small	Cwt .....	.....	.....	71,677	24,019
Lentils	Cwt	7,411	3,327	131,739	78,799
Peas, dry edible ²	Cwt	21,813	8,549	163,963	212,328
Peas, wrinkled seed	Cwt	(NA)	(NA)	13,564	(NA)
Potatoes and miscellaneous:					
Hops	Pounds	103,810.3	115,630.9	583,444	636,580
Maple Syrup	Gallons	4,372	3,424	141,825	129,479
Mushrooms	Pounds	816,367	.....	1,131,564	.....
Peppermint oil	Pounds	4,984	4,566	106,489	105,439
Potatoes, all	Cwt	414,248	409,671	4,006,340	.....
Spring	Cwt .....	.....	.....	282,093	.....
Summer	Cwt .....	.....	.....	207,518	.....
Fall	Cwt .....	.....	.....	3,516,729	.....
Spearmint oil	Pounds	2,134	1,775	43,178	40,765
Sweet potatoes	Cwt .....	.....	.....	634,228	588,125
Taro (Hawaii) ³	Pounds ....	.....	(NA)	1,970	.....

(NA) Not available. ¹ Beginning in 2019, Austrian winter peas and wrinkled seed peas are included in dry edible peas.² Yield in pounds. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2019.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 9-23.—Fruits and nuts: Bearing acreage and yield, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Bearing acreage		Yield per acre		
	2020	2021	Unit	2020	2021
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>			
Noncitrus fruits:					
Apples, Commercial	295,800	290,200	Tons	17.39	16.97
Apricots	8,460	7,470	Tons	3.69	5.59
Avocados	52,720	51,840	Tons	3.92	2.91
Bananas (Hawaii) ^{1 2}			Tons		
Blackberries Cultivated (Oregon) ^{1 2}			Tons		
Blueberries Cultivated ¹	97,100	96,200	Tons	3.37	3.37
Blueberries Wild (Maine) ¹	20,500	21,000	Tons	1.14	2.50
Boysenberries (Oregon) ^{1 2}			Tons		
Cherries, Sweet	85,500	84,500	Tons	3.82	4.48
Cherries, Tart	31,400	30,500	Tons	2.23	2.82
Coffee (Hawaii)	6,800	7,200	Tons	1.76	1.98
Cranberries	39,200	38,100	Tons	9.96	9.28
Dates	16,500	15,600	Tons	3.79	3.81
Figs (California) ²			Tons		
Grapes	925,000	904,000	Tons	6.53	6.69
Kiwifruit (California)	4,400	4,500	Tons	9.10	8.90
Nectarines	16,500	13,000	Tons	9.00	8.95
Olives (California)	36,000	36,000	Tons	1.88	2.80
Papayas (Hawaii) ¹	600	600	Tons	6.90	11.17
Peaches	76,000	74,400	Tons	8.59	9.26
Pears	43,400	41,700	Tons	15.10	16.80
Plums (California)	13,000	12,800	Tons	7.60	6.52
Prunes (California)	40,000	37,000	Tons	4.29	6.00
Raspberries ¹	16,900	16,700	Tons	6.57	5.36
Strawberries ¹	46,500	49,400	Tons	28.70	27.02
Tree nuts:					
Almonds (California) ³	1,250,000	1,320,000	Tons	2.07	1.83
Hazelnuts (Oregon) ³	60,000	61,000	Tons	1.03	1.27
Macadamia (Hawaii) ³	17,000	17,000	Tons	1.18	1.50
Pecans ³	408,000	410,000	Tons	0.37	0.31
Pistachios (California) ³	372,000	409,000	Tons	1.40	1.41
Walnuts (California) ³	380,000	390,000	Tons	2.08	1.86
Citrus fruits:					
Grapefruit ⁴	46,400	42,700	Boxes	301	251
Lemons ⁴	57,300	57,000	Boxes	473	389
Oranges ⁴	503,700	491,700	Boxes	244	209
Tangerines and Mandarins ⁴	73,900	74,800	Boxes	397	238

¹Harvested acreage. For 2020, yield based on utilized production. For 2021, yield based on total production. ²Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³Yield based on utilized production on an in-shell basis. ⁴Crop year begins with bloom in one year and ends with completion of harvest the following year. Citrus production is for the year of harvest. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 9-24.—Fruits and nuts: Production and value, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Total production		Value of utilized production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 tons ¹	1,000 tons ¹	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Noncitrus fruits:				
Apples, Commerical	5,142.5	4,924.250	4,965,800	4,779,350
Apricots	31.2	41.7	31,140	41,470
Avocados	206.6	150.7	205,610	149,600
Bananas (Hawaii) ²				
Blackberries Cultivated (Oregon) ²				
Blueberries Cultivated	324.1	334.5	318,730	330,070
Blueberries Wild (Maine)	23.7	52.5	23,675	52,450
Boysenberries (Oregon) ²				
Cherries, Sweet	352.1	378.3	318,790	371,950
Cherries, Tart	70.0	86.0	69,250	85,800
Coffee	11.9	14.2	11,358	13,705
Cranberries	390.4	353.7	388,614	348,869
Dates	62.6	59.4	62,240	58,870
Figs (California) ²				
Grapes	6,040.0	6,050.0	6,040,000	6,050,000
Kiwifruit (California)	40.0	40.1	39,760	39,540
Nectarines	122.5	116.5	120,060	115,800
Olives (California)	67.7	101.0	66,960	99,990
Papayas (Hawaii)	4.1	6.7	3,475	6,165
Peaches	652.7	688.7	637,330	661,890
Pears	656.0	701.5	653,930	698,060
Plums (California)	98.8	83.5	96,920	80,660
Prunes (California)	171.6	222.0	171,158	213,330
Raspberries	111.0	89.4	110,890	89,305
Strawberries ³	1,333.5	1,335.0	1,330,500	1,332,500
Tree Nuts:				
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁴	2,622.5	2,462.5	5,251,410	5,028,320
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon) ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	129,780	167,400
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii) ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	49,600	62,730
Pecans, in-shell ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	433,220	550,988
Pistachios, in-shell (California) ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	2,622,950	2,910,600
Walnuts, in-shell (California) ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	948,000	1,022,250
Citrus fruits ³:				
Grapefruit	570	438	198,809	231,672
Lemons	1,084	886	664,935	661,623
Oranges	5,254	4,388	1,711,619	1,611,752
Tangerines and mandarins	944	1,194	821,104	849,994

(NA) Not available. ¹ Tons refers to the 2,000 lb. short Tons. ² Estimates discontinued in 2018. ³ Value of production is packinghouse-door equivalent. ⁴ Value is based on the edible portion of the crop only. ⁵ Only utilized production estimated.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 9-25.—Vegetables, commercial: Area harvested and yield, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Total area harvested		Total yield per harvested acre		
	2020	2021	Unit	2020	2021
	Acres	Acres			
Artichokes	5,100	4,900	Cwt	130.0	145.0
Asparagus	18,000	17,000	Cwt	32.0	36.0
Beans, lima			Cwt	27.8	28.7
Beans, snap	174,900	173,200	Cwt	85.2	79.4
Broccoli	100,300	105,700	Cwt	158.5	151.7
Cabbage	58,000	57,000	Cwt	393.2	359.9
Cantaloupes	37,100	36,900	Cwt	243.4	240.6
Carrots	69,200	71,200	Cwt	408.4	413.8
Cauliflower	42,900	45,100	Cwt	198.1	211.5
Celery	28,800	27,800	Cwt	505.9	589.4
Corn, sweet	372,700	356,700	Cwt	162.9	154.9
Cucumbers	91,500	90,500	Cwt	161.4	139.3
Garlic	23,700	26,200	Cwt	155.0	175.0
Honeydews	7,200	6,900	Cwt	290.0	310.0
Lettuce					
Head	105,900	104,300	Cwt	351.1	337.2
Leaf	61,700	60,900	Cwt	203.5	162.7
Romaine	93,500	93,900	Cwt	309.3	293.5
Onions	131,300	136,800	Cwt	543.8	556.1
Pea, green	126,500	129,600	Cwt	44.8	38.7
Peppers, bell	34,100	31,200	Cwt	341.0	324.8
Peppers, chile	9,900	10,600	Cwt	208.5	187.7
Pumpkins	62,800	69,600	Cwt	220.2	228.5
Spinach	58,300	53,800	Cwt	125.0	138.0
Squash	43,900	42,400	Cwt	174.5	165.0
Tomatoes	272,900	269,900	Cwt	791.2	863.8
Watermelons	94,600	99,000	Cwt	378.3	350.5

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Table 9-26.—Vegetables, commercial: Production and value, United States, 2020–2021

Crop	Total production			Total value of utilized production	
	Unit	2020	2021	2020	2021
		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Artichokes	Cwt	765.0	833.0	63,748	57,477
Asparagus	Cwt	623.2	606.8	78,227	69,742
Beans, lima	Cwt	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beans, snap	Cwt	14,403.2	15,123.6	261,133	276,059
Broccoli	Cwt	15,832.0	13,797.0	874,959	719,000
Cabbage	Cwt	23,567.0	21,153.5	451,715	457,199
Cantaloupes	Cwt	11,218.5	10,561.5	291,936	277,503
Carrots	Cwt	30,755.0	31,586.5	827,384	831,440
Cauliflower	Cwt	9,103.5	8,205.0	351,324	342,813
Celery	Cwt	16,128.0	15,290.0	358,579	374,603
Corn, sweet	Cwt	60,479.0	57,714.0	742,713	774,500
Cucumbers	Cwt	12,505.6	14,390.0	224,850	260,706
Garlic	Cwt	3,555.0	4,192.0	242,435	244,184
Honeydews	Cwt	2,196.0	1,759.5	45,896	48,914
Lettuce					
Head	Cwt	38,454.5	35,141.5	1,216,049	965,307
Leaf	Cwt	15,635.5	12,484.5	1,092,364	655,307
Romaine	Cwt	30,294.5	27,231.5	1,480,228	1,059,452
Onions	Cwt	73,932.0	68,393.5	958,393	1,037,388
Pea, green	Cwt	5,247.5	4,535.7	74,297	71,368
Peppers, bell	Cwt	10,582.5	10,040.0	598,393	461,609
Peppers, chile	Cwt	1,890.0	1,671.0	77,208	74,548
Pumpkins	Cwt	13,185.7	16,663.3	182,854	233,056
Spinach	Cwt	7,169.0	6,937.5	553,127	496,167
Squash	Cwt	6,711.4	6,910.5	242,366	216,167
Tomatoes	Cwt	241,166.0	230,940.0	1,616,110	1,505,500
Watermelons	Cwt	34,431.5	34,004.5	577,706	534,384

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 9-27.—Livestock and livestock products: Production and value, United States, 2016–2018

Product	Production ¹			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Eggs	103,202	107,242	109,192	6,591,359	7,635,359	10,586,262
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cattle and calves	42,694,001	44,197,461	46,318,583	48,572,501	50,398,374	49,844,530
Hogs	35,898,712	36,962,875	38,829,022	17,363,044	19,159,248	19,060,203
Broilers ²	54,259,100	55,573,900	56,791,100	25,935,852	30,232,203	31,746,230
Mature chickens	1,060,677	1,001,386	1,019,695	87,949	46,999	49,364
Turkeys ³	7,486,978	7,544,391	7,598,289	6,184,247	4,873,677	3,875,131
Milk	212,451,000	215,527,000	217,575,000	34,712,099	38,119,254	35,411,485
Catfish ^{3,4}	320,174	342,241	358,604	385,985	379,713	360,401
Trout ^{3,4}	60,933	55,709	49,772	113,904	120,302	110,554
Honey	162,246	148,980	152,348	343,962	334,166	333,482
Wool (shorn)	25,795	24,810	24,000	37,423	36,774	42,772
Mohair	800	740	755	3,650	3,661	3,963

¹For cattle, sheep, and hogs, the quantity of net production is the live weight actually produced during the year, adjustments having been made for animals shipped in and changes in inventory. Estimates for broilers and eggs cover the 12-month period Dec. 1, previous year through Nov. 30. ²Young chickens of meat-type strains raised for meat production. ³Live weight. ⁴Value of fish sold, excludes eggs.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

Table 9-28.—Farm product prices: Marketing year average prices received by farmers; Parity prices, United States, 2017–2018

Commodity	Unit	Marketing year average price ¹		Parity price ²	
		2017	2018	2017	2018
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Basic commodities:					
Cotton:					
Upland	pound	0.686	0.703	1.93	2
Extra long staple(American Pima)	pound	1.39	1.15	3.83	3.99
Wheat	bushel	4.72	5.16	17.7	17.6
Rice	cwt	12.9	12.3	39.5	39.9
Corn	bushel	3.36	3.61	13	13.2
Peanuts	pound	0.229	0.215	0.663	0.675
Tobacco:					
Flue-cured, types (class 1)	pound	2.004	1.933	5.21	5.46
Types 21	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Burley, type 31	pound	1.935	1.96	5.13	5.34
Maryland, type 32 ³	pound	1.8	1.8	4.9	5.05
Dark air-cured, types 35–36	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sun-cured, type 37	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pa., seedleaf, type 41	pound	2.36	2.14	5.5	5.78
Cigar binder type 51	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Puerto Rican filler, type 46	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cigar wrapper, type 61	pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Designated nonbasic commodities:					
All milk, sold to plants	cwt	17.69	16.28	51.9	52.2
Honey, all	pound	2.200	2.166	4.72	5.14
Wool and mohair:					
Wool ⁴	pound	1.48	1.75	3.63	3.87
Mohair ⁵	pound	4.95	5.25	11.4	11.9
Other nonbasic commodities:					
Field crops and miscellaneous:					
Austrian winter peas	cwt	12.7	16.4	(NA)	(NA)
Barley	bushel	4.47	4.62	14.3	14.9
Beans, dry edible	cwt	26.7	25.4	93.3	96
Cottonseed	ton	142	155	591	593
Crude pine gum	barrel	(NA)	(NA)	400	408
Flaxseed	bushel	9.53	(NA)	33.1	33.8
Hay, all, baled	ton	142	166	424	431
Hops	pound	5.6	5.46	10.6	11.6
Lentils	cwt	25.9	17.7	73.5	77.8
Oats	bushel	2.59	2.66	8.41	8.57
Peas, dry edible	cwt	11.8	10.5	54.5	55.5
Peppermint oil	pounds	18.3	19.8	58.8	60.8
Popcorn, shelled basis	cwt	(NA)	(NA)	52.1	53.1
Potatoes	cwt	9.17	8.9	24.6	(NA)
Rye	bushel	4.7	6.27	18.2	18.5
Sorghum grain	cwt	5.75	5.82	22.2	22.3
Soybeans	bushel	9.33	8.48	31.4	32.6
Spearmint oil	pound	16.2	16.8	49	50.8
Sweet potatoes	cwt	18.4	23.2	59.3	60.5
Fruits:					
Citrus (equiv. on-tree): ⁶					
Grapefruit	box	12.48	14.24	19.2	21.7
Lemons	box	28.5	26.03	50.4	54.9
Oranges	box	13.32	16.86	25.4	26.7
Tangerines	box	18.76	25.39	51.6	53.7
Deciduous and other:					
Apples:					
For fresh consumption ⁷	pound	0.407	0.394	0.98	1.03
For processing ⁸	ton	248	206	545	575
Apricots:					
For fresh consumption ⁹	ton	1,400	1,540	3400	3,400
Dried, California (dried basis) ⁸	ton	(D)	(D)	7630	8,750
For processing (excl dried) ⁸	ton	(NA)	(NA)	1160	1,230
Avocados ⁹	ton	2,110	2,190	5100	5,370

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-28.—Farm product prices: Marketing year average prices received by farmers; Parity prices, United States, 2017–2018—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Marketing year average price ¹		Parity price ²	
		2017	2018	2017	2018
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Deciduous and other—Continued					
Berries for processing:					
Blackberries (Oregon)	pound	0.692	.....	17.90	18.20
Boysenberries (Oregon)	pound	0.835	.....	2.54	2.58
Gooseberries	pound	.....	.....	1.07	1.09
Loganberries (Oregon)	pound	.....	.....	1.73	1.76
Raspberries, black (California, Oregon & Washington)	pound	.....	.....	3.05	3.11
Raspberries, red (California, Oregon & Washington)	pound	.....	.....	2.42	2.47
Cherries:					
Sweet	ton	2,060	1,860	5,930	6,250
Tart	pound	0.224	0.196	0.922	0.939
Cranberries ¹⁰	barrel	30.20	25.10	121	119
Dates ⁹	ton	3,510	3,800	4,260	4,230
Grapes:					
For all sales	ton	881	871	.....	.....
Raisin varieties dried, California (dried basis) ⁸	ton	1,840	.....	4,090	4,110
Wine dried grapes	ton	928	.....	1,860	2,010
Kiwi	ton	1,050	870	2,780	3,050
Nectarines					
For fresh consumption ¹⁷	ton	943	(D)	1,830	1,970
For processing ¹⁸	ton	144	(D)	121	124
Olives (California): ¹¹					
For all sales	ton	974	766	.....	.....
Crushed for oil	ton	810	566	1,690	1,800
For all sales (excl crushed)	ton	.....	.....	2,520	2,610
For canning	ton	1,320	1,270	2,790	2,910
Papayas	pound	0.422	0.554	1.15	1.20
Peaches:					
For all sales	ton	864	801	.....	.....
For fresh consumption ⁷	ton	1,350	1,250	2,490	2,660
Dried, California (dried basis) ⁸	ton	(NA)	.....	1,320	1,280
For processing California (excl dried):					
Clingstone ¹¹	ton	474	480	980	1,060
Freestone ⁸	ton	393	410	798	869
Pears:					
For all sales	ton	710	536	.....	.....
For fresh consumption ⁷	ton	875	610	1,670	1,770
For processing (excl dried) ⁸	ton	384	367	.....	.....
Plums (California):					
For all sales ⁹	ton	1,000	935	.....	.....
For fresh consumption ¹⁷	ton	(D)	(D)	1,840	1,910
For processing ¹⁸	ton	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Prunes, dried (California) ⁸	ton	1,980	.....	4,520	4,700
Prunes and plums (excl California):					
For fresh consumption ¹²	ton	.....	.....	1,760	1,800
For processing (excl dried) ⁸	ton	.....	.....	686	699
Strawberries:					
For fresh consumption ¹³	cwt	125	106	253	282
For processing ⁸	cwt	37.20	43.60	101	106
Sugar crops:					
Sugarbeets	ton	41.2	35.5	150	150
Sugarcane for sugar	ton	31	33.4	99.70	102
Tree nuts: ¹⁴					
Almonds	pound	2.53	2.44	6.60	6.93
Hazelnuts	ton	2,300	1,800	6,250	6,840
Macadamia	pound	1.10	1.19	.....	.....
Pecans, all	pound	2.33	1.75	4.98	(NA)
Pistachios	pound	1.69	2.65	6.63	6.93
Walnuts	ton	2,490	1,300	6,680	6,870

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 9-28.—Farm product prices: Marketing year average prices received by farmers; Parity prices, United States, 2017–2018—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Marketing year average price ¹		Parity price ²	
		2017	2018	2017	2018
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Vegetables for fresh market: ¹³					
Artichokes, California	cwt	70	63	131	134
Asparagus	cwt	132	122	323	335
Beans, snap	cwt	57.1	59.8	130	132
Broccoli	cwt	46	43.1	111	115
Cabbage	cwt	19.8	22.9	39.8	40.5
Cantaloupes	cwt	19.2	22.7	61.4	62.5
Carrots ¹⁵	cwt	30.2	27.3	78.7	81.9
Cauliflower ¹⁵	cwt	46.8	46.1	130	135
Celery ¹⁵	cwt	20.5	25.9	58.8	58.1
Cucumbers	cwt	29.4	28.6	65.7	66.9
Eggplant	cwt	(NA)	(NA)	69.4	70.7
Escarole/Endive	cwt	(NA)	(NA)	89.3	91
Garlic	cwt	184	190	84.4	86
Green peppers ¹⁵	cwt	48.7	44.3	104	106
Honeydew melons	cwt	28	19.6	55.6	59.3
Lettuce	cwt	35.9	30.1	66.3	71.3
Onions ¹⁵	cwt	14.4	13.5	39.8	41.4
Spinach	cwt	68.8	59	114	116
Sweet corn	cwt	29.2	29.3	76.3	79.8
Tomatoes	cwt	36.8	41.5	116	119
Watermelons	cwt	14.8	16.9	24.4	24.8
Vegetables for processing: ⁸					
Asparagus	ton	1570	1,580	42100	4,340
Beets	ton	(NA)	(NA)	224	229
Cabbage	ton	202	123	173	176
Cucumbers	ton	352	352	(NA)	(NA)
Green peas	ton	250	251	977	989
Lima beans	ton	561	625	19300	1,970
Snap beans	ton	188	182	645	660
Spinach	ton	196	197	418	426
Sweet corn	ton	78.5	79.7	305	311
Tomatoes	ton	82.7	81.5	235	243
Livestock and livestock products:					
All beef cattle	cwt	120	115	320	335
Cows	cwt	69.1	62.6	(NA)	(NA)
Steers and heifers	cwt	122	117	(NA)	(NA)
Calves	cwt	168	170	464	484
Chickens:					
Broilers, live ¹⁸	pound	0.545	0.567	1.44	1.5
All Eggs	dozen	0.863	1.15	2.94	2.96
Hogs	cwt	53.1	50.2	161	166
Milk cows ¹⁶	head	1,620	1,360	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, live	pound	0.645	0.51	187	194

(NA) Not available. ¹Unless otherwise noted, these prices are for marketing year average or calendar year average computed by weighing State prices by quantities sold, or by production for those commodities for which the production is sold. ²Parity prices are for January of the year shown as published in the January issue of Agricultural Prices. ³Previous year. ⁴Average local market price for wool sold excluding incentive payment. ⁵Average local market price for mohair sold excluding incentive payment. ⁶Crop year begins with bloom in one year and ends with completion of harvest the following year. ⁷Prices refer to the year harvest begins. ⁸Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Oregon (pears only), Washington, and New York (apples only), and prices as sold for other States. ⁹Equivalent returns at processing plant-door. ¹⁰Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. ¹¹Weighted average of co-op and independent sales. Co-op prices represent pool proceeds excluding returns from non-cranberry products and before deductions for capital stock and other retains. ¹²Equivalent per unit returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point. ¹³Average price as sold. ¹⁴FOB shipping point when available. ¹⁵Weighted average of prices at points of first sale. ¹⁶Prices are in-shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis. ¹⁷Includes some processing. ¹⁸Simple average of States weighted by estimated Jan. 1 head for U.S. average. ¹⁹Prices for fresh and processing breakdown no longer published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ²⁰Live weight equivalent price.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch (202) 720-6146.

**Table 9-29.—Producer prices: Index numbers, by groups of commodities,
United States, 2011–2020**
[1982=100]

Year	Total finished goods	Consumer foods	Personal consumption goods ¹	Total intermediate materials	Unprocessed Goods for intermediate demand ²
2011	190.7	193.9	203.3	199.8	249.4
2012	194.3	199.1	207.5	200.7	241.4
2013	196.7	203.5	210.3	200.8	246.7
2014	200.4	212.5	214.7	201.9	249.3
2015	193.9	209.7	204.4	188.0	189.1
2016	191.9	204.6	201.3	182.2	173.4
2017	198.0	207.2	209.2	190.7	190.8
2018	204.1	207.4	216.8	200.9	200.1
2019	205.7	211.6	217.5	198.1	185.9
2020	203.0	214.6	212.6	192.4	167.5

ERS, Food Marketing Branch, (202) 694–5349. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table 9-30.—Prices received by farmers: Index numbers by groups of commodities
and parity ratio, United States, 2008–2018 ¹**
[1910–14=100]

Year	Food grain	Feed grain	Cotton	Tobacco	Oilseed	Fruit & tree nut ²	Vegetable & melon	Other crop
2008	820	1,010	515	1,409	1,107	1,038	1,076	604
2009	590	579	416	1,569	971	977	1,153	609
2010	560	587	601	1,557	944	1,031	1,161	622
2011	758	902	745	1,497	1,225	1,162	1,224	645
2012	779	1,010	673	1,576	1,356	1,339	1,040	649
2013 ³	759	943	651	1,760	1,343	1,311	1,330	645

Year	Potato & dry edible bean	Crop Production	Meat animal	Dairy	Poultry & egg	Livestock Production	Agricultural Production	Parity ratio ⁴
2009	761	747	1,075	790	390	857	832	35
2010	708	690	1,256	1,000	427	1,002	850	35
2011	867	872	1,540	1,239	422	1,161	1,032	38
2012	846	933	1,633	1,140	459	1,190	1,083	38
2013	901	922	1,669	1,230	515	1,260	1,104	38
2014	(3)	805	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,495	1,113	37
2015	(3)	759	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,317	1,024	34
2016	(3)	752	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,096	935	32
2017	(3)	752	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,160	963	32
2018	(3)	609	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,095	938	32

¹These indexes are computed using the price estimates of averages for all classes and grades for individual commodities being sold in local farm markets. In computing the group indexes, prices of individual commodities have been compared with 2011 weighted average prices. The resulting ratios are seasonally weighted by average quantities sold for the most recent 5-year period. For example, 2013 indexes use quantities sold for the period 2007–11. Then, the 2011 indexes are used to adjust the 1910–14 base period. ²Fresh market for noncitrus, and fresh market and processing for citrus. ³Data series discontinued after 2013. ⁴Ratio of Index of Prices Received to the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-31.—Prices received by farmers: Index numbers by groups of commodities and ratio, United States, 2009–2018¹
(2011=100)

Year	Food grain	Feed grain	Cotton ²	Tobacco ²	Oilseed	Fruit & tree nut ³	Vegetable & melon	Other crop
2009	78.5	65.1	55.9	99.7	83.5	83.9	102.8	94.1
2010	74.4	66.0	80.6	98.9	81.2	88.5	103.5	95.9
2011	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2012	103.8	110.8	.....	.....	111.9	112.4	91.9	102.7
2013	101.5	102.4	.....	.....	111.6	119.1	103.8	100.5
2014	90.4	69.1	.....	.....	98.8	136.3	103.3	94.7
2015	75.5	62.7	.....	.....	76.0	138.6	108.8	84.3
2016	62.1	58.6	.....	.....	75.0	138.8	103.9	79.1
2017	65.5	56.5	.....	.....	75.1	133.8	113.6	81.5
2018	74.8	58.3	.....	.....	73.5	132.4	107.3	88.5

Year	Potato ⁴ & dry edible bean ⁵	Crop Production	Meat animal	Dairy product	Poultry & egg	Livestock Production	Agricultural Production	Parity ratio ⁶
2009	88.3	85.7	73.8	63.7	93	69.9	80.6	92
2010	82.1	87.0	85.7	80.7	101.6	81.6	86.8	96
2011	100.0	100	100.0	100	100	100	100
2012	107.0	102.5	92.1	109	103.9	105	100
2013	105.7	108.5	99.8	123.3	106.8	107	100
2014	92.3	128.7	119.2	133.1	131.1	107.9	96
2015	87.0	113.4	85.2	127.8	119.8	99.2	90
2016	86.2	94.4	81.1	100.4	97.9	90.6	85
2017	86.8	99.9	87.8	107.5	100.5	93.3	87
2018	86.8	94.3	80.9	116.3	95.8	90.9	83

¹These indexes are computed using the price estimates of averages for all classes and grades for individual commodities being sold in local farm markets. In computing the group indexes, prices of individual commodities have been compared with 2011 weighted average prices. The resulting ratios are seasonally weighted by average quantities sold for the most recent previous 5-year period. For example, 2013 indexes use quantities sold for the period 2007–11. ²Included in Other crop index group beginning in 2010. ³Fresh market for noncitrus, and fresh market and processing for citrus. ⁴Included in Vegetable and melon index group beginning 2010. ⁵Included in Food grain index group beginning 2010. ⁶Ratio of Index of Prices Received (2011=100) to Index of Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities & Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates (2007–11=100).

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-32.—Prices paid by farmers: Index numbers, by groups of commodities, United States, 2009–2018
(2011=100)

Production indexes ¹									
Year	Production all commodities	Feed	Livestock & Poultry	Seeds	Fertilizer	Agricultural chemicals	Fuels	Supplies & Repairs	Autos & trucks
2010	87.7	79.7	86.0	93.4	76.8	99.5	78.3	96.1	97.3
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2012	105.4	115.3	106.6	105.5	101.4	105.4	99.3	102.9	101.9
2013	107.4	117.5	108.3	110.2	96.7	108.5	98.4	103.8	103.4
2014	114.1	114.9	153.6	113.5	94.5	109.5	97.9	105.7	104.4
2015	112.0	106.1	147.1	124.6	87.2	106.5	63.5	105.8	105.5
2016	104.7	101.4	105.2	121.4	71.8	107.7	55.6	106.0	106.0
2017	104.5	94.8	107.0	119.9	66.2	104.0	63.2	107.9	106.0
2018	106.4	99.9	105.8	118.5	66.7	100.7	71.1	111.6	105.5
2019	84.8	82.5	74.6	90.1	83.8	102.5	63.1	94.3	94.9

Production indexes ¹ - continued									
Year	Farm machinery	Building materials	Farm services	Rent	Interest	Taxes	Wage rates	Production, interest, taxes, & wage rates ²	Family living
2009	91.2	95.4	95.3	89.6	94.2	91.9	97.9	86.4	87.3
2010	94.3	96.6	98.1	92.6	91.6	95.9	98.9	89.0	90.0
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2012	105.3	102.6	101.8	101.7	99.3	101.0	102.9	104.8	102.1
2013	108.1	104.6	105.5	105.6	93.3	103.4	106.3	106.7	103.6
2014	112.0	106.9	109.1	114.2	93.1	116.3	108.0	113.1	105.3
2015	114.6	107.4	113.7	130.3	98.4	109.9	111.9	111.6	105.4
2016	115.4	107.6	115.6	123.8	103.9	114.7	115.9	105.8	106.7
2017	117.7	110.4	112.4	123.8	111.9	116.3	119.1	106.3	109.0
2018	120.0	116.1	114.5	119.5	117.6	117.1	126.3	108.7	111.7

¹Annual price index computed using annual weights. Base period (2011=100) are now being published to one decimal digit. ²Family Living component included.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-33.—Prices paid by farmers: Index numbers, by groups of commodities, United States, 2009–2018 ¹
[1910–14=100]

Year	Family living	Production indexes							
		Production all commodities	Feed	Livestock & poultry	Seed	Fertilizer	Agricultural chemicals	Fuels	Supplies & repairs
2009	2,038	1,766	909	1,472	2,960	1,009	921	1,765	1,113
2010	2,071	1,825	879	1,698	3,070	925	893	2,191	1,134
2011	2,136	2,082	1,102	1,974	3,286	1,204	898	2,797	1,180
2012	2,181	2,193	1,270	2,104	3,468	1,221	946	2,779	1,214
2013	2,213	2,237	1,295	2,137	3,622	1,164	974	2,752	1,225
2014	2,249	2,376	1,266	3,032	3,729	1,138	983	2,739	1,247
2015	2,252	2,331	1,168	2,904	4,096	1,050	957	1,775	1,248
2016	2,280	2,179	1,118	2,076	3,990	864	967	1,556	1,251
2017	2,328	2,175	1,045	2,113	3,940	797	934	1,768	1,272
2018	2,385	2,214	1,100	2,089	3,893	803	904	1,988	1,316

Year	Production indexes—Continued				Interest	Taxes	Wage rates	Production, interest, taxes, & wage rates	Commodities, interest, taxes, & wage rates ²
	Autos & trucks	Farm machinery	Building materials	Farm services & rent					
2009	2,917	5,575	2,218	1,976	3,436	5,453	7,007	2,435	2,364
2010	2,992	5,762	2,248	2,036	3,339	5,694	7,079	2,509	2,434
2011	3,074	6,111	2,326	2,123	3,646	5,935	7,161	2,820	2,706
2012	3,131	6,432	2,387	2,162	3,620	5,993	7,366	2,954	2,824
2013	3,179	6,609	2,434	2,241	3,402	6,137	7,607	3,010	2,877
2014	3,209	6,845	2,486	2,360	3,394	6,904	7,731	3,190	3,031
2015	3,243	7,003	2,497	2,554	3,587	6,520	8,015	3,146	2,996
2016	3,259	7,051	2,504	2,524	3,789	6,808	8,295	2,983	2,866
2017	3,259	7,190	2,569	2,486	4,082	6,904	8,529	2,996	2,885
2018	3,242	7,329	2,700	2,474	4,288	6,952	9,047	3,066	2,954

¹Based on Consumer Price Index—Urban of Bureau of Labor Statistics. ²The index known as the Parity Index is the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates expressed on the 1910–14=100 base.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-34.—Grazing fees: Rates for cattle by selected States and regions, 2017–2018

State	Monthly lease rates for private non-irrigated grazing land ¹					
	Animal unit ²		Cow-calf		Per head	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	Dollars per month	Dollars per month	Dollars per month	Dollars per month	Dollars per month	Dollars per month
Arizona	9.50	10.00	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	20.60	22.40	28.00	29.00	19.50	21.00
Colorado	19.00	19.50	23.00	23.00	18.00	18.50
Idaho	18.00	18.00	22.00	22.50	18.50	19.00
Kansas	21.00	21.00	27.00	27.00	24.50	22.00
Montana	24.50	24.50	27.00	26.00	24.00	24.50
Nebraska	39.80	46.00	45.00	52.00	39.00	35.00
Nevada	9.90	9.50	18.10	(S)	15.50	15.20
New Mexico	15.50	16.00	(S)	(S)	16.00	16.50
North Dakota	19.00	24.50	23.00	32.00	19.00	19.00
Oklahoma	12.50	12.50	(S)	(S)	11.50	13.00
Oregon	16.50	17.50	19.50	21.00	19.50	21.50
South Dakota	31.50	31.50	39.00	40.50	35.00	34.00
Texas	12.50	12.50	(S)	(S)	11.50	14.50
Utah	16.50	17.00	20.00	19.00	18.50	18.50
Washington	14.00	14.50	16.50	16.50	16.00	16.00
Wyoming	21.50	22.00	23.50	24.00	22.00	23.00
17-State ³	20.20	21.30	23.70	25.20	20.60	21.00
16-State ⁴	22.60	24.00	26.40	28.40	23.40	23.00
11-State ⁵	19.30	19.70	22.80	22.80	19.80	20.50
9-State ⁶	20.50	21.70	23.80	25.70	20.70	21.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate. ¹The average rates are estimates (rates over \$10.00 are rounded to the nearest dime) based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey. ²Includes animal unit plus cow-calf rates. Cow-calf rate converted to animal unit (AUM) using (1 aum=cow-calf "0.833"). ³Seventeen Western States: All States listed. ⁴Sixteen Western States: All States, except Texas. ⁵Eleven Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wyoming. ⁶Nine Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas and Wyoming.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 9-35.—Agricultural commodities: Support prices per unit, United States, 2016–2020¹

Commodity	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Basic commodities:						
Corn:						
Target/reference price	Bushel	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70
Loan rate	do	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.20	2.20
Cotton:						
American upland:						
Loan rate	do	52.00	49.49	52.00	52.00	52.00
Extra-long staple:						
Loan rate	do	79.77	79.77	79.77	95.00	95.00
Peanuts:						
Target/reference price	Short tons	535.00	535.00	535.00	535.00	535.00
Loan rate	do	355.00	355.00	355.00	355.00	355.00
Rice:						
Target/reference price ²	Cwt	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
Loan rate	do	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00
Wheat:						
Target/reference price	Bushel	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Loan rate	do	2.94	2.94	2.94	3.38	3.38
Barley:						
Target/reference price	Bushel	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95
Loan rate	do	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.50	2.50
Sorghum grain:						
Target/reference price	Cwt	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05
Loan rate	do	3.48	3.48	3.48	2.20	2.20
Oats:						
Target/reference price	Bushel	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Loan rate	do	1.39	1.39	1.39	2.00	2.00
Other oilseeds: ³						
Target/reference price	Cwt	20.15	20.15	20.15	20.15	20.15
Loan rate	do	10.09	10.09	10.09	10.09	10.09
Soybeans:						
Target/reference price	Bushel	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40
Loan rate	do	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.20	6.20
Dry Peas:						
Target/reference price	Cwt	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00
Loan rate	do	5.40	5.40	5.40	6.15	6.15
Small chick peas:						
Target/reference price	Cwt	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04
Loan rate	do	7.43	7.43	7.43	10.00	10.00
Large chick peas:						
Target/reference price	Cwt	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54
Loan rate	do	11.28	11.28	11.28	14.00	14.00
Lentils:						
Target/reference price	do	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97
Loan rate	do	11.28	11.28	11.28	13.00	13.00
Sugar, raw cane:						
Loan rate	Pound	0.188	0.188	0.188	0.1975	0.1975
Sugar, refined beet:						
Loan rate	do	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.2538	0.2538
Honey, extracted:						
Loan rate	Pound	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
Mohair:						
Loan rate	do	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Wool, graded:						
Loan rate	Pound	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Wool, nongraded:						
Loan rate	Pound	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40

¹National averages during the marketing years for the individual crops. ²Target and reference price shown is for long grain and medium (including short) grain rice. The reference price for temperate japonica rice is \$16.10 per Cwt beginning with crop year 2014 and \$17.30 per Cwt beginning with crop year 2019. The loan rate for temperate japonica is the same as for other types of rice, at 7.00 per Cwt. ³Other oilseeds are flaxseed, sunflower seed (oil and other types), safflower, rapeseed, canola, mustard seed, crambe, and sesame seed.
FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

Table 9-36.—Farm income: Cash receipts by commodity groups and selected commodities, United States, 2015–2019 ¹

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Thousand dollars					
All commodities	377,432,066	358,481,924	370,427,294	371,424,695	369,321,157
Animals and products	189,515,589	162,730,663	175,559,718	176,330,553	175,993,463
Cattle and calves	78,252,807	63,691,327	66,936,726	67,038,059	66,239,043
Hogs	20,552,958	19,037,752	21,038,034	20,881,335	22,015,189
Sheep and lambs	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products	35,716,849	34,546,316	37,940,662	35,242,255	40,498,398
Broilers	28,716,398	25,935,852	30,232,203	31,749,919	28,313,919
Farm chickens	104,828	87,949	46,999	49,365	37,585
Chicken eggs	13,762,519	6,591,359	7,635,001	10,653,315	7,704,595
Turkeys	5,707,928	6,184,247	4,873,677	3,785,695	4,303,596
Miscellaneous animals and products	6,701,302	6,655,861	6,856,416	6,930,610	6,881,138
Crops	187,915,547	195,751,261	194,867,576	195,094,142	193,327,694
Food grains	12,296,220	11,288,344	11,201,209	12,117,509	11,516,423
Feed crops	56,930,107	55,443,315	53,920,441	57,340,254	58,923,133
Cotton	4,756,100	5,496,889	7,573,587	7,484,369	7,181,857
Tobacco	1,606,619	1,337,542	1,378,695	1,246,889	1,003,929
Oil crops	35,518,959	44,042,747	41,093,900	39,467,914	36,375,048
Vegetables	20,358,992	19,542,550	20,494,457	18,499,392	18,895,276
Fruits/nuts	28,447,492	29,698,085	30,588,949	29,204,518	28,768,747
All other crops	28,001,987	28,901,788	28,616,339	29,733,297	30,663,281

Data as of February 5, 2021. (NA) Not available. ¹ USDA estimates and publishes individual cash receipt values only for major commodities and major producing States. The U.S. receipts for individual commodities, computed as the sum of the reported States, may understate the value of sales for some commodities, with the balance included in the appropriate category labeled "other" or "miscellaneous". The degree of underestimation in some of the minor commodities can be substantial.

ERS, Farm Income Team, (202) 694-5344. FarmIncomeTeam@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.

Table 9-37.—Farm income: United States, 2015–2019

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Thousand dollars					
Total gross farm income	440,795,239	412,252,718	425,400,103	425,122,479	431,865,348
Value of production	429,990,753	399,273,041	413,868,492	411,453,469	409,418,148
Crops	184,330,180	189,302,159	187,915,365	186,220,191	180,543,580
Livestock and product	194,143,948	165,429,595	176,896,045	177,406,367	176,262,775
Services and forestry	51,516,625	44,541,288	49,057,081	47,826,910	52,611,793
Direct government payments ..	10,804,486	12,979,677	11,531,611	13,669,010	22,447,200
Total production expenses ¹	359,131,252	349,938,198	350,285,924	343,815,714	348,737,395
Net farm income	81,663,987	62,314,520	75,114,179	81,306,765	83,127,953
Gross cash income	422,613,418	399,353,213	413,165,004	414,219,231	426,494,121
Cash expenses	315,828,783	303,783,582	311,891,580	311,398,050	317,513,135
Net cash income	106,784,635	95,569,630	101,273,424	102,821,181	108,980,986

Data as of February 5, 2021. ¹ Includes expenses associated with operator dwellings.

ERS, Farm Income Team, (202) 694-5344. FarmIncomeTeam@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.

Table 9-38.—Expenses: Farm production expenses, United States, 2016–2019

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019
Thousand dollars				
Total production expenses ¹	349,938,198	350,285,294	343,815,714	348,737,395
Feed purchased	55,636,890	54,538,086	53,837,596	59,441,510
Livestock and poultry purchased	22,060,469	27,413,658	29,154,722	28,657,638
Seed purchased	21,823,770	22,515,616	21,915,200	21,214,714
Fertilizer and lime	23,541,108	22,032,717	23,234,502	22,333,163
Pesticides	15,230,869	15,716,091	15,415,784	15,515,886
Fuel and oil	12,155,180	12,761,072	13,187,914	13,193,921
Electricity	5,585,083	5,805,753	6,052,989	5,745,542
Other ²	65,592,758	67,236,565	67,274,025	67,134,568
Interest ¹	17,337,685	18,567,706	20,637,498	20,663,636
Contract and hired labor expenses	34,425,216	36,266,282	34,148,554	35,053,362
Net rent to landlords ³	19,473,379	17,643,858	15,473,731	16,830,660
Capital consumption ¹	44,444,813	36,314,762	29,925,923	28,809,080
Property taxes ¹	12,630,978	13,473,759	13,557,276	14,143,715

¹ Includes expenses associated with operator dwellings. ² Includes repair and maintenance, machine hire and custom work, marketing, storage and transportation, insurance premiums, and miscellaneous other expenses. ³ Data includes landlord capital consumption.

ERS, Farm Income Team, (202) 694-5344. FarmlncomTeam@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>. Data as of February 5, 2021.

Table 9-39.—Principal farm operator household finances, United States, 2017–2020

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020 ¹
Number of family farms	1,989,574	1,979,368	1,967,617	1,967,617
Income, median dollars per household				
Farm income	(1,035)	(1,735)	296	767
Off-farm income	67,500	65,841	68,750	69,784
Earned income	43,225	37,500	39,574	38,527
Unearned income	19,000	20,404	27,225	28,078
Household income	74,707	72,481	83,111	86,086
U.S. household income ²	61,372	63,179	68,703	(NA)
Income, average dollars per household				
Farm income	21,842	18,425	21,730	27,781
Off-farm income	89,747	93,786	101,638	101,732
Earned income	61,359	65,596	73,320	71,878
Unearned income	28,387	28,190	28,318	29,854
Household income	111,589	112,210	123,368	129,513
U.S. household income ²	86,220	90,021	98,088	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Forecast. ² Estimates of U.S. Household Income are produced by the U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, p60-263, *Income and Poverty in the United States: 2019 (and earlier editions)*.

ERS, Farm Economy Branch, farmlncomteam@usda.gov. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service and National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2017-2019 Agricultural Resource Management Survey. Data as of February 5, 2021.

CHAPTER X

INSURANCE, CREDIT, AND COOPERATIVES

The statistics in this chapter deal with insurance, agricultural credit and farm cooperatives. Some of the series were developed in connection with research activities of the Department, while others, such as data from agricultural credit agencies, are primarily records of operations.

Table 10-1.—Crop losses: Average percentage of indemnities attributed to specific hazards, by crops, 1948–2020

Crop	Year	Drought heat (ex- cess)	Hail	Precip. (excess poor drain- age)	Frost freeze, (other cold damage)	Flood	Cyclone, tornado, wind, hot wind	In- sects	Dis- ease	De- cline in price	Other
		Percent									
Adj. gross revenue	2004-2014	9	10	9	22	0	2	0	0	48	0
Adj. gross revenue-lite	2004-2014	8	10	10	31	1	1	0	1	39	0
Alfalfa seed	2002-2020	33	8	19	18	0	15	6	0	0	0
All other citrus trees	2001-2018	0	0	4	9	0	25	0	0	0	63
All other grapefruit	2003-2009	0	0	0	11	0	89	0	0	0	0
Almonds	1981-2020	8	3	50	35	0	4	0	0	0	0
Annual Forage	2014-2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apiculture	2009-2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	1963-2020	7	28	6	55	0	2	0	0	0	1
Avocado trees	1996-2018	0	0	6	1	0	94	0	0	0	0
Avocados	1998-2020	52	0	1	23	0	16	0	0	1	7
Banana	2012-2013	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	1956-2020	41	16	31	6	0	2	2	2	0	0
Blueberries	1995-2020	5	4	13	64	0	5	1	1	0	7
Buckwheat	2010-2020	42	26	20	11	0	2	0	0	0	0
Burley tobacco	1997-2019	36	2	48	2	6	2	0	3	0	1
Cabbage	1999-2020	21	2	40	24	1	5	3	3	0	3
Camelina	2012-2015	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canning beans	1988-1997	44	5	26	13	0	3	1	6	0	1
Canning peaches ..	1986-1987	4	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Canola	1995-2020	21	9	53	11	0	3	1	1	1	0
Carambola trees ..	2001-2018	0	0	17	0	0	83	0	0	0	0
Cherries	1963-2020	13	3	38	35	0	2	0	0	8	0
Chile peppers	2001-2016	1	26	11	19	6	22	9	5	0	1
Cigar:											
binder tobacco ..	1997-2020	11	19	26	3	0	2	0	38	0	1
filler tobacco	1998-2020	9	0	83	0	0	2	0	4	0	1
wrapper tobacco ..	1997-2019	0	0	44	1	0	0	0	55	0	0
Citrus	1952-1997	2	1	1	94	0	2	0	0	0	0
Citrus I	1998-2012	0	0	0	6	0	94	0	0	0	0
Citrus II	2000-2013	0	0	0	25	0	74	0	0	0	0
Citrus III	2005-2013	0	0	0	12	0	88	0	0	0	0
Citrus IV	1998-2011	0	6	0	6	0	88	0	0	0	0
Citrus tree	1990-1997	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees	1984-1986	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees I	2008-2010	0	0	66	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees II	2008-2010	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees III	2010-2010	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees IV	2004-2010	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus trees V	2010-2010	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus V	1999-2013	0	4	0	35	0	61	0	0	0	0
Citrus VI	2005-2006	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Citrus VII	1998-2013	0	3	0	14	0	83	0	0	0	0
Citrus VIII	2009-2012	0	13	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clams	2001-2020	0	0	0	26	0	8	0	2	0	64
Clary sage	2016-2020	5	1	75	4	0	16	0	0	0	0
Coffee	2009-2020	40	0	22	0	0	15	3	0	0	20
Coffee tree	2009-2020	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	85
Corn	1948-2020	45	5	31	4	2	3	0	1	9	0
Cotton	1948-2020	53	12	13	4	1	14	0	0	2	0
Cotton ex long staple	1984-2020	81	3	5	7	1	2	1	0	0	0
Crambe	1999-2003	31	8	35	10	0	11	0	5	0	0
Cranberries	1984-2020	14	16	19	40	1	1	3	0	0	4
Cucumbers	2014-2020	16	2	67	4	0	10	0	1	0	0
Cultivated wild rice ..	1999-2020	39	9	8	9	1	18	1	1	0	15
Dark air tobacco ...	1997-2020	19	1	69	0	2	3	0	5	0	1
Dry beans	1948-2020	16	19	45	15	0	2	0	2	1	0
Dry peas	1963-2020	44	23	23	4	0	1	0	1	3	0

See note(s) at end of table.

Table 10-1.—Crop losses: Average percentage of indemnities attributed to specific hazards, by crops, 1948–2020—Continued

Crop	Year	Drought heat (ex- cess)	Hail	Precip. (excess poor drain- age)	Frost freeze, (other cold damage)	Flood	Cyclone, tornado, wind, hot wind	In- sects	Dis- ease	De- cline in price	Other
		<i>Percent</i>									
Early & midseason oranges	1998-2017	0	7	23	37	0	32	0	0	0	0
Figs	1988-2020	23	0	39	35	0	2	0	0	0	0
Fire cured tobacco	1997-2020	15	5	60	1	4	5	0	4	0	6
Flax	1948-2020	38	8	42	8	0	2	1	1	0	0
Flue cured tobacco	1997-2020	29	4	31	2	0	21	0	12	0	0
Forage production	1979-2020	66	2	7	22	0	0	1	0	0	0
Forage seeding	1978-2020	24	0	22	51	1	2	0	0	0	0
Fresh:											
Apricots	1997-2020	9	11	24	53	0	3	0	0	0	0
Freestone peaches	1997-2020	12	17	20	49	0	2	0	0	0	0
Market beans	2001-2020	3	0	67	13	0	9	0	7	0	0
Market sweet corn	1985-2020	14	2	34	26	1	17	3	1	0	2
Market tomatoes	1984-2020	7	4	48	27	0	8	1	5	0	0
Nectarines	1997-2020	7	28	23	42	0	1	0	0	0	0
Plum	1990-1997	1	32	41	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum	1959-2020	75	3	11	4	1	4	1	0	2	0
Grapefruit	1997-2020	5	1	5	9	0	77	2	0	0	0
Grapefruit trees	2001-2020	0	0	3	5	0	14	0	0	0	73
Grapes	1967-2020	17	3	12	40	0	2	0	0	0	25
Grass Seed	2012-2020	29	3	41	6	0	0	21	0	0	0
Green peas	1962-2020	44	4	38	10	0	2	0	1	0	0
Hemp	2020-2020	48	0	15	4	0	31	1	1	0	0
Hybrid corn seed ..	1983-2020	55	5	22	2	2	12	0	1	0	0
Hybrid seed rice ..	2016-2020	76	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hybrid sorghum seed	1988-2020	25	19	9	17	0	29	0	0	0	0
Hybrid sweet corn seed	2018-2020	47	0	6	42	0	5	0	0	0	0
Hybrid Vegetable seed	2020-2020	0	8	0	89	0	2	0	0	0	0
Income protection corn	1996-1996	3	0	93	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income protection cotton	1996-1996	96	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income protection wheat	1996-1996	9	0	90	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Late oranges	1998-2017	0	11	24	24	0	41	0	0	0	0
Lemon trees	2005-2018	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Lemons	1997-2020	18	2	3	72	0	4	0	0	0	1
Lime trees	1998-2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Macadamia nuts ..	1996-2020	57	0	16	7	0	9	5	0	0	6
Macadamia trees ..	2005-2012	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	18
Mandarins	1997-2014	17	2	1	77	0	4	0	0	0	0
Mandarins/ tangerines	2015-2020	53	2	9	25	0	11	0	0	0	0
Mango trees	1997-2018	0	0	8	2	0	90	0	0	0	0
Maryland tobacco	1997-2020	49	7	31	3	0	5	0	5	0	0
Millet	1996-2020	70	17	10	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Minneola tangelos	1998-2014	11	0	5	80	0	3	0	0	0	0
Mint	2001-2020	35	4	23	30	1	2	1	3	0	0
Mustard	1999-2020	49	19	2	6	0	3	1	0	0	0
Navel oranges	1998-2014	19	2	2	76	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nursery (container)	1987-1999	9	1	18	19	11	21	8	14	0	0
Nursery (fg&c)	2001-2020	1	6	4	12	5	68	3	1	0	0
Oats	1956-2020	55	10	25	5	0	2	1	0	0	0
Olives	2012-2020	26	2	11	51	0	2	0	0	0	0
Onions	1988-2020	21	7	46	10	1	2	0	13	0	0
Orange trees	1996-2020	0	0	6	5	0	31	0	0	0	58
Oranges	1958-2020	17	2	4	17	0	59	0	0	0	0
Orlando tangelos ..	1998-2012	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papaya	2007-2018	0	0	16	0	0	10	4	45	0	25
Papaya tree	2014-2020	0	0	44	2	0	17	0	16	0	21

See note(s) at end of table.

Table 10-1.—Crop losses: Average percentage of indemnities attributed to specific hazards, by crops, 1948–2020—Continued

Crop	Year	Drought heat (ex- cess)	Hail	Precip. (excess poor drain- age)	Frost freeze, (other cold damage)	Flood	Cyclone, tornado, wind, hot wind	In- sects	Dis- ease	De- cline in price	Other
		<i>Percent</i>									
Pastures/Range- land forage	2007-2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peaches	1957-2020	2	12	3	79	0	0	0	0	0	4
Peanuts	1962-2020	64	0	21	3	0	6	0	5	0	1
Pears	1989-2020	14	22	16	43	0	3	0	1	0	0
Pecans	1998-2020	25	5	12	20	0	29	0	1	7	0
Peppers	1984-2020	0	4	64	19	0	11	0	2	0	0
Pistachios	2012-2020	74	1	17	6	0	2	0	0	0	0
Plums	1998-2020	14	23	20	41	0	2	0	0	0	0
Popcorn	1984-2020	37	20	27	6	2	4	0	1	3	0
Potatoes	1962-2020	25	5	43	15	1	2	0	9	0	0
Prevented planting endorse	1990-1994	31	0	11	5	53	0	0	0	0	0
Prevented planting endorse	1982-1985	0	0	97	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Prevented planting endorse	1986-1986	0	0	24	0	76	0	0	0	0	0
Processing:											
Apricots	1997-2020	15	5	35	42	0	4	0	0	0	0
Beans	1998-2020	43	6	41	5	0	2	0	2	0	0
Cling peaches	1997-2020	20	13	32	33	0	2	0	0	0	0
Cucumbers	2001-2005	34	3	49	3	0	1	2	6	0	0
Freestone	1998-2020	24	6	31	39	0	1	0	0	0	0
Prunes	1986-2020	40	2	31	19	0	8	0	0	0	0
Pumpkins	2009-2020	10	0	56	32	0	0	0	1	1	0
Raisins	1961-2020	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rangeland	1999-2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Raspberry and blackberry	2002-2006	10	0	0	62	0	28	0	0	0	0
Revenue coverage corn	1996-1996	5	35	47	4	7	1	0	0	0	0
Revenue coverage soybeans	1996-1996	7	22	51	5	12	0	0	2	0	0
Rice	1960-2019	20	0	62	3	3	7	0	1	2	1
Rio red & star ruby Ruby red grapefruit	1998-2017	0	5	31	33	0	30	0	0	0	0
Rye	1998-2017	0	12	36	17	0	35	0	0	0	0
Safflower	1980-2020	34	12	32	20	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sesame	1964-2020	53	5	18	13	0	7	2	2	0	0
Silage sorghum	2011-2020	53	1	27	3	3	11	1	0	0	1
Soybeans	2005-2020	72	6	2	3	0	16	0	0	0	0
Special citrus	1955-2020	39	6	38	4	3	1	0	0	7	1
Stonefruit	1992-1994	7	13	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawberries	1988-1996	3	12	59	19	0	2	0	0	0	4
Sugar beets	2001-2015	22	1	33	24	0	0	3	17	0	0
Sugarcane	1965-2020	10	4	49	25	1	4	1	6	0	0
Sunflowers	1967-2020	24	0	17	37	1	8	3	7	0	3
Sweet corn	1976-2020	25	8	49	8	0	3	1	3	1	2
Sweet oranges	1978-2020	47	2	28	15	0	5	0	1	0	1
Sweet potatoes	1998-2014	20	0	5	72	0	4	0	0	0	0
Sweet potatoes	2011-2020	1	0	98	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Table grapes	1998-2009	36	0	45	0	0	15	3	0	0	0
Tangelos	1984-2020	42	7	27	22	0	1	0	2	0	0
Tangors	1997-2020	31	2	9	30	0	28	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	2014-2019	0	0	0	1	0	99	0	0	0	0
Tomatoes	1948-1996	32	10	32	2	1	11	0	11	0	1
Triticale	1963-2020	35	6	38	9	1	1	3	8	0	0
Tung Nuts	2018-2020	41	9	4	38	0	8	0	0	0	0
Valencia oranges	1965-1970	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Walnuts	1998-2014	18	2	2	74	0	3	0	0	0	0
Watermelons	1984-2020	28	6	34	28	1	4	0	0	0	0
Wheat	1999-1999	22	2	11	5	0	7	0	48	0	6
Whole Farm Rev- enue Protection	1948-2020	43	12	23	13	0	3	0	2	3	0
Winter squash	2015-2020	16	7	18	19	0	4	0	1	34	0
	1999-2005	35	4	54	1	5	0	0	0	0	2

GRP crops do not have any specific cause of loss.
RMA, Requirements, Analysis and Validation Branch, (816) 926–7910.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alfalfa seed:								
2018	35	659	43	54,257	3,969	273	12	8,672
2019	35	400	25	33,841	2,130	76	6	3,632
2020	32	363	20	24,092	1,765	17	1	728
All other citrus trees:								
2018	28	231	0	36,047	488	45	0	1,871
2019	28	228	0	36,777	498	0	0	0
2020	28	305	0	56,705	1,120	0	0	0
Almonds:								
2018	32	6,730	787	2,132,584	64,964	1,050	77	51,697
2019	32	7,251	836	2,146,525	61,912	991	61	35,116
2020	32	7,815	896	2,617,583	73,133	148	11	7,570
Annual Forage:								
2018	744	3,963	646	151,485	37,106	2,899	0	65,037
2019	744	4,551	678	170,911	42,496	2,340	0	29,339
2020	744	7,613	1,240	213,760	49,618	5,226	0	57,888
Apiculture:								
2018	3,069	7,669	0	165,903	35,677	4,162	0	30,481
2019	3,069	9,975	0	222,777	49,228	4,663	0	29,917
2020	3,069	10,795	0	251,392	56,416	7,372	0	77,572
Apples:								
2018	600	7,430	229	1,402,693	123,244	1,457	24	77,446
2019	612	7,580	230	1,434,274	113,822	1,669	27	88,767
2020	688	8,001	232	1,517,372	121,669	1,278	18	65,757
Avocado trees:								
2018	1	129	0	24,734	806	114	0	7,898
2019	1	118	0	29,585	1,044	0	0	0
2020	1	113	0	31,592	1,155	0	0	0
Avocados:								
2018	8	1,025	33	80,020	5,082	183	1	5,190
2019	16	977	34	87,152	5,697	431	14	25,150
2020	18	965	32	90,846	6,079	83	2	2,887
Banana:								
2018	4	4	0	1,867	41	0	0	0
2019	4	4	0	1,870	41	0	0	0
2020	8	6	0	1,826	42	0	0	0
Banana tree:								
2018	4	2	0	508	14	0	0	0
2019	4	2	0	537	15	0	0	0
2020	8	3	0	566	13	0	0	0
Barley:								
2018	5,379	12,031	1,586	295,229	36,172	2,183	240	20,375
2019	5,391	12,793	1,780	319,245	39,214	2,515	282	22,470
2020	5,595	12,045	1,740	319,210	38,984	1,905	215	19,672
Blueberries:								
2018	171	1,376	69	248,501	16,530	536	17	35,288
2019	171	1,574	70	290,140	22,270	438	10	28,311
2020	228	2,111	73	344,077	30,937	718	18	48,800
Buckwheat:								
2018	33	120	10	1,748	298	37	3	297
2019	33	121	11	1,813	317	13	1	73
2020	32	86	9	1,399	262	10	1	77
Burley tobacco:								
2018	497	4,371	51	132,537	23,144	2,652	35	54,988
2019	497	3,792	42	113,446	24,858	2,249	26	49,672
2020	511	3,542	34	108,179	24,113	1,019	17	34,343
Cabbage:								
2018	31	314	13	31,065	2,165	80	2	2,468
2019	31	343	13	33,523	2,490	86	2	3,486
2020	49	357	14	35,902	2,689	68	1	1,586
Camelina:								
2018	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	52	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Caneberries:								
2019	4	2	1	13,067	228	0	0	0
2020	4	10	4	41,050	763	0	0	0
Canola:								
2018	1,005	12,305	1,891	421,023	84,013	2,485	320	28,476
2019	1,011	13,003	1,979	426,333	76,111	4,420	466	54,774
2020	1,020	12,049	1,857	387,183	74,177	2,590	292	31,999

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	Number	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 acres	1,000 dollars
Carambola trees:								
2018	2	9	0	2,772	101	5	0	87
2019	2	10	0	3,232	113	0	0	0
2020	2	6	0	3,358	121	0	0	0
Cattle:								
2018	20	9	0	964	42	5	0	32
2019	20	17	0	1,314	42	6	0	33
2020	20	10	0	855	31	7	0	85
Cherries:								
2018	64	3,520	85	495,645	61,340	1,184	32	59,332
2019	64	3,544	87	506,363	66,456	1,608	42	96,821
2020	64	3,583	88	516,680	70,683	1,158	23	56,160
Chile Peppers:								
2018	3	11	1	457	14	0	0	0
2019	3	9	1	354	11	0	0	0
2020	3	5	1	271	7	0	0	0
Cigar binder tobacco:								
2018	21	389	3	25,294	7,162	70	0	1,923
2019	21	413	4	29,753	8,816	32	0	656
2020	26	438	4	33,443	9,561	34	1	1,848
Cigar filler tobacco:								
2018	3	11	0	331	5	1	0	4
2019	3	46	0	489	13	13	0	39
2020	5	296	2	6,255	435	143	1	2,058
Cigar wrapper tobacco:								
2018	5	13	0	1,387	175	3	0	24
2019	5	13	0	1,350	181	9	0	194
2020	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clams:								
2018	9	61	0	17,652	485	23	0	1,589
2019	9	116	0	17,936	476	6	0	231
2020	18	93	0	21,819	605	2	0	26
Clary sage:								
2018	4	154	13	8,172	883	26	1	216
2019	4	59	6	4,178	421	28	3	377
2020	8	108	8	5,518	601	24	1	59
Coffee:								
2018	4	125	4	19,699	430	40	1	1,048
2019	4	118	4	19,778	398	36	0	348
2020	8	113	4	18,743	360	3	0	213
Coffee tree:								
2018	4	79	0	23,621	98	0	0	0
2019	4	76	0	35,527	163	0	0	0
2020	8	77	0	40,570	197	2	0	89
Corn:								
2018	18,722	655,048	78,162	40,329,801	3,161,545	109,378	11,752	1,371,110
2019	18,728	718,759	86,955	43,673,088	3,746,362	218,703	22,347	4,030,901
2020	19,293	736,383	84,327	43,973,148	3,508,518	160,859	16,727	2,555,072
Cotton:								
2018	5,938	169,356	13,184	5,720,221	1,137,711	88,706	15,749	1,630,131
2019	5,938	142,755	13,109	5,483,275	958,594	69,563	11,420	1,182,594
2020	6,349	146,687	11,751	4,789,105	870,531	62,564	11,799	1,302,526
Cotton exlong staple:								
2018	58	1,048	247	208,039	15,424	209	51	22,071
2019	58	1,040	220	183,935	12,787	351	61	18,526
2020	62	1,250	233	165,588	19,581	530	123	44,025
Cranberries:								
2018	30	606	31	102,716	2,682	49	1	1,929
2019	30	597	31	133,213	3,282	82	4	4,706
2020	41	617	31	110,303	2,762	96	4	4,664
Cucumbers:								
2018	72	335	25	17,133	1,378	93	5	1,935
2019	72	410	27	20,702	1,743	79	5	1,574
2020	88	336	23	18,220	1,439	90	6	2,169
Cultivated wild rice:								
2018	22	81	22	14,196	811	9	1	175
2019	22	68	20	13,368	685	8	3	541
2020	28	71	20	12,356	652	16	4	676

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Dairy cattle:								
2018	48	1,370	0	319,088	6,131	609	0	5,409
2019	48	734	0	128,607	2,149	136	0	2,488
2020	48	1,000	0	277,504	4,938	206	0	4,554
Dark air tobacco:								
2018	59	1,094	9	38,573	1,861	272	4	10,932
2019	59	1,110	10	42,140	2,538	430	5	16,512
2020	60	1,134	9	39,523	2,747	369	5	16,324
Dry beans:								
2018	940	11,274	1,083	419,490	56,549	1,965	178	32,637
2019	982	11,607	1,194	436,505	64,486	4,263	413	81,357
2020	982	15,003	1,642	696,691	110,062	4,022	480	85,137
Dry Peas:								
2018	738	14,158	2,259	444,336	79,020	4,309	752	78,393
2019	878	11,597	1,843	275,585	46,631	3,190	486	42,001
2020	878	10,061	1,637	214,153	39,681	1,500	208	13,122
Fed cattle:								
2018	37	128	0	13,328	473	23	0	57
2019	37	68	0	5,917	185	39	0	211
2020	50	109	0	11,473	417	69	0	595
Feeder cattle:								
2018	38	1,385	0	110,163	4,036	599	0	2,263
2019	38	1,118	0	98,699	2,769	822	0	4,945
2020	50	857	0	84,887	3,109	445	0	4,746
Figs:								
2018	4	60	4	8,241	225	4	1	177
2019	4	68	5	10,720	289	3	0	190
2020	4	56	5	10,201	274	5	1	160
Fired cured tobacco:								
2018	63	1,519	16	88,949	5,262	232	3	8,475
2019	63	1,371	13	75,148	5,155	299	3	8,955
2020	80	1,246	12	70,023	5,349	232	2	6,233
Flax:								
2018	265	1,713	177	23,938	3,974	390	38	2,470
2019	265	2,830	320	43,279	7,960	1,442	155	15,570
2020	289	2,452	286	38,978	7,885	622	67	5,363
Flue cured tobacco:								
2016	291	11,750	210	666,273	56,540	4,465	86	131,728
2017	291	11,475	206	638,033	61,882	3,492	66	95,645
2018	291	11,686	205	657,775	69,268	5,319	119	215,500
Forage production:								
2018	1,404	14,902	2,107	260,741	25,906	2,263	205	11,286
2019	1,404	13,621	1,964	272,089	30,858	2,077	172	17,332
2020	1,434	12,311	1,800	265,287	27,953	3,011	447	22,407
Forage seeding:								
2018	590	3,560	176	31,943	3,778	1,912	91	11,156
2019	590	2,789	154	25,755	3,186	1,309	66	7,054
2020	621	4,320	233	38,946	5,230	320	19	2,133
Fresh apricots:								
2018	29	125	3	11,362	1,357	39	1	1,622
2019	29	123	3	11,358	1,229	34	0	1,224
2020	29	123	2	9,861	1,074	38	1	1,789
Fresh freestone peaches:								
2018	25	713	19	79,576	2,152	81	1	1,275
2019	25	742	20	93,911	2,734	80	1	1,496
2020	25	770	19	104,154	3,550	64	1	1,156
Fresh market beans:								
2018	15	26	6	4,117	494	10	3	440
2019	15	30	5	4,227	546	7	1	219
2020	21	40	4	3,700	625	9	1	510
Fresh market sweet corn:								
2018	230	610	47	45,405	3,234	121	5	2,627
2019	230	547	45	43,335	3,009	104	5	4,016
2020	349	545	38	38,042	2,772	119	3	2,281
Fresh market tomatoes:								
2018	57	402	29	103,267	10,452	185	4	15,518
2019	57	345	26	94,787	9,598	132	3	11,622
2020	59	375	24	92,073	10,099	146	3	13,908

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Fresh nectarines:								
2018	24	686	14	59,278	3,498	118	2	3,029
2019	24	701	14	66,420	3,802	129	1	2,703
2020	24	691	13	71,298	4,636	74	1	1,355
Grain sorghum:								
2018	7,077	54,693	4,191	714,046	151,820	14,451	1,339	87,556
2019	7,077	52,525	4,067	712,251	154,708	10,585	867	59,885
2020	7,473	56,701	4,482	764,964	156,379	14,373	1,610	116,072
Grapefruit:								
2018	56	897	45	68,091	4,798	368	0	26,333
2019	56	897	44	73,923	6,601	109	3	1,861
2020	56	858	3741	81,514	6,438	133	6	3,735
Grapefruit trees:								
2018	31	960	0	166,336	4,207	47	0	3,573
2019	31	917	0	190,333	4,829	0	0	0
2020	31	910	0	232,668	5,653	2	0	66
Grapes:								
2018	226	16,892	558	1,571,150	51,190	1,208	23	25,343
2019	226	17,419	561	1,723,694	55,973	1,687	40	58,774
2020	253	17,613	537	1,744,425	58,650	4,542	83	244,413
Grass seed:								
2018	20	96	32	8,862	628	14	4	460
2019	20	113	44	12,403	645	11	4	576
2020	20	140	59	17,585	1,281	39	16	1,881
Green peas:								
2018	321	1,570	118	55,071	6,642	729	51	10,407
2019	303	1,699	122	55,907	7,393	658	43	8,924
2020	319	1,723	128	57,222	7,602	597	44	8,577
Hemp:								
2020	1,492	247	21	27,808	3,928	88	11	11,877
Hybrid corn seed:								
2018	462	4,615	310	245,526	13,245	226	18	2,810
2019	462	5,085	334	260,275	13,842	350	20	5,630
2020	485	5,516	362	318,178	15,110	407	24	6,982
Hybrid seed rice:								
2018	50	246	19	26,058	2,335	83	10	5,591
2019	50	338	26	33,126	2,690	68	2	891
2020	71	309	19	29,956	2,420	11	0	310
Hybrid sorghum seed:								
2018	52	437	32	13,870	1,258	52	3	687
2019	52	465	36	15,356	1,391	98	6	1,718
2020	52	640	51	18,895	1,613	88	5	1,378
Hybrid sweet corn seed:								
2018	16	122	2	2,510	233	19	0	137
2019	16	127	3	4,478	377	17	0	585
2020	16	184	4	6,567	619	19	1	353
Hybrid vegetable seed:								
2020	5	83	1	7,342	521	25	0	1,180
Lamb:								
2018	28	282	0	50,139	1,430	267	0	5,582
2019	28	85	0	9,740	235	7	0	31
2020	28	96	0	22,083	714	68	0	5,397
Lemon trees:								
2018	3	8	0	1,297	29	3	0	410
2019	3	15	0	3,854	95	0	0	0
2020	14	47	1	10,484	288	0	0	0
Lemons:								
2018	34	861	43	161,178	11,541	47	0	2,225
2019	34	875	44	196,026	11,703	53	1	1,527
2020	40	900	43	208,474	11,152	20	1	1,162
Lime trees:								
2018	5	4	0	985	16	0	0	0
2019	5	5	0	1,026	14	0	0	0
2020	8	4	0	1,183	14	0	0	0
Macadamia nuts:								
2018	3	54	12	18,035	244	0	0	0
2019	3	52	11	20,733	385	29	4	1,715
2020	3	51	12	23,123	424	24	3	1,504
Macadamia trees:								
2018	3	53	12	52,808	308	0	0	0
2019	4	162	0	65,711	341	0	0	0
2020	8	167	0	74,536	389	0	0	0
Mandarins/								
Tangerines:								
2018	53	1,044	50	302,843	24,517	185	0	11,100
2019	53	1,138	52	319,806	24,254	70	2	6,994
2020	53	1,222	57	366,253	24,229	115	4	11,147

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Mango trees:								
2018	1	20	0	876	32	14	0	217
2019	1	17	0	858	32	0	0	0
2020	1	19	0	1,109	46	0	0	0
Maryland tobacco:								
2018	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	6	1	0	20	1	1	0	19
2020	6	6	0	122	10	5	0	86
Milk:								
2019	50	9,373	0	5,873,141	95,114	1,085	0	69,352
2020	50	16,884	0	13,013,717	293,215	4,812	0	414,546
Millet:								
2018	138	4,019	329	21,884	5,499	1,217	103	3,766
2019	138	4,474	394	27,481	6,021	1,060	89	3,264
2020	138	5,072	475	41,794	8,933	3,190	96	3,114
Mint:								
2018	48	246	17	15,953	747	65	3	662
2019	48	225	18	14,694	775	60	2	660
2020	52	217	16	13,694	893	44	2	659
Mustard:								
2018	75	309	48	5,704	1,529	90	10	762
2019	75	309	54	6,876	1,542	107	23	1,815
2020	76	323	52	6,418	1,614	46	9	527
Nursery (FG&C):								
2018	2,799	2,468	0	1,402,915	26,317	545	0	99,094
2019	2,799	2,568	0	1,562,484	31,642	38	0	5,659
2020	2,799	3,009	0	1,750,112	37,731	45	0	5,947
Oats:								
2018	2,805	7,764	400	39,856	6,730	1,507	70	4,304
2019	2,805	7,953	431	45,108	7,716	2,167	93	6,590
2020	3,023	9,262	517	63,994	10,419	2,261	113	7,491
Olives:								
2018	17	379	23	36,677	3,533	271	14	17,072
2019	17	369	23	45,870	4,510	29	1	935
2020	17	354	22	28,292	3,107	170	11	7,688
Onions:								
2018	178	1,935	104	237,545	44,843	856	27	41,743
2019	178	1,427	86	209,514	25,843	333	11	17,585
2020	209	1,534	86	213,446	28,484	403	14	24,327
Orange trees:								
2018	31	1,994	0	1,122,148	11,910	214	0	26,655
2019	31	2,090	0	1,271,342	13,340	0	0	0
2020	68	3,435	0	2,283,104	35,268	11	0	1,079
Oranges:								
2018	66	6,384	415	580,624	26,746	1,830	0	76,882
2019	66	6,995	442	688,851	31,620	384	11	8,606
2020	66	7,767	448	848,873	34,955	183	5	5,038
Oysters:								
2018	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papaya:								
2018	4	20	0	859	22	8	0	187
2019	4	7	0	352	13	0	0	0
2020	8	23	0	1,353	43	0	0	0
Papaya tree:								
2018	4	8	0	347	4	2	0	63
2019	4	4	0	265	3	1	0	76
2020	8	8	0	985	12	1	0	12
Pasture/Range-land/Forage:								
2018	3,069	159,747	98,284	2,375,261	519,517	64,871	0	498,928
2019	3,069	182,079	140,140	2,624,451	581,400	70,814	0	363,287
2020	3,069	186,537	159,824	2,992,557	676,469	100,755	0	888,172
Peaches:								
2018	383	1,411	32	82,433	24,273	426	12	18,629
2019	390	1,461	31	94,567	29,185	435	9	16,379
2020	488	1,540	30	106,682	32,091	716	13	27,603
Peanuts:								
2018	2,139	22,605	1,302	643,672	55,079	4,788	241	56,578
2019	2,139	23,059	1,330	707,414	60,315	5,994	299	78,070
2020	2,400	33,010	1,555	939,554	84,997	8,019	350	108,456
Pears:								
2018	29	1,960	33	194,705	4,299	129	4	6,408
2019	29	1,985	33	200,165	4,344	359	6	11,735
2020	31	1,951	31	206,429	4,362	165	3	5,323
Pecan trees:								
2018	233	18	0	5,204	25	0	0	0
2019	233	21	0	7,430	27	0	0	0
2020	233	141	0	46,893	214	0	0	0
Pecans:								
2018	139	1,896	166	315,116	17,251	1,086	89	78,899

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	139	1,935	170	322,553	17,960	1,081	85	69,237
2020	246	2,527	179	347,257	21,407	296	21	13,365

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County pro-grams	Insured units	Area in-sured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area in-demnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Peppers:								
2018	13	123	5	19,960	2,834	50	2	6,810
2019	13	106	4	17,431	2,928	31	1	4,698
2020	58	170	5	25,063	4,239	58	1	6,129
Pistachios:								
2018	24	930	168	559,132	43,018	20	2	1,587
2019	24	969	176	549,655	45,773	192	25	30,201
2020	24	996	180	772,182	61,723	54	8	24,141
Plums:								
2018	23	623	12	40,868	3,971	97	1	1,662
2019	23	587	12	41,470	3,895	102	1	2,317
2020	23	590	11	45,300	4,173	65	1	1,350
Popcorn:								
2018	3,297	1,853	189	116,533	7,412	149	16	2,596
2019	3,300	1,835	197	121,028	8,440	494	44	12,089
2020	3,300	1,934	221	143,668	8,766	252	26	5,763
Potatoes:								
2018	531	5,072	741	1,124,843	85,543	1,037	73	72,154
2019	531	5,373	756	1,209,047	84,887	1,156	86	86,181
2020	596	5,474	727	1,187,060	83,909	887	59	59,439
Processing apricots:								
2018	13	53	3	5,895	840	25	1	1,513
2019	13	41	2	4,373	569	6	0	230
2020	13	42	1	3,252	423	25	1	1,312
Processing beans:								
2018	258	1,371	89	43,703	4,583	401	22	5,196
2019	258	1,454	90	45,519	4,861	290	18	3,979
2020	275	1,493	94	47,018	5,203	240	23	4,612
Processing cling peaches:								
2018	10	784	13	51,741	1,905	115	2	1,790
2019	10	735	11	45,878	1,756	60	1	955
2020	10	731	11	44,275	1,697	68	1	763
Processing freestone:								
2018	8	91	2	10,280	289	10	0	356
2019	8	90	2	9,040	284	2	0	156
2020	8	83	2	8,605	275	15	0	385
Prunes:								
2018	28	686	39	94,170	21,272	262	14	17,073
2019	28	640	37	85,356	20,333	156	9	10,074
2020	28	556	34	78,201	18,356	310	19	23,912
Pumpkins:								
2018	22	138	6	3,874	281	8	0	83
2019	22	165	8	5,269	449	66	3	1,009
2020	22	181	9	6,416	582	34	1	275
Raisins:								
2018	7	1,874	0	179,628	5,450	127	0	532
2019	7	1,966	0	150,256	4,363	17	0	42
2020	7	1,630	0	83,989	2,535	64	0	248
Rice:								
2018	1,089	21,320	2,549	1,664,182	87,457	3,727	475	82,775
2019	1,089	20,724	2,813	1,563,756	97,689	7,850	1,069	286,639
2020	1,156	24,289	3,056	2,151,433	1,37,018	7,459	970	249,901
Rye:								
2018	89	483	35	3,446	623	209	13	722
2019	97	668	54	6,756	1,206	234	13	1,123
2020	111	534	54	5,566	944	189	15	767
Safflower:								
2018	164	556	102	11,314	1,715	104	16	711
2019	164	583	86	7,820	1,357	206	31	1,992
2020	164	553	98	10,607	1,738	93	15	1,011

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 10-2.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 2018–2020—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units	Area insured	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sesame:								
2018	102	710	58	6,215	1,830	345	25	2,121
2019	138	869	70	8,223	2,456	359	28	1,877
2020	162	1,568	112	13,980	4,196	1,077	73	7,454
Silage Sorghum:								
2018	194	626	58	14,577	1,741	102	11	1,403
2019	194	798	75	17,557	2,225	163	17	1,736
2020	194	809	75	11,055	2,155	252	26	4,250
Soybeans:								
2018	15,790	671,546	78,863	28,888,117	2,244,711	161,529	16,656	1,286,409
2019	15,818	647,718	71,439	24,618,764	1,882,060	206,459	18,875	1,971,899
2020	16,302	685,440	75,660	26,208,642	2,003,266	132,290	10,719	961,420
Strawberries:								
2018	7	3	0	4,345	206	0	0	0
2019	7	3	0	1,718	63	0	0	0
2020	7	1	0	812	49	0	0	0
Sugar beets:								
2018	239	13,001	983	944,577	49,221	2,126	158	47,828
2019	243	13,157	1,011	983,519	53,621	3,797	286	172,458
2020	243	13,561	1,036	999,229	55,600	2,195	159	39,285
Sugarcane:								
2018	62	4,828	789	357,455	6,717	167	9	1,678
2019	62	4,858	800	347,773	6,122	324	26	4,789
2020	62	5,096	827	414,401	18,348	380	3	6,098
Sunflowers:								
2018	1,806	5,786	1,146	216,862	42,885	1,426	249	22,159
2019	1,806	6,291	1,275	241,221	44,226	2,299	447	53,786
2020	1,810	8,157	1,634	314,662	61,377	2,403	318	29,067
Sweet corn:								
2018	332	2,347	198	85,989	4,225	412	28	5,383
2019	326	2,378	200	90,795	4,434	399	28	5,436
2020	340	2,269	195	93,557	4,699	343	28	6,750
Sweet potatoes:								
2018	9	20	7	6,334	638	5	1	1,209
2019	9	19	9	10,679	1,380	1	1	405
2020	14	43	8	8,557	1,231	3	1	337
Swine:								
2018	85	126	0	18,649	767	63	0	1,430
2019	85	85	0	16,273	920	52	0	1,311
2020	98	362	0	52,901	4,210	262	0	9,581
Table grapes:								
2018	10	1,213	77	360,558	11,352	207	6	18,002
2019	10	1,208	77	362,256	11,174	207	5	19,100
2020	10	1,231	72	361,105	11,957	157	5	14,759
Tangelos:								
2018	49	344	7	20,638	1,404	78	0	820
2019	49	336	7	21,679	1,361	21	1	654
2020	49	321	7	22,807	1,261	11	0	317
Tangerine trees:								
2018	3	13	0	381	14	0	0	0
2019	3	12	0	658	20	0	0	0
2020	6	12	0	678	19	0	0	0
Tangors:								
2018	29	138	3	7,139	357	105	3	4,919
2019	29	133	3	5,168	268	1	0	11
2020	29	126	2	4,602	243	0	0	0
Tomatoes:								
2018	148	2,694	240	512,868	10,854	102	8	4,163
2019	148	2,512	230	530,353	11,008	159	16	14,928
2020	161	2,520	227	531,076	10,794	110	9	3,788
Triticale:								
2018	116	196	23	2,702	309	49	3	157
2019	135	2850	29	3,496	355	55	5	351
2020	135	329	34	4,985	529	86	8	559
Walnuts:								
2018	52	1,884	169	303,827	6,036	113	4	3,041
2019	52	1,963	180	222,393	4,043	180	8	3,495
2020	52	2,065	190	280,693	4,749	62	4	1,210
Wheat:								
2018	15,672	337,422	38,725	6,908,398	997,875	86,847	9,161	574,097
2019	15,738	327,832	38,737	7,227,322	1,111,007	101,567	11,540	944,674
2020	16,080	305,867	36,170	5,991,858	894,772	66,242	7,416	486,937
Whole Farm Revenue Protection:								
2018	3,140	2,491	0	2,657,659	135,843	703	0	153,644
2019	3,140	2,159	0	2,338,219	130,771	674	0	170,721
2020	3,140	2,003	0	2,229,662	130,199	123	0	4,043

RMA, Requirements, Analysis and Validation Branch, (816) 926-7910.

Table 10-3.—Farm real estate debt: Amount outstanding by lender, United States, Dec. 31, 2012–2021 ¹

Year	Farm Credit System	Farm Service Agency	Farmer Mac	Commercial banks ¹
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
2012	80.3	3.7	3.8	64.6
2013	85.3	3.7	4.5	68.9
2014	88.8	4.3	4.7	73.3
2015	96.7	4.9	4.8	79.2
2016	103.7	5.9	5.5	84.4
2017	107.2	6.0	6.2	88.4
2018	113.0	6.6	6.5	92.8
2019	125.2	8.0	7.6	97.9
2020	140.5	9.3	8.7	96.8
2021	158.1	10.6	9.5	100.8

Year	Individuals and others ¹	Life insurance companies	Storage facility loans	Total farm mortgage debt
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
2012	8.7	11.5	0.7	173.4
2013	10.1	12.0	0.7	185.2
2014	12.5	12.4	0.8	196.8
2015	10.0	12.5	0.8	208.8
2016	12.5	13.2	0.7	226.0
2017	12.6	15.0	0.8	236.2
2018	9.9	15.9	0.8	245.8
2019	10.6	17.8	0.9	267.9
2020	13.2	19.2	1.0	288.6
2021	23.0	21.3	1.1	324.4

Data as of February 5, 2021.

¹ Beginning with 2012 estimates, farm sector debt held by savings associations is reported with the commercial bank lender group instead of the individuals and others grouping.ERS, Farm Income Team, (202) 694-5586. FarmIncomeTeam@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.**Table 10-4.—Nonreal estate farm debt: Amount outstanding, by lender, United States, Dec. 31, 2012–2021**

Year	Commercial banks ¹	Farm Credit System	Farm Service Agency	Individuals and others ¹	Total nonreal estate debt
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
2012	59.9	42.7	3.4	18.2	124.2
2013	63.7	44.0	2.8	19.6	130.2
2014	70.7	47.9	3.6	26.2	148.4
2015	73.2	48.3	3.7	22.8	148.0
2016	73.2	49.4	3.8	21.8	148.2
2017	73.3	51.1	4.0	25.8	154.2
2018	75.4	53.4	3.9	24.2	156.3
2019	71.1	53.0	3.8	24.7	152.6
2020	63.1	55.3	3.7	30.5	152.6
2021	65.1	56.6	3.4	24.8	149.9

Data as of February 5, 2021.

¹ Beginning with 2012 estimates, farm sector debt held by savings associations is reported with the commercial bank lender group instead of the individuals and others grouping.ERS, Farm Income Team, (202) 694-5586. FarmIncomeTeam@ers.usda.gov. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.

Table 10-5.—Farm Service Agency: Credit assistance made to individuals, entities, and associations for farming purposes, and amount outstanding, United States and Territories, 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Direct loans and loan guarantees				
	Farm ownership			Soil and water	Recreation
	Obligations (initial and subsequent)	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	8,837	2,313,902	10,875,039	10,364	4,632
2011	8,516	2,498,626	11,872,786	8,053	208
2012	7,088	2,029,778	12,498,221	6,585	191
2013	6,086	1,946,988	12,842,052	5,483	133
2014	10,106	3,012,450	13,768,000	4,617	102
2015	9,970	3,050,383	14,985,868	4,082	79
2016	10,712	3,489,028	16,560,650	3,579	64
2017	10,405	3,322,717	18,195,830	2,864	46
2018	10,667	3,264,634	19,753,319	2,333	45
2019	10,607	3,528,293	21,505,224	1,912	19

Year	Direct loans and loan guarantees					
	Operating			Emergency		
	Obligations (initial and subsequent)	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2010	27,337	2,934,097	7,047,105	340	35,598	661,950
2011	23,411	2,285,131	6,953,778	176	32,610	578,846
2012	24,667	2,103,112	6,594,239	309	31,436	537,640
2013	23,667	1,960,150	6,254,820	382	33,387	479,869
2014	26,862	2,201,420	6,214,490	177	18,106	428,304
2015	27,523	2,617,000	6,352,898	124	13,383	385,951
2016	28,562	2,832,984	6,778,399	376	42,725	379,094
2017	27,888	2,650,932	7,135,916	124	15,131	343,455
2018	23,935	2,198,126	7,119,181	96	12,713	313,088
2019	21,635	2,199,657	7,380,820	103	13,170	284,989

Year	Loans to associations			Economic opportunity individual loans	Economic emergency loans
	Indian tribe land acquisition	Grazing association	Irrigation, drainage, and soil conservation	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1
	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>				
2010	34,306	2,232	707	6	100,515
2011	29,539	1,848	605	6	85,915
2012	25,112	1,618	511	6	76,843
2013	24,246	1,014	468	6	65,040
2014	19,825	798	284	6	57,053
2015	15,590	673	227	6	49,517
2016	11,619	408	181	5	42,545
2017	10,461	365	152	4	39,216
2018	9,227	326	121	4	33,651
2019	7,450	256	91	0	29,180

¹Includes loans made directly by FSA and those guaranteed by the Agency. Amounts of loans made represent new obligations (initial and subsequent) for the fiscal year displayed. Amounts outstanding are less principal repayments for loans made directly by the Agency.

FSA, Loan Making Division, (202) 720-3889.

Table 10-6.—Loans to farmers' cooperative organizations: Outstanding amounts held by the agricultural credit bank classified by type of loan, United States, Jan. 1, 2012-2021

Year	Operating capital loans	Facility loans
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2012	32,789,008	39,191,450
2013	32,449,687	41,153,688
2014	32,171,519	48,210,977
2015	35,316,639	53,723,941
2016	39,243,137	56,015,144
2017	35,681,814	63,583,691
2018	39,317,966	65,175,889
2019	33,662,950	75,191,303
2020	37,437,647	83,418,153
2021	38,791,739	89,737,407

FCA, Office of Information Technology, (703) 883-4260.

Table 10-7.—Farmers' marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives: Number, memberships, and business volume, United States, 2013–2022

Year ¹	Cooperatives ²				Estimated memberships ⁴			
	Marketing	Farm supply	Related service ³	Total	Marketing	Farm supply	Related service ³	Total
	Number				1,000 members			
2013	1,195	871	120	2,186	655	1,284	37	1,977
2014	1,114	876	116	2,106	627	1,333	35	1,996
2015	1,079	874	94	2,047	591	1,296	34	1,921
2016	1,040	827	86	1,953	584	1,280	37	1,901
2017	1,010	777	84	1,871	604	1,251	35	1,890
2018	961	760	85	1,806	594	1,262	33	1,889
2019	931	759	89	1,779	677	1,184	38	1,900
2020	915	742	87	1,744	636	1,196	37	1,869
2021	870	715	114	1,699	641	1,150	55	1,845
2022	867	696	108	1,671	631	1,162	48	1,841

Year ¹	Marketing volume		Farm supply volume		Service Receipts ⁷	Total marketing and farm supply volume and service receipts	
	Gross ⁵	Net ⁶	Gross ⁵	Net ⁶		Gross ⁵	Net ⁶
	Billion dollars						
2013	144.615	135.810	95.933	67.175	5.572	246.120	208.557
2014	147.731	138.340	92.624	65.638	6.315	246.670	210.293
2015	124.892	115.409	81.709	59.023	5.458	212.059	179.890
2016	114.587	108.603	71.048	51.589	5.440	191.075	165.632
2017	119.807	112.754	71.754	51.516	5.579	197.141	169.849
2018	126.333	118.962	71.728	53.634	5.753	203.814	178.349
2019	124.916	119.497	71.041	53.220	7.090	203.047	179.807
2020	126.293	120.252	67.080	50.873	7.546	200.918	178.671
2021	149.519	144.124	74.886	57.539	6.981	231.387	208.645
2022	186.783	179.829	106.095	78.499	7.681	300.559	266.009

¹ Reports of cooperatives are included for their fiscal year ending in calendar year. ² Includes independent local cooperatives, centralized cooperatives, federations of cooperatives, and cooperatives with mixed organizational structures. Cooperatives are classified according to their major activity. If, for example, more than 50 percent of a cooperative's business is derived from marketing activities, it is included as a marketing cooperative. ³ Includes cooperatives whose major activity is providing services related to marketing and farm supply activities. ⁴ Includes members (those entitled to vote for directors) but does not include nonvoting patrons. (Some duplication exists because some farmers belong to more than one cooperative.) ⁵ Estimated gross business includes all business reported between cooperatives, such as the wholesale business of farm supply cooperatives with other cooperatives or terminal market sales for local cooperatives. ⁶ Estimated net business represents the value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers, adjusted for duplication resulting from intercooperative business. ⁷ Services related to marketing or purchasing but not included in the volumes reported for those activities, plus other operating and non-operating income and losses and extraordinary items.

Rural Development, Cooperative Services Branch, (202) 720-7395.

Table 10-8.—Farmers' cooperatives: Business volume of marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives, United States, 2021–2022

Item	Gross business		Net business ¹	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>Billion dollars</i>			
Products marketed:				
Beans and peas (dry edible)	0.333	0.330	0.322	0.322
Cotton and cotton products	2.786	3.880	2.696	3.774
Dairy products	48.862	62.934	48.280	62.555
Fish	0.192	0.203	0.192	0.203
Fruits and vegetables	8.223	8.490	7.287	7.505
Grain and oilseeds ²	66.116	82.631	64.098	78.950
Livestock and livestock products	4.171	4.911	4.046	4.911
Nuts	1.749	1.780	1.749	1.780
Poultry products	0.956	1.106	0.956	1.106
Rice	1.879	2.213	1.879	2.213
Sugar products	6.754	7.424	5.461	6.019
Tobacco	0.299	0.300	0.299	0.300
Wool and mohair	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.011
Other products ³	7.187	10.570	6.847	10.179
Total farm products	149.519	186.783	144.124	179.829
Supplies purchased:				
Crop protectants	10.737	14.484	7.691	9.864
Feed	14.045	17.647	11.855	14.863
Fertilizer	16.073	25.173	12.085	18.496
Petroleum	22.420	34.582	16.538	24.520
Seed	5.405	6.873	3.473	4.216
Other supplies ⁴	6.207	7.338	5.897	6.541
Total farm supplies	74.886	106.095	57.539	78.499
Receipts for services: ⁵				
Trucking, cotton ginning, storage, grinding, locker plants, miscellaneous	6.981	7.681	6.981	7.681
Total business	231.387	300.559	208.645	266.009

¹Represents value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers; adjusted for inter-cooperative business. ²Excludes oilseed meal and oil. Oilseed meal is included in feed sales while oil sales are included in other products sales. ³Includes coffee, forest products, hay, hops, seed marketed for growers, nursery stock, other farm products not separately classified, and sales of farm products not received directly from member-patrons. Also includes manufactured food products and resale items marketed by cooperatives. ⁴Includes automotive supplies, building material, chicks, containers, farm machinery and equipment, hardware, meats and groceries, and other supplies not separately classified. ⁵Trucking, cotton ginning, storage, grinding, locker plants, and/or miscellaneous services related to marketing or purchasing but not included in the volume reported for those activities, plus other operating and non-operating income and losses and extraordinary items.

Rural Development, Cooperative Services Branch, (202) 720-7395.

Table 10-9.—Farmers' cooperatives: Number of cooperatives, memberships, and business volume of marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives, by State, United States and Foreign, 2021–2022

State	Cooperatives headquartered in State		Memberships in State ¹		Net business ²	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
Alabama	44	44	25,646	26,119	1,476.86	1,347.37
Arkansas	26	25	35,276	34,945	2,217.89	2,703.83
California	101	99	35,820	35,582	15,570.59	18,708.19
Colorado	25	24	19,665	19,216	3,018.24	3,743.33
Florida	18	18	21,040	21,061	2,588.27	2,723.39
Georgia	9	7	14,048	14,304	1,291.04	1,499.20
Hawaii	7	7	302	370	14.69	25.17
Idaho	16	15	13,181	12,673	2,634.41	3,206.26
Illinois	81	80	99,286	101,651	13,920.95	19,249.07
Indiana	20	20	47,744	45,383	4,589.39	5,850.11
Iowa	69	68	98,198	98,802	20,505.67	30,502.77
Kansas	73	71	114,453	112,273	8,211.01	11,335.13
Kentucky	19	19	155,175	157,684	1,546.59	2,085.48
Louisiana	27	26	9,066	8,300	1,720.24	1,943.05
Maine	22	22	5,341	5,197	329.30	366.71
Maryland	11	12	35,583	36,077	465.80	592.48
Massachusetts	8	8	5,212	5,125	424.08	476.59
Michigan	30	30	43,344	43,682	6,746.09	8,209.60
Minnesota	147	143	127,368	125,028	20,782.16	25,493.31
Mississippi	38	38	39,331	40,897	1,375.55	1,856.45
Missouri	47	48	126,576	125,227	5,678.33	7,599.38
Montana	48	47	19,142	18,169	1,673.89	2,109.85
Nebraska	34	34	55,949	56,679	10,362.03	13,606.15
New Jersey	10	10	1,632	1,590	333.61	359.67
New York	43	42	10,839	10,330	5,167.90	6,467.88
North Carolina	10	10	21,494	22,475	752.83	959.79
North Dakota	109	109	64,477	66,817	7,835.94	10,066.36
Ohio	34	32	40,004	39,374	6,138.22	8,017.79
Oklahoma	44	44	43,152	41,018	1,749.26	2,094.55
Oregon	22	23	21,663	21,553	3,210.19	3,523.39
Pennsylvania	19	20	10,714	10,682	3,254.81	4,158.63
South Dakota	58	59	54,142	54,700	5,039.88	7,477.54
Tennessee	53	53	62,859	62,396	1,458.14	1,706.42
Texas	146	137	70,186	74,904	6,571.47	8,921.81
Utah	10	11	8,413	9,514	932.41	1,146.34
Virginia	37	33	103,640	93,494	1,652.33	2,019.38
Washington	45	41	26,558	24,797	8,318.27	8,796.68
West Virginia	9	9	58,152	58,747	95.33	110.07
Wisconsin	92	91	75,476	79,209	9,976.88	12,845.23
Wyoming	5	5	3,778	3,630	401.17	527.86
Other States ³	33	37	20,753	20,409	5,135.18	6,525.69
United States	1,699	1,671	1,844,677	1,840,082	195,166.86	205,958.16
Foreign ⁴ .....	.....	.....	506	504	13,478.22	15,050.82
Total	1,699	1,671	1,845,183	1,840,586	208,645.08	266,008.98

¹ Actual memberships in State. ² Represents value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers; adjusted for inter-cooperative business. Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Dollar volume or membership is not shown to avoid disclosing operations of individual cooperatives. ⁴ Sales outside the United States and sales of certain products not received directly from member-patrons.

Rural Development, Cooperative Services Branch, (202) 720–7395.

CHAPTER XI

STABILIZATION AND PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS

The statistics in this chapter relate to activities of the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC), loan and inventory acquisition and disposition programs, the CCC and Farm Service Agency payment programs, and marketing agreements and order programs for fruits and vegetables. Statistics for Federal Milk Marketing Order programs are contained in chapter VIII.

Table 11-1.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Price-supported commodities owned as of September 2019¹ (Inventory quantity)

Year	Corn Meal	Sorghum and products	Milk and products	Rice and products	Peanut and products	Cotton
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million cwt</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds/bales</i>
2010	0	(³)	7	(³)	0	0
2011	0	(³)	0	(²)	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	(³)	0	(³)	0	0
2014	0	0	0	(³)	4	0
2015	0	0	0	0	168	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	8	0	0	(³)	55	0
2018	2	(³)	0	0	133	0
2019	1	0	0	(³)	26	(²)

Year	Beans, dry edible	Dry whole peas	Wheat	Blended Foods	Vegetable Oil Products	Value of all commodities owned
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million cwt</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
2010	(⁴)	0	(²)	16	5	48
2011	(²)	0	0	16	33	53
2012	0	0	0	2	12	14
2013	0	0	0	25	23	71
2014	0	0	0	18	32	40
2015	0	2	2	13	23	55
2016	0	0	0	27	10	24
2017	0	0	0	0	21	35
2018	0	0	0	12	15	45
2019	(²)	(³)	0	14	4	23

Cotton and Dry whole peas were added to the table. This table represents the total value of all commodities owned by CCC, including price-supported commodities not shown and commodities acquired under programs other than price-support programs, less reserve for losses on inventory.¹ Commodities with data consistently zero for 2010-2019 are not listed. ²Less than 50,000 units. ³Less than 500,000 units. ⁴Less than 500 units.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-2.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans pledged, by quantity and face amount, United States and Territories, by crop year 2018–2019¹

Commodity ²	Unit ³	2018		2019	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount	Quantity pledged	Face amount
		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	1,711	3,196	2,001	4,709
Canola Seed	1,000 cwt	464	4,666	208	2,103
Chickpeas	1,000 cwt	109	1,183	747	8,325
Corn	1,000 bushels	78,890	152,614	66,091	130,973
Cotton, ELS & Upland	1,000 bales	260	67,888	393	105,291
Dry Whole Peas	1,000 cwt	277	1,478	578	3,413
Flaxseed	1,000 cwt	19	196	1	13
Grain sorghum	1,000 bushels	469	928	702	1,494
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	3,711	2,561	4,517	3,117
Lentil Dry	1,000 cwt	242	2,702	460	5,355
Mustard Seed	1,000 cwt	26	269	.....	.....
Oats	1,000 bushels	273	365	452	876
Peanuts	1,000 pounds ..	538,966	95,856	470,553	83,563
Rice	1,000 bushels	2,064	13,470	2,381	15,773
Safflower Seed	1,000 cwt .....	.....	.....	4	34
Seed cotton, ELS & Upland	1,000 pounds ..	6	1,892	.....	.....
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	7,272	36,013	16,609	81,810
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	85	843	37	378
Sunflower Seed (non-oil)	1,000 cwt	18	183	2	18
Wheat	1,000 bushels	28,113	85,570	35,251	119,227

¹Includes loans pledged directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ²Commodities with no pledges for 2018 and 2019 were removed. ³Includes Upland & ELS Bales and CFLS Pounds.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-3.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loan transactions for fiscal year 2019, by commodities ¹

Commodity	Unit ⁵	Loans out- standing Oct. 1, 2018 ²	New loans made	Loan repayments	Collateral acquired in settle- ment ³	Loans written off and trans- ferred to accounts receiv- able ⁴	Loans outstanding Sept. 30, 2019	
							Value	Quantity collateral remaining pledged
		1,000 dollars						
Basic commodities:								
Corn	Bushel	152,614	1,752,104	(1,768,021)	.....	(5,723)	66,091	130,973
Cotton	Bale	69,779	2,286,948	(2,115,069)	(123,454)	(12,912)	394	105,291
(Upland and ELS)	Pound	95,856	933,790	(824,355)	(34,560)	(87,168)	470,553	83,563
Peanuts	Cwt	13,470	230,708	(228,228)	.....	(178)	2,381	15,773
Rice	Pound ....	.....	31,611	(31,512)	.....	(99)	.....	.....
Seed cotton	Bushel	85,570	220,863	(187,170)	.....	(36)	35,251	119,227
Wheat .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ⁶ .....	.....	417,289	5,456,024	(5,154,355)	(158,014)	(106,116)	574,670	454,827
Designated nonbasic commodities								
Barley	Bushel	3,196	11,599	(10,086)	.....	.....	2,001	4,709
Canola seed	Cwt	4,666	14,626	(17,190)	.....	.....	208	2,103
FlaxSeed	Cwt	196	381	(564)	.....	.....	1	13
Honey	Pound	2,561	5,619	(5,063)	.....	.....	4,517	3,117
Mustard seed	Cwt	269	340	(609)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oats	Bushel	365	1,125	(600)	.....	(14)	452	876
Raw sugar, cane	Pound ....	.....	348,916	(348,916)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Raw sugar beet	Pound ....	.....	233,832	(233,832)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refined sugar beet	Pound ....	.....	442,296	(441,347)	.....	(949)	.....	.....
Safflower seed	Cwt .....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	4	34
Sorghum	Bushel	928	4,824	(4,258)	.....	.....	702	1,494
Sunflower seed (oil)	Cwt	843	5,264	(5,729)	.....	.....	37	378
Sunflower seed, non oil	Cwt	183	687	(852)	.....	.....	2	18
Total ⁵ .....	.....	13,207	1,069,543	(1,069,046)	.....	(963)	7,924	12,742
Other nonbasic commodities:								
Chickpeas	Pound	1,183	14,894	(7,752)	.....	.....	747	8,325
Lentils	Pound	2,702	11,188	(8,534)	.....	.....	460	5,355
Peas, dry whole	Pound	1,478	6,303	(4,369)	.....	.....	578	3,413
Soybeans	Bushel	36,013	1,082,992	(1,032,718)	.....	(4,477)	16,609	81,810
Total ⁵ .....	.....	41,376	1,115,377	(1,053,373)	.....	(4,477)	18,394	98,903
Grand total ⁵ .....	.....	471,872	7,640,944	(7,276,774)	(158,014)	(111,556)	600,988	566,472

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Book value of outstanding loans; includes face amounts and any charges paid. ³ Includes Commodity Certificate Exchanges. ⁴ Includes transfers to accounts receivable. ⁵ Totals do not include allowance for losses.

Commodities with no loan activity from October 1, 2018 to September 30, 2019 were eliminated.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-4.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodities, as of September 30, 2019

Program and commodity	Quantity						
	Unit	Inventory Oct. 1, 2018	Purchases	Collateral acquired from loans	Other addition deduction	Sales and other dispositions ¹	Inventory Sept. 30, 2019
		<i>Thousands</i>					
Feed grains:							
Corn products	Pound	2,172	63,114	0	0	(64,759)	527
Grain sorghum	Bushel	396	9,797	0	0	(10,193)	0
Food grains, cotton and tobacco:							
Wheat	Bushel	5	13,319	0	0	(13,324)	0
Wheat flour	Pound	0	(4)	0	0	4	0
Rice, milled	Cwt	0	1,679	0	0	(1,525)	154
Upland cotton	Bale ²	0	0	42,481	0	(42,462)	20
Oils and oilseeds:							
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	2,649	(2,649)	0
Peanuts	Pound	132,952	0	194,167	(243,370)	(57,603)	26,146
Soybean products	Pound	0	88,183	0	0	(88,183)	0
Dry edible beans	Cwt	0	433	0	.....	(400)	34
Blended foods	Pound	12,119	95,497	0	0	(94,109)	13,508
Dry whole peas and lentils	Cwt	248	2,083	0	0	(2,233)	98
Sugar cane and beet	Pound	240	0	0	0	(240)	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	14,828	335,234	0	0	(346,515)	3,547
Other .....	.....	0	2,337	0	0	(2,337)	0
Total inventory operations	.....	162,960	611,672	236,648	(240,721)	(726,528)	44,034
		<i>Value</i>					
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>					
Feed grains:							
Corn products	Pound	542	12,049	0	(121)	(12,364)	106
Grain sorghum	Bushel	2,877	50,405	0	(899)	(52,384)	0
Food grains, cotton and tobacco:							
Wheat	Bushel	14	137,161	0	0	(137,175)	0
Wheat flour	Pound	0	(1)	0	0	1	0
Rice, milled	Cwt	0	37,191	0	0	(33,977)	3,215
Upland cotton	Bale ²	0	0	122,065	236	(117,784)	4,517
Oils and oilseeds:							
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	3,304	(3,304)	0
Peanuts	Pound	24,039	0	34,560	(43,484)	(10,401)	4,713
Soybean products	Pound	0	15,625	0	0	(15,625)	0
Dry edible beans	Cwt	0	17,072	0	0	(15,631)	1,441
Blended foods	Pound	4,166	42,613	0	679	(42,970)	4,487
Dry whole peas and lentils	Cwt	5,476	41,616	0	(637)	(44,307)	2,148
Sugar, cane and beet	Pound	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	8,463	142,054	0	(426)	(147,851)	2,240
Other .....	.....	471	801,235	0	0	(800,773)	933
Total inventory operations	.....	46,048	1,297,020	156,625	(41,348)	(1,434,545)	23,800

¹ Includes sales, commodity donations, transfers to other government agencies and inventory adjustment. ² Includes Upland Bales and CFLS Pounds.

Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodities without activity from October 1, 2018 to September 30, 2019 were eliminated.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-5.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Cost value of export and domestic commodity dispositions, by type of disposition, fiscal year 2019

(In Thousands)

Commodity ¹	Domestic				
	Dollar sales (Costs)	Transfers to other Government agencies	Donations ²	Inventory adjustments and other recoveries (domestic)	Total domestic
Feed grains:					
Corn products	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum	0	0	0	0	0
Food grains, cotton and tobacco:					
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat flour	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, milled	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple & upland	0	0	0	117,784	117,784
Oils and oilseeds:					
Peanuts	0	0	0	10,401	10,401
Peanut butter	0	0	3,304	0	3,304
Soya flour	0	0	0	(2)	(2)
Soybeans & Soybean products	0	0	0	0	0
Grains and seeds:					
Lentils dry	0	0	0	0	0
Dry edible beans	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	0	0	0	0	0
Other (miscellaneous, tallow & TMP- Food Distribution)	0	0	0	796,157	796,157
Total	0	0	3,304	924,340	927,644

Commodity ¹	Export				Total export and domestic
	Dollar sales (Costs)	Public law 480 (Costs)	Donations ¹	Total export	
Feed grains:					
Corn products	0	0	12,364	12,364	12,364
Grain sorghum	0	0	52,384	52,384	52,384
Food grains, cotton and tobacco:					
Wheat	0	15,044	122,117	137,175	137,175
Wheat flour	0	0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rice, milled	0	19,743	14,234	33,977	33,977
Cotton, extra long staple & upland	0	0	0	0	117,784
Oils and oilseeds:					
Peanuts	0	0	0	0	10,401
Peanut butter	0	0	0	0	3,304
Soya flour	0	0	42,973	42,970	42,968
Soybeans & Soybean products	0	15,625	0	15,625	15,625
Grains and seeds:					
Lentils dry	0	0	8,069	8,069	8,069
Dry edible beans	0	0	15,631	15,631	15,631
Peas, dried whole	0	0	36,238	36,238	36,238
Vegetable oil products	0	47,691	100,160	147,852	147,852
Other (miscellaneous, tallow & TMP- Food Distribution)	0	1,123	3,494	4,616	800,773
Total	0	99,227	407,662	506,900	1,434,544

¹ Commodities without any activity were removed from the table. ² Includes donations under section 202,407,416, Section 210, P.L. 85-540, miscellaneous donations under various other authorizations.
FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

**Table 11-6.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Investment in price-support operations,
March 31 and June 30, 2008–2019¹**

Year Month	Inventory investment	Loan investment	Total investment
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
2008:			
March	168	5,926	6,094
June	11	3,335	3,346
2009:			
March	174	4,647	4,821
June	209	2,215	2,424
2010:			
March	119	4,054	4,173
June	70	1,996	2,066
2011:			
March	41	3,259	3,300
June	66	1,588	1,654
2012:			
March	63	2,740	2,803
June	27	1,260	1,287
2013:			
March	28	2,981	3,009
June	43	1,664	1,707
2014:			
March	188	2,094	2,282
June	94	890	984
2015:			
March	32	2,734	2,766
June	41	1,572	1,613
2016:			
March	25	3,934	3,959
June	23	1,956	1,979
2017:			
March	11	4,142	4,153
June	24	2,095	2,119
2018:			
March	7	4,192	4,199
June	13	2,291	2,304
2019:			
March	57	4,828	4,885
June	51	2,826	2,877

¹ Reflects total CCC loans and inventories investment.
 FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-7.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 2019 as of September 30, by State and Territories ¹

State or Territory	Barley	Corn	Cotton- bales	Dry whole peas	Flaxseed
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>				
Alabama		1,573	24,143		
Alaska	6				
Arizona		1,854			
Arkansas		12,109	155,902		
California			496,048		
Colorado	160	17,958			
Connecticut					
Delaware		603			
Florida					
Georgia		7,473	5,670		
Hawaii					
Idaho	2,823	384		620	
Illinois		136,940	76		
Indiana		147,402			
Iowa		359,405			
Kansas City Commodity					
Kansas		22,601			
Kentucky	50	40,004			
Louisiana		4,729	19,620		
Maine	327	60			
Maryland		7,425			
Massachusetts		15			
Michigan		54,438			
Minnesota	1,012	372,489		30	17
Mississippi		12,004	571,146		
Missouri		45,644	6,906		
Montana	3,742			20,387	212
Nebraska		146,310		419	
Nevada					
New Hampshire		21			
New Jersey		559			
New Mexico		1,100			
New York		30,115			
North Carolina	23	3,281	38,827		
North Dakota	3,086	50,991		7,509	152
Ohio		76,141			
Oklahoma		1,137	128		
Oregon					
Pennsylvania		10,708			
Rhode Island					
South Carolina		3,596			
South Dakota	62	90,795		239	
Tennessee		10,407	215,194		
Texas		12,327	753,236		
Utah	45	45			
Vermont					
Virginia	24	5,215	49		
Washington	61	515		3,180	
West Virginia		1,349			
Wisconsin		61,503			
Wyoming	180	880			
Total	11,601	1,752,105	2,286,945	32,384	381

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 11-7.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 2019 as of September 30, by State and Territories ¹—Continued

State or Territory	Honey	Oats	Oilseeds	Peanuts	Rice	Seed Cotton
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>					
Alabama				6,462		
Alaska						
Arizona						568
Arkansas	56				96,765	69
California	457				88,391	
Colorado	4		108			
Connecticut						
Delaware						
Florida	48			24,349		
Georgia				745,593		
Hawaii						
Idaho	364		602			
Illinois		29				
Indiana						
Iowa	103	6				
Kansas City Commodity						
Kansas		56				8,698
Kentucky						
Louisiana	53				5,716	
Maine		98				
Maryland						
Massachusetts						
Michigan		33				
Minnesota	713	68	1,029			
Mississippi				3,376	16,582	2,077
Missouri					10,157	3,928
Montana	758	75	1,174			
Nebraska	65	24				
Nevada						
New Hampshire						
New Jersey						
New Mexico				1,623		
New York	22	3				
North Carolina				35,395		
North Dakota	96	169	14,062			
Ohio						
Oklahoma				1,080		8,111
Oregon	88					
Pennsylvania		60				
Rhode Island						
South Carolina		18		2,217		
South Dakota	1,605	459	3,976			
Tennessee	15				896	
Texas	981	14		46,307	12,201	8,158
Utah	33					
Vermont						
Virginia				67,387		
Washington	108					
West Virginia						
Wisconsin	50	11				
Wyoming						
Total	5,619	1,123	20,951	933,789	230,708	31,609

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 11-7.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 2019 as of September 30, by State and Territories ¹—Continued

State or Territory	Sorghum	Soybeans	Sugar	Wheat
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>			
Alabama		689		49
Alaska				
Arizona				
Arkansas		25,952		
California				
Colorado	171	84	126,168	6,161
Connecticut				
Delaware		304		
Florida			95,002	
Georgia		232		57
Hawaii				
Idaho			310,925	6,117
Illinois		76,279		490
Indiana		116,369		114
Iowa		184,417		
Kansas City Commodity				
Kansas	1,419	14,047		7,840
Kentucky		29,953		2,765
Louisiana		3,551	253,914	
Maine				
Maryland		3,420		903
Massachusetts				
Michigan		40,002	83,279	1,476
Minnesota		190,475	138,909	30,599
Mississippi		25,634		
Missouri	376	50,721		1,115
Montana				50,930
Nebraska	199	48,227		1,630
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey		399		32
New Mexico				676
New York		12,019		1,349
North Carolina		3,318		63
North Dakota		48,803		71,769
Ohio		88,693		195
Oklahoma	249	878		4,798
Oregon				3,962
Pennsylvania		5,788		649
Rhode Island				
South Carolina		1,197		42
South Dakota	1,044	68,246		12,113
Tennessee		10,316		62
Texas	1,367			631
Utah				795
Vermont				
Virginia		4,517		166
Washington				12,247
West Virginia		1,450		
Wisconsin		27,012		228
Wyoming			16,848	843
Total	4,825	1,082,992	1,025,045	220,866

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. As much as possible, loans have been distributed according to the location of producers receiving the loans. Direct loans to cooperative associations for the benefit of members have been distributed according to the location of the association.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-8.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments to producers, by program and commodity, United States, calendar year 2018–2019 ¹

Program and commodity	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Additional risk coverage	1,116,830	712,051
Auto conservation reserve program (CRP)-cost shares	90,391	54,708
Biomass crop assistance	392	283
Cotton ginning cost share	215,831	100
Cotton transition program	12	1
CRP annual rental	1,816,927	1,796,319
CRP incentives	44,661	21,730
CRP transition incentive	3,964	3,906
Dairy indemnity	91	4,141
Direct and counter cyclical program	164	29
Emergency Assistance program	64,889	39,211
Emergency conservation program	65,008	27,822
Emergency forest restoration	2,354	1,478
Grasslands reserve program	1,993	2,055
Geographic disadvantaged program ²	9,755	7,829
Livestock forage program	460,377	166,362
Livestock indemnity program	38,299	63,366
Loan deficiency	23	6,729
Margin protection-Dairy	253,615	15,105
Milk income loss II	1	1
Noninsured assistance program	176,955	145,560
Pima cotton trust fund program	14,814	0
Price loss coverage	2,075,956	1,959,025
Tree assistance program	43,514	(12,277)
Trade mitigation programs	5,096,102	15,335,595
Upland cotton assistance	11,258	14,403
Wool manufacturers trust fund	27,942	(2)
Grand Total	11,632,118	20,365,530

¹Programs with no payment activity in CY2018 and CY2019 were eliminated. ²Geographic Disadvantaged Program, \$1,870, was added to CY2018 since it was not included previously.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-9.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments received, by States, calendar year 2018–2019 ¹

State ²	Payments	
	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	80,429	201,733
Alaska	668	806
Arizona	31,898	75,775
Arkansas	487,565	862,715
California	165,820	277,831
Colorado	184,745	229,389
Connecticut	2,157	1,420
Delaware	6,619	28,224
District of Columbia	492	32,998
Florida	61,318	71,877
Georgia	218,521	502,953
Hawaii	7,888	5,369
Idaho	136,985	137,290
Illinois	1,001,352	1,635,341
Indiana	473,037	806,481
Iowa	1,126,699	1,976,908
Kansas	725,996	1,338,962
Kentucky	138,711	300,094
Louisiana	211,632	319,776
Maine	4,946	2,915
Maryland	26,566	94,521
Massachusetts	3,144	7,700
Michigan	209,462	316,651
Minnesota	734,829	1,175,432
Mississippi	262,839	482,918
Missouri	519,580	1,001,744
Montana	288,699	268,341
Nebraska	610,895	1,027,961
Nevada	3,904	6,849
New Hampshire	1,621	974
New Jersey	5,192	15,538
New Mexico	74,241	89,466
New York	64,557	75,096
North Carolina	86,801	321,014
North Dakota	648,477	947,515
Ohio	421,416	635,538
Oklahoma	268,081	361,741
Oregon	74,157	92,057
Pennsylvania	65,184	118,353
Rhode Island	394	296
South Carolina	30,429	97,331
South Dakota	693,308	698,320
Tennessee	107,568	288,942
Texas	737,820	1,637,917
Utah	36,165	30,671
Vermont	11,189	6,045
Virginia	49,121	112,464
Washington	159,642	184,782
West Virginia	2,872	6,322
Wisconsin	252,092	373,876
Wyoming	19,136	22,758
KCCO	83,252	1,053,496
Puerto Rico	11,369	3,866
Virgin Islands	389	46
Guam	154	53
North Mariana Islands Nat	33	48
American Samoa	64	28
Total ³	11,632,120	20,365,527

¹ Only for programs listed on Table 11-8. ² Geographic Disadvantaged Program, \$1,870, was added to CY2018 since it was not included previously. ³ Immaterial rounding differences of \$.02 and \$.03 are due to presenting information by programs on Table 11-8 and by State on Table 11-9. This addition affected the totals for Alaska, Hawaii, North Dakota, KCCO, Puerto Rico, Virgin Island, Guam, North Mariana Islands and American Samoa.

FPAC, Business Center, Budget Division, Program Budget Branch, CCC Program Section, (202) 720-4697.

Table 11-10.—Value of marketing order commodities, 2019-20 season ¹

Commodity	Crop Value	Number of producers
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>
Citrus fruits		
Oranges, grapefruit, tangerines, and tangelos (FL)	112,744	375
Oranges and grapefruit (TX)	89,850	170
Deciduous fruits		
Olives (CA)	130,218	800
Desert grapes (CA)	36,721	21
Kiwifruit (CA)	67,795	130
Avocados (FL)	23,332	400
Apricots (WA)	5,425	315
Cherries, sweet (WA)	363,280	1,421
Pears (OR and WA) ²	247,446	2,320
Cherries, tart (7 States) ³	35,533	400
Cranberries (10 States) ⁴	270,213	1,100
Dried fruits		
Dates (CA)	137,499	70
Plums (CA)	159,066	800
Raisins (CA)	366,609	2,600
Vegetables ⁵		
Tomatoes (FL)	424,477	65
Onions (ID-Eastern OR)	101,832	134
Onions (South TX)	36,415	70
Onions (Vidalia, GA)	103,731	65
Onions (Walla Walla, WA and OR)	2,772	15
Potatoes (CO) ⁶	192,663	165
Potatoes (ID-Eastern OR)	278,374	450
Potatoes (WA)	86,218	250
Nuts and Spearmint Oil		
Almonds (CA)	6,169,100	6,800
Pecans (15 States) ⁷	470,999	2,500
Pistachios (CA, AZ and NM) ⁸	2,082,210	1,500
Walnuts (CA)	1,237,950	4,400
Hazelnuts (OR and WA) ⁹	86,400	800
Spearmint oil (WA, ID, OR, parts of UT and NV) ¹⁰	33,654	126
Total for marketing orders ¹¹	13,352,526	28,262
Additional programs under the oversight authority of AMS Specialty Crops Program	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number of U.S. farms, 2017 Ag Census</i>
Apples (export act) ¹²	2,427,909	26,408
Grapes (export act) ¹³	1,178,702	28,387
Peanuts (Nationwide standards) ¹⁴	1,129,584	6,379
Total for 3 programs ¹⁵	4,736,195	61,174

¹ Programs under the oversight authority of the Specialty Crops Program, Agricultural Marketing Service.

² Includes fresh and processed pears. Producer number (2,320) is the sum 820 and 1,500 for fresh and processed pears, respectively.

³ The marketing order regulates the handling of tart cherries in the states of Michigan, Utah, Wisconsin, Washington, New York, Pennsylvania, and Oregon. The crop value shown is for the sum of the values for 5 states, excluding Pennsylvania and Oregon, for which NASS does not publish data.

⁴ The marketing order regulates the handling of cranberries in Wisconsin, Massachusetts, Oregon, New Jersey, Washington, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, and Long Island in New York. The crop value shown is the sum of crop values for the first 4 states listed and excludes the other 7 states for which NASS does not publish crop value data.

⁵ Sources for vegetable data: For tomatoes, Florida Tomato Committee, 2019 Annual Report. For the four onion marketing orders, NASS season average grower prices for dry onions in ID, TX, GA, and WA, respectively, were multiplied by shipment quantity data from the marketing order committees. For the three potato marketing orders, the state season average grower prices for all potatoes (fresh and processed utilization combined) were multiplied by shipment quantity data from the marketing order committees; for the Idaho-Eastern Oregon order, the Idaho price for all potatoes was used.

⁶ The Colorado potato marketing area producer number (165) is the sum of Area 2 (160) and Area 3 (5).

⁷ The crop value shown is the sum of values for five states for which NASS pecan crop data is published: Georgia, New Mexico, Texas, Arizona, Oklahoma.

⁸ NASS publishes pistachio crop value only for California.

⁹ NASS publishes hazelnut crop value only for Oregon.

¹⁰ The spearmint crop value shown is the sum of values for Washington and Idaho. It excludes the value in Oregon, which has not been published since 2016 due to NASS confidentiality restrictions. It also excludes the minor level of production in Nevada and Utah, which is not published by NASS.

¹¹ The total number of producers for all marketing orders is likely overstated to a moderate extent, since some producers may grow more than one of the commodities listed in this table.

¹² Value of production of U.S. fresh market apples. Farm numbers are for all apples (fresh and processed) from 2017 Agricultural Census.

¹³ Value of production of U.S. fresh market grapes. Farm numbers are for all grapes (fresh and processed) from 2017 Agricultural Census.

¹⁴ Value of U.S. production of peanuts. Farm numbers from 2017 Agricultural Census. The Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 terminated the Peanut Administrative Committee (which locally administered Marketing Agreement No. 146). As a result, the marketing agreement was terminated and new quality standards were established for domestic and imported peanuts, administered by the Peanut Standards Board.

¹⁵ The number of farms for the 3 programs is likely overstated to a moderate extent, since some farm operations may grow more than one of the commodities listed in this table.

AMS, Specialty Crops Programs. Compiled June 2021.

CHAPTER XII

AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION AND FORESTRY STATISTICS

Statistics in this chapter concern conservation of various natural resources, particularly soil, water, timber, wetlands, wildlife, and improvement of water quality. Forestry statistics include area of private and public-owned forest land, timber production, imports and exports, pulpwood consumption and paper and board production, area burned over by forest fires, livestock grazing, and recreational use of national forest lands.

Conservation Practices on Active CRP Contracts, September 2019

Practice code	Practice	Acres
CP1	Introduced grasses and legumes	3,157,028
CP2	Native grasses	5,308,305
CP3	Tree planting	670,717
CP4	Wildlife habitat with woody vegetation	1,472,170
CP5	Field windbreaks	63,164
CP6	Diversions	4
CP7	Erosion control structures	8
CP8	Grass waterways	121,083
CP9	Shallow water areas for wildlife	26,467
CP10	Existing grasses and legumes ¹	2,353,928
CP11	Existing trees	170,280
CP12	Wildlife food plots	33,248
CP15	Contour grass strips	59,188
CP16	Shelterbelts	21,285
CP17	Living snow fences	4,508
CP18	Salinity reducing vegetation	181,252
CP21	Filter strips (grass)	716,815
CP22	Riparian buffers (trees)	617,179
CP23	Wetland restoration	1,244,049
CP24	Cross wind trap strips	58
CP25	Rare and declining habitat	1,185,314
CP26	Sediment retention	40
CP27	Farmable wetland pilot (wetland)	98,113
CP28	Farmable wetland pilot (upland)	217,308
CP29	Wildlife habitat buffer (marginal pasture)	92,650
CP30	Wetland buffer (marginal pasture)	35,741
CP31	Bottomland hardwood	160,049
CP32	Hardwood trees	1
CP33	Upland bird habitat buffers	221,431
CP34	Flood control structure	69
CP36	Longleaf pine	159,255
CP37	Duck nesting habitat	450,312
CP38	State acres for wildlife enhancement	1,981,161
CP39	FWP--Constructed wetlands	489
CP40	FWP--Aquaculture wetlands	16,711
CP41	FWP--Flooded prairie wetlands	63,073
CP42	Pollinator Habitat ²	505,566
CP87	Grasslands-Native grass	80,579
CP88	Grasslands-Introduced grass	836,716
	Total	22,325,377

¹Includes both introduced grasses and legumes and native grasses. ²Does not include about 40,000 acres from Signup 39 before CP42 was implemented.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

CRP enrollment by sign up and initial contract year¹, as of September 2019

Sign up	Before 2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
26	41,999					
28	75,299					
29	261,405					
30	232,408					
31	207,346					
32	1,332,375	232,765				
33	179,678					
35	221,624					
36	269,913					
37	437,450			69		
38	211,545	376,960				
39		3,625,346				
40		169,231	304,394			
41			2,460,237			
42			114,484	481,202		
43				3,408,222		
44				22,808	497,144	
45					1,523,621	
46					3,221	515,169
47						171,859
48						
49						
50						
51						
52						
All	3,71,041	4,404,303	2,879,115	3,912,300	2,023,986	687,028

Sign up	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
26					41,999
28					75,299
29					261,405
30					232,408
31					207,346
32					1,565,140
33					179,678
35					221,624
36					269,913
37					437,518
38					588,505
39					3,625,346
40					473,626
41					2,460,237
42					595,686
43					3,408,222
44					519,951
45					1,523,621
46					518,390
47	689,463				861,322
48	511,630	812,501	7,403		1,331,534
49		384,461			384,461
50		30,833	1,297,213	1,016	1,329,062
51			11,019	281,080	292,099
52				434	434
200	464	87,908	448,580	40	536,992
201				383,558	383,558
All	1,201,557	1,315,704	1,764,215	666,127	22,325,377

¹ For CRP, contract year is the same as fiscal year, which begins Ocer 1.
 General Signup Numbers: 1-13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 26, 29, 33, 39, 41, 43, 459. Continuous Sign-up Numbers: 14, 17, 19, 21-25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 35-38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, Grasslands Signup Number: 200.
 FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-1.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP1 and CP2)

State	CP1 Establishment of permanent introduced grasses and legumes			CP2 Establishment of permanent native grasses		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	13,863	727,739	67.69	2,816	146,574	88.14
Alaska	1,100	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Arkansas	3,769	150,055	61.48	3,153	255,877	101.71
California	19,659	748,616	156.26	157	2,100	300.00
Colorado	66,712	3,065,157	64.69	838,186	47,533,518	70.39
Delaware	31	11,105	358.23	23	16,310	700.00
Florida	28	0	.....	108	3,718	143.00
Georgia	803	69,876	114.21	47	10,962	812.00
Hawaii .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	202,381	13,379,637	78.41	40,652	2,586,011	81.00
Illinois	182,777	8,545,423	61.92	43,202	6,281,955	198.21
Indiana	17,172	916,726	72.85	11,842	1,491,913	178.75
Iowa	230,226	7,352,062	41.65	126,002	18,013,567	218.92
Kansas	12,164	371,324	42.96	630,031	24,948,861	44.94
Kentucky	31,551	2,839,304	122.66	19,859	1,691,694	128.04
Louisiana	599	75,107	147.01	1,140	142,567	186.41
Maine	2,229	419,335	199.99	.....	0	.....
Maryland	6,702	584,703	164.51	1,893	223,307	226.76
Massachusetts .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	14,798	1,359,871	123.78	8,278	1,264,473	195.69
Minnesota	63,508	2,100,222	45.09	41,903	1,746,665	78.32
Mississippi	21,756	169,068	89.61	2,178	43,101	109.40
Missouri	429,071	18,322,183	82.37	126,038	11,338,994	158.94
Montana	382,816	5,664,584	27.08	226,141	3,494,928	33.76
Nebraska	29,554	1,557,301	70.09	241,110	15,060,891	76.68
Nevada	130	12,810	98.39	.....	0	.....
New Jersey .....	.....	0	.....	40	0	.....
New Mexico	52,423	4,116,452	92.59	264,440	23,440,110	115.22
New York	4,989	1,148,645	270.72	373	76,595	294.23
North Carolina	937	35,607	64.72	94	7,590	126.69
North Dakota	129,466	5,208,293	49.00	13,296	949,362	89.23
Ohio	11,412	542,495	87.71	45,456	2,884,682	113.28
Oklahoma	114,410	5,120,419	60.33	290,602	14,823,509	68.31
Oregon	200,695	13,014,823	72.89	59,392	5,043,263	94.88
Pennsylvania	69,518	6,577,229	146.14	24,633	2,622,255	181.33
South Carolina	574	18,132	145.79	182	0	.....
South Dakota	47,425	1,095,566	34.86	63,650	2,886,085	71.09
Tennessee	31,612	1,264,267	96.78	20,500	1,816,199	166.71
Texas	272,022	15,181,070	88.11	1,617,861	261,887,673	201.63
Utah	70,812	2,123,996	42.51	13,760	966,379	73.69
Vermont	7	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Virginia	2,014	283,804	242.16	726	143,654	326.54
Washington	263,084	13,389,590	63.30	502,985	33,300,930	93.15
West Virginia	160	17,778	337.15	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	54,309	3,986,378	93.81	22,419	2,381,405	170.56
Wyoming	97,754	1,636,834	28.13	3,136	83,701	48.28
United States	3,157,028	143,203,583	66.13	5,308,305	489,611,379	120.42

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-2.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP3 and CP4)

State	CP3 Tree planting			CP4 Permanent wildlife habitat		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	97,158	8,298,216	110.41	4,378	839,066	330.73
Alaska	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	28,952	2,050,423	107.74	1,663	90,233	70.97
California	14	0	.....	9,651	1,028	250.12
Colorado	14	0	.....	281,654	16,294,208	88.66
Delaware	2,120	643,674	335.32	554	152,488	371.22
Florida	13,708	611,605	158.68	330	0	.....
Georgia	54,564	5,790,762	135.64	1,358	241,242	234.47
Hawaii	13	55,854	4,168.21	0	0	.....
Idaho	5,277	435,214	90.29	58,991	2,030,200	49.10
Illinois	32,899	7,656,378	311.02	80,727	22,946,709	462.74
Indiana	12,032	2,550,320	340.19	6,185	546,839	187.92
Iowa	16,813	4,084,624	316.81	106,996	2,619,306	144.43
Kansas	312	29,133	186.93	321,479	15,524,830	57.25
Kentucky	3,016	658,153	278.07	243	23,200	105.15
Louisiana	36,352	2,377,857	101.84	32,354	2,267,511	104.88
Maine	90	84,326	938.00	38	0	.....
Maryland	978	181,604	529.46	1,229	78,493	179.54
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	4,520	612,974	197.86	7,806	273,894	116.39
Minnesota	20,337	1,601,888	120.85	115,783	1,225,071	85.01
Mississippi	224,477	3,604,599	108.33	2,262	155,844	821.62
Missouri	12,964	1,061,813	202.82	2,185	157,100	159.67
Montana	31	0	.....	11,175	554,464	293.74
Nebraska	520	30,263	185.44	36,855	1,412,498	63.07
Nevada	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Mexico	0	0	.....	140	16,800	120.00
New York	457	380,129	962.42	439	257,229	766.68
North Carolina	20,906	3,768,847	229.08	637	347,358	700.81
North Dakota	418	33,298	179.18	200,305	12,250,080	78.30
Ohio	6,406	1,447,887	429.72	9,061	259,484	94.10
Oklahoma	37	0	.....	756	30,492	99.25
Oregon	1,353	165,728	381.56	8,415	885,094	158.36
Pennsylvania	373	236,316	963.77	4,036	894,803	328.88
South Carolina	18,919	605,289	71.30	595	55,411	226.49
South Dakota	21	946	220.00	36,322	1,135,065	58.58
Tennessee	23,151	1,576,439	164.94	2,246	45,211	146.09
Texas	1,199	49,708	95.48	13,310	329,993	97.20
Utah	0	0	.....	13	0	.....
Vermont	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Virginia	5,574	378,483	94.01	223	23,965	118.70
Washington	2,412	164,864	73.63	107,464	7,190,271	111.62
West Virginia	16	4,102	431.79	0	0	.....
Wisconsin	22,310	3,627,471	328.43	3,071	206,535	190.76
Wyoming	2	0	.....	1,223	41,451	81.81
United States	670,717	54,859,187	165.84	1,472,170	91,403,464	102.13

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-3.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP5, CP6, and CP7)

State	CP5 Establishment of field windbreaks			CP6 Diversions			CP7 Erosion control structures		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Alaska	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Arkansas	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
California	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Colorado	906	439,785	768.99	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Delaware	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Florida	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Georgia	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Hawaii	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	55	81,853	2,041.73	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Illinois	1,908	339,124	259.64	3	0	.....	4	0	.....
Indiana	1,202	178,224	235.30	.....	0	.....	0	0	.....
Iowa	5,579	970,988	304.58	.....	0	.....	1	0	.....
Kansas	1,054	285,102	483.06	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Kentucky	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Maine	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Maryland	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	1,694	344,221	269.40	1	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Minnesota	5,343	843,703	228.34	.....	0	.....	0	0	.....
Mississippi	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Missouri	31	2,327	323.19	.....	0	.....	1	0	.....
Montana	53	10,115	511.38	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Nebraska	20,592	5,299,859	634.85	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Nevada	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	2	16,537	6,695.14	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Mexico	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New York	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
North Carolina	8	161	84.74	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
North Dakota	2,706	1,314,948	717.93	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Ohio	3,164	600,463	381.06	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Oklahoma	31	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Oregon	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Pennsylvania	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
South Carolina	11	115	42.71	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
South Dakota	18,627	7,436,516	630.09	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Tennessee	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Texas	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Utah	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Vermont	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Virginia	0	500	1,250.00	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Washington	6	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
West Virginia	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	88	14,400	514.84	.....	0	.....	1	0	.....
Wyoming	104	1,986	139.98	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
United States	63,164	18,180,928	518.55	4	.....	.....	8	.....	.....

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.
Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.
FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-4.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP8 and CP9)

State	CP8 Grass waterways			CP9 Shallow water areas for wildlife		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	.....	107	30,233	700.00
Alaska	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Arkansas	5	66	12.74	466	4,520	57.10
California	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Colorado	468	6,687	189.65	12	0	.....
Delaware	1	0	.....	202	233,472	1,725.59
Florida	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Georgia	23	4,265	947.78	13	14,424	1,109.54
Hawaii	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	0	0	.....	23	224	70.00
Illinois	30,961	24,028,568	1,387.41	4,102	1,539,973	821.10
Indiana	18,084	37,798,209	5,150.67	864	179,191	937.49
Iowa	35,517	12,301,680	595.93	10,146	741,722	167.08
Kansas	7,301	2,373,462	549.04	884	235,285	655.99
Kentucky	5,029	7,287,877	1,999.87	1,751	607,557	1,458.20
Louisiana	2	0	.....	476	65,580	342.74
Maine	45	250,347	7,988.11	.....	0	.....
Maryland	220	553,355	6,450.10	1,017	971,070	2,820.58
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	423	547,555	3,360.68	1,195	398,098	555.81
Minnesota	3,178	530,426	444.88	159	1,799	56.95
Mississippi	52	0	.....	469	62,858	2,104.39
Missouri	1,803	1,031,369	1,480.73	1,692	28,515	285.46
Montana	58	270	40.30	11	0	.....
Nebraska	1,128	329,270	530.35	147	36,997	574.58
Nevada	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	162	1,651,843	11,847.96	.....	0	.....
New Mexico	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New York	37	47,389	2,163.87	3	3,462	1,018.24
North Carolina	200	255,006	1,659.98	167	40,583	366.93
North Dakota	81	12,985	362.00	.....	0	.....
Ohio	11,472	23,302,687	6,301.21	473	143,879	1,111.98
Oklahoma	133	297	23.17	53	1,685	168.50
Oregon	16	54	100.00	.....	0	.....
Pennsylvania	200	266,442	2,529.60	31	6,200	984.13
South Carolina	15	510	1,020.00	34	41,000	2,113.40
South Dakota	1,388	261,165	324.50	41	0	.....
Tennessee	164	148,667	2,119.88	57	10,660	640.24
Texas	1,160	796,914	1,202.60	83	6,806	680.60
Utah	6	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Vermont	15	12,315	1,021.15	.....	0	.....
Virginia	83	340,173	4,767.00	52	119,189	3,144.83
Washington	335	1,912	47.28	50	0	.....
West Virginia	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	1,313	990,678	2,678.96	1,688	525,949	1,165.77
Wyoming	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....
United States	121,083	115,132,444	1,847.79	26,467	6,050,932	615.71

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-5.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP10, CP11, and CP12)

State	CP10 Vegetative-cover-grass- already established			CP11 Vegetative-cover-trees- already established			CP12 Wildlife food plots		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	9,806	566,605	80.87	26,138	2,018,213	129.57	758	0	.....
Alaska	1,414	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Arkansas	3,774	78,450	148.75	7,487	89,297	200.38	292	0	.....
California	8,851	0	.....	.....	0	.....	1	0	.....
Colorado	450,400	4,770,261	32.65	11	0	.....	110	0	.....
Delaware .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	3	0	.....
Florida	133	0	.....	6,051	12,500	690.61	19	0	.....
Georgia	694	24,000	568.72	12,149	383,241	146.69	102	0	.....
Hawaii .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	52,190	22,063	11.50	291	0	.....	71	0	.....
Illinois	26,023	15,485	55.73	3,647	3,194	48.32	3,631	0	.....
Indiana	4,338	4,282	13.52	1,430	0	.....	311	30	50.00
Iowa	52,144	1,364,208	112.97	1,324	99,572	549.45	4,006	0	.....
Kansas	76,198	77,585	10.26	54	0	.....	2,931	12	.....
Kentucky	2,723	4,358	33.25	272	536	43.23	462	0	.....
Louisiana	369	0	.....	5,134	0	.....	479	0	.....
Maine	823	0	.....	212	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Maryland	336	0	.....	114	0	.....	28	0	.....
Massachusetts .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	4,121	9,757	92.75	1,346	21,343	67.28	578	0	.....
Minnesota	38,710	21,078	52.45	4,423	113,014	388.58	3,400	263	43.75
Mississippi	9,254	0	.....	67,718	445,158	389.97	1,676	0	.....
Missouri	43,823	88,363	65.58	1,043	39,151	588.73	2,784	0	.....
Montana	170,900	35,515	19.09	131	0	.....	715	0	.....
Nebraska	57,588	441,716	32.90	290	32,019	1,351.01	424	50	.....
Nevada .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	14	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Mexico	12,240	4,382	9.68	.....	0	.....	196	0	.....
New York	3,555	152,349	107.42	147	9,360	248.28	33	0	.....
North Carolina	452	0	.....	6,788	1,359,364	399.83	10	0	.....
North Dakota	121,649	1,384,791	19.71	102	61	45.19	1,787	0	.....
Ohio	4,085	9,222	39.66	790	0	.....	331	0	.....
Oklahoma	169,527	487,199	10.19	84	0	.....	666	0	.....
Oregon	57,599	7,740,499	327.97	281	151,417	1,202.10	99	0	.....
Pennsylvania	4,597	265,094	135.20	21	0	.....	736	142	106.77
South Carolina	898	0	.....	10,356	96,362	48.96	85	0	.....
South Dakota	67,206	16,437	16.68	60	0	.....	2,263	500	100.00
Tennessee	10,928	621	17.91	5,212	3,444	59.38	252	0	.....
Texas	626,801	11,262,662	112.23	1,142	0	.....	2,378	1,880	100.00
Utah	74,361	5,454	3.00	.....	0	.....	8	0	.....
Vermont .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Virginia	568	56,629	422.26	1,615	79,937	246.11	20	0	.....
Washington	96,132	114,542	23.36	423	3,923	55.01	713	80	.....
West Virginia .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	17,085	151,666	83.73	3,981	70,358	408.04	869	0	.....
Wyoming	71,618	0	.....	12	0	.....	18	0	.....
United States ...	2,353,928	29,175,270	65.00	170,280	5,031,464	186.97	33,248	2,815	88.70

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-6.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP15, CP16, and CP17)

State	CP15 Contour grass strips			CP16 Shelter belts			CP17 Living snow fences		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Alaska	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
California	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Colorado	9	0	.....	2,166	1,271,744	693.66	23	9,084	925.05
Delaware	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Florida	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Hawaii	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Idaho	180	1,007	10.58	18	14,551	1,549.63	0	0	.....
Illinois	844	21,088	59.80	96	9,515	292.59	41	3,491	170.130
Indiana	20	170	113.33	19	3,057	285.70	0	48	266.67
Iowa	11,202	526,961	143.99	1,792	943,105	785.74	672	125,998	255.57
Kansas	2,690	88,386	69.82	492	132,585	459.73	35	12,644	630.00
Kentucky	30	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Louisiana	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Maine	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Maryland	1	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	2	0	.....	25	1,986	198.80	11	0	.....
Minnesota	739	16,682	56.65	2,874	539,787	258.06	2,410	366,745	202.00
Mississippi	40	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Missouri	735	9,054	83.31	48	24,328	859.65	0	0	.....
Montana	0	0	.....	103	16,097	825.49	188	9,022	405.30
Nebraska	277	4,763	47.44	1,033	269,121	410.49	89	3,617	291.46
Nevada	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	1	4,391	7,841.07	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Mexico	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New York	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
North Carolina	0	0	.....	5	0	.....	0	0	.....
North Dakota	1	0	.....	2,917	1,780,325	765.20	472	243,695	667.20
Ohio	14	0	.....	67	11,514	290.75	0	0	.....
Oklahoma	0	0	.....	21	0	.....	0	0	.....
Oregon	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Pennsylvania	44	1,492	78.65	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Carolina	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Dakota	25	111	30.25	9,597	4,103,060	674.34	556	227,728	643.83
Tennessee	20	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Texas	71	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Utah	18	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Vermont	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Virginia	2	286	130.00	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Washington	41,679	110,992	46.91	8	1,750	5,833.33	0	0	.....
West Virginia	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Wisconsin	484	7,568	205.15	3	842	701.67	10	616	150.30
Wyoming	0	0	.....	2	0	.....	0	0	.....
United States	59,188	792,951	95.46	21,285	9,123,367	623.52	4,508	1,002,689	321.69

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-7.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP18 and CP21)

State	CP18 Salt tolerant grasses			CP21 Alternative perennials		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	.....	230	10,105	218.25
Alaska	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	0	0	.....	4,540	339,518	227.64
California	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Colorado	7	0	.....	97	10,325	398.96
Delaware	0	0	.....	497	131,930	351.21
Florida	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	0	0	.....	308	25	10.87
Hawaii	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Idaho	0	0	.....	615	49,449	90.97
Illinois	4	261	104.40	100,765	7,274,242	118.57
Indiana	0	0	.....	43,721	2,144,531	126.50
Iowa	0	0	.....	185,578	14,875,995	149.10
Kansas	562	0	.....	19,559	972,195	88.46
Kentucky	0	0	.....	16,041	738,722	101.32
Louisiana	0	0	.....	307	3,984	99.01
Maine	0	0	.....	57	0	.....
Maryland	0	0	.....	22,444	1,319,777	159.65
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	20	14,274	714.77
Michigan	0	0	.....	22,681	2,193,851	130.16
Minnesota	4,355	186,013	59.75	110,523	5,797,455	88.43
Mississippi	0	0	.....	4,533	110,385	105.80
Missouri	0	0	.....	22,647	453,491	114.75
Montana	63,854	133,644	30.16	174	2,331	23.59
Nebraska	449	3,588	42.57	13,665	693,169	72.17
Nevada	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	0	0	.....	317	50,597	217.43
New Mexico	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New York	0	0	.....	316	110,455	415.67
North Carolina	0	0	.....	785	166,919	512.18
North Dakota	93,173	1,392,640	41.48	7,055	220,936	48.45
Ohio	0	0	.....	67,932	2,634,815	91.50
Oklahoma	1,514	10,961	78.01	471	38	3.52
Oregon	0	0	.....	1,456	103,321	239.00
Pennsylvania	0	0	.....	711	26,143	132.98
South Carolina	0	0	.....	1,031	19,113	133.54
South Dakota	16,897	564,407	41.23	9,467	273,166	42.10
Tennessee	0	0	.....	4,220	319,442	218.69
Texas	436	20	0.13	556	36,000	160.46
Utah	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Vermont	0	0	.....	123	23,956	217.31
Virginia	0	0	.....	2,416	145,492	124.87
Washington	0	0	.....	32,404	1,184,609	82.04
West Virginia	0	0	.....	577	197,278	885.85
Wisconsin	0	0	.....	17,976	1,383,955	159.31
Wyoming	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
United States	181,252	2,291,534	41.52	716,815	44,031,988	118.35

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-8.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP22 and CP23)

State	CP22 Riparian buffer			CP23 Wetland restoration		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	23,095	1,641,914	185.66	5	0	.....
Alaska	50	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	53,342	2,119,927	111.02	66,364	15,068,268	532.47
California	576	266,400	576.36	572	0	.....
Colorado	429	171,836	1,008.90	1,472	68,183	86.98
Delaware	57	8,125	273.57	192	230,544	1,651.22
Florida	64	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	566	146,111	703.78	403	0	.....
Hawaii	1,248	3,820,840	4,800.05	0	0	.....
Idaho	2,916	247,240	244.81	401	2,125	83.99
Illinois	95,106	14,660,211	212.01	44,690	7,726,575	210.60
Indiana	4,729	524,778	250.74	11,910	1,478,243	214.50
Iowa	40,874	7,689,384	320.62	133,104	19,979,513	194.41
Kansas	2,311	100,966	178.09	9,822	597,435	99.96
Kentucky	15,326	3,511,550	302.27	220	75,113	1,264.95
Louisiana	3,717	189,122	138.93	137,637	7,341,961	192.92
Maine	30	38,163	8,875.12	0	0	.....
Maryland	10,196	2,214,231	812.85	2,153	1,158,729	1,319.36
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	1,399	427,775	446.16	18,327	3,201,036	223.43
Minnesota	24,337	2,076,123	151.05	345,009	28,002,708	101.87
Mississippi	156,268	2,824,887	81.58	21,350	884,848	184.90
Missouri	20,259	1,057,093	296.99	21,059	2,629,322	268.34
Montana	2,229	89,279	136.02	1,827	744	8.01
Nebraska	1,345	265,377	431.06	13,008	715,447	99.34
Nevada	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	265	231,946	963.43	0	0	.....
New Mexico	1,694	485,455	454.29	0	0	.....
New York	7,019	5,489,707	1,499.78	60	4,616	1,394.56
North Carolina	6,367	669,667	179.42	842	122,078	219.95
North Dakota	238	116,408	717.99	196,362	1,821,549	45.60
Ohio	6,590	878,875	400.96	12,726	5,763,135	931.69
Oklahoma	1,027	286,109	495.08	1,825	83,439	60.93
Oregon	31,186	15,552,083	825.95	268	120,166	776.42
Pennsylvania	19,075	14,181,685	1,337.05	649	368,426	981.11
South Carolina	8,821	146,305	51.60	172	0	.....
South Dakota	4,277	1,146,044	566.92	187,125	3,909,643	35.095
Tennessee	4,551	528,443	431.35	673	31,976	106.26
Texas	13,390	1,604,445	258.72	8,860	95,837	52.877
Utah	26	0	.....	0	0	.....
Vermont	2,267	2,651,935	1,565.28	0	0	.....
Virginia	17,536	14,464,214	1,658.10	141	14,895	450.00
Washington	18,776	6,562,370	965.54	62	4,636	111.44
West Virginia	4,918	4,988,056	1,179.51	0	0	.....
Wisconsin	6,637	842,512	556.19	4,761	414,666	357.89
Wyoming	1,922	458,683	420.19	0	0	.....
United States	617,179	115,376,273	421.58	1,244,049	101,915,855	146.64

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-9.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP25, CP26, and CP27)

State	CP25 Rare and declining habitat			CP26 Sediment retention			CP27 Farmable wetland pilot (wetland)		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	393	17,622	142.46	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Alaska .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Arkansas .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
California .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Colorado	1,604	28,812	65.28	.....	0	.....	2	0	.....
Delaware .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Florida .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Georgia .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Hawaii .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	79	4,120	100.00	.....	0	.....	4	606	173.14
Illinois	543	180,583	392.06	.....	0	.....	663	149,991	244.48
Indiana	1,961	347,801	183.99	.....	0	.....	302	378,092	1,970.67
Iowa	140,601	29,935,876	263.95	.....	0	.....	26,932	3,404,380	179.20
Kansas	596,427	30,049,124	61.21	.....	0	.....	800	8,071	78.31
Kentucky	32,089	6,276,111	210.60	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Louisiana .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	335	0	.....
Maine .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Maryland	596	145,883	252.70	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Massachusetts .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	35	462	65.00	40	117,708	3,372.73	22	995	199.00
Minnesota	84,060	6,859,021	98.93	.....	0	.....	12,955	1,107,871	118.82
Mississippi .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	40	5,109	129.34
Missouri	22,297	2,556,724	182.29	.....	0	.....	2	0	.....
Montana	57,886	1,868,715	51.92	.....	0	.....	175	240	27.59
Nebraska	147,376	9,283,939	92.51	.....	0	.....	1,373	45,536	87.83
Nevada .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Jersey .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Mexico .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New York .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
North Carolina .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
North Dakota	10,315	722,501	74.13	.....	0	.....	26,405	1,026,362	60.55
Ohio	4,055	1,020,575	409.76	.....	0	.....	88	377,774	5,261.48
Oklahoma	16,736	1,071,949	72.69	.....	0	.....	9	7,316	2,090.29
Oregon	41,733	1,583,892	110.24	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Pennsylvania .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
South Carolina .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
South Dakota	13,267	898,518	95.16	.....	0	.....	27,952	613,396	46.11
Tennessee .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Texas .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Utah .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Vermont .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Virginia .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Washington	1,162	62,911	128.02	.....	0	.....	2	0	.....
West Virginia .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	11,417	2,030,802	218.14	.....	0	.....	55	603	118.24
Wyoming	685	40,517	60.00	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
United States ...	1,185,314	94,986,458	103.40	40	117,708	3,372.73	98,113	7,126,343	118.50

¹Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-10.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP28, CP29, and CP30)

State	CP28 Farmable wetland pilot (buffer)			CP29 Wildlife habitat buffer (marginal pastureland)			CP30 Wetland buffer (marginal pastureland)		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	.....	374	1,400	250.00	.....	0	.....
Alaska .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	140	12,252	2,005.24
Arkansas	0	0	.....	268	126,723	919.61	2,706	26,865	107.59
California .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Colorado	4	0	.....	58	0	.....	32	0	.....
Delaware .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Florida .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Georgia .....	.....	0	.....	26	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Hawaii .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Idaho	2	62	31.00	194	46,728	768.43	142	15,406	137.31
Illinois	1,128	187,737	179.26	246	36,587	307.74	33	4,143	134.12
Indiana	558	51,555	129.88	56	21,965	480.63	41	7,366	180.54
Iowa	65,063	7,251,713	158.71	6,245	1,259,714	339.09	1,537	179,455	223.91
Kansas	1,555	45,161	47.84	4	224	56.00	.....	0	.....
Kentucky .....	.....	0	.....	49,408	7,625,012	166.91	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	176	0	.....
Maine .....	.....	0	.....	5	18,088	36,176.00	11	33,012	2,895.79
Maryland .....	.....	0	.....	1,054	208,240	354.66	154	5,630	499.56
Massachusetts .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Michigan	47	3,149	185.02	4	0	.....	300	280,626	1,113.90
Minnesota	26,974	2,120,552	107.24	230	11,055	98.43	5,000	240,467	116.47
Mississippi	157	20,462	130.17	40	3,266	85.01	37	746	78.53
Missouri	8	0	.....	1,114	227,152	500.68	1,614	288,725	461.76
Montana	134	149	27.59	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Nebraska	1,845	67,808	72.46	1,051	107,765	199.17	291	18,611	276.29
Nevada .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Jersey .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New Mexico .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
New York .....	.....	0	.....	1,998	1,082,908	1,037.43	1,171	950,223	1,006.44
North Carolina	0	0	.....	27	41,592	8,318.40	.....	0	.....
North Dakota	60,423	2,763,118	75.52	35	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Ohio	208	16,258	100.05	2,951	185,541	145.43	127	151,075	3,417.99
Oklahoma	21	465	62.84	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Oregon .....	.....	0	.....	15,841	2,245,064	562.81	540	799,528	1,481.54
Pennsylvania .....	.....	0	.....	1,138	296,111	523.54	417	113,085	542.89
South Carolina .....	.....	0	.....	35	19,137	694.63	61	7,189	116.99
South Dakota	59,107	2,508,835	59.21	4,269	199,985	97.94	20,642	240,483	43.32
Tennessee .....	.....	0	.....	74	6,761	535.34	.....	0	.....
Texas .....	.....	0	.....	1,674	124,797	99.90	2	2,973	1,351.36
Utah .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Vermont .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	1	1,612	2,302.86
Virginia .....	.....	0	.....	733	1,093,764	1,861.09	.....	0	.....
Washington	8	0	.....	695	31,340	519.73	543	669,128	1,309.40
West Virginia .....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	0	.....
Wisconsin	67	796	118.81	1,149	161,369	234.26	22	13,446	619.63
Wyoming .....	.....	0	.....	1,314	173,350	432.08	.....	0	.....
United States	217,308	15,037,820	101.53	92,650	15,355,639	242.00	35,741	4,062,046	333.84

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-11.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP31, CP32, and CP33)

State	CP31 Bottomland hardwood			CP32 Hardwood trees			CP33 Upland bird habitat buffers		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	1,206	88,081	122.64	0	0	0	681	65,527	130.75
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	19,446	814,459	121.52	0	0	0	3,390	87,443	126.98
California	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,434	70,329	95.75
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	393	22,057	126.00
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	6,240	1,184,922	233.59	0	0	0	59,801	6,479,795	123.57
Indiana	9,382	1,976,975	246.67	0	0	0	9,660	651,385	107.74
Iowa	3,947	951,187	318.92	0	0	0	24,200	3,922,324	239.87
Kansas	216	31,663	223.97	0	0	0	25,592	1,143,921	76.03
Kentucky	651	173,220	281.12	9	5,605	653,030	5,605	653,030	149.75
Louisiana	51,364	2,767,813	99.06	0	0	0	134	8,478	97.56
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	415	38,587	140.83
Massachusetts ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	571	69,660	146.70
Minnesota	798	35,868	133.79	0	0	0	495	26,644	92.10
Mississippi	61,153	1,210,382	98.08	0	0	0	1,304	26,232	264.09
Missouri	2,030	112,948	184.33	0	0	0	24,385	1,563,423	109.87
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	404	30,974	82.00
Nebraska	9	4,794	542.92	0	0	0	9,315	418,737	94.91
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	2	2,000	869.57	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ..	57	1,978	139.30	0	0	0	3,311	113,691	125.50
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	109	24,427	336.00	0	0	0	10,291	648,591	131.82
Oklahoma	443	70,970	169.46	0	0	0	368	976	61.00
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	292	25,869	158.76
South Carolina ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,124	11,271	56.44
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,447	76,582	69.35
Tennessee	2,616	185,702	126.31	0	0	0	3,421	230,468	91.68
Texas	381	2,925	65.73	0	0	0	30,800	1,153,553	123.81
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	836	52,804	141.12
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,553	39,395	110.52
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	1	0	0	208	5,869	170.66
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	160,049	9,640,313	142.94	1	0	0	221,431	17,637,615	129.22

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-12.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP34, CP36, and CP37)

State	CP34 Flood control structure			CP36 Longleaf pine			CP37 Duck nesting habitat		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	0	0	0	13,749	2,752,896	228.91	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	2,354	766,268	349.37	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	121,098	22,609,126	297.92	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	2,441	202,038	123.83	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	34	3,560	105.01	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	69	5,617	112.90	0	0	24,028	1,965,905	92.38	0
Mississippi	0	0	147	5,621	142.30	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	3,394	20,229	16.39	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ..	0	0	7,325	1,226,074	270.61	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	188,594	6,304,196	49.68	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina ..	0	0	14,169	1,485,470	144.00	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	231,855	7,395,357	41.57	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	378	42,172	122.84	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	69	5,617	112.90	159,255	28,891,187	274.18	450,312	15,887,724	48.30

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-13.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP38, CP39, and CP40)

State	CP38 State acres for wildlife enhancement			CP39 Constructed wetlands			CP40 Aquaculture wetlands		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	2,114	126,966	116.01	0	0	.....	14	504	36.52
Alaska	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	18,585	1,008,913	155.26	0	0	.....	2,012	517,991	293.64
California	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Colorado	73,121	3,956,024	81.25	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Delaware	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Florida	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	15,804	1,010,174	126.63	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Hawaii	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Idaho	145,740	10,557,754	78.18	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Illinois	27,398	4,268,487	207.62	30	0	.....	0	0	.....
Indiana	57,476	6,337,791	132.39	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Iowa	288,933	42,170,420	159.53	263	60,060	280.27	0	0	.....
Kansas	204,027	8,153,305	63.59	7	830	350.21	0	0	.....
Kentucky	15,355	1,365,495	177.85	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Louisiana	477	33,668	92.75	1	138	156.82	3,220	559,700	173.79
Maine	2,099	368,072	417.21	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Maryland	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	19,530	4,226,316	280.82	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Minnesota	98,506	7,869,876	97.39	89	32,044	358.11	0	0	.....
Mississippi	11,847	1,683,120	305.88	0	0	.....	11,182	1,300,930	158.67
Missouri	56,949	5,862,955	196.51	0	0	.....	222	0	.....
Montana	88,093	4,829,742	97.67	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Nebraska	129,155	8,396,087	80.15	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Nevada	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	979	148,196	189.13	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Mexico	2,600	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New York	2,279	328,881	215.85	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
North Carolina	875	103,413	212.24	0	0	.....	58	692	197.71
North Dakota	158,613	4,225,643	46.78	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Ohio	37,202	3,129,045	155.46	84	54,829	2,383.89	0	0	.....
Oklahoma	8,319	2,647,326	573.36	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Oregon	5,450	304,550	63.21	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Pennsylvania	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Carolina	1,066	176,990	227.65	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Dakota	164,544	5,090,484	46.93	14	0	.....	3	0	.....
Tennessee	9,968	1,204,328	144.98	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Texas	178,067	14,250,046	102.32	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Utah	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Vermont	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Virginia	510	48,548	114.23	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Washington	112,365	14,582,732	165.87	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
West Virginia	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Wisconsin	31,959	4,080,676	179.73	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Wyoming	9,831	850,961	87.95	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
United States ...	1,979,835	163,396,986	112.31	489	147,901	448.16	16,711	2,379,817	180.28

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-14.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP41 and CP42)

State	CP41 Flooded prairie wetlands			CP42 Pollinator Habitat ¹		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ²
Alabama	0	0	.....	85	10,259	122.73
Alaska	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	0	0	.....	50	6,553	412.14
California	0	0	.....	1,819	0	.....
Colorado	0	0	.....	19,046	2,295,663	152.02
Delaware	0	0	.....	4	2,800	700.00
Florida	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	0	0	.....	27	3,847	167.48
Hawaii	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Idaho	0	0	.....	7,830	658,264	101.40
Illinois	0	0	.....	105,702	45,233,686	433.40
Indiana	0	0	.....	5,244	802,537	162.85
Iowa	125	21,879	196.91	219,435	112,321,932	520.62
Kansas	0	0	.....	5,533	226,826	68.78
Kentucky	0	0	.....	4,715	1,223,038	266.90
Louisiana	0	0	.....	22	1,850	82.42
Maine	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Maryland	0	0	.....	32	2,889	300.00
Massachusetts	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	0	0	.....	5,487	874,254	163.93
Minnesota	1,052	72,521	80.59	14,495	3,935,145	279.41
Mississippi	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Missouri	0	0	.....	45,055	6,002,455	222.44
Montana	0	0	.....	5,492	234,469	56.97
Nebraska	0	0	.....	28,172	1,940,360	82.37
Nevada	0	0	.....	16	2,795	173.61
New Jersey	0	0	.....	14	63,891	4,656.78
New Mexico	0	0	.....	857	83,328	120.00
New York	0	0	.....	44	21,152	530.38
North Carolina	0	0	.....	20	5,145	643.13
North Dakota	48,175	1,394,833	40.09	4,635	797,319	180.46
Ohio	0	0	.....	3,305	235,721	117.86
Oklahoma	0	0	.....	146	7,967	107.11
Oregon	0	0	.....	353	15,304	94.87
Pennsylvania	0	0	.....	8	1,371	285.03
South Carolina	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Dakota	13,720	568,939	47.07	4,438	735,424	174.61
Tennessee	0	0	.....	4,988	669,949	164.48
Texas	0	0	.....	11,993	946,285	130.43
Utah	0	0	.....	743	62,006	83.48
Vermont	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Virginia	0	0	.....	196	28,764	359.64
Washington	0	0	.....	3,096	300,202	117.44
West Virginia	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Wisconsin	0	0	.....	2,236	648,036	398.21
Wyoming	0	0	.....	230	43,386	188.40
United States	63,073	2,058,172	42.98	505,566	180,444,870	394.89

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-15.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by practice, under contract, September 2019
(CP87 and CP88)

State	CP87 Grasslands-Native Grass			CP88 Grasslands-Introduced grass		
	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ²	Total acres treated	Total cost share	Avg cost share per acre treated ¹
Alabama	2,035	0		166	482,528	2,904.35
Alaska	0	0		0	0	
Arkansas	0	0		60	0	
California	847	0		588	0	
Colorado	1,401	16,368	100.00	81,153	506,386	46.81
Delaware	0	0		0	0	
Florida	378	0		0	0	
Georgia	1,350	2,624	17.01	0	0	
Hawaii	0	0		0	0	
Idaho	0	0		23,784	861,429	49.28
Illinois	450	0		3	0	
Indiana	54	0		47	0	
Iowa	2,256	0		793	0	
Kansas	607	261	25.02	24,206	13,818	25.00
Kentucky	3,376	0		51	0	
Louisiana	1,217	0		165	0	
Maine	0	0		0	0	
Maryland	894	11,899	46.53	35	0	
Massachusetts	0	0		0	0	
Michigan	6,360	70,255	255.56	0	0	
Minnesota	752	0		1,781	0	
Mississippi	420	0		156	0	
Missouri	1,171	0		784	0	
Montana	4,773	0		43,114	33,648	14.04
Nebraska	21,164	7,426	43.87	310,770	648,942	61.51
Nevada	0	0		0	0	
New Jersey	154	0		0	0	
New Mexico	1,944	0		93,196	804,034	70.35
New York	1,607	230,331	472.65	2	0	
North Carolina	538	0		7	0	
North Dakota	2,966	0		22,894	14,088	30.29
Ohio	4,069	13,627	152.55	61	0	
Oklahoma	1,577	0		33,347	8,629	27.57
Oregon	1,145	0		15,930	0	
Pennsylvania	425	29,178	850.17	110	301	15.00
South Carolina	101	7,708	76.26	0	0	
South Dakota	6,440	13,555	143.11	128,732	517,821	37.62
Tennessee	2,279	5,609	67.96	1,022	0	
Texas	1,731	27,359	88.72	27,885	564,081	124.23
Utah	85	0		797	0	
Vermont	0	0		0	0	
Virginia	987	20,272	111.85	80	0	
Washington	276	0		4,850	0	
West Virginia	2,140	16,682	51.07	0	0	
Wisconsin	821	0		23	0	
Wyoming	1,789	0		20,125	0	
United States	80,579	473,154	173.07	836,716	4,455,705	61.46

¹ Not including acres which receive no cost share.

Total acres treated may not add due to rounding.

FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

XII-18 AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION AND FORESTRY STATISTICS

Table 12-16.—Emergency Conservation Program: Assistance, fiscal years 2010–2019 ¹

Year	Emergency Conservation Program
	1,000 dollars
2010	76,735
2011	32,262
2012	56,114
2013	41,206
2014	22,548
2015	24,001
2016	26,017
2017	56,353
2018	94,038
2019	71,852

¹ Totals are from unrounded data.
FSA, Conservation and Environmental Protection Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-17.—Conservation Reserve Program (CRP): Enrollment by State, September 2019

State ¹	Number of contracts	Number of farms	Acres	Annual rent (\$1,000)	Avg Payments ² (\$/acre)
Alabama	4,851	3,635	199,170	9,148	45.93
Alaska	14	13	2,704	103	38.09
Arkansas	5,259	3,051	220,324	17,170	77.93
California	172	129	42,735	2,253	52.71
Colorado	9,919	5,355	1,820,532	63,068	34.64
Connecticut	*	*	*	*	*
Delaware	323	191	3,684	523	141.89
Florida	561	467	23,173	1,121	48.39
Georgia	6,356	4,403	209,729	13,443	64.10
Hawaii	27	18	1,261	61	48.59
Idaho	3,590	2,041	541,835	28,481	52.56
Illinois	76,531	42,768	853,668	167,270	195.94
Indiana	33,276	18,756	218,638	40,663	185.99
Iowa	107,327	54,040	1,744,748	387,369	222.02
Kansas	34,812	20,498	1,946,905	85,868	44.10
Kentucky	12,326	6,482	207,775	32,870	158.20
Louisiana	4,464	2,921	275,713	25,073	90.94
Maine	243	170	5,641	265	47.03
Maryland	4,834	2,773	50,493	10,895	215.77
Massachusetts	6	3	20	3	153.65
Michigan	9,381	5,508	120,929	15,827	130.88
Minnesota	55,355	29,157	1,058,276	133,995	126.62
Mississippi	14,565	9,617	598,515	44,682	74.66
Missouri	26,714	16,112	841,875	100,395	119.25
Montana	6,265	2,857	1,063,871	32,565	30.61
Nebraska	20,100	11,874	1,068,595	71,645	67.05
Nevada	*	*	*	*	*
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	337	203	1,947	174	89.48
New Mexico	1,688	1,086	429,730	13,595	31.64
New York	1,574	1,135	24,533	2,279	92.90
North Carolina	3,459	2,477	50,417	3,659	72.58
North Dakota	20,826	10,890	1,293,082	67,215	51.98
Ohio	35,223	19,546	242,527	42,545	175.42
Oklahoma	5,475	3,826	642,121	21,265	33.12
Oregon	3,687	2,053	441,752	28,033	63.46
Pennsylvania	7,785	5,204	127,015	16,573	130.48
Puerto Rico	5	5	515	27	51.55
Rhode Island	*	*	*	*	*
South Carolina	2,734	1,592	58,251	2,362	40.55
South Dakota	29,252	13,597	1,141,377	101,455	88.89
Tennessee	5,258	3,569	127,955	12,276	95.94
Texas	18,895	13,665	2,811,809	103,526	36.82
Utah	793	514	160,627	5,483	34.13
Vermont	370	271	2,413	276	114.34
Virginia	3,744	2,898	34,691	2,353	67.84
Washington	10,901	5,052	1,191,082	71,449	59.99
West Virginia	502	414	7,811	503	64.43
Wisconsin	13,765	8,778	204,964	30,530	148.95
Wyoming	768	490	209,765	5,139	24.50
United States	604,317	340,109	22,325,377	1,815,477	81.32

¹Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ¹ State in which land is administered. ² Payments made October, 2019.
FSA, Conservation and Environmental Programs Division, (202) 690-1612.

Table 12-18.—Forest land: Total forest land and area and ownership of timberland, by regions, Jan. 1, 2017

Region	Total forest land ¹	Timberland ²							
		All own-erships	Federal			State, county, and municipal	Private		
			Total	National forest	Other		Total	Private corporate	Private non-corporate ³
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
Northeast	84,727	78,539	2,852	2,355	498	10,103	65,586	22,090	43,496
North Central	91,062	86,355	8,495	7,792	704	15,549	62,310	8,106	54,204
North	175,789	164,894	11,348	10,146	1,202	15,650	127,896	30,196	97,700
Southeast	89,692	85,754	7,016	5,061	1,955	5,618	73,119	27,283	45,836
South Central	155,821	122,338	9,380	7,197	2,183	3,942	109,016	36,220	72,795
South	245,513	208,092	16,397	12,258	4,138	9,561	182,135	63,504	118,632
Great Plains	6,797	6,084	1,217	1,051	166	265	4,602	202	4,400
Intermountain	123,844	63,569	45,894	43,154	2,740	2,927	14,748	4,890	9,858
Rocky Mountains	130,641	69,654	47,111	44,206	2,905	3,193	19,350	5,091	14,259
Alaska	128,735	12,996	4,874	3,848	1,025	4,810	3,313	2,827	486
Pacific Northwest ..	51,827	41,462	19,200	16,802	2,397	3,637	18,625	10,903	7,722
Pacific Southwest ⁴	32,986	17,326	9,249	8,877	372	245	7,833	4,634	3,198
Pacific Coast	213,549	71,784	33,323	29,527	3,795	8,691	29,771	18,364	11,406
All regions	765,493	514,425	108,178	96,138	12,040	47,095	359,152	117,155	241,997

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). Data may not add to totals because of rounding. ¹ Forest land is land at least 10 percent stocked by forest trees of any size, including land that formerly had such tree cover and that will be naturally or artificially regenerated. Forest land includes transition zones, such as areas between heavily forested and non-forested lands that are at least 10 percent stocked with forest trees, and forest areas. The minimum area for classification of forest land is 1 acre. Roadside, streamside, and shelterbelt strips of timber must have a crown width at least 120 feet wide to qualify as forest land. Unimproved roads and trails, streams, and clearings in forest areas are classified as forest if less than 120 feet in width. ² Timberland is forest land that is producing or is capable of producing crops of industrial wood and that is not withdrawn from timber utilization by statute or administrative regulation. Areas qualifying as timberland have the capability of producing more than 20 cubic feet per acre per year of industrial wood. Currently inaccessible and inoperable areas are included. ³ Includes Indian lands. ⁴ Includes Hawaii.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-19.—Timber volume: Net volume of growing stock on timberland, by softwoods and hardwoods, and regions, 2017

Region	Growing stock ¹		
	All species	Softwoods	Hardwoods
	<i>Million cubic feet</i>		
Northeast	152,780	37,108	115,672
North Central	117,261	23,494	93,768
North	270,041	60,601	209,440
Southeast	142,603	67,540	75,063
South Central	176,485	73,767	102,717
South	319,088	141,307	177,781
Great Plains	4,487	1,885	2,601
Intermountain	125,518	117,217	8,301
Rocky Mountains	130,005	119,102	10,903
Alaska	37,140	33,761	3,379
Pacific Northwest	159,238	146,480	12,758
Pacific Southwest ²	69,726	59,273	10,452
Pacific Coast	266,104	239,515	26,589
All regions	985,238	560,526	424,712

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). Data may not add to totals because of rounding. ¹Live trees of commercial species meeting specified standards of quality or vigor. Cull trees are excluded. Includes only trees 5.0-inches diameter or larger at 4½ feet above ground. ²Includes Hawaii.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-20.—Total volume of roundwood harvested in the United States, by sources and category, 2016

Category	All sources			Growing stock ¹			Other sources ²		
	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods
<i>Million cubic feet</i>									
Roundwood products:									
Sawlogs	5,521	4,075	1,446	5,334	3,959	1,374	187	115	72
Pulpwood	5,368	3,640	1,728	4,772	3,280	1,493	596	360	235
Veneer logs	660	590	69	648	582	65	12	8	4
Other products ⁵	728	575	153	563	423	141	165	153	12
Fuelwood	1,695	599	1,096	332	149	183	1,363	450	913
Total	13,972	9,480	4,493	11,650	8,393	3,257	2,323	1,086	1,236
Logging residue ⁴	3,758	1,942	1,815	1,126	451	676	2,631	1,492	1,139
Other removals ⁵	510	134	376	274	67	207	236	67	169
Total	4,268	2,076	2,191	1,400	518	883	2,867	1,559	1,308

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). Data may not add to totals because of rounding. ¹Includes live trees of commercial species meeting specified standards of quality or vigor. Cull trees are excluded. Includes only trees 5.0-inches diameter or larger at 4½ feet above ground. ²Includes salvable dead trees, rough and rotten trees, trees of non-commercial species, trees less than 5.0-inches diameter at 4½ feet above ground, tops, and roundwood harvested from nonforest land (for example, fence rows). ³Includes poles, pilings, posts, and miscellaneous products. ⁴Net of wet rot or limbs. ⁵Unutilized wood volume from cut or otherwise killed growing stock, from nongrowing stock sources on timberland (for example, precommercial thinnings), or from timberland clearing. Does not include volume removed from inventory through reclassification of timberland to reserved timberland.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-21.—Net annual growth, removals, and mortality of growing stock on timberland in the United States, 2016

Region	Growth ¹			Removals ²			Mortality ³		
	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods	All species	Soft-woods	Hard-woods
<i>Million cubic feet</i>									
Northeast	3,264	917	2,347	1,176	377	799	1,242	336	906
North Central	2,668	629	2,039	1,315	277	1,038	1,379	231	1,147
North	5,932	1,546	4,386	2,491	654	1,837	2,621	567	2,053
Southeast	6,393	4,285	2,108	3,527	2,736	790	1,085	528	557
South Central	7,371	4,983	2,388	4,333	2,911	1,422	1,845	630	1,215
South	13,764	9,268	4,496	7,859	5,647	2,212	2,930	1,158	1,772
Great Plains	57	(2)	59	34	29	6	82	43	39
Intermountain	242	192	50	370	367	3	2,487	2,354	133
Rocky Mountain	299	189	109	404	396	9	2,570	2,397	173
Alaska	254	133	121	39	39	-	302	275	27
Pacific Northwest	3,707	3,423	284	1,891	1,811	81	1,201	1,030	171
Pacific Southwest ⁴	1,054	909	145	355	355	-	574	472	102
Pacific Coast	5,015	4,465	550	2,286	2,204	82	2,078	1,777	300
All regions	25,009	15,468	9,542	13,041	8,901	4,140	10,198	5,900	4,299

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). Data may not add to totals because of rounding. ¹The net increase in the volume of trees during a specified year. Components include the increment in net volume of trees at the beginning of the specific year surviving to its end, plus the net volume of trees reaching the minimum size class during the year, minus the volume of trees that died during the year, and minus the net volume of trees that became cull trees during the year. ²The net volume of trees removed from the inventory during a specified year by harvesting, cultural operations such as timber stand improvement, or land clearing. ³The volume of sound wood in trees that died from natural causes during a specified year. ⁴Includes Hawaii.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-22.—Net volume of growing stock on timberland in the Western United States, region and species, 2017

Species	Total West	Inter- mountain	Alaska	Pacific Northwest	Pacific Southwest ¹	Great Plains
<i>Million cubic feet</i>						
Softwoods:						
Douglas-fir	128,235	30,003	0	79,650	18,582	0
Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	42,389	17,118	0	12,389	11,143	1,739
True fir	54,703	23,272	17	16,791	14,624	0
Western hemlock	34,770	1,486	13,009	20,175	101	0
Sugar pine	3,684	0	0	675	3,009	0
Western white pine	1,057	418	0	318	321	0
Redwood	5,904	0	0	21	5,883	0
Sitka spruce	12,149	0	10,536	1,405	208	0
Engelmann and other spruces	24,408	18,601	4,302	1,505	0	0
Western larch	6,242	4,117	3	2,122	0	0
Incense cedar	4,381	0	0	873	3,508	0
Lodgepole pine	19,765	15,661	84	2,960	1,060	0
Other softwoods	20,931	6,544	5,811	2,260	834	146
Total	358,617	117,217	33,761	146,480	59,273	2,021
Hardwoods:						
Cottonwood and aspen	10,990	8,082	1,126	748	46	988
Red alder	6,711	20	140	6,220	331	0
Oak	5,175	0	0	608	4,114	453
Other	14,615	199	2,114	5,181	5,961	1,160
Total	37,492	8,301	3,379	12,758	10,452	2,601
All species	396,109	125,518	37,140	159,238	69,726	4,487

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). International 1/4-inch rule. Data may not add to totals because of rounding. ¹Includes Hawaii.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-23.—Net volume of softwood growing stock on timberland in the Eastern United States, by region and species, 2017

Species	Total East	North		South	
		Northeast	North Central	Southeast	South Central
	Million cubic feet				
Softwoods:					
Longleaf and slash pines	17,820	0	0	13,320	4,500
Loblolly and shortleaf pines	105,748	882	1,093	42,253	61,520
Other yellow pines	8,585	1,784	358	4,690	1,752
White and red pines	25,508	12,945	9,620	2,350	592
Jack pine	912	6	906	0	0
Spruce and balsam fir	13,646	9,202	4,374	70	0
Eastern hemlock	11,252	9,005	1,342	413	493
Cypress	7,309	11	11	3,969	3,318
Other	11,128	3,273	5,789	474	1,592
Total	201,909	37,108	23,494	67,540	73,767
Hardwoods:					
Select white oaks	35,869	5,885	10,132	7,680	12,172
Select red oaks	28,764	12,064	7,007	3,489	6,204
Other white oaks	23,036	5,670	2,187	5,659	9,520
Other red oaks	45,323	6,047	8,109	11,746	19,421
Hickory	23,104	4,146	5,533	3,896	9,529
Yellow birch	4,585	3,778	731	72	3
Hard maple	26,937	13,899	10,049	531	2,097
Soft maple	41,951	22,095	11,229	5,266	3,360
Beech	8,570	4,921	1,059	922	1,668
Sweetgum	20,431	686	251	8,407	11,086
Tupelo and black gum	11,743	829	337	5,846	4,732
Ash	18,948	6,941	6,310	1,823	3,874
Basswood	6,349	2,012	3,527	361	449
Yellow-poplar	33,998	7,554	3,046	14,594	8,804
Cottonwood and aspen	15,539	3,756	11,125	121	537
Black walnut	3,130	479	1,859	253	540
Black cherry	10,655	6,752	2,593	509	800
Other	28,292	8,157	8,325	3,888	7,921
Total	387,221	115,672	93,768	75,063	102,717
All species	589,129	152,780	117,261	142,603	176,485

Source: Forest Resources of the United States 2017 (a periodic compilation of the USDA Forest Service's continuous forest inventory, the next edition of which is due in 2022). International 1/4-inch rule. Data may not add to totals because of rounding.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-24.— National Forest System: National Forest System lands and other lands in States and Territories, as of September 30, 2019

State or other area	Gross acreage	National Forest System acreage ¹	Other acreage ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		
USA Total	234,023	192,994	41,029
Alabama	1,290	671	620
Alaska	23,932	22,139	1,793
Arizona	11,813	11,179	633
Arkansas	3,549	2,593	955
California	24,288	20,811	3,477
Colorado	15,960	14,487	1,472
Connecticut	0.02	0.02	0
Florida	1,423	1,203	220
Georgia	1,796	868	929
Idaho	21,714	20,449	1,266
Illinois	958	305	653
Indiana	647	204	443
Kansas	109	109	0
Kentucky	2,205	818	1,387
Louisiana	1,032	609	423
Maine	94	54	41
Michigan	4,887	2,876	2,011
Minnesota	5,488	2,845	2,642
Mississippi	2,374	1,191	1,183
Missouri	3,093	1,508	1,585
Montana	19,190	17,195	1,994
Nebraska	562	351	211
Nevada	6,288	5,761	528
New Hampshire	851	754	97
New Mexico	10,249	9,225	1,024
New York	17	16	0
North Carolina	3,027	1,257	1,770
North Dakota	1,103	1,103	0
Ohio	856	244	612
Oklahoma	759	400	359
Oregon	17,654	15,698	1,956
Pennsylvania	741	514	227
South Carolina	1,381	635	746
South Dakota	2,436	2,007	429
Tennessee	1,291	723	568
Texas	2,002	757	1,245
Utah	9,205	8,192	1,013
Vermont	837	411	426
Virginia	3,254	1,669	1,586
Washington	11,990	9,336	2,654
West Virginia	1,893	1,047	846
Wisconsin	2,003	1,525	478
Wyoming	9,726	9,226	500
Puerto Rico	56	29	27
Virgin Islands	0.14	0.14	0

Source: Land Areas of the National Forest System 2019 (<https://www.fs.fed.us/land/staff/lar-index.shtml>).

¹ *National Forest System acreage*.—A nationally significant system of Federally owned units of forest, range, and related land consisting of national forests, purchase units, national grasslands, land utilization project areas, experimental forest areas, experimental range areas, designated experimental areas, other land areas; water areas, and interests in lands that are administered by USDA Forest Service or designated for administration through the Forest Service.

National forests.—Units formally established and permanently set aside and reserved for national forest purposes.

Purchase units.—Units designated by the Secretary of Agriculture or previously approved by the National Forest Reservation Commission for purposes of Weeks Law Acquisition.

National grasslands.—Units designated by the Secretary of Agriculture and permanently held by the Department of Agriculture under Title III of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act.

Land utilization projects.—Units designated by the Secretary of Agriculture for conservation and utilization under Title III of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act.

Research and experimental areas.—Units reserved and dedicated by the Secretary of Agriculture for forest or range research and experimentation.

Other areas.—Units administered by the Forest Service that are not included in the above groups.

² *Other acreage*.—Lands within the unit boundaries in private, State, county, and municipal ownership and Federal lands over which the Forest Service has no jurisdiction. Areas of such lands which have been offered to the United States and have been approved for acquisition and subsequent Forest Service administration, but to which title had not yet been accepted by the United States.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-25.—Forest products cut on National Forest System lands: Volume and value of timber cut and value of all products, United States, fiscal years 2010–2019

Year	Timber cut ¹		Value of non-covertable products ³	Total value including free-use timber
	Volume	Value ²		
	<i>Million bd. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars ⁴</i>	<i>1,000 dollars ^{4, 5}</i>	<i>1,000 dollars ⁴</i>
2010	2,138	72,174	3,263	104,809
2011	2,440	105,869	2,603	131,904
2012	2,500	112,943	2,748	140,428
2013	2,408	114,878	2,850	143,383
2014	2,437	122,794	2,618	148,979
2015	2,543	129,186	3,346	162,651
2016	2,537	162,444	2,962	165,406
2017	2,596	175,847	2,906	178,753
2018	2,797	185,285	3,480	188,765
2019	2,556	164,208	2,547	166,755

Source: USDA Forest Service, Forest Products Cut and Sold from the National Forests. (<https://www.fs.fed.us/forestmanagement/products/cut-sold/index.shtml>). ¹Commercial and cost sales and land exchanges. ²Includes collections for forest restoration or improvement under the Knutson-Vandenberg Act, 1930. ³Includes materials not measurable in board feet, such as Christmas trees, tanbark, turpentine, seedlings, Spanish moss, etc. ⁴Nominal dollars not adjusted for inflation. ⁵2010-2015 revised in 2019.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-26.—Lumber: Production, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Total	Softwoods	Hardwoods ¹
	<i>Million bd. ft.</i>		
2010	30,461	24,802	5,659
2011	33,304	26,754	6,550
2012	34,791	28,256	6,535
2013	37,321	29,982	7,339
2014	39,810	31,490	8,320
2015 ²	42,085	32,028	9,538
2016 ²	42,085	32,535	9,550
2017	43,538	33,888	9,650
2018	44,508	34,908	9,600
2019	45,423	35,919	9,504

Source: Howard, James L.; Liang, Shaobo, 2019. U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics, 1965-2017. USDA Forest Service Research Paper FPL-RP-701. ¹In-house estimate. ²Revised in 2019.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-27.—Timber products: Production, imports, exports, and consumption, United States, 2009–2018

Year	Industrial roundwood used for—											
	Lumber				Plywood and veneer				Pulpwood chip		Other industrial products, production and consumption ¹	
	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Con-sump-tion	Produc-tion	Imports	Exports	Con-sump-tion				
									Imports	Exports		
	Million cu. ft., roundwood equivalent											
2009	4,576	1,347	288	5,636	616	146	34	728	9	196	294	
2010	4,569	1,422	341	5,650	655	137	55	736	9	235	294	
2011	5,005	1,403	387	6,022	651	139	52	738	9	235	294	
2012	5,219	1,480	374	6,324	679	139	57	761	9	235	294	
2013	5,607	1,675	406	6,911	703	147	55	796	9	234	294	
2014	5,995	1,869	406	7,458	693	187	46	834	9	234	294	
2015	6,065	2,100	371	7,793	683	222	38	867	9	235	294	
2016	6,143	2,426	527	8,042	703	263	43	923	6	262	732	
2017	6,338	2,328	580	8,086	729	274	47	967	2	280	822	
2018	6,467	2,953	694	8,726	716	361	44	1,033	2	290	912	
Year	Industrial roundwood used for—											
	Pulpwood-based products				Logs		Total					
	Pro-duction	Imports ²	Exports ²	Consump-tion	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Imports	Exports	Consump-tion		
	Million cu. ft.											
2009	4,733	902	785	4,849	17	322	10,737	2,421	1,625	11,532		
2010	4,779	911	832	4,857	20	407	10,938	2,498	1,870	11,566		
2011	4,748	887	899	4,736	19	485	11,418	2,457	2,058	11,817		
2012	5,805	883	875	5,815	28	432	12,663	2,539	1,972	13,231		
2013	5,959	942	1,073	5,827	26	463	13,260	2,799	2,231	13,862		
2014	6,562	1,205	1,340	6,427	22	444	14,222	3,292	2,470	15,044		
2015	6,569	1,172	1,348	6,392	22	279	14,124	3,524	2,272	15,376		
2016	5,099	896	995	5,000	24	390	13,329	3,615	2,216	14,727		
2017	5,081	875	1,013	4,943	32	393	13,643	3,511	2,315	14,851		
2018	5,228	916	1,051	5,093	26	378	13,991	4,258	2,457	15,792		
Year	Fuelwood production and consumption			Production, all products				Consumption, all products				
	Million cu. ft.											
2009				1,400				12,137				12,932
2010				1,380				12,318				12,946
2011				1,366				12,784				13,183
2012				1,440				14,103				14,671
2013				1,520				14,780				15,382
2014				1,566				15,788				16,610
2015				1,566				15,690				16,942
2016				2,195				15,524				16,922
2017				2,273				15,917				17,124
2018				2,528				16,519				18,320

Source: Howard, James L.; Liang, Shaobo, 2019. U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics, 1965–2017. ¹ Includes cooperage logs, poles and piling, fence posts, hewn ties, round mine timbers, excelsior bolts, chemical wood, shingle bolts, and miscellaneous items. ² Includes both pulpwood and the pulpwood equivalent of wood pulp, paper, and board.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-28.—Timber products: Producer price indexes, selected products, United States, 2010–2019
[2009=100]

Year	Lumber	Softwood plywood	Woodpulp	Paper	Paperboard
2010	112.0	114.7	123.8	101.4	108.5
2011	111.5	108.1	129.7	106.5	111.2
2012	115.4	127.2	123.8	106.7	110.0
2013	133.0	137.7	120.3	106.2	117.6
2014	143.8	142.7	122.3	107.3	120.0
2015	133.4	136.4	120.9	105.7	117.3
2016	133.9	122.8	115.6	103.3	108.8
2017	145.4	136.6	107.5	103.8	124.3
2018	155.4	159.7	143.7	110.0	132.0
2019	140.8	129.6	115.8	111.7	129.4

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data Service (<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/>).
Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-29.—Timber products: Pulpwood consumption, woodpulp production, and paper and board production and consumption, United States, 2010–2019

Year	Pulpwood consumption ¹	Woodpulp production ²	Paper and board ³		
			Production	Consumption or new supply ⁴	Per capita consumption
	<i>1,000 cords⁵</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2010	80,307	55,343	82,968	85,331	551
2011	80,040	55,125	81,519	82,858	531
2012	81,422	55,475	80,916	82,321	524
2013	91,251	54,466	80,478	78,603	497
2014	92,186	53,367	79,488	78,046	490
2015	93,141	*52,646	79,024	77,444	481
2016	92,004	*52,701	78,342	76,002	484
2017	90,873	*52,485	78,445	76,625	470
2018	90,281	*51,840	78,114	*75,862	*465
2019	87,632	50,699	78,114	73,096	446

Source: 2009-2016—Howard, James L.; Liang, Shaobo. 2019, U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics, 1965-2017. USDA Forest Service Research Paper FPL-RP-701. 2017-2019—In house estimate. All series compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce and American Forest and Paper Association.

*Revised in 2020. ¹Includes changes in stocks. ²Excludes defibrated and exploded woodpulp used for hard pressed board, dissolving and special Alpha, and wood pulp used for construction paper & board. ³Excludes hardboard. Includes wet machine board and construction grades. ⁴Production plus imports and minus exports (excludes products); changes in inventories not taken into account. ⁵One cord equals 128 cubic feet.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

Table 12-30.—Lumber and competing engineered wood products: Production by type of product, 2010–2019

Year	Laminated veneer lumber	Wood glulam	Structural Panels		Lumber	
			Oriented strandboard	Softwood Plywood	Hardwood ¹	Softwood
	<i>Million cubic feet</i>	<i>Million board feet</i>	<i>Million square feet (3/8-in. basis)</i>	<i>Million square feet (3/8-in. basis)</i>	<i>Billion board feet</i>	<i>Billion board feet</i>
2010	37	176	10,299	9,131	5.7	24.8
2011	38	184	10,039	8,980	6.6	26.8
2012	46	204	11,038	9,181	6.5	28.3
2013	54	230	12,492	9,346	7.3	30.0
2014	60	233	13,008	8,985	8.3	31.5
2015	61	252	13,283	8,751	8.3	32.0
2016	65	257	13,922	8,809	9.6	32.5
2017	73	271	14,609	9,026	9.7	33.8
2018	71	281	15,129	8,869	9.6	34.9
2019 ²	71	281	15,181	8,679	9.5	35.9

Sources: APA-The Engineered Wood Association; US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; American Forest and Paper Association; Luppold and Dempsey. Hardwood Market Report: 2008-present.

¹2016 data revised in 2020. ²Preliminary estimates.

Prepared by Forest Service Research and Development, Washington Office, IMAR Staff.

CHAPTER XIII

CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

Table 13-1.—Population estimates for the United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 2011-2020

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
2011	309,321,437	310,339,224
2012	311,551,431	312,590,831
2013	313,791,267	314,751,147
2014	316,003,389	317,075,077
2015	318,377,796	319,438,649
2016	320,689,908	321,738,826
2017	322,891,342	323,794,924
2018	324,741,274	325,500,580
2019	326,353,145	327,052,602
2020	327,948,163	328,690,584

Note: The monthly estimates beginning with August 1, 2019 are short-term projections.
Monthly Population Estimates for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2020 (NA-EST2019-01). Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Release Date: December 2019.
ERS, Rural Economy Branch (202) 694-5435.

Table 13-2.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 2011-2020¹
[1982-84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
2011	227.8	122.1	219.1	262.2	212.4	400.3	224.9
2012	233.8	126.3	222.7	267.8	217.3	414.9	229.6
2013	237.0	127.4	227.4	274.0	217.4	425.1	233.0
2014	242.7	127.5	233.2	281.8	215.9	435.3	236.7
2015	247.2	125.9	238.1	290.4	199.1	446.8	237.0
2016	247.9	126.0	244.0	300.3	194.9	463.7	240.0
2017	250.1	125.6	251.2	310.3	201.6	475.3	245.1
2018	253.6	125.7	258.5	320.7	210.7	484.7	251.1
2019	258.3	124.0	265.9	331.6	210.1	498.4	255.7
2020	267.2	118.1	271.8	339.8	201.3	518.9	258.8

¹ Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Data are for all urban consumers.
ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694-5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table 13-3.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities,
United States, 2012–2016¹**

Commodity	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats ²	98.0	98.0	95.0	98.6	100.5
Beef	54.5	53.6	51.5	51.4	52.9
Veal	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lamb and mutton	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Pork	42.6	43.5	42.6	46.3	46.6
Fish	14.3	14.5	15.5	14.9	16.1
Canned	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.7
Fresh and frozen	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.3	12.0
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry	69.3	70.3	71.3	75.2	76.3
Chicken	56.7	57.7	58.8	62.6	63.2
Turkey	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	13.1
Eggs	32.7	33.2	34.2	33.0	35.0
Dairy products ³	615.1	607.3	616.0	630.1	645.7
Total dairy products	615.1	607.3	616.0	630.1	645.7
Fluid milk and cream	188.6	184.6	178.6	174.7	172.0
Plain and flavored whole milk	46.5	46.2	45.9	47.6	49.8
Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%)	84.7	82.6	79.8	76.8	74.2
Plain fat free milk (skim)	24.8	22.6	20.0	17.7	15.6
Flavored lower fat free milk	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.3
Buttermilk	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Eggnog	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.4	13.8
Sour cream and dip	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3
Cheese (excluding cottage) ⁴	33.3	33.4	34.2	35.1	36.4
American	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.4
Cheddar	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.4
Italian	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.2
Mozzarella	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.7
Cottage cheese	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Condensed and evaporated milk	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	7.4
Ice cream	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.9	12.9
Butter	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Fruits and vegetables ⁵	636.0	636.6	636.6	631.9	651.7
Fruits	244.6	254.6	250.1	252.7	256.4
Fresh	131.8	136.3	136.3	136.1	142.3
Citrus	23.5	23.9	23.3	22.7	24.0
Noncitrus	108.3	112.4	113.1	113.4	118.3
Processing	112.8	118.2	113.8	116.6	114.1
Citrus	52.6	55.1	52.6	52.7	51.9
Noncitrus	60.2	63.1	61.2	63.8	62.2
Vegetables	391.4	382.1	386.5	379.2	395.3
Fresh	188.7	184.6	186.4	186.4	199.5
Processing	202.7	197.5	200.1	192.9	195.8
Flour and cereal products	174.1	174.7	174.4	172.9	171.9
Wheat flour ⁶	134.3	135.0	134.7	133.0	131.7
Corn products	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.2
Oat products	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Barley and rye products	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis)	129.3	128.2	129.1	129.1	128.1
Sugar (refined)	66.6	68.0	68.4	69.1	69.7
Corn sweeteners ⁷	61.0	58.4	58.5	57.8	56.5
Honey and edible syrups	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Others					
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	NA
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) ⁸	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	NA
Tea (dry leaf equivalent)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	NA
Peanuts (shelled)	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.2
Tree nuts (shelled)	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.9

¹Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Totals may not add due to rounding. ²Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. ³Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁴Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁵Farm weight. ⁶White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ⁷High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. ⁸Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.

ERS, Food Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-disappearance data for food may be found at <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-availability-per-capita-data-system>.

Table 13-4.—USDA Food plans: Cost of food at home at four levels, U.S. average, December 2020¹

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost ²				Monthly cost ²			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals: ³								
Child:								
1 year	22.80	30.60	34.80	42.10	99.00	132.80	150.90	182.60
2-3 years	24.90	32.10	38.50	46.90	107.90	139.20	166.80	203.10
4-5 years	26.20	32.90	41.20	49.60	113.60	142.50	178.40	215.10
6-8 years	33.30	46.50	56.10	66.00	144.30	201.40	243.20	285.90
9-11 years	37.70	49.70	65.10	75.60	163.20	215.20	282.20	327.50
Male:								
12-13 years	40.30	57.40	71.80	84.40	174.70	248.90	311.00	365.80
14-18 years	41.40	58.10	73.60	85.10	179.20	251.90	319.10	368.70
19-50 years	44.40	57.70	72.30	88.60	192.60	250.00	313.20	383.70
51-70 years	40.50	54.50	68.10	82.30	175.50	236.30	295.20	356.50
71+ years	40.80	53.50	66.70	82.30	176.60	231.70	289.10	356.70
Female:								
12-13 years	40.10	49.20	59.90	73.10	173.60	213.20	259.60	316.60
14-18 years	39.50	49.20	58.90	72.90	171.00	213.30	255.20	316.00
19-50 years	39.50	50.00	61.40	78.60	171.20	216.80	266.20	340.50
51-70 years	39.10	48.80	60.70	73.50	169.60	211.40	263.00	318.30
71+ years	38.40	48.10	60.10	72.40	166.50	208.60	260.30	313.80
Families:								
Family of 2 (Male and Female) ⁴								
19-50 years	92.40	118.50	147.10	183.90	400.20	513.50	637.40	796.60
51-70 years	87.60	113.70	141.70	171.30	379.60	492.40	614.00	742.20
Family of 4:								
Couple (Male and Female), 19-50 years and children—								
2-3 and 4-5 years	135.10	172.80	213.40	263.70	585.30	748.50	924.70	1,142.40
6-8 and 9-11 years	154.90	203.90	255.00	308.70	671.30	883.40	1,104.80	1,337.60

¹ The Food Plans represent a nutritious diet at four different cost levels. The nutritional bases of the Food Plans are the 1997-2005 Dietary Reference Intakes, 2005 Dietary Guidelines for Americans, and 2005 MyPyramid food intake recommendations. In addition to cost, differences among plans are in specific foods and quantities of foods. Another basis of the Food Plans is that all meals and snacks are prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Food Plans, see *Thrifty Food Plan, 2006* (2007) and *The Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Food Plans, 2007* (2007). All four Food Plans are based on 2001-02 data and updated to current dollars by using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items.

² All costs are rounded to nearest 10 cents.

³ The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1 person-add 20 percent; 2 person-add 10 percent; 3 person-add 5 percent; 4 person-no adjustment; 5- or 6-person-subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person-subtract 10 percent. To calculate overall household food costs, (1) adjust food costs for each person in household and then (2) sum these adjusted food costs.

⁴ Ten percent added for family size adjustment.

Food and Nutrition Service, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600. This file and the referenced Food Plans may be accessed at <https://www.fns.usda.gov/cnpp/usda-food-plans-cost-food-reports-monthly-reports>.

Table 13-5.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the SNAP, WIC, Commodity Distribution and The Emergency Feeding Food Assistance Programs, fiscal year 2019 ¹

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC)	SNAP (formerly Food Stamp Program) ⁴	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Commodity distribution ³	Total ⁴
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	School Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars									
Alabama	56,169	8,534	23	214,638	79,599	65,412	1,084,563	10,381	24,822	1,544,141
Alaska	8,868	1,372	0	38,061	13,090	11,519	187,357	958	3,808	265,034
Amer. Samoa ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	4,588	0	0	0	4,588
Arizona	49,479	3,154	43	275,940	94,481	68,824	1,210,430	12,600	38,091	1,753,042
Arkansas	50,411	3,108	0	136,045	55,619	37,571	480,473	6,890	17,449	787,564
California	445,135	18,903	281	1,511,917	523,067	524,633	6,332,718	65,288	199,424	9,621,366
Colorado	25,073	4,427	199	133,410	48,214	37,816	668,611	6,857	17,023	941,630
Connecticut	17,248	4,146	98	105,335	32,726	24,981	614,968	5,210	10,556	815,268
Delaware	17,213	1,994	16	36,215	13,982	7,289	196,899	2,157	7,159	282,923
District of Columbia	10,025	2,017	2	28,446	11,693	6,362	188,433	1,407	3,294	251,679
Florida	275,203	37,357	14	895,124	281,088	235,464	5,763,763	33,621	94,622	7,616,257
Georgia	111,871	13,816	29	529,911	195,953	103,556	2,336,788	16,985	52,118	3,361,028
Guam	458	0	0	8,781	3,258	6,067	106,449	337	35	125,384
Hawaii	6,302	594	0	46,003	10,849	17,507	469,434	1,314	2,481	554,485
Idaho	7,693	3,704	68	53,053	18,476	13,334	199,514	2,630	8,368	306,841
Illinois	137,943	11,834	1,843	465,650	145,542	122,293	2,777,949	23,883	51,998	3,738,935
Indiana	55,385	7,839	118	269,034	82,086	58,130	867,533	11,295	39,071	1,390,491
Iowa	25,079	3,860	61	110,968	27,599	22,738	446,260	4,459	15,679	656,703
Kansas	28,307	4,284	55	106,106	31,698	22,032	293,540	4,048	14,968	505,037
Kentucky	41,876	9,127	18	232,259	95,413	46,085	853,987	8,040	30,615	1,317,420
Louisiana	87,481	7,311	0	249,066	89,640	63,153	1,297,322	10,470	38,492	1,842,935
Maine	8,803	2,266	12	33,863	12,783	9,205	218,218	2,303	6,742	294,196
Maryland	50,419	9,015	263	178,763	69,287	60,309	910,099	6,771	24,080	1,309,004
Massachusetts	61,383	7,258	162	198,670	65,838	49,103	1,159,119	9,073	27,268	1,577,874
Michigan	66,437	10,222	189	311,190	115,102	94,028	1,894,037	17,223	53,189	2,561,618
Minnesota	61,527	9,783	706	168,385	53,671	53,687	544,420	6,455	27,849	926,485
Mississippi	45,888	7,261	4	170,248	63,861	52,239	679,723	6,338	23,749	1,049,310
Missouri	53,835	13,515	428	212,151	79,070	47,697	1,061,334	10,287	34,492	1,512,809
Montana	10,316	2,101	6	28,992	10,432	6,966	158,390	1,525	8,258	226,986
Nebraska	28,553	2,685	56	75,709	19,848	17,487	229,206	2,342	14,230	390,117
Nevada	12,153	1,760	45	103,538	40,361	26,357	614,242	5,771	13,228	817,454
New Hampshire	4,624	910	145	21,594	5,440	4,601	101,470	1,530	5,054	145,369
New Jersey	81,397	11,683	254	262,359	94,775	94,730	1,012,654	15,104	34,614	1,607,570
New Mexico	31,249	5,115	0	101,740	43,961	21,086	638,422	4,731	15,940	862,245
New York	228,288	55,304	532	780,949	253,988	265,486	4,526,971	33,888	73,864	6,219,270
North Carolina	93,476	12,384	103	376,307	134,776	112,992	1,870,952	17,474	48,333	2,666,797
North Dakota	8,725	923	22	21,861	5,986	6,707	75,391	1,029	10,248	130,892
Northern Marianas ⁴ ..	0	0	0	0	0	1,164	0	0	0	1,164
Ohio	89,366	11,939	373	365,742	126,136	77,957	2,078,237	19,519	46,181	2,815,450
Oklahoma	59,598	4,363	21	180,185	64,053	39,836	832,653	6,601	45,209	1,232,520
Oregon	32,473	5,001	83	116,417	39,990	37,084	937,799	7,455	15,246	1,191,550
Pennsylvania	118,880	12,422	269	400,460	125,440	116,512	2,592,184	20,372	65,100	3,451,639
Puerto Rico ⁴	19,558	6,621	0	110,809	25,885	121,030	0	9,410	15,280	308,594
Rhode Island	8,796	1,356	37	30,642	10,072	9,979	0	1,600	4,417	66,900
South Carolina	35,138	7,833	6	210,630	81,158	49,018	943,922	8,632	20,286	1,356,625
South Dakota	7,600	1,511	17	29,497	7,763	8,666	131,113	988	10,198	197,353
Tennessee	64,484	9,154	18	284,612	113,758	60,847	1,424,891	10,515	30,967	1,999,246
Texas	398,515	27,630	12	1,518,148	597,506	238,069	5,525,177	44,055	179,761	8,528,871
Utah	26,410	545	39	101,112	22,811	22,498	258,536	3,178	16,107	451,237
Vermont	5,789	1,207	26	16,022	6,651	6,202	106,782	1,113	2,940	146,732
Virginia	48,603	9,798	101	254,641	95,123	42,115	1,051,801	10,753	25,426	1,538,363
Virgin Islands	655	280	0	2,296	300	2,473	86,936	335	600	93,875
Washington	46,069	5,377	212	199,785	57,388	69,292	1,268,735	12,112	27,942	1,686,912
West Virginia	15,523	1,617	11	81,167	42,364	16,685	440,299	4,102	10,848	612,616
Wisconsin	35,791	8,389	842	171,279	53,871	41,990	816,882	7,740	31,533	1,168,318
Wyoming	4,327	801	22	14,863	4,155	3,502	40,676	1,073	2,815	72,234
DoD ⁵	0	0	0	6,146	16	0	0	0	1,997	8,160
Total ⁴	3,321,867	415,410	7,885	12,586,736	4,397,694	3,386,954	60,608,261	540,227	1,644,069	86,909,103

¹ Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. ² Excludes totals for Food Safety Education and Team Nutrition.

³ Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (NSIP, formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding Programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch and the Child and Adult Care Food programs (NSIP cash grants were transferred to the Agency on Aging, DHHS, in FY 2003). ⁴ Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants for Puerto Rico, Northern Marianas, and American Samoa. ⁵ Dept. of Defense represents food service to children of armed forces personnel in overseas schools.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2165.

Table 13-6.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 2010–2019

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program ¹	School Breakfast Program ¹	Child and Adult Care Program ²	Summer Food Service ³	WIC Program ⁴
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2010	31,753	11,669	3,411	2,304	9,175
2011	31,842	12,175	3,431	2,278	8,961
2012	31,653	12,868	3,571	2,348	8,908
2013	30,683	13,203	3,681	2,428	8,663
2014	30,460	13,636	3,897	2,663	8,258
2015	30,496	14,049	4,181	2,570	8,024
2016	30,361	14,564	4,407	2,569	7,696
2017	29,992	14,658	4,530	2,646	7,286
2018	29,624	14,681	4,629	2,689	6,870
2019	29,519	14,730	4,706	2,679	6,400

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). ² Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). ³ Average daily attendance for peak month (July). ⁴ Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2165.

Table 13-7.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 2010–2019¹

Fiscal year ²	Child Nutrition					WIC ⁶	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs ⁷
	Cash payments				Cost of food distribution programs ⁵			
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care ³	Summer Food ⁴				
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2010	9,751,742	2,859,231	2,397,545	314,794	1,223,249	6,689,911	11,926	895,761
2011	10,105,029	3,034,159	2,471,494	327,232	1,298,925	7,180,750	12,296	829,719
2012	10,414,295	3,276,989	2,589,619	350,378	1,278,804	6,801,320	12,295	755,894
2013	11,057,635	3,513,985	2,720,122	375,781	1,288,858	6,501,668	10,721	997,936
2014	11,356,023	3,685,352	2,848,901	409,418	1,437,493	6,356,356	10,495	938,923
2015	11,695,742	3,891,787	3,008,620	427,797	1,457,385	6,239,931	10,515	839,975
2016	12,258,568	4,211,848	3,216,683	417,789	1,466,849	6,020,420	9,061	977,274
2017	12,250,693	4,252,279	3,239,578	423,756	1,545,880	5,695,963	8,284	991,625
2018	12,579,977	4,396,483	3,321,813	415,949	1,401,743	5,445,183	7,888	995,869
2019	12,833,585	4,526,623	3,424,292	416,200	1,484,499	5,184,189	7,376	1,157,153

¹ See table 13-8 for Special Nutrition Assistance Program costs. ² October 1–September 30. ³ Includes sponsor administrative, audit, and startup costs. ⁴ Includes sponsor administrative, State administrative and health clinic costs. ⁵ Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. ⁶ Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmer's Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁷ Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Food Distribution to Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Disaster Feeding, Bureau of Federal Prisons, Veteran Affairs Administration, and the Food Stamp Program Elderly Pilot Project.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2165.

Table 13-8.—SNAP: Participation and federal costs, fiscal years 2010–2019

Fiscal year ¹	Average monthly participation ²		Recipient benefits	Total cost ³	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Households			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	40,302	18,618	64,702,165	68,283,468	133.79	289.60
2011	44,709	21,072	71,810,924	75,686,540	133.85	283.99
2012	46,609	22,330	74,619,345	78,411,096	133.41	278.48
2013	47,636	23,052	76,066,319	79,859,028	133.07	274.98
2014	46,664	22,744	69,998,836	74,060,327	125.01	256.47
2015	45,767	22,522	69,645,138	73,946,652	126.81	257.69
2016	44,220	21,778	66,539,269	70,913,549	125.40	254.61
2017	42,228	20,901	63,711,051	68,174,548	125.73	254.02
2018	39,431	19,566	58,996,500	63,524,579	124.68	251.27
2019	34,474	17,374	53,761,254	58,277,365	129.96	257.86

SNAP is the Special Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as the Food Stamp Program. ¹ October 1 to September 30. ² Participation data are 12-month averages. ³ Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); and for other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information).

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2165.

CHAPTER XIV

STATISTICS OF FERTILIZERS AND PESTICIDES

This chapter contains statistics on percentages of crop acres treated by various types of fertilizers and pesticides. Nitrogen, phosphate, potash, and sulfur are the most common fertilizers; herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, and other chemicals are the main categories of pesticides. Other chemicals include soil fumigants, vine killers, and desiccants. The tables show data for field crops for 2010-2019, fruits for 2019, and vegetables for 2018. NASS collects data for field crops on an annual basis. The surveyed States are generally the major producing States for each crop shown in the tables and represent 65-95 percent of the U.S. planted acres, depending on the selected crop.

Application data for specific pesticide active ingredients and additional fertilizer data are available in the series of NASS "Agricultural Chemical Usage" reports and data sets.

Table 14-1.—Field crops: Fertilizer, and percent of area receiving applications, all States surveyed, 2010–2019¹

Crop	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	Sulfur
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2010:				
Corn	97	78	61	15
Cotton, Upland	90	62	52	42
Potatoes, Fall	99	96	90	73
2011:				
Barley	86	68	28	30
Sorghum	81	54	9	16
2012:				
Soybeans	27	37	37	7
Wheat, Durum	98	89	12	12
Wheat, Other Spring	97	87	27	20
Wheat, Winter	85	55	13	19
2013:				
Rice	97	75	54	23
Peanuts	40	42	42	17
2014:				
Corn	97	80	65	29
Potatoes, Fall	99	97	90	79
2015:				
Cotton	78	56	42	30
Oats	76	62	40	24
Soybeans	28	39	38	8
Wheat, Spring (Excl Durum)	97	89	40	30
Wheat, Spring Durum	98	95	32	31
Wheat, Winter	88	60	16	22
2016:				
Corn	97	79	65	33
Potatoes, Fall	98	92	90	76
2017:				
Cotton	78	59	45	38
Soybeans	31	41	42	9
Wheat, Durum	98	91	28	36
Wheat, Other Spring	96	89	34	38
Wheat, Winter	83	58	15	25
2018:				
Corn	98	79	63	32
Peanuts	32	32	33	12
Soybeans	29	42	43	10
2019:				
Barley	86	72	26	48
Sorghum	89	58	10	21
Wheat, Spring (Excl Durum)	97	89	31	32
Wheat, Spring Durum	98	84	11	24
Wheat, Winter	88	63	15	27

¹ Refers to percent of planted acres receiving one or more applications of a specific fertilizer ingredient. See tables 14-2 through 14-21 for surveyed States.

Note: See planted acreage estimates in tables 1-56 for barley, 1-36 for corn, 2-2 for upland and all cotton, 1-48 for oats, 3-16 for peanuts, 1-27 for rice, 1-65 for sorghum, 3-32 for soybeans and 1-8 for wheat.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-2.—Barley: Pesticide usage, 2011 and 2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Arizona:								
2011	37	16	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019 .....	*	*	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
California:								
2011	39	48	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	21	7	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado:								
2011	96	36	22	1	25	2	.....	.....
2019	90	23	*	*	*	*	.....	.....
Idaho:								
2011	91	302	11	1	18	11	14	27
2019	89	326	6	2	11	7	9	6
Minnesota:								
2011	58	19	10	2	32	3	.....	.....
2019	89	24	34	1	68	11	.....	.....
Montana:								
2011	92	1,065	*	*	26	16	*	*
2019	84	949	*	*	3	5	*	*
North Dakota:								
2011	95	236	6	4	48	26	.....	.....
2019	94	304	*	*	63	52	*	*
Oregon:								
2011	74	21	*	*	31	1	*	*
2019	70	33	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pennsylvania:								
2011	39	7	*	*	3	**	.....	.....
2019	61	7	*	*	6	**	.....	.....
South Dakota:								
2019 .....	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia:								
2011	59	29	20	**	15	1	*	*
2019	71	17	*	*	18	1	.....	.....
Washington:								
2011	93	111	.....	.....	19	2	.....	.....
2019	96	68	*	*	10	1	.....	.....
Wisconsin:								
2011	25	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*
2019	17	2	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming:								
2011	76	32	*	*	13	1	.....	.....
2019	68	30	22	**	16	1	.....	.....

*Insufficient number of reports to publish data. **Amount applied is less than 500 lbs. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-56.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-3.—Barley: Fertilizer usage, 2011 and 2019 ¹

State	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Arizona								
2011	97	8.2	39	1.5	*	*	21	0.3
2019	96	1.6	34	0.5	.....	.....	*	*
California:								
2011	41	2.6	*	*	.....	.....	14	0.2
2019	38	1.5	23	0.4	*	*	*	*
Colorado:								
2011	82	7.2	40	1.5	28	0.6	36	0.4
2019	89	5.0	81	3.3	*	*	*	*
Idaho:								
2011	93	44.2	66	10.0	37	4.9	65	9.6
2019	93	42.2	57	12.2	21	4.9	69	6.6
Minnesota:								
2011	60	3.3	56	1.3	44	1.0	11	0.1
2019	89	5.5	77	2.2	78	2.0	43	0.3
Montana:								
2011	90	29.1	83	16.6	37	3.6	16	1.2
2019	84	33.0	79	18.2	32	3.5	55	4.3
North Dakota:								
2011	96	28.3	92	11.1	16	1.0	4	0.1
2019	92	42.0	85	18.8	20	1.5	29	1.7
Oregon:								
2011	77	1.6	26	0.1	*	*	36	0.1
2019	100	2.7	6	0.6	*	*	60	0.2
Pennsylvania:								
2011	64	1.9	32	0.8	32	0.8	10	0.1
2019	72	1.2	16	0.3	16	0.2	28	0.1
South Dakota:								
2019	63	1.8	60	0.8	.....	.....	*	*
Virginia:								
2011	77	4.9	39	1.7	35	1.7	24	0.3
2019	56	1.0	19	0.2	18	0.4	15	0.1
Washington:								
2011	91	9.0	59	1.1	9	0.2	90	1.6
2019	94	6.4	81	1.2	20	0.3	82	1.2
Wisconsin:								
2011	34	0.2	*	*	34	1.0	14	0.1
2019	23	0.3	15	0.1	23	0.5	8	**
Wyoming:								
2011	73	5.2	55	1.8	30	0.8	18	0.4
2019	93	6.2	79	2.0	58	1.5	20	0.2

*Insufficient number of reports to publish data. **Area applied is less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-56.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-4.—Corn: Pesticide usage, 2014–2018^{1 2}

State	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide ²		Fungicide ²		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands
Colorado:								
2016	85	3,819	23	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	93	2,978	11	69	6	46	(D)	(D)
Georgia:								
2016	98	1,417	22	38	31	30	.....	.....
2018 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois:								
2014	98	26,870	23	237	21	321	(D)	(D)
2016	99	32,524	18	146	19	256	(D)	(D)
2018	97	31,289	20	149	31	604	(D)	(D)
Indiana:								
2014	100	14,609	9	45	12	80	(D)	(D)
2016	99	14,689	17	78	16	144	(D)	(D)
2018	98	14,345	12	25	28	1,481	(D)	(D)
Iowa:								
2014	95	30,240	13	122	19	296	(D)	(D)
2016	97	35,858	10	280	22	438	(D)	(D)
2018	95	32,371	18	274	32	706	(D)	(D)
Kansas:								
2014	97	11,432	10	244	3	13	.....	.....
2016	98	18,892	6	500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	98	16,373	5	175	5	39	.....	.....
Kentucky:								
2014	94	4,102	29	15	11	19	(D)	(D)
2016	95	6,263	30	26	26	49	(D)	(D)
2018	97	4,787	20	22	16	82	(D)	(D)
Michigan:								
2014	98	5,710	4	5	12	36	.....	.....
2016	93	4,845	6	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	98	4,999	8	13	5	71	4	7
Minnesota:								
2014	98	13,596	2	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2016	97	16,461	7	43	3	32	.....	.....
2018	99	15,885	8	50	4	63	(D)	(D)
Missouri:								
2014	98	8,517	24	43	14	61	.....	.....
2016	92	10,121	12	16	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
2018	92	11,451	19	102	12	70	(D)	(D)
Nebraska:								
2014	95	21,320	16	213	10	118	(D)	(D)
2016	95	27,905	15	186	10	142	(D)	(D)
2018	99	30,070	16	618	20	309	(D)	(D)
New York:								
2016	98	2,370	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
2018	93	2,279	5	4	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
North Carolina:								
2016	95	3,447	5	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	96	3,082	16	15	13	53	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2014	97	4,489	(D)	(D)	4	16	.....	.....
2016	100	6,242	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
2018	99	5,481	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio:								
2014	99	9,231	13	64	9	81	(D)	(D)
2016	98	9,025	17	45	13	39	(D)	(D)
2018	100	10,650	19	32	12	124	6	336
Pennsylvania:								
2014	97	4,080	20	46	4	6	4	2
2016	96	4,446	23	12	9	17	(D)	(D)
2018	92	3,840	23	10	9	12	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2014	98	10,803	(D)	(D)	9	47	.....	.....
2016	99	13,157	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
2018	99	13,471	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas:								
2014	89	4,338	14	528	23	27	(D)	(D)
2016	84	5,992	13	364	26	40	.....	.....
2018	92	4,027	16	492	13	61	5	48
Wisconsin:								
2014	90	6,952	8	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2016	98	8,572	12	24	5	6	.....	.....
2018	97	7,344	8	21	6	30	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years. ² Amount applied excludes Bt (bacillus thuringiensis) and other biologicals.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-36.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-5.—Corn: Fertilizer usage, 2014–2018 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Colorado:								
2016	96	149.8	66	31.3	13	2.9	38	8.4
2018	92	206.5	77	51.7	32	16.3	47	12.8
Georgia:								
2016	97	74.2	84	23.4	88	46.8	43	4.0
2018								
Illinois:								
2014	99	1,918.3	85	938.4	81	1,066.9	8	17.5
2016	98	1,908.8	86	892.7	81	1,036.9	15	43.1
2018	98	1,851.6	87	1,042.6	77	1,139.2	20	40.0
Indiana:								
2014	96	877.7	81	351.1	79	530.5	22	16.0
2016	98	895.1	78	321.4	85	517.6	30	21.1
2018	100	842.0	91	310.9	80	455.0	43	38.2
Iowa:								
2014	96	1,842.2	64	600.5	63	705.3	18	40.2
2016	98	2,036.1	67	701.1	70	938.8	21	45.3
2018	97	1,784.3	71	698.2	70	823.4	22	51.0
Kansas:								
2014	98	549.6	87	148.5	35	60.5	29	10.1
2016	99	721.2	88	165.1	48	61.3	33	10.6
2018	100	798.2	75	246.2	39	117.5	31	21.3
Kentucky:								
2014	98	214.1	88	109.0	87	119.0	14	4.5
2016	96	249.7	82	97.0	87	121.4	23	9.6
2018	98	195.0	90	106.9	88	128.1	19	5.3
Michigan:								
2014	98	338.7	84	89.2	82	192.6	25	7.4
2016	94	276.0	80	83.9	71	141.2	35	11.6
2018	97	322.4	79	86.1	71	156.4	29	7.5
Minnesota:								
2014	94	1,091.8	86	491.4	80	570.2	51	72.5
2016	96	1,126.0	86	442.8	75	495.2	43	63.8
2018	96	1,041.9	79	462.6	72	517.2	37	56.1
Missouri:								
2014	98	603.3	81	191.1	83	228.0	32	16.2
2016	97	590.7	69	173.0	74	213.9	40	20.1
2018	98	577.9	83	208.4	82	226.8	27	16.7
Nebraska:								
2014	99	1,359.9	77	329.9	29	100.8	42	71.6
2016	100	1,400.1	79	314.6	35	65.3	41	68.6
2018	99	1,569.9	73	361.8	25	75.3	38	74.7
New York:								
2016	98	77.6	70	25.2	60	31.7	24	4.0
2018	97	103.0	79	30.9	69	46.6	16	2.2
North Carolina:								
2016	91	127.7	63	32.6	68	62.8	35	7.5
2018	94	125.7	74	39.4	76	63.2	26	10.1
North Dakota:								
2014	99	349.7	88	132.1	44	34.7	43	12.3
2016	97	446.5	92	195.4	59	63.6	56	32.4
2018	97	444.3	88	165.7	62	66.1	40	20.3
Ohio:								
2014	98	558.8	85	228.9	80	282.2	15	5.1
2016	99	585.4	87	225.6	79	302.4	31	22.9
2018	99	604.7	81	225.5	68	258.1	26	12.8
Pennsylvania:								
2014	96	137.7	67	39.7	66	40.5	35	5.6
2016	91	124.4	41	23.8	46	30.4	47	11.2
2018	94	155.6	55	30.7	48	34.6	34	7.3
South Dakota:								
2014	97	684.8	83	216.4	50	113.2	35	24.0
2016	99	715.9	87	249.9	52	136.1	44	36.2
2018	99	657.0	88	258.1	60	147.0	44	52.0
Texas:								
2014	95	310.5	77	77.9	37	19.2	43	10.7
2016	87	313.3	60	59.5	22	12.7	36	11.4
2018	97	301.8	73	68.1	40	23.0	41	10.2
Wisconsin:								
2014	98	407.6	85	127.9	88	222.2	49	31.7
2016	96	427.2	78	103.8	84	217.3	55	36.0
2018	97	426.2	80	116.6	79	232.2	38	29.9

¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-36.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-6.—Cotton, Upland: Pesticide usage, 2017–2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide ²		Fungicide		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama:								
2017	99	1,422	66	120	(D)	(D)	100	919
2019	100	1,900	78	166	.....	.....	97	954
Arizona:								
2019	91	329	63	41	.....	.....	91	82
Arkansas:								
2017	86	1,681	94	786	6	7	100	1,400
2019	98	2,210	98	1,057	8	15	100	1,895
California:								
2019	99	609	96	226	(D)	(D)	85	620
Georgia:								
2017	99	4,409	71	348	1	9	99	3,185
2019	100	4,445	73	486	8	31	91	2,574
Louisiana:								
2019	99	1,297	97	496	(D)	(D)	100	592
Mississippi:								
2017	99	3,017	93	1,271	(D)	(D)	96	1,675
2019	100	3,116	89	1,321	(D)	(D)	96	1,438
Missouri:								
2017	100	1,037	92	382	18	9	100	730
2019	100	1,126	90	485	(D)	(D)	100	1,205
North Carolina:								
2017	98	1,378	81	140	(D)	(D)	91	699
2019	100	2,002	95	343	(D)	(D)	99	896
Oklahoma:								
2017	59	765	38	112	.....	.....	15	173
2019	90	2,501	48	247	(D)	(D)	71	767
South Carolina:								
2019	94	1,153	87	86	(D)	(D)	91	716
Tennessee:								
2017	98	1,266	96	429	(D)	(D)	100	739
2019	98	1,711	100	385	(D)	(D)	97	786
Texas:								
2017	90	14,554	23	881	.....	.....	58	4,366
2019	88	21,076	32	2,412	(D)	(D)	41	3,744

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years. ² Amount applied excludes Bt (bacillus thuringiensis) and other biologicals.

Note: Planted acres are in table 2-2.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-7.—Cotton, Upland: Fertilizer usage, 2017–2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Alabama:								
2017	93	42.0	72	19.5	81	29.3	38	2.6
2019	98	57.0	78	23.9	96	46.2	48	5.0
Arizona:								
2019	96	23.3	28	2.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas:								
2017	97	69.2	74	17.5	79	35.3	53	4.8
2019	99	89.9	83	28.1	94	53.3	36	5.4
California:								
2019	95	31.5	26	2.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia:								
2017	100	143.5	81	58.0	91	103.7	63	14.3
2019	98	140.0	88	71.2	93	125.1	41	10.9
Louisiana:								
2019	94	23.9	70	11.6	69	18.9	61	2.3
Mississippi:								
2017	99	72.4	47	15.2	60	34.6	37	3.7
2019	97	82.7	43	18.9	73	54.1	36	3.4
Missouri:								
2017	98	33.3	87	12.4	96	20.5	62	3.3
2019	100	41.6	91	15.8	86	26.1	41	1.8
North Carolina:								
2017	96	30.6	67	12.4	87	32.0	56	6.6
2019	97	45.3	52	13.3	89	43.7	41	7.7
Oklahoma:								
2017	54	31.8	44	11.4	19	4.8	7	0.3
2019	63	47.5	58	14.8	29	3.6	11	0.9
South Carolina:								
2019	92	28.3	59	8.5	88	30.9	45	2.6
Tennessee:								
2017	100	35.0	99	19.0	95	29.9	82	3.3
2019	100	40.7	94	21.2	100	38.4	84	4.5
Texas:								
2017	68	363.7	52	133.2	25	35.1	31	26.0
2019	79	316.8	54	113.4	22	17.7	42	27.8

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 2-3.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-8.—Peanuts: Pesticide usage, 2013 and 2018 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama:								
2013	99	219	32	33	95	632	*	*
2018	99	312	37	13	95	469	.....	1
Florida:								
2013	93	237	59	28	100	670	*	*
2018	96	250	47	34	94	471	(D)	(D)
Georgia:								
2013	100	853	48	177	97	1,692	*	*
2018	98	1,187	40	78	98	2,738	5	2
North Carolina:								
2013	99	190	71	54	87	144	*	*
2018	97	299	58	38	92	173	27	18
South Carolina:								
2013	96	150	60	33	81	261	.....	.....
2018	95	232	34	13	80	221	(D)	(D)
Texas:								
2013	65	93	11	2	33	42	.....	.....
2018	73	123	4	1	38	38	(D)	(D)

*Insufficient number of reports to publish data. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 3-16.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-9.—Peanuts: Fertilizer usage, 2013 and 2018 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Alabama:								
2013	48	1.5	54	3.0	57	5.2	19	0.6
2018	41	1.5	41	3.0	41	3.9	8	0.2
Florida:								
2013	81	2.2	86	4.9	93	11.7	36	1.3
2018	40	1.6	36	2.5	40	7.0	(D)	(D)
Georgia:								
2013	27	2.1	31	6.5	26	6.5	*	*
2018	22	2.6	26	6.8	26	10.4	7	0.8
North Carolina:								
2013	21	0.5	22	0.7	51	4.1	23	0.5
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	56	5.4	14	0.2
South Carolina:								
2013	13	0.5	14	0.4	22	1.5	*	*
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	0.9	(D)	(D)
Texas:								
2013	57	5.3	47	2.4	34	1.4	37	0.7
2018	74	7.1	66	3.3	48	2.5	43	0.8

*Insufficient number of reports to publish data. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 3-16.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-10.—Oats: Pesticide usage, 2005 and 2015¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied					
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
California:						
2005	36	59	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho:						
2005	26	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois:						
2005	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Iowa:						
2005	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Kansas:						
2005	27	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	41	28	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Michigan:						
2005	61	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	66	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota:						
2005	21	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	43	66	(D)	(D)	13	4
Montana:						
2005	34	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska:						
2005	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	35	21	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
New York:						
2005	51	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	63	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:						
2005	54	167	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	82	186	(D)	(D)	9	2
Ohio:						
2015	59	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania:						
2005	58	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	60	43	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
South Dakota:						
2005	37	52	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	81	130	(D)	(D)	21	9
Texas:						
2005	26	80	18	35	.....	.....
2015	45	95	14	28	9	10
Wisconsin:						
2005	18	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
2015	30	37	(D)	(D)	6	2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-48.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-11.—Oats: Fertilizer usage, 2005 and 2015 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
California:								
2005	26	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho:								
2005	42	1.6	22	1.4	5	0.1	12	0.2
Illinois:								
2005	15	0.4	12	0.4	26	1.7	.....	.....
2015	28	0.4	20	0.5	28	0.9	(D)	(D)
Iowa:								
2005	31	1.8	30	2.5	40	6.9	.....	.....
2015	27	1.4	26	2.1	28	2.7	11	0.3
Kansas:								
2005	84	4.4	39	1.4	17	0.8	.....	.....
2015	87	4.5	33	0.9	12	0.3	(D)	(D)
Michigan:								
2005	82	2.6	72	2.8	77	3.4	.....	.....
2015	81	2.0	75	1.7	78	2.0	6	(Z)
Minnesota:								
2005	28	4.2	22	2.4	28	5.9	5	0.2
2015	60	8.3	50	3.6	53	6.7	21	0.7
Montana:								
2005	53	2.0	35	1.0	14	0.4	9	0.1
Nebraska:								
2005	68	4.5	24	1.3	7	0.1	5	.....
2015	77	5.1	65	2.6	36	0.8	29	0.4
New York:								
2005	75	1.9	72	2.7	72	2.8	.....	.....
2015	66	1.3	63	1.7	62	1.8	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2005	71	15.8	49	5.7	9	0.7	5	0.1
2015	88	12.1	70	7.2	27	0.9	22	0.6
Ohio:								
2015	70	1.3	69	2.2	66	2.7	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania:								
2005	90	4.5	81	4.9	82	5.1	2	0.1
2015	81	2.2	76	2.9	75	2.7	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2005	64	11.8	46	5.6	17	1.7	.....	.....
2015	91	22.1	74	9.2	20	1.1	17	0.7
Texas:								
2005	79	45.4	56	12.7	39	4.9	25	1.7
2015	97	27.8	82	12.1	39	3.2	51	3.0
Wisconsin:								
2005	23	2.1	24	3.9	35	15.1	8	0.4
2015	51	3.9	36	2.9	45	8.4	21	1.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Z) Less than half the rounding unit. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-48.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-12.—Potatoes, Fall: Pesticide usage, 2010–2016 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide ²		Fungicide		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Colorado:								
2010	92	173	93	108	98	191	74	5,156
2014	78	83	50	37	96	120	74	5,696
2016	73	73	77	8	74	87	(D)	(D)
Idaho:								
2010	98	829	67	190	93	983	63	36,080
2014	89	717	89	287	95	1,618	57	36,437
2016	92	662	65	81	99	846	49	23,552
Maine:								
2010	93	36	91	8	100	373	73	30
2014	97	30	84	9	90	329	78	37
2016	90	46	93	5	99	402	22	31
Michigan:								
2010	90	70	90	18	96	298	67	46
2014	99	86	96	32	99	442	73	35
2016	99	118	100	24	99	511	.....	.....
Minnesota:								
2010	90	44	99	9	100	586	48	3,099
2014	91	34	93	13	91	612	52	4,067
2016	90	90	94	7	98	879	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2010	89	71	85	13	96	874	60	6,872
2014	90	71	89	10	99	801	30	1,653
2016	98	103	96	33	100	1,943	(D)	(D)
Washington:								
2010	98	376	97	392	99	1,197	80	16,901
2014	92	566	98	489	99	1,109	87	16,635
2016	100	662	98	205	98	1,472	56	14,517
Wisconsin:								
2010	82	73	91	12	96	866	92	2,742
2014	95	96	99	16	100	987	96	4,913
2016	99	120	84	39	100	825	48	4,502

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years. ² Amount applied excludes Bt (*bacillus thuringiensis*) and other biologicals.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-13.—Potatoes, Fall: Fertilizer usage, 2010–2016 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Colorado:								
2010	97	10.0	92	10.4	66	3.9	93	5.2
2014	94	9.2	93	7.2	70	1.6	94	2.6
2016	93	7.8	93	9.1	86	6.3	92	2.3
Idaho:								
2010	100	75.0	96	53.2	91	35.9	81	30.0
2014	99	78.1	98	47.5	85	36.3	90	23.6
2016	100	88.3	94	62.5	94	43.3	83	29.3
Maine:								
2010	99	8.8	99	8.2	95	10.2	(D)	(D)
2014	98	8.3	98	7.1	98	8.7	12	0.1
2016	98	8.5	96	7.0	98	10.4	5	(Z)
Michigan:								
2010	100	8.6	98	3.5	100	8.6	(D)	(D)
2014	100	7.9	99	3.8	100	9.6	52	1.7
2016	100	8.8	99	2.8	99	10.0	87	2.2
Minnesota:								
2010	98	9.2	100	4.6	100	14.6	80	1.3
2014	100	6.2	88	2.8	80	5.9	66	0.9
2016	99	6.7	98	3.0	91	5.7	73	1.7
North Dakota:								
2010	100	15.1	89	7.9	84	14.3	44	1.3
2014	100	12.3	97	8.9	100	8.7	79	1.7
2016	100	16.0	99	8.8	81	14.0	52	1.3
Washington:								
2010	100	32.6	99	24.9	94	36.0	90	9.7
2014	100	29.2	100	20.1	97	18.2	82	7.2
2016	95	30.6	75	19.0	81	18.3	80	8.1
Wisconsin:								
2010	100	16.5	100	5.3	93	17.7	91	3.9
2014	100	15.0	96	5.4	99	20.8	89	4.2
2016	100	15.5	100	5.9	98	20.5	90	4.5

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Z) Less than half of rounding unit for data item shown (see data item definition for rounding unit). ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-14.—Rice: Pesticide usage, 2006 and 2013 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide		Other Chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Arkansas:								
2006	95	3,054	10	14	37	109	5	269
2013	97	2,646	30	10	45	103	5	251
California:								
2006	93	2,500	14	2	50	738**
2013	96	2,986	28	6	45	553**
Louisiana:								
2006	96	475	42	49	46	30**
2013	99	680	17	13	73	82**
Mississippi:								
2006	100	502	55	14	46	16	3	36
2013	100	364	51	2	35	9	6	37
Missouri:								
2006	100	454	.....	.....	25	12	.....	.....
2013	100	512	18	1	55	22	20	159
Texas:								
2006	97	496	77	83	55	21**
2013	88	263	35	3	35	11**

* Insufficient number of reports to publish data. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-27.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-15.—Rice: Fertilizer usage, 2006 and 2013 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Arkansas:								
2006	97	281.2	68	54.7	60	64.9	9	6.0
2013	96	195.8	76	53.2	56	51.3	14	2.1
California:								
2006	94	61.4	75	18.2	40	7.2	31	4.0
2013	98	83.9	81	21.2	38	7.2	41	4.4
Louisiana:								
2006	99	52.8	78	14.6	75	16.2	4	0.3
2013	100	63.9	87	16.0	79	23.0	14	1.3
Mississippi:								
2006	99	35.8	29	2.5	4	0.5	42	1.5
2013	100	23.3	13	0.8	*	*	50	1.2
Missouri:								
2006	100	45.2	47	5.5	42	5.7	29	0.7
2013	100	32.7	56	4.7	*	*	29	0.6
Texas:								
2006	97	29.2	92	5.8	89	6.0	30	0.6
2013	90	22.3	82	5.5	79	5.4	11	0.1

* Insufficient number of reports to publish data. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-27.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-16.—Sorghum: Pesticide usage, 2011 and 2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide		Other chemicals	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Colorado:								
2011	75	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	96	1,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas:								
2011	96	9,411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	94	9,471	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Missouri:								
2019 .....	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Nebraska:								
2011	84	362	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	100	760	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
New Mexico:								
2019 .....	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma:								
2011	74	505	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	87	539	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
South Dakota:								
2011	89	289	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
2019	100	786	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas:								
2011	72	1,901	10	9	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
2019	78	2,891	27	192	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-65.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-17.—Sorghum: Fertilizer usage, 2011 and 2019 ¹

State	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Millions</i>
Colorado:								
2011	75	7.4	41	1.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	57	7.9	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	20	0.7
Kansas:								
2011	83	135.7	51	32.8	8	2.9	9	1.5
2019	97	198.9	65	34.4	(D)	(D)	19	1.9
Missouri:								
2019 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Nebraska:								
2011	88	11.0	41	1.9	15	0.2	22	0.4
2019	94	16.2	58	5.0	191	0.2	45	0.6
New Mexico:								
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma:								
2011	81	11.9	58	3.8	13	0.2	13	0.3
2019	85	14.9	67	7.3	5	0.1	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2011	88	8.9	45	1.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	77	5.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas:								
2011	77	94.1	63	27.2	11	3.7	29	5.1
2019	83	99.0	50	23.2	22	6.2	25	3.5

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-65.

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Table 14-18.—Soybeans: Pesticide usage, 2017 and 2018¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide ²		Fungicide		Other Chemicals ²	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands
Arkansas:								
2017	97	7,898	33	350	13	76	(D)	(D)
2018	95	9,729	26	244	17	328	.....	.....
Illinois:								
2017	95	20,547	19	98	22	399	5	22
2018	98	23,531	16	98	24	643	(D)	(D)
Indiana:								
2017	98	14,058	15	48	16	209	6	7
2018	97	12,624	16	28	18	172	6	1
Iowa:								
2017	95	19,887	19	221	17	280	(D)	(D)
2018	100	21,526	19	283	19	357	(D)	(D)
Kansas:								
2017	93	9,362	15	87	4	22	(D)	(D)
2018	100	12,629	19	165	11	109	(D)	(D)
Kentucky:								
2017	97	3,759	33	87	21	55	5	2
2018	95	4,826	18	11	12	32	7	1
Louisiana:								
2015	97	4,186	63	.....	43	107	(D)	(D)
2018	96	4,296	59	512	46	659	3	(Z)
Michigan:								
2017	98	3,986	5	9	7	24	(D)	(D)
2018	99	4,026	6	59	(D)	(D)	3	(Z)
Minnesota:								
2017	94	12,240	38	577	13	203	(D)	(D)
2018	99	12,060	30	637	21	299	.....	.....
Mississippi:								
2017	100	8,596	50	493	40	135	14	498
2018	100	8,582	26	85	35	291	8	163
Missouri:								
2017	92	10,982	21	222	12	102	3	(Z)
2018	97	12,082	17	93	6	201	(D)	(D)
Nebraska:								
2017	98	11,089	6	189	9	105	(D)	(D)
2018	99	12,978	8	18	13	244	.....	.....
North Carolina:								
2017	97	3,264	38	77	18	52	(D)	(D)
2018	97	4,726	23	27	14	33	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2017	94	11,454	13	241	6	82	(D)	(D)
2018	99	10,056	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio:								
2017	96	9,448	11	20	18	126	4	6
2018	100	9,726	8	12	11	123	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2017	98	11,515	(D)	(D)	3	18	(D)	(D)
2018	99	11,044	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee:								
2015	100	4,427	22	14	15	40	(D)	(D)
2018	100	4,790	15	11	14	37	(D)	(D)
Virginia:								
2015	96	1,224	37	25	16	19	(D)	(D)
2018	100	1,124	27	12	24	33	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin:								
2017	96	3,058	(D)	(D)	14	47	(D)	(D)
2018	98	3,705	(D)	(D)	14	49	.....	.....

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Z) Less than the rounding unit. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years. ² Amount applied excludes Bt (bacillus thuringiensis) and other biologicals.

Note: Planted acres are in table 3-32.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-19.—Soybeans: Fertilizer usage, 2017 and 2018 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions
Arkansas:								
2017	13	18.9	51	106.7	59	205.0	2	2.6
2018	7	8.1	51	113.3	56	155.0	7	4.0
Illinois:								
2017	25	63.8	36	279.8	53	713.6	5	7.4
2018	25	60.0	43	350.6	61	733.9	5	9.7
Indiana:								
2017	31	57.3	39	144.2	62	417.2	6	8.4
2018	28	32.0	33	111.1	50	309.5	10	2.9
Iowa:								
2017	13	14.4	23	145.0	34	357.1	6	8.1
2018	13	17.2	21	125.9	32	276.3	8	16.3
Kansas:								
2017	49	40.6	54	118.0	26	65.4	14	4.7
2018	29	22.8	38	76.9	18	48.7	10	4.7
Kentucky:								
2017	28	13.7	68	94.4	70	130.2	7	2.5
2018	32	21.3	74	109.9	85	186.7	5	3.0
Louisiana:								
2015	(D)	(D)	29	22.0	29	27.9	7	1.8
2018	10	4.3	41	31.1	51	51.8	10	2.0
Michigan:								
2017	48	15.9	49	49.2	74	141.0	11	1.8
2018	50	16.9	48	45.7	77	155.6	18	8.9
Minnesota:								
2017	26	35.2	28	95.0	34	161.0	6	5.1
2018	29	32.8	35	124.9	36	191.4	11	11.5
Mississippi:								
2017	4	0.7	17	20.6	38	66.6	4	1.6
2018	6	2.6	31	43.8	44	99.9	6	1.8
Missouri:								
2017	20	32.4	46	143.9	55	272.0	11	7.4
2018	11	11.6	33	89.1	44	193.0	6	2.9
Nebraska:								
2017	43	34.4	46	128.1	16	28.1	19	14.2
2018	36	29.5	43	154.2	18	53.1	17	11.0
North Carolina:								
2017	54	20.3	46	30.1	72	95.5	15	4.2
2018	46	17.5	45	28.4	70	83.8	9	3.1
North Dakota:								
2017	45	48.7	50	167.4	11	19.2	12	13.4
2018	55	39.1	62	145.7	18	20.4	12	6.6
Ohio:								
2017	32	25.2	30	72.0	61	329.5	8	15.9
2018	33	22.8	37	107.5	57	295.1	4	1.4
South Dakota:								
2017	40	22.4	56	124.1	26	50.3	4	5.7
2018	42	28.9	55	141.4	28	53.1	13	5.6
Tennessee:								
2015	48	22.1	66	78.1	70	116.5	17	2.9
2018	65	26.7	76	89.3	72	107.4	21	3.1
Virginia:								
2015	58	9.2	64	19.6	79	40.6	25	2.0
2018	53	6.3	56	15.4	65	34.7	27	1.1
Wisconsin:								
2017	59	24.3	56	52.5	80	156.0	31	9.1
2018	37	15.9	50	70.0	74	171.9	29	11.7

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

Note: Planted acres are in table 3-32.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-20.—Wheat: Pesticide usage, 2017 and 2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Herbicide		Insecticide		Fungicide ²		Other Chemicals ²	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands
Winter								
Colorado:								
2017	83	3,230	(D)	(D)	24	63	(D)	(D)
2019	79	2,910	(D)	(D)	30	65	(D)	(D)
Idaho:								
2017	95	496	15	20	60	79	(D)	(D)
2019	96	506	(D)	(D)	17	52	(D)	(D)
Illinois:								
2017	59	39	33	5	46	61	(D)	(D)
2019	54	32	46	8	65	87	11	6
Kansas:								
2017	69	4,917	(D)	(D)	21	250	.....	.....
2019	72	3,486	(D)	(D)	14	121	(D)	(D)
Michigan:								
2017	66	80	40	4	67	67	11	5
2019	79	123	34	4	62	88	19	9
Missouri:								
2017	62	133	33	12	44	54	(D)	(D)
2019	54	64	24	4	39	33	.....	.....
Montana:								
2017	96	4,105	.....	.....	21	47	.....	.....
2019	99	3,703	(D)	(D)	20	39	(D)	(D)
Nebraska:								
2017	69	1,424	(D)	(D)	31	45	.....	.....
2019	75	917	(D)	(D)	36	77	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2017	81	53	(D)	(D)	25	2	.....	.....
2019	80	33	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Ohio:								
2017	41	44	17	4	29	28	.....	.....
2019	26	34	16	2	39	32	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma:								
2017	37	1,534	(D)	(D)	6	52	.....	.....
2019	36	899	8	60	10	64	(D)	(D)
Oregon:								
2017	98	1,525	(D)	(D)	39	53	(D)	(D)
2019	100	1,106	(D)	(D)	55	64	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2017	60	542	(D)	(D)	25	22	.....	.....
2019	60	409	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Texas:								
2017	23	607	6	109	17	91	.....	.....
2019	48	1,924	13	173	8	27	.....	.....
Washington:								
2017	99	1,885	(D)	(D)	67	222	(D)	(D)
2019	95	1,326	(D)	(D)	48	183	.....	.....
Durum								
Arizona:								
2017	72	14	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	84	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California:								
2019	77	23	(D)	(D)	.....	.....	(D)	(D)
Idaho:								
2017	96	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.....	.....
Montana:								
2017	87	944	.....	.....	11	7	(D)	(D)
2019	98	710	(D)	(D)	16	11	.....	.....
North Dakota:								
2017	100	1,358	(D)	(D)	55	77	(D)	(D)
2019	96	613	(D)	(D)	53	59	(D)	(D)
Other Spring								
Idaho:								
2017	93	211	16	2	45	27	(D)	(D)
2019	100	310	9	1	23	12	(D)	(D)
Minnesota:								
2017	96	538	37	16	86	199	.....	.....
2019	99	537	29	8	79	226	.....	.....
Montana:								
2017	94	3,603	.....	.....	7	27	.....	.....
2019	98	3,971	(D)	(D)	5	10	(D)	(D)
North Dakota:								
2017	99	4,467	12	48	57	416	.....	.....
2019	95	4,595	7	20	58	631	(D)	(D)
South Dakota:								
2017	89	613	13	3	28	22	.....	.....
2019	97	317	10	2	57	92	.....	.....
Washington:								
2019	100	441	(D)	(D)	42	29	.....	.....

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years. ² Amount applied excludes biologicals.

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-8.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-21.—Wheat: Fertilizer usage, 2017 and 2019 ¹

State and Year	Percent treated and amount applied							
	Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		Sulfur ²	
	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied	Area applied	Pounds applied
	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions
Winter Wheat								
Colorado:								
2017	63	50.2	39	19.6	(D)	(D)	22	2.4
2019	85	63.7	67	31.6	(D)	(D)	14	1.0
Idaho:								
2017	92	88.2	80	17.6	37	7.2	76	15.3
2019	99	71.4	19	7.4	(D)	(D)	15	5.7
Illinois:								
2017	92	52.5	86	35.0	70	40.1	14	2.3
2019	94	63.9	88	41.5	78	56.3	20	3.5
Kansas:								
2017	85	466.0	62	137.5	(D)	(D)	18	10.9
2019	99	528.9	81	152.9	6	8.7	25	17.0
Michigan:								
2017	92	47.1	62	13.4	80	23.4	46	4.5
2019	96	57.6	81	23.8	78	28.9	53	4.7
Missouri:								
2017	98	65.4	66	27.2	65	30.6	29	3.2
2019	84	49.9	75	26.2	75	33.0	29	2.9
Montana:								
2017	95	133.4	94	57.1	42	11.6	43	6.7
2019	98	128.1	96	56.0	28	7.0	35	5.1
Nebraska:								
2017	79	46.8	50	18.0	14	1.7	25	2.3
2019	88	65.0	68	23.1	12	2.5	42	4.0
North Dakota:								
2017	87	5	70	2.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	94	6.4	78	2.2	60	1.2	(D)	(D)
Ohio:								
2017	97	45.6	81	21.7	82	28.2	39	3.6
2019	89	39.1	72	24.4	65	21.2	46	4.6
Oklahoma:								
2017	92	294.5	53	63.6	12	11.6	(D)	(D)
2019	93	277.0	63	75.3	13	9.6	8	1.2
Oregon:								
2017	96	39.2	39	3.8	9	0.8	36	3.2
2019	100	55.9	21	6.6	(D)	(D)	29	5.3
South Dakota:								
2017	86	51.0	76	31.3	22	3.9	15	1.6
2019	60	38.4	30	8.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas:								
2017	65	166.8	42	45.5	5	5.7	22	6.0
2019	57	164.9	34	35.9	6	10.9	26	13.2
Washington:								
2017	97	138.3	59	13.1	10	1.4	66	13.5
2019	100	124.3	46	16.1	(D)	(D)	75	15.2
Durum								
Arizona:								
2017	98	21.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	88	6.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California:								
2017 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	94	3.8	.....	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho:								
2017	96	3.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	91	0.4
Montana:								
2017	97	64.0	92	23.7	31	4.0	42	3.9
2019	97	35.0	84	11.7	14	0.9	22	0.9
North Dakota:								
2017	100	108.2	95	38.3	29	3.8	33	3.4
2019	100	63.8	(D)	(D)	10	0.8	28	1.6
Other Spring								
Idaho:								
2017	94	51.5	55	11.7	21	3.4	61	8.2
2019	95	70.4	74	16.0	47	7.9	50	4.7
Minnesota:								
2017	98	134.3	96	52.3	59	25.2	31	4.0
2019	100	170.8	91	55.9	66	23.8	40	4.2
Montana:								
2017	92	145.2	90	68.9	31	8.6	43	9.4
2019	96	153.7	90	71.3	22	11.5	34	6.5
North Dakota:								
2017	99	566.5	92	201.2	32	29.2	34	18.1
2019	96	747.5	89	262.9	25	43.2	24	16.5
South Dakota:								
2017	92	87.1	81	33.6	32	7.4	46	5.7
2019	99	59.5	91	24.0	43	7.8	20	1.0

Note: Planted acres are in table 1-8.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Data not available for all States for all years.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-22.—Fruits, Pesticides: Percent of bearing acres receiving applications, for surveyed States, 2019 ¹

Crop	Herbicide	Insecticide	Fungicide	Other
<i>Percent</i>				
Apples	36	88	85	86
Apricots	35	58	67	37
Avocados	58	44	4	47
Blueberries	63	91	91	47
Cherries, Sweet	43	85	85	80
Cherries, Tart	46	94	97	80
Dates	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grapefruit	70	90	86	88
Grapes, All	51	55	84	46
Grapes, Juice	81	(D)	38	31
Grapes, Raisin	51	71	95	52
Grapes, Table	31	65	96	66
Grapes, Wine	54	51	80	41
Kiwifruit	53	24	36	53
Lemons	61	82	56	79
Nectarines	52	80	59	73
Olives	41	28	57	18
Oranges	69	92	81	87
Peaches	54	86	88	67
Pears	35	89	90	93
Plums	46	65	53	66
Prunes	53	56	70	39
Raspberries	51	91	86	48
Strawberries	19	92	93	53
Tangerines	54	77	55	67

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹Refers to acres receiving one or more applications of a specific agricultural chemical.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-23.—Fruit, Fertilizers: Percent of acres receiving applications, for surveyed States, 2019 ¹

Crop	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	Sulfur
<i>Percent</i>				
Apples	62	38	56	34
Apricots	87	55	14	(D)
Avocados	77	54	67	28
Blueberries	84	79	83	37
Cherries, Sweet	81	66	68	25
Cherries, Tart	79	33	63	19
Dates	37	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grapefruit	72	46	55	31
Grapes, All	73	27	62	(D)
Grapes, Juice	48	33	46	14
Grapes, Raisin	43	10	25	(D)
Grapes, Table	42	30	50	38
Grapes, Wine	82	29	69	(D)
Kiwifruit	66	44	60	38
Lemons	80	57	66	44
Nectarines	30	49	49	(D)
Olives	71	22	57	(D)
Oranges	39	64	74	38
Peaches	59	42	54	20
Pears	63	54	48	33
Plums	30	41	42	7
Prunes	54	21	37	14
Raspberries	79	67	68	39
Strawberries	95	49	58	(D)
Tangerines	82	81	85	74

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹Refers to acres receiving one or more applications of a specific agricultural chemical.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-24.—Vegetables, Pesticides: Percent of acres receiving applications, for surveyed States, 2018 ¹

Crop	Herbicide	Insecticide	Fungicide	Other
	<i>Percent</i>			
Asparagus	65	64	39	(D)
Beans, Snap	79	59	56	1
Broccoli	43	77	55	2
Cabbage	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Carrots	34	23	51	17
Cauliflower	53	77	11	(D)
Celery	50	79	69	4
Cucumbers, Fresh	39	67	83	2
Garlic	77	47	77	(D)
Lettuce, Excl head	33	63	54	(D)
Lettuce, Head	44	73	68	(D)
Melons, Cantaloupe	(D)	76	(D)	13
Melons, Honeydew	35	98	93	(D)
Melons, Watermelon	52	73	77	9
Onions, Dry	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peas, Green	88	28	(D)	.....
Peppers, Bell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pumpkins	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Spinach	(D)	68	83	(D)
Squash	37	79	68	5
Sweet Corn	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes, in the open	(D)	81	82	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Refers to acres receiving one or more applications of a specific agricultural chemical.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 14-25.—Vegetables, Fertilizers: Percent of acres receiving applications, for surveyed States, 2018 ¹

Crop	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	Sulfur
	<i>Percent</i>			
Asparagus	80	30	60	22
Beans, Snap	88	82	84	57
Broccoli	88	80	22	60
Cabbage	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Carrots	83	64	46	30
Cauliflower	97	80	54	18
Celery	100	70	68	74
Cucumbers	99	93	92	63
Garlic	92	46	3	(D)
Lettuce, excluding Head	98	89	(D)	(D)
Lettuce, Head	88	85	(D)	(D)
Melons, Cantaloupe	99	89	(D)	(D)
Melons, Honeydew	95	89	(D)	(D)
Melons, Watermelon	86	82	62	6
Onions, dry	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peas, Green	71	29	34	47
Peppers, Bell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pumpkins	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Spinach	94	94	(D)	(D)
Squash	89	82	85	24
Sweet Corn	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes, in the open	99	73	49	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Refers to acres receiving one or more applications of a specific agricultural chemical.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

CHAPTER XV

MISCELLANEOUS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

This chapter contains miscellaneous data which do not fit into the preceding chapters. Included here are summary tables on foreign trade in agricultural products; statistics on fishery products; tables on refrigerated warehouses; and statistics on crops in Alaska.

Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistics

Agricultural products, sometimes referred to as food and fiber products, cover a broad range of goods from unprocessed bulk commodities like soybeans, feed corn and wheat to highly-processed, high-value foods and beverages like sausages, bakery goods, ice cream, or beer sold in retail stores and restaurants. All of the products found in Chapters 1-24 (except for fishery products in Chapter 3) of the U.S. Harmonized Tariff Schedule are considered agricultural products. These products generally fall into the following categories: grains, animal feeds, and grain products (like bread and pasta); oilseeds and oilseed products (like canola oil); livestock, poultry and dairy products including live animals, meats, eggs, and feathers; horticultural products including all fresh and processed fruits, vegetables, tree nuts, as well as nursery products and beer and wine; unmanufactured tobacco; and tropical products like sugar, cocoa, and coffee. Certain other products are considered "agricultural," the most significant of which are essential oils (Chapter 33), protein isolates and modified starches (Chapter 35), raw rubber (Chapter 40), raw animal hides and skins (Chapter 41), and wool and cotton (Chapters 51-52). Manufactured products derived from plants or animals, but which are not considered "agricultural" by USDA's definition are cotton yarn, textiles and clothing; leather and leather articles of apparel; and cigarettes and spirits. The World Trade Organization's definition of agricultural products varies in that it includes some products like spirits and tobacco products.

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics are based on documents filed by exporters and importers and compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Puerto Rico is a Customs district within the U.S. Customs territory, and its trade with foreign countries is included in U.S. export and import statistics. U.S. export and import statistics include merchandise trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries even though the Virgin Islands of the United States are not officially a part of the U.S. Customs territory.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are consumed or further processed.

Agricultural products, like manufactured goods, are often transhipped from the one country to another. Shippers are asked to identify the ultimate destination of a shipment. However, transshipment points are often recorded as the ultimate destination even though the actual point of consumption may be in a neighboring state. Thus, exports to countries which act as transshipment points are generally overstated, while exports to neighboring countries are often understated. Major world transshipment points include the Netherlands, Hong Kong, and Singapore. In such cases, exports to the Netherlands are over reported, but under reported for Germany, Belgium and the United Kingdom. Exports to Hong Kong are overstated, but under reported to China, and exports to Singapore are overstated, but understated to Malaysia and Indonesia.

Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from bonded warehouses for consumption. The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Table 15-1.—Foreign trade: Value of total agricultural exports and imports, United States, fiscal years 2010–2019

Fiscal year Oct. 1– Sep. 30	U.S. total domestic exports			U.S. total imports for consumption, customs value			Surplus agricultural exports over agricultural imports
	Total merchandise exports	Agricultural exports ¹	Agricultural exports share of total exports	Total merchandise imports	Agricultural imports	Agricultural imports share of total imports	
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
2010	1,077,045	108,529	10	1,832,595	78,963	4	29,566
2011	1,268,437	137,465	11	2,128,266	94,511	4	42,955
2012	1,343,129	135,907	10	2,248,129	103,371	5	32,536
2013	1,360,350	141,139	10	2,235,764	103,871	5	37,269
2014	1,398,923	152,326	11	2,304,072	109,258	5	43,068
2015	1,327,349	139,757	11	2,267,135	113,633	5	26,124
2016	1,222,350	129,597	11	2,160,641	114,439	5	15,158
2017	1,283,329	140,215	11	2,273,403	120,964	5	19,251
2018	1,402,288	143,414	10	2,506,195	128,678	5	14,736
2019	1,396,075	135,470	10	2,538,445	130,945	5	4,525

¹ Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257.

Table 15-2.—Foreign trade: Value and quantity of bulk commodity exports, United States, fiscal years 2010–2019 ¹

Fiscal year	Wheat, unmilled	Rice, milled	Feed grains ²	Oilseeds ³	Tobacco unmanufactured	Cotton and linters	Bulk commodities
Value							
<i>Million dollars</i>							
2010	5,840	2,296	9,806	17,951	1,223	4,836	41,951
2011	11,504	2,117	13,969	21,571	1,116	8,982	59,260
2012	8,376	1,963	11,719	21,101	1,051	6,551	50,761
2013	10,126	2,212	6,198	22,456	1,193	5,649	47,834
2014	8,260	2,002	12,480	25,758	1,114	4,614	54,228
2015	5,914	2,036	11,057	23,175	1,250	4,146	47,578
2016	5,136	1,834	10,768	21,923	1,042	3,451	44,154
2017	6,198	1,714	10,798	25,313	1,029	5,866	50,917
2018	5,086	1,636	12,238	23,175	1,093	6,624	49,852
2019	6,233	1,826	9,484	18,515	755	6,076	42,889
Quantity							
<i>1,000 metric tons</i>							
2010	25,698	4,260	53,849	42,499	185	2,746	129,236
2011	34,583	3,920	49,170	41,365	174	3,113	132,325
2012	26,969	3,578	40,024	39,247	167	2,731	112,716
2013	31,110	3,848	20,460	35,862	165	2,921	94,366
2014	27,091	3,355	56,630	46,050	152	2,202	135,480
2015	21,398	3,971	56,316	51,212	177	2,535	135,610
2016	22,538	3,789	59,075	55,146	156	2,202	142,904
2017	28,078	3,986	61,708	60,755	150	3,298	157,976
2018	21,155	3,052	68,475	57,924	155	3,661	154,422
2019	26,567	3,599	51,651	49,120	105	3,433	134,475

¹ Fiscal years, Oct. 1–Sept. 30. ² Corn, barley, sorghum, rye, and oats. ³ Soybeans, peanuts, rapeseed, cottonseed, sunflowerseed, safflowerseed, and others.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257.

Table 15-3.—Agricultural exports: Value to top 50 countries of destination, United States, fiscal years 2017–2019¹

Country	2017	2018	2019
	<i>Million dollars</i>		
Canada	20,444.0	20,701.0	20,997.3
Mexico	18,605.9	18,869.4	18,996.7
EU27+UK	11,552.5	12,707.6	12,615.2
Japan	11,856.7	12,655.0	12,146.7
China	21,838.8	16,262.9	10,115.9
South Korea	6,851.2	7,958.9	7,819.6
Taiwan	3,399.7	3,812.2	3,611.4
Vietnam	2,559.2	3,895.2	3,596.3
Hong Kong	4,043.3	4,198.3	3,512.5
Indonesia	2,968.4	3,091.5	2,888.8
Philippines	2,627.4	2,836.1	2,868.8
Colombia	2,554.2	2,750.1	2,664.5
Thailand	1,781.7	2,143.6	1,884.6
India	1,504.3	1,579.3	1,782.3
Egypt	772.0	1,703.0	1,473.2
Australia	1,368.7	1,425.8	1,443.9
Saudi Arabia	1,588.0	1,330.0	1,318.0
Guatemala	1,081.8	1,202.5	1,307.2
Dominican Republic	1,231.6	1,272.2	1,295.4
Turkey	1,711.5	1,706.5	1,180.7
Malaysia	903.1	959.6	1,147.7
United Arab Emirates	1,071.5	1,033.2	1,115.7
Pakistan	834.0	1,433.4	1,082.1
Peru	1,187.8	1,325.4	1,021.3
Chile	912.3	942.7	1,013.1
Singapore	824.0	792.1	955.4
Bangladesh	892.4	858.6	935.8
Argentina	174.2	350.5	765.4
Costa Rica	691.4	723.3	733.2
Panama	661.7	668.1	716.9
Honduras	597.7	679.0	694.6
Israel	527.7	665.9	622.1
Brazil	725.7	584.1	582.4
El Salvador	487.1	503.5	567.7
Nigeria	500.5	326.5	551.0
New Zealand	379.7	463.3	534.6
Ecuador	271.4	343.7	460.7
Switzerland	454.1	386.2	406.5
Jamaica	376.8	393.6	397.7
Haiti	390.2	394.2	384.4
South Africa	360.6	323.8	361.7
Trinidad and Tobago	331.4	341.7	346.2
Iraq	106.8	335.2	303.4
Morocco	485.2	587.6	275.0
Cuba	266.1	230.0	270.7
The Bahamas	254.0	261.6	262.3
Nicaragua	218.5	214.1	240.2
Kuwait	222.1	237.1	238.9
Netherlands Antilles	219.7	219.9	224.7
Jordan	282.8	208.0	219.7
Other Countries	4,264.0	4,527.2	4,519.3
World Total ²	140,215.4	143,414.3	135,469.5

¹ Fiscal years Oct. 1–Sept. 30. ² Totals may not add due to rounding.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257.

Table 15-4.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of exports by principal commodity groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019¹

Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Total Merchandise Exports	1,427,982,211	1,427,401,788	1,410,626,357	1,419,857,072
Nonagricultural U.S. Exports (Na)	1,298,385,211	1,287,186,788	1,267,212,357	1,284,387,072
Total Agricultural exports	129,597,000	140,215,000	143,414,000	135,470,000
Animals and animal products	24,915,038	28,269,536	29,939,818	29,561,343
Animals, live	457,572	542,795	643,031	642,476
Cattle	67,762	158,462	274,713	236,937
Horses,mules,burros-live	372,184	361,631	342,864	388,276
Swine, live	13,709	18,930	21,672	14,516
Sheep, live	2,280	2,551	2,424	1,518
Other live Animals	1,637	1,221	1,358	1,230
Red meat and products	12,265,093	14,155,005	15,328,372	15,390,245
Beef and Veal	5,196,925	6,173,070	7,342,105	7,283,838
Beef and Veal, fresh/frozen	4,966,796	5,960,005	7,128,147	7,082,067
Beef prep/pres	230,129	213,065	213,958	201,771
Horsemeat, fresh/frozen	204	806	52	25
Lamb and Goat, fr/frozen	11,525	14,851	14,401	14,398
Pork	4,737,457	5,227,433	5,440,608	5,516,852
Pork, fresh/frozen	3,992,969	4,477,735	4,681,686	4,774,617
Pork, prep/pres	744,488	749,698	758,922	742,235
Variety meats	1,660,265	1,884,164	1,731,062	1,674,419
Beef variety meats	897,749	896,036	878,777	956,960
Pork variety meats	689,246	905,847	757,189	604,853
Other variety meats	73,270	82,281	95,096	112,605
Other meats, fresh/frozen	658,718	854,681	800,144	900,714
Poultry and products	4,551,342	4,908,080	5,253,058	5,136,394
Poultry, live	165,604	196,218	216,294	281,246
Baby chicks	148,859	179,075	199,965	264,571
Other live poultry	16,745	17,143	16,329	16,675
Poultry meats	3,595,801	3,845,509	4,097,399	3,988,541
Chickens, fresh/frozen	2,587,149	2,788,146	3,006,205	2,962,248
Turkeys, fresh/frozen	437,249	429,313	411,995	477,315
Other poultry, fresh/frozen	4,944	6,246	4,160	4,597
Poultry meats, prep	566,458	621,804	675,039	544,381
Poultry, misc	235,963	313,388	342,756	283,923
Eggs	553,973	552,965	596,610	582,684
Dairy products	4,622,845	5,403,069	5,653,344	5,743,420
Evaporated/condensed milk	35,198	34,029	36,169	31,741
Nonfat dry milk	1,184,268	1,372,886	1,450,475	1,562,918
Butter and milkfat	48,924	103,698	144,731	97,360
Cheese	1,173,091	1,415,408	1,475,577	1,488,204
Whey,fluid/dried	548,497	695,162	669,284	632,879
Other dairy products	1,632,866	1,781,886	1,877,108	1,930,318
Fats, oils, and greases	489,611	606,058	585,151	633,131
Lard	55,835	97,809	89,440	55,430
Tallow, inedible	206,771	256,221	216,773	206,860
Other animal fats	227,005	252,028	278,938	370,841
Hides and skins	1,887,730	1,931,099	1,580,560	1,108,071
Bovine hides, whole	1,018,548	1,128,521	884,918	635,347
Other cattle hides	12,945	18,177	17,377	13,138
Calf skins, whole	47,385	102,640	127,187	65,453
Horse hides, whole	80,186	23,742	12,703	3,312
Sheep and lamb skins	14,100	15,106	12,977	5,944
Other hides and Skin	421,596	428,034	373,222	267,023
Furskins	292,969	214,880	152,175	117,855
Mink pelts	272,258	199,224	136,433	99,989
Other furskins	20,712	15,656	15,741	17,866
Wool and mohair	18,459	23,191	27,089	18,262
Sausage casings	245,525	277,883	397,712	413,083
Bull semen	160,576	162,648	187,376	204,169
Miscellaneous animal products	216,285	259,708	284,125	272,092
Grains and feeds	29,800,241	30,507,690	31,455,366	30,189,075
Wheat,unmilled	5,136,021	6,197,654	5,086,206	6,233,349
Wheat flour	171,611	161,392	126,867	152,450
Other wheat products	153,565	135,736	147,170	154,064
Rice-paddy, milled	1,834,482	1,714,013	1,636,179	1,826,348
Feed grains and products	11,224,817	11,284,328	12,730,294	9,980,880
Feed grain	10,767,971	10,798,005	12,238,048	9,483,652
Barley	40,168	31,233	28,462	29,944
Corn	9,124,474	9,683,360	11,267,677	8,995,926
Grain sorghum	1,590,054	1,071,130	931,433	447,888
Oats	7,248	8,817	6,703	5,453
Rye	6,027	3,465	3,772	4,441
Feed grain products	456,846	486,322	492,246	497,229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-4.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of exports by principal commodity groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019¹—Continued

Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Grains and feeds—Continued				
Popcorn	95,115	120,465	114,481	108,538
Blended food products	50,173	53,526	48,644	58,921
Other grain products	3,670,714	3,636,125	3,694,067	3,848,457
Feeds and fodders	7,463,743	7,204,451	7,871,458	7,826,068
Corn by-products	624,823	625,418	689,629	613,705
Alfalfa meal and cubes	73,599	65,790	51,828	41,649
Beef pulp	97,747	94,493	108,913	95,146
Citrus pulp pellets	1,056	26	171	649
Other feeds and fodders	6,666,518	6,418,724	7,020,916	7,074,919
Fruit and prep	6,138,011	6,307,658	6,394,412	5,945,527
Fruits, fresh	4,491,929	4,676,914	4,721,795	4,333,844
Citrus fruits	983,861	1,016,248	971,950	851,023
Grapefruit	106,136	94,411	61,519	69,161
Lemons and limes	180,093	187,091	179,081	166,040
Oranges and tangerines	679,606	723,164	711,014	593,263
Other citrus	18,026	11,582	20,335	22,559
Noncitrus Fruits	3,508,068	3,660,666	3,749,846	3,482,821
Apples	894,191	958,313	1,079,704	866,106
Berries	677,923	673,549	707,141	699,652
Cherries	476,419	643,770	518,453	493,936
Grapes	765,229	748,231	769,626	784,394
Melons	153,556	159,605	160,001	136,461
Peaches	140,184	118,491	125,311	129,860
Pears	176,004	144,820	153,922	168,276
Plums	59,080	59,358	60,312	53,853
Other noncitrus	165,481	154,528	175,376	150,283
Fruits, dried	577,168	544,301	529,393	467,384
Raisin	321,685	304,912	296,012	264,451
Prunes	165,000	142,980	145,288	128,715
Other dried fruits	90,483	96,409	88,093	74,218
Fruits, canned	605,718	641,843	683,241	661,165
Fruits, frozen	135,414	122,974	128,448	134,263
Other fruits, prep	327,782	321,626	331,535	348,871
Fruits, juices	1,096,074	984,370	910,098	821,094
Apple juice	46,510	49,840	57,847	51,852
Grape juice	68,295	69,481	77,132	65,653
Grapefruit juice	36,797	36,307	39,811	30,073
Orange juice	382,748	339,569	252,361	221,844
Other fruit juices	561,724	489,173	482,947	451,672
Wine	1,528,841	1,416,818	1,459,096	1,326,576
Nuts and prep	8,235,776	8,760,134	9,431,264	9,635,246
Almonds	4,647,338	4,199,529	4,584,942	4,749,005
Filberts	74,184	94,898	85,562	90,393
Peanuts	595,969	549,844	578,167	540,757
Pistachios	775,538	1,514,356	1,532,628	2,181,500
Walnuts	1,250,986	1,371,122	1,516,684	1,152,906
Pecans	465,097	617,955	688,822	472,933
Other nuts	426,664	412,430	444,459	447,752
Vegetables and prep	7,148,372	7,328,379	7,014,224	7,160,559
Vegetables fresh	2,480,008	2,505,050	2,549,031	2,705,787
Asparagus	48,250	62,297	81,688	78,540
Broccoli	117,248	103,280	102,709	98,018
Carrots	111,240	110,804	111,203	109,581
Cabbage	48,456	59,473	76,006	84,407
Celery	96,764	87,452	79,716	119,225
Cauliflower	135,060	147,424	158,826	161,420
Corn sweet	46,765	49,819	49,762	44,149
Cucumbers	14,493	15,871	13,409	16,688
Garlic	14,949	17,064	14,526	14,018
Lettuce	488,803	499,952	480,983	518,966
Mushrooms	26,848	25,313	34,588	39,156
Onions and shallots	196,622	170,173	185,070	243,554
Peppers	79,938	77,494	76,595	84,519
Potatoes	202,462	232,420	233,197	252,740
Tomatoes	122,977	113,004	110,721	114,172
Other fresh vegetables	729,133	733,211	740,030	726,633

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-4.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of exports by principal commodity groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019¹—Continued

Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Vegetables and prep--Continued				
Vegetables, frozen	1,482,153	1,534,695	1,515,472	1,549,597
Corn, sweet	107,487	113,027	107,473	104,392
Potatoes	1,137,484	1,165,600	1,166,940	1,218,771
Other frozen vegetables	237,182	256,068	241,059	226,433
Vegetables, canned	633,919	587,393	546,558	533,012
Pulses	776,779	869,549	620,087	615,291
Dried Beans	298,078	312,475	307,206	288,712
Dried Peas	255,952	189,915	118,899	110,925
Dried Lentils	173,308	256,208	93,798	120,351
Dried chickpeas	49,441	110,952	100,184	95,304
Other vegetables, prep/pres	1,775,513	1,831,692	1,783,076	1,756,872
Oilseeds and products	29,192,243	32,460,021	31,197,490	25,608,461
Oilcake and meal	4,225,951	3,933,033	4,998,037	4,457,068
Bran and residues	12,558	13,443	23,488	26,733
Corn oilcake and meal	3,033	928	666	726
Soybean meal	4,155,007	3,873,278	4,933,693	4,392,407
Other oilcake and meal	55,354	45,385	40,189	37,203
Oilseeds	21,922,530	25,312,750	23,174,724	18,514,702
Rapeseed	106,103	98,775	99,409	120,687
Safflower seeds	981	826	658	1,045
Soybeans	20,426,101	23,808,967	21,688,843	16,996,612
Sunflowerseeds	101,451	78,666	72,975	62,724
Peanuts, oilstock	213,436	128,468	119,082	109,766
Other oilseeds	82,948	141,310	126,429	100,589
Protein substances	991,510	1,055,738	1,067,327	1,123,280
Vegetable oils	3,043,762	3,214,238	3,024,729	2,636,691
Soybean oil	842,844	953,402	896,256	676,486
Cottonseed oil	21,495	32,402	40,470	31,614
Sunflower oil	51,519	42,165	47,232	67,164
Corn oil	430,201	469,927	289,143	212,613
Peanut oil	11,611	11,974	11,547	8,828
Rapeseed oil	94,427	110,214	96,362	83,778
Safflower oil	26,555	17,632	16,569	14,418
Other vegetable oils/waxes	1,565,109	1,576,521	1,627,149	1,541,789
Tobacco, unmfng	1,042,410	1,028,510	1,093,423	754,574
Tobacco, light air	160,616	144,913	126,818	127,995
Tobacco, flue	671,652	651,849	753,509	424,761
Other tobacco, unmfng	210,142	231,748	213,096	201,818
Cotton, excluding linters	3,443,196	5,849,567	6,609,963	6,069,606
Cotton linters	7,475	16,604	13,916	6,577
Essential oils	1,834,209	1,969,901	2,109,209	2,155,531
Seeds, field and garden	1,572,761	1,698,435	1,809,101	1,855,830
Sugar and tropical products	5,034,548	4,927,713	5,050,073	4,883,652
Sugar and related products	1,734,404	1,680,134	1,790,203	1,651,656
Sugar, cane or beet	73,142	65,737	110,215	45,109
Related sugar products	1,661,263	1,614,397	1,679,988	1,606,547
Coffee	937,513	865,479	875,950	875,092
Cocoa	235,822	208,762	188,476	182,628
Chocolate and prep	1,511,799	1,558,390	1,565,361	1,582,761
Tea, including herbal	381,918	363,421	371,115	362,107
Spices	184,499	189,334	198,006	193,393
Rubber, crude	45,130	56,934	54,740	31,379
Fibers, excluding cotton	3,463	5,259	6,222	4,636
Other hort products	6,276,107	6,389,997	6,606,411	7,263,532
Hops, including extract	243,674	275,051	339,993	378,929
Starches, not wheat/corn	135,604	132,609	138,844	144,033
Yeasts	92,762	103,112	104,468	100,937
Misc hort products	5,804,067	5,879,225	6,023,106	6,639,633
Nursery & greenhouse	401,839	417,315	439,295	438,862
Beverages, excluding juice	1,930,038	1,882,792	1,881,144	1,793,461

¹ Fiscal years, Oct. 1–Sept. 30. Totals may not add due to rounding.
 ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257.
 Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15-5.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of imports by principal groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019¹

Product	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Total merchandise imports	2,177,103,456	2,288,033,279	2,499,691,523	2,532,820,540
Non-agricultural U.S. imports	2,062,664,456	2,167,069,279	2,371,013,523	2,401,875,540
Total agricultural imports	114,439,000	120,964,000	128,678,000	130,945,000
Animals & prods.	16,594,053	15,778,997	16,539,892	17,105,618
Animals - live, excluding poultry	2,634,280	2,495,026	2,563,143	2,714,394
Cattle and calves	1,688,912	1,487,359	1,564,249	1,749,673
Horses, mules, burros	548,516	629,370	627,365	594,314
Swine	334,417	323,244	313,365	310,585
Sheep, Live	1,224	498	281	491
Other live animals	61,212	54,555	57,883	59,331
Red meat & products	8,239,788	8,164,540	8,697,188	8,920,077
Beef and veal	5,371,892	5,114,995	5,584,110	5,790,777
Beef and veal - fresh or frozen	4,997,263	4,741,504	5,147,596	5,309,413
Beef and veal - prep. or pres.	374,629	373,490	436,513	481,363
Pork	1,658,024	1,705,340	1,644,300	1,499,146
Pork - fr. or froz.	1,335,915	1,375,854	1,287,052	1,101,118
Pork - prep. or pres.	322,109	329,486	357,248	398,028
Mutton, goat & lamb	775,142	924,135	989,037	1,089,420
Horsemeat - fr. or froz.	1,875	1,872	2,161	2,200
Variety meats - fr. or froz.	300,613	260,150	292,845	354,887
Other meats - fr. or froz.	45,336	54,502	64,743	65,661
Other meats & prods.	86,906	103,547	119,992	117,986
Poultry and prods.	863,321	742,801	777,094	809,823
Poultry - live	50,020	49,383	43,571	42,971
Poultry meat	527,524	470,456	511,912	513,302
Eggs	169,880	83,937	65,077	79,926
Poultry, misc.	115,897	139,026	156,535	173,625
Dairy products	3,395,862	2,939,582	2,958,006	3,117,193
Milk & cream, fresh or dried	105,049	105,885	125,388	124,081
Butter & butterfat mixtures	185,582	185,665	282,931	380,630
Cheese	1,274,575	1,167,399	1,279,347	1,345,586
Casein & mixtures	529,484	513,472	437,491	424,203
Other dairy prods.	1,301,171	967,160	832,848	842,693
Fats, oils, & greases	183,266	221,047	216,482	293,755
Hides & skins	177,594	101,926	58,432	44,154
Sheep & lamb skins	357	443	554	375
Other hides & skins	41,474	31,714	26,750	15,194
Furskins	135,763	69,768	31,128	28,584
Wool - unmfng.	17,726	15,283	14,872	17,223
Apparel grade wool	8,904	6,970	8,604	10,360
Carpet grade wool	8,822	8,312	6,268	6,863
Sausage casings	182,695	193,893	205,042	91,416
Bull semen	43,400	42,404	37,287	35,446
Misc. animal prods.	855,872	862,324	1,012,166	1,061,983
Silk, raw	249	171	180	154
Grains & feeds	11,075,221	11,714,644	13,360,868	13,976,050
Wheat, ex. seed	511,095	590,408	830,545	483,128
Corn, unmilled	371,116	298,698	191,980	175,477
Oats, unmilled	318,305	314,107	318,819	312,927
Barley, unmilled	100,797	53,789	39,266	31,713
Rice	666,836	638,352	857,185	970,571
Biscuits & wafers	3,823,489	4,260,520	4,752,985	5,258,279
Pasta & noodles	593,509	565,327	579,635	596,133
Other grains & preps.	3,002,326	3,262,538	3,719,637	4,038,802
Feeds & fodders, excluding oilcake	1,687,748	1,730,905	2,070,816	2,109,020
Fruits & preps.	14,870,410	16,218,914	17,049,053	17,929,435
Fruits - fr. or froz.	12,058,808	13,356,022	13,837,119	14,774,616
Apples, fresh	264,706	237,266	201,279	211,171
Avocados	1,717,897	2,605,107	2,431,484	2,693,030
Berries, excl. strawberries	1,986,251	2,065,450	2,367,284	2,841,018
Bananas & plantains - fresh or frozen	2,271,361	2,296,646	2,415,952	2,425,164
Citrus, fresh	955,802	1,060,013	1,276,777	1,253,876
Grapes, fresh	1,449,269	1,618,416	1,574,652	1,615,883
Kiwifruit, fresh	127,963	121,492	137,271	129,835
Mangoes	545,951	544,045	531,911	562,518
Melons	691,252	664,403	686,521	679,591
Peaches	76,867	69,564	72,513	67,765
Pears	111,125	116,337	131,800	117,204
Pineapples - fr. or froz.	663,304	682,451	678,408	653,966
Plums	53,915	43,707	46,530	43,066
Strawberries - fr. or froz.	725,167	800,018	800,798	1,002,682
Other fruits - fr. or froz.	417,980	431,107	483,942	477,847
Fruits - prep. or pres.	2,811,602	2,862,892	3,211,934	3,154,819
Bananas & plantains - prep. or pres.	143,414	147,902	169,265	168,765
Pineapples - canned or prep.	389,838	355,656	285,608	275,220
Other fruits - prep. or pres.	2,278,350	2,359,334	2,757,061	2,710,834

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-5.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of imports by principal groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019 ¹—Continued

Product	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Fruit juices	1,760,525	1,937,797	2,169,101	2,192,542
Apple juice	476,474	438,970	466,608	468,591
Grape juice	73,353	64,472	74,796	82,643
Grapefruit juice	1,293	4,777	14,985	27,627
Lemon juice	114,142	122,661	123,017	113,109
Lime juice	30,173	33,404	31,678	29,038
Orange juice	556,712	774,656	932,206	786,953
Pineapple juice	118,602	110,346	65,011	59,891
Other fruit juice	389,776	388,511	460,800	624,690
Nuts & preps	2,724,812	3,328,514	3,495,030	3,279,495
Brazil nuts	72,546	72,164	52,713	42,559
Cashew nuts	1,234,762	1,688,328	1,682,998	1,344,366
Chestnuts	15,386	13,069	12,855	10,790
Coconut meat	220,925	237,845	260,888	222,111
Filberts	34,799	41,382	46,484	48,756
Macadamia nuts	140,624	146,812	183,488	258,117
Pecans	484,073	634,622	673,506	750,953
Pistachio nuts	10,803	12,490	15,385	15,167
Other nuts	510,894	481,802	566,713	586,676
Vegetables & preps.	13,159,109	13,276,028	14,310,805	14,970,887
Vegetables, fresh	8,009,144	7,697,210	8,362,234	8,909,062
Tomatoes	2,221,247	2,074,235	2,389,574	2,290,915
Asparagus	609,777	696,162	623,357	698,110
Beans	121,866	116,219	142,839	144,701
Cabbage	47,584	40,715	48,171	75,285
Carrots	94,992	85,766	119,131	111,440
Cauliflower & broccoli, fresh	267,797	294,325	286,323	342,627
Celery	26,576	35,409	30,149	65,944
Cucumbers	704,241	657,350	740,890	815,986
Eggplant	68,154	60,366	64,131	67,282
Endive	3,978	3,843	4,073	4,976
Garlic	205,356	223,076	166,354	155,577
Lettuce	276,595	280,764	275,231	350,093
Okra	25,721	29,511	40,617	43,934
Onions	469,759	412,694	440,544	438,233
Peas	74,879	73,099	87,917	76,331
Peppers	1,451,384	1,305,923	1,460,992	1,673,748
Potatoes	186,601	214,670	229,433	198,462
Radishes	21,181	23,436	34,521	28,060
Squash	383,247	324,765	365,447	373,030
Other fresh vegetables	748,209	744,880	812,540	954,329
Vegetables - prep. or pres.	3,030,523	3,312,934	3,435,521	3,507,678
Bamboo shoots, preserved	26,263	27,520	24,890	24,697
Cucumbers, preserved	57,176	58,068	63,991	61,757
Garlic, dried	73,450	113,801	61,118	30,674
Olives - prep. or pres.	415,202	424,214	451,788	485,664
Mushrooms, canned	109,120	106,592	106,288	107,763
Mushrooms, dried	28,285	28,487	31,930	25,903
Onions, preserved	48,921	52,457	54,781	61,320
Artichokes - prep.	138,255	159,755	144,717	136,927
Asparagus - prep.	20,962	19,137	16,265	13,117
Tomatoes, incl. paste & sauce	204,822	211,682	231,258	245,933
Waterchestnuts	21,440	28,136	31,620	22,871
Peppers & pimentos, prep.	110,100	98,398	112,113	85,103
Veg Starches, excluding wheat & corn	171,854	174,291	216,435	229,452
Soups & sauces	464,535	493,133	529,448	589,076
Other vegetables - prep. or pres.	1,140,140	1,317,264	1,358,878	1,387,420
Vegetables, frozen	1,867,923	1,999,431	2,230,941	2,306,262
Tomatoes	7,109	6,680	7,919	10,363
Asparagus	16,021	14,847	16,967	14,879
Beans	69,359	75,322	75,364	70,817
Carrots	7,796	10,193	9,567	8,338
Cauliflower & broccoli	356,639	356,391	399,808	422,818
Okra	16,494	12,757	15,975	12,852
Peas	40,940	39,411	44,503	54,080
Potatoes	772,005	844,154	937,181	953,136
Other frozen vegetables	581,562	639,677	723,656	758,981
Pulses	251,519	266,453	282,109	247,885
Dried peas	44,483	44,534	63,257	46,822
Dried beans	143,998	145,849	129,266	128,430
Dried lentils	28,149	33,538	36,037	35,019
Dried chickpeas	34,889	42,531	53,550	37,614
Sugar & related prods.	4,469,243	4,612,790	4,743,534	4,529,220
Sugar - cane & beet	1,652,713	1,692,323	1,703,807	1,469,245
Molasses	161,512	118,625	140,918	146,024
Confectionery prods.	1,727,605	1,764,973	1,891,008	1,918,303
Other sugar & related prods.	927,413	1,036,869	1,007,801	995,648

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-5.—Foreign trade in agricultural products: Value of imports by principal groups, United States, fiscal years 2016–2019¹—Continued

Product	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cocoa & products	4,939,220	5,243,686	4,630,500	4,934,897
Coffee & products	5,934,064	6,617,179	6,086,250	6,163,421
Tea	750,078	718,611	703,749	727,971
Spices & herbs	1,859,806	1,979,025	2,044,202	1,981,417
Pepper	991,728	788,970	639,041	607,083
Other spices & herbs	868,078	1,190,055	1,405,161	1,374,334
Drugs, crude & natural	1,792,016	1,826,458	1,993,616	1,968,408
Essential oils	2,627,381	3,056,600	3,176,003	2,997,727
Fibers, excl. cotton	127,817	126,249	122,501	136,156
Rubber & gums	1,306,736	1,700,050	1,583,821	1,513,865
Tobacco - unmg.	793,605	673,127	661,243	672,243
Tobacco - filler	763,423	650,975	643,234	640,239
Tobacco - scrap	10,770	8,104	7,543	10,701
Other tobacco	19,412	14,048	10,466	21,303
Beverages, ex. fruit juice	13,958,618 5	14,386,991	15,816,195	16,371,913
Wine	5,526,951	5,965,998	6,312,581	6,430,661
Malt beverages	4,831,814	4,988,000	5,368,737	5,548,108
Other beverages	3,599,853	3,432,993	4,134,877	4,393,144
Oilseeds & products	826,295	823,299	860,675	738,299
Oilseeds & oilnuts	826,295	823,298	860,675	738,300
Flaxseed	68,941	64,319	80,859	86,685
Rapeseed	186,040	239,698	262,597	201,357
Soybeans	361,252	331,919	325,567	224,338
Sunflower seeds	45,170	47,145	58,645	71,056
Other oilseeds & oilnuts	164,892	140,217	133,007	154,864
Oils & waxes - vegetable	6,154,477	7,072,533	7,213,267	6,411,556
Castor oil	69,675	80,424	94,989	93,986
Coconut oil	774,366	880,867	753,511	588,115
Cottonseed oil	2,508	30	40	35
Olive oil	1,323,409	1,387,740	1,491,105	1,362,684
Palm oil	828,848	1,024,315	1,103,296	930,837
Palm kernel oil	351,795	477,117	447,027	284,145
Peanut oil	29,633	37,847	33,114	21,397
Rapeseed oil	1,516,558	1,795,063	1,690,628	1,574,250
Soybean oil	99,425	118,829	120,632	136,497
Sesame oil	76,695	83,187	91,067	95,435
Other vegetable oils	1,081,566	1,187,113	1,387,858	1,324,176
Oilcake & meal	1,252,360	1,153,467	1,314,220	1,397,552
Cotton, excl. linters	11,226	3,422	2,803	1,158
Cotton, linters	1,868	4	1,105	269
Seeds - field & garden	1,003,105	1,020,561	1,074,994	979,217
Cut flowers	1,103,005	1,170,801	1,228,519	1,306,724
Nursery stock, bulbs, etc.	719,339	761,010	821,155	897,890
Other hort products	3,202,738	3,878,187	6,507,369	7,660,967
Hops, including extract	58,478	60,811	71,692	72,973
Starches, ex wheat/corn	127,563	133,901	141,229	140,937
Yeasts	300,568	307,041	339,760	346,186
Misc horticultural products	2,716,129	3,376,434	5,954,688	7,100,871

¹ Fiscal years, Oct. 1–Sept. 30.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15-6.—Agricultural exports: Value of U.S. exports to the top market, Canada, by commodity, fiscal years 2017–2019¹

Commodity	Value		
	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Total agricultural exports	20,444,018	20,701,022	20,997,341
Animals and animal products	3,521,050	3,556,417	3,396,708
Animals Live, ex. Poultry	118,319	219,700	222,476
Cattle, live	75,336	171,803	175,721
Horses, live	40,717	46,012	43,886
Swine, live	1,676	1,262	2,443
Sheep, live	29	34	13
Other live animals	562	589	414
Red meat and products	1,853,003	1,798,750	1,705,840
Beef and veal	772,534	748,139	649,459
Beef and Veal, fresh or frozen	604,536	574,381	497,476
Beef, prep or pres	167,998	173,759	151,983
Lamb, goat, fresh or frozen	2,009	924	823
Pork	774,217	741,233	762,367
Pork-fresh or frozen	385,612	343,782	369,272
Pork-prep or pres	388,604	397,451	393,094
Variety meats, Ed Offals	36,415	37,284	35,908
Beef variety meats	15,788	19,477	14,380
Pork variety meats	18,149	16,034	18,980
Other variety meats	2,478	1,773	2,548
Other meats-fr or froz	267,829	271,169	257,284
Poultry and poultry products	619,161	612,590	538,925
Poultry-Live	58,019	63,556	63,471
Baby chicks	48,178	55,716	55,278
Other live poultry	9,841	7,839	8,193
Poultry meats	469,024	427,453	366,489
Chickens, fresh or frozen	301,494	278,670	238,547
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	13,936	7,942	7,884
Other poultry, fresh or frozen	2,141	1,159	747
Poultry meats, prep or pres.	151,453	139,681	119,310
Poultry misc.	580	1,791	4,862
Eggs	91,538	119,790	104,103
Dairy prods	735,613	690,724	721,965
Evap and condensed milk	973	952	1,242
Nonfat dry milk	13,852	14,583	12,200
Butter and Milkfat	64,164	62,642	46,126
Cheese	67,460	54,993	54,115
Whey, fluid or dried	77,200	50,387	50,726
Other dairy products	511,964	507,166	557,556
Fats, oils and greases	58,478	65,580	53,157
Lard	963	436	342
Tallow, inedible	16,372	19,386	22,877
Other animal fats	41,143	45,758	29,938
Hides and skins include furs	72,425	94,748	69,937
Bovine hides, whole	916	-	-
Calf skins, whole	89	-	-
Horse hides whole	200	126	31
Sheep and lamb skins	118	117	133
Other hides and skins, ex. furs	4,531	2,042	1,372
Furskins	66,572	92,463	68,400
Mink pelts	59,275	85,112	60,916
Other furskins	7,297	7,352	7,484
Wool and Mohair	180	136	142
Sausage casings	7,826	9,028	16,689
Bull semen	8,747	9,642	8,476
Misc animal products-other	47,298	55,519	59,101
Grains and feeds	3,706,872	3,947,684	4,250,047
Wheat, unmilled	18,898	19,755	28,622
Wheat flour	54,658	35,620	33,520
Other wheat products	66,394	80,034	85,346
Rice-paddy,milled parb	147,904	164,642	191,046
Feed grains and products	235,837	362,021	484,961
Feed grains	128,366	275,578	406,106
.....	16,886	9,917	6,288
Corn	106,920	262,669	397,288
Grain sorghums	1,122	1,118	905
Oats	3,297	1,754	1,518
Rye	140	120	107
Feed grain products	107,471	86,443	78,855
Other grain prods	2,039,040	2,085,880	2,170,594
Feeds and fodders, ex. oilcakes	1,036,670	1,113,289	1,177,103
Corn by-products	39,164	49,952	36,336
Alfalfa meal and cubes	716	721	231
Beet pulp	6,099	5,998	6,906
Other feeds and fodder	990,691	1,056,617	1,133,629

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-6.—Agricultural exports: Value of U.S. exports to the top market, Canada, by commodity, fiscal years 2017–2019¹—Continued

Commodity	Value		
	2017	2018	2019
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fruits and prep. excluding juice	2,061,354	2,048,514	1,984,441
Fruits, fresh	1,577,670	1,542,893	1,468,075
Citrus fruits	231,301	228,024	198,053
Grapefruit	19,812	16,379	15,492
Lemons and limes	54,745	52,180	45,270
Oranges and tangerines	156,474	159,062	136,834
Other citrus fruits	270	402	457
Noncitrus fruits	1,346,369	1,314,869	1,270,022
Apple	168,027	163,733	157,992
Berries	506,409	518,982	513,635
Cherries	136,890	118,502	120,774
Grapes	213,514	205,789	190,014
Melons	131,858	124,946	110,903
Peaches	65,315	60,767	61,028
Pears	46,811	45,781	44,446
Plums	21,672	20,570	19,116
Other noncitrus	55,872	55,800	52,113
Fruits, dried	65,457	66,832	67,319
Raisins	33,856	30,478	30,675
Prunes	12,479	12,997	11,513
Other dried fruits	19,122	23,357	25,131
Fruits-canned, excluding juice	226,846	238,548	224,372
Fruits-frozen, excluding juice	53,818	51,224	62,933
Other fruits, prep. or pres	137,563	149,017	161,742
Fruit juices, including frozen	386,070	374,536	339,086
Apple juice	18,105	19,267	17,930
Grape juice	26,045	28,387	25,092
Grapefruit juice	6,837	8,063	9,576
Orange juice	193,390	173,817	155,499
Other fruit juices	141,693	145,002	130,989
Wine	395,769	427,823	405,505
Nuts and prep	860,085	894,622	926,053
Almonds	257,811	266,920	282,858
Filberts	21,590	11,201	44,831
Peanuts, shelled or prep	170,668	168,724	169,863
Pistachios	77,738	92,091	103,109
Walnuts	72,491	98,696	74,352
Pecans	81,695	71,404	63,192
Other nuts	178,092	185,586	187,848
Vegetables and prep	3,158,525	3,064,511	3,198,944
Vegetables, fresh	1,852,596	1,843,346	2,017,741
Asparagus	9,232	10,782	10,268
Broccoli	67,791	74,152	78,284
Carrots	97,198	97,799	97,934
Cabbage	56,802	70,706	81,148
Celery	67,483	61,038	103,699
Cauliflower	123,159	131,332	140,130
Corn, sweet	46,476	44,291	41,881
Cucumbers	15,698	13,337	16,630
Garlic	11,231	9,693	10,219
Lettuce	428,991	412,552	448,759
Mushrooms	19,510	29,374	33,841
Onion and Shallots	103,944	109,519	136,943
Peppers	74,233	73,214	80,404
Potatoes	102,399	96,419	114,053
Tomatoes	103,030	103,317	107,775
Other fresh vegetables	525,417	505,820	515,775
Vegetables, frozen	191,681	192,001	195,550
Corn, sweet	14,534	10,044	7,975
Potatoes	76,050	72,486	75,979
Other frozen vegetables	101,097	109,471	111,596
Vegetables, canned	172,755	164,340	160,671
Pulses	138,886	79,824	104,829
Dried beans	52,725	38,120	38,414
Dried peas	7,659	3,383	21,930
Dried lentils	56,979	14,587	26,222
Dried chick peas	21,524	23,734	18,262
Other vegetables, prep or pres	781,083	761,266	701,891

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-6.—Agricultural exports: Value of U.S. exports to the top market, Canada, by commodity, fiscal years 2017–2019¹—Continued

Commodity	Value		
	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Oilseeds and products	1,286,945	1,327,118	1,437,675
Oilcake and meal	306,201	360,766	339,350
Bran and residues	4,683	4,482	2,863
Soybean meal	294,600	350,413	331,131
Other oilcake and meal	6,918	5,870	5,356
Oilseeds	434,487	443,826	610,404
Rapeseed	86,245	85,257	105,761
Safflower seeds	694	577	876
Soybeans	133,680	162,911	304,724
Sunflowerseeds	16,205	16,031	17,704
Peanuts, including oilstock	7,069	7,558	8,621
Other oilseeds	14,323	11,549	11,555
Protein substances	176,271	159,943	161,163
Vegetable oils	546,257	522,526	487,921
Soybean oil	25,193	23,756	24,551
Cottonseed oil	5,832	6,845	5,863
Sunflower oil	26,747	27,329	27,845
Corn oil	14,596	12,971	11,414
Peanut oil	4,313	5,168	4,103
Rapeseed oil	38,758	19,124	21,122
Safflower oil	2,558	2,209	1,982
Other Vegetable oils and Waxes	428,258	425,125	391,041
Tobacco-unmanufactured	7,256	15,920	6,522
Cotton, excluding linters	635	683	619
Cotton linters	33	29	26
Essential oils	434,192	446,512	437,528
Seeds-field and garden	329,534	335,894	355,579
Sugar and tropical products	2,020,813	1,987,685	1,888,585
Sugar and related products	546,820	541,957	506,078
Sugar, cane or beet	6,706	7,211	9,546
Related sugar product	540,114	534,746	496,531
Coffee	529,885	540,086	498,730
Cocoa	131,133	121,892	116,108
Chocolate and prep	619,875	598,634	580,902
Tea, including herbal	124,209	124,874	127,831
Spices	62,803	53,625	55,834
Rubber, crude	6,088	6,617	3,102
Fibers, excluding cotton	906	1,113	727
Other hort products	1,360,181	1,387,525	1,492,875
Hops, including extract	24,270	31,794	38,638
Starches, not wheat/corn	80,045	80,061	82,103
Yeasts	38,790	39,487	37,719
Misc hort products	1,217,076	1,236,183	1,334,415
Nursery and greenhouse	204,844	218,892	221,379
Beverages, excluding juice	837,950	775,718	752,164

¹ Fiscal years Oct. 1–Sept. 30.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257.

Table 15-7.—Agricultural imports for consumption: Value of Top 50 countries of origin, United States, fiscal years 2017–2019 ¹

Country	2017	2018	2019
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Mexico	24,070,256	25,657,093	27,869,944
EU27+UK	21,359,059	23,699,510	24,678,802
Canada	21,958,461	22,961,211	23,390,158
China	4,472,800	4,770,143	4,054,120
Australia	3,093,993	3,264,828	3,419,887
Brazil	3,320,430	3,380,010	3,325,414
Singapore	81,690	2,182,709	3,126,375
Indonesia	3,586,724	3,472,153	2,983,532
Chile	2,989,725	3,039,228	2,874,354
Thailand	2,387,364	2,636,682	2,826,619
Colombia	2,590,605	2,565,535	2,699,872
India	2,526,629	2,660,230	2,680,949
Peru	1,976,529	2,168,652	2,438,736
New Zealand	2,585,348	2,586,537	2,368,045
Guatemala	2,096,941	2,132,753	2,129,079
Vietnam	2,400,214	2,382,429	2,030,625
Costa Rica	1,606,185	1,638,421	1,516,039
Switzerland	1,269,705	1,318,617	1,363,222
Argentina	1,366,579	1,415,104	1,356,260
Ecuador	1,055,404	1,034,472	1,116,640
Malaysia	964,687	997,937	1,026,316
Turkey	887,777	983,489	974,822
Philippines	1,260,625	1,164,344	958,695
Honduras	817,919	737,655	814,612
Japan	650,136	696,358	764,064
Cote d'Ivoire	1,185,412	852,707	751,703
South Korea	542,453	606,149	680,557
Nicaragua	630,915	661,630	672,043
Madagascar	384,417	524,349	477,475
Dominican Republic	405,283	514,750	467,272
Taiwan	360,331	390,637	441,630
South Africa	283,631	341,398	402,431
Israel	370,139	383,441	400,688
Uruguay	339,510	302,034	338,387
Ghana	290,304	201,474	279,892
El Salvador	225,381	218,729	228,130
Morocco	156,091	192,482	210,526
Sri Lanka	190,158	198,549	189,093
Ukraine	104,397	93,634	156,736
Ethiopia	161,470	175,469	155,223
Kenya	162,929	151,624	136,561
Egypt	112,226	132,616	133,582
Jamaica	120,588	132,573	129,385
Pakistan	105,239	123,591	128,438
Tunisia	86,298	204,381	125,592
Paraguay	97,494	70,926	108,350
Norway	91,141	100,368	105,741
Bolivia	111,017	91,753	98,287
Hong Kong	96,243	98,278	92,744
Malawi	88,690	47,638	71,909
Other countries	1,001,399	1,153,189	1,075,340
Total U.S. Agricultural Imports ²	119,078,941	127,510,469	130,844,896

¹ Fiscal years Oct. 1–Sept. 30. ² Totals may not add due to rounding.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 15-8.—European Union: Value of agricultural imports by origin, 2010–2019

Year ¹	United States	EU countries	Other countries	Total
<i>Million dollars</i>				
2010	10,822	329,477	113,650	453,950
2011	12,760	389,811	138,954	541,525
2012	12,049	374,067	131,836	517,952
2013	14,768	406,306	133,729	554,802
2014	15,361	405,760	136,580	557,700
2015	14,456	353,918	122,328	490,702
2016	13,672	360,318	121,664	495,654
2017	13,757	400,005	129,610	543,372
2018	16,044	420,372	133,274	569,689
2019	10,311	427,510	84,888	522,709

¹ Data on calendar year basis. Users should use cautious interpretation on reports that include summarized reporter groupings. These groupings will only include the members that have reported data for any particular year.
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, (202) 694–5257. Data Source: United National Commodity Trade Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division.

Table 15-9.—Fisheries: U.S. Commercial landings and value of principal species: 2017 and 2018¹

Species	Landings	
	2017	2018
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand pounds</i>
Fish:		
Cod, Atlantic	1,857	2,152
Flounder	544,866	525,070
Haddock	12,101	14,455
Halibut	26,466	21,929
Herring, sea	179,920	145,792
Jack mackerel	1,043	239
Menhaden	1,413,104	1,581,578
Ocean perch, Atlantic	11,387	9,902
Walleye (Alaska) Pollock	3,388,620	3,363,901
Salmon, Pacific	1,008,198	575,972
Tuna	54,904	51,684
Whiting (silver hake)	11,800	11,393
Shellfish:		
Clams (meats)	84,883	85,670
Crabs	274,578	289,021
Lobsters, American	132,973	146,176
Oysters (meats)	31,805	30,304
Scallops (meats)	51,733	58,382
Shrimp	283,272	289,178
	Value	
	<i>Thousand dollars</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>
Fish:		
Cod, Atlantic	4,444	4,777
Flounder	141,228	153,235
Haddock	11,947	13,354
Halibut	125,785	89,318
Herring, sea	36,396	32,605
Jack mackerel	49	27
Menhaden	125,495	161,088
Ocean perch, Atlantic	6,307	5,036
Walleye (Alaska) Pollock	419,425	456,510
Salmon, Pacific	687,770	598,067
Tuna	154,382	149,053
Whiting (silver hake)	9,009	9,630
Shellfish:		
Clams (meats)	210,755	244,107
Crabs	610,337	644,912
Lobsters, American	552,057	624,228
Oysters (meats)	236,418	258,748
Scallops (meats)	511,945	540,583
Shrimp	530,977	496,114

¹ Landings are reported in round (live) weight for all items except univalve and bivalve mollusks such as clams, oysters, and scallops, which are reported in weight of meats (excluding the shell). Landings for Mississippi River drainage are not available.

Totals may not add due to rounding. Data do not include landings by U.S.-flag vessels at Puerto Rico or other ports outside the 50 States. Data do not include aquaculture products, except oysters and clams.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427–8103.

Table 15-10.—Fresh and frozen fishery products: Production and value, 2017 and 2018

Product	Production	
	2017	2018
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand pounds</i>
Fish fillets	795,146	745,394
Cod	72,488	62,365
Flounder	11,888	9,792
Haddock	11,233	8,068
Ocean perch, Atlantic	1,166	1,847
Rockfish	2,874	3,198
Pollock, Atlantic	9,931	789
Pollock, Alaska	455,341	441,590
Other	241,458	217,745
	Value	
	<i>Thousand dollars</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>
Fish fillets	2,146,555	2,157,359
Cod	318,348	332,436
Flounder	49,941	43,785
Haddock	52,912	42,255
Ocean perch, Atlantic	3,526	7,851
Rockfish	8,587	9,187
Pollock, Atlantic	15,898	2,759
Pollock, Alaska	582,604	608,493
Other	1,114,739	1,110,593

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-11.—Canned fishery products: Production and value, 2017 and 2018

Product	Production	
	2017 ¹	2018
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand pounds</i>
Tuna ²	333,913	346,407
Salmon	133,878	65,585
Clam products ³	63,191	64,293
Crab meat and specialties	153	81
Other Shellfish	28,826	20,372
Total ⁴	855,551	665,148
	Value	
	<i>Thousand dollars</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>
Tuna ²	677,721	775,900
Salmon	309,593	185,676
Clam products ³	106,075	107,054
Crab meat and specialties	607	314
Other Shellfish	20,480	19,992
Total ⁴	1,341,712	1,219,000

¹ Revised based on additional data. ² Flakes included with chunk. ³ "Cut out" or "drained" weight of can contents are given for whole or minced clams, and net contents for other clam products. ⁴ Includes Sardines (Maine), Shrimp, Oysters, and other products not shown separately.

U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-12.—Fisheries: Fishermen and craft, 1977, and catch, 2017–2018 by area

Area	1977 ¹			2017 ³		2018 ³	
	Fishermen	Fishing vessels	Fishing boats ²	Total catch	Value	Total catch	Value
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
New England States	31.7	929	15.4	556	1,266	572	1,394
Middle Atlantic States	17.3	573	11.3	620	508	628	473
South Atlantic States	11.6	1,463	6.7	122	223	109	179
Gulf States	29.3	5,328	11.0	1,386	856	1,541	887
Pacific Coast States	54.0	7,643	15.4	7,182	2,435	6,487	2,500
Great Lakes States	1.2	217	0.5	13	17	13	18
Hawaii	2.7	101	1.3	37	116	35	119
United States	182.1	17,545	89.2	9,916	5,421	9,385	5,571

¹ Exclusive of duplication among regions. Computation of area amounts will not equal U.S. total. Mississippi River data included with total. ² Refers to craft having capacity of less than 5 net tons. ³ Great Lakes data are one year behind the heading years. Note: Table may not add due to rounding.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-13.—Fisheries: U.S. Commercial landings of fish and shellfish, 2009–2018

Year	For human food		For industrial purposes ²		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
2009	6,198	3,733	1,833	158	8,031	3,891
2010	6,526	4,356	1,705	164	8,231	4,520
2011	7,909	5,108	1,949	181	9,858	5,289
2012	7,477	4,923	2,157	180	9,634	5,103
2013	8,043	5,268	1,827	198	9,870	5,466
2014	7,828	5,256	1,658	192	9,486	5,448
2015	7,750	4,972	1,968	231	9,718	5,203
2016	7,484	5,007	2,088	305	9,572	5,312
2017	8,228	5,187	1,688	234	9,916	5,421
2018	7,500	5,322	1,885	249	9,385	5,571

¹ Live weight. ² Meals, oil, fish solubles, homogenized condensed fish, shell products, bait, and animal food. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-14.—Fisheries: Disposition of domestic catch, 2017–2018 ¹

Disposition	2017	2018
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
Fresh and frozen	8,091	7,443
Canned	289	180
Cured	136	139
Reduced to meal, oil, etc	1,400	1,623
Total	9,916	9,385

¹ Live weight catch. In addition to whole fish, a large portion of waste derived from canning, filleting, and dressing fish and shellfish is utilized in production of fish meal and oil in each year shown.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-15.—Fishery products: Supply,¹ 2017–2018²

Item	2017	2018
	Million pounds	
For human food	19,805	19,478
Finfish	14,422	13,941
Shellfish ³	5,383	5,538
For industrial use	2,461	2,625
Domestic catch	9,916	9,385
Percent of total	45	42
For human food	8,228	7,500
Finfish	7,121	6,409
Shellfish ³	1,107	1,091
For industrial use	1,688	1,886
Imports ⁴	12,350	12,718
Percent of total	55	58
For human food	11,577	11,979
Finfish	8,074	8,271
Shellfish ³	4,276	4,447
For industrial use ⁵	773	739
Total	22,266	22,103

¹ Supply totals are the domestic catch and imports without accounting for exports taken out. ² Live weight, except percent. May not add due to rounding. ³ For univalve and bivalves mollusks (conchs, clams, oysters, scallops, etc.), the weight of meats, excluding the shell is reported. ⁴ Excluding imports of edible fishery products consumed in Puerto Rico; includes landings of tuna caught by foreign vessels in American Samoa. ⁵ Fish meal and sea herring.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-16.—Processed fishery products: Production and value, 2017–2018¹

Item	Production		Value	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>
Fresh and frozen:				
Fillets	795,146	745,394	2,146,555	2,157,359
Steaks	5,269	5,344	30,909	32,042
Fish sticks	55,245	55,087	85,085	93,248
Fish portions	100,135	73,620	177,179	139,313
Breaded shrimp	84,235	84,391	344,274	338,958
Canned products ²	855,551	665,148	1,341,712	1,219,000
Fish and shellfish	560,321	497,056	1,116,793	1,090,983
Animal feed	295,230	168,092	224,919	128,017
Industrial products	(X)	(X)	679,740	753,578
Meal and scrap	568,882	630,256	379,806	418,073
Marine animal oil	112,253	154,777	108,175	114,771
Other	(X)	(X)	191,759	220,734

(X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes cured fish. ² Includes salmon eggs for baits.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-17.—Selected fishery products: Imports and exports, 2017–2018¹

Product	Quantity	
	2017	2018
	<i>Thousand pounds</i>	<i>Thousand pounds</i>
Imports		
Edible	5,919,333	6,086,590
Fresh and frozen		
Salmon ²	5,001,948	5,125,531
Tuna ²	299,253	306,437
Groundfish fillets, blocks ³	257,944	188,924
Other fillets and steaks	298,908	300,639
Scallops (meats)	1,315,789	1,413,517
Lobster, American and spiny	39,438	44,775
Shrimp and prawn	111,471	108,690
Canned	1,460,711	1,528,745
Sardines, in oil	723,205	778,726
Sardines and herring, not in oil	42,577	34,786
Tuna	43,695	43,761
Oysters	311,414	345,326
Pickled or salted	12,164	15,250
Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, cusk	63,082	61,538
Nonedible meal and scrap	12,758	12,877
Exports	138,056	131,983
Canned salmon		
Fish oil, nonedible	63,380	55,150
	139,036	140,597
Product	Value	
	2017	2018
	<i>Thousand dollars</i>	<i>Thousand dollars</i>
Imports		
Edible	21,519,015	22,438,476
Fresh and frozen		
Salmon ²	18,959,483	19,502,541
Tuna	1,072,424	1,173,173
Groundfish fillets, blocks ³	653,261	618,903
Other fillets and steaks	720,659	808,018
Scallops (meats)	4,747,576	5,262,319
Lobster, American and spiny	258,427	237,208
Shrimp and prawn	1,039,585	1,162,162
Canned	6,511,108	6,197,363
Sardines, in oil	1,961,002	2,349,728
Sardines and herring, not in oil	79,040	84,788
Tuna	61,283	63,318
Oysters	631,774	765,982
Pickled or salted	34,211	43,447
Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, cusk	110,103	110,047
Nonedible meal and scrap	33,590	35,460
Exports	111,918	106,220
Canned salmon		
Fish oil, nonedible	159,750	166,556
	146,279	154,218

¹ Includes Puerto Rico. ² Excludes fillets. ³ Includes cod, cusk, haddock, hake, pollock, ocean perch, and whiting.
U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division (301) 427–8103.

Table 15-18.—Fishery products: Imports and exports, 2009–2018 ¹

Year	Imports ²				Exports			
	Total value	Edible products		Non-edible, value	Total value	Edible products		Non-edible, value
		Quantity	Value			Quantity	Value	
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
2009	23,554	5,161	13,124	10,430	19,636	2,546	3,980	15,656
2010	27,352	5,447	14,811	12,542	22,386	2,733	4,389	17,997
2011	30,943	5,349	16,618	14,326	26,218	3,267	5,447	20,771
2012	31,107	5,384	16,690	14,417	27,384	3,254	5,470	21,914
2013	33,156	5,415	18,006	15,150	29,113	3,324	5,584	23,529
2014	35,915	5,567	20,264	15,650	29,978	3,402	5,754	24,225
2015	34,400	5,736	18,791	15,609	28,396	3,141	5,567	22,829
2016	35,875	5,827	19,486	16,389	27,989	2,931	5,384	22,605
2017	38,372	5,920	21,520	16,853	28,973	3,200	5,730	23,243
2018	40,304	6,087	22,438	17,865	28,755	2,938	5,590	23,165

¹ Includes Puerto Rico. ² Includes landings of tuna by foreign vessels in American Samoa.
U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427–8103.

Table 15-19.—Fish trips: Estimated number of fishing trips taken by marine recreational fishermen by subregion and year, Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific Coasts, 2017–2018

Subregion	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Atlantic and Gulf:		
North Atlantic	16,751	15,103
Mid-Atlantic	46,004	39,029
South Atlantic ¹	76,870	75,100
Gulf	58,633	55,755
Total	198,258	184,987
Pacific: ²		
Southern California	2,350	1,411
Northern California	1,054	615
Oregon	187	210
Washington	146	127
Hawaii	1,280	3,420
Alaska	545	539
Total	5,562	6,322

¹ Does not include trips from headboats (party boats) in the South Atlantic or Gulf of Mexico. ² Pacific state estimates do not include salmon data collected by recreational surveys.

Note: Recreational estimates have been revised back through 1981 (as of November 2019). Any data previously provided (for past reports) are no longer appropriate or valid.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427–8103.

Table 15-20.—Fish harvested¹ by marine recreational anglers by subregion, area, and mode, Atlantic, Gulf Coasts, and Pacific Coasts, 2017–2018

Subregion	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Atlantic and Gulf: ²		
North Atlantic	33,338	27,101
Mid-Atlantic	76,606	45,848
South Atlantic ²	114,242	104,252
Gulf	167,340	145,541
Total	391,526	322,742
Pacific: ³		
Southern California	4,426	3,905
Northern California	3,175	2,234
Oregon	646	539
Washington	421	398
Hawaii	3,012	10,360
Alaska	1,395	1,208
Total	13,075	18,644

Area	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Atlantic and Gulf: ^{2,4}		
Inland	204,628	181,527
State Territorial Sea ⁵	141,141	106,204
Federal Exclusive Economic Zone ⁶	37,152	28,948
Total	391,526	322,742
Pacific: ³		
Inland	1,851	2,727
State Territorial Sea ⁵	8,399	12,653
Federal Exclusive Economic Zone ⁶	1,430	2,056
Total	11,680	17,436

Mode	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Atlantic and Gulf: ²		
Shore	188,523	160,879
Party/charter	12,604	10,378
Private/rental	190,399	151,485
Total	391,526	322,742
Pacific: ³		
Shore	5,678	9,740
Party/charter	3,412	3,578
Private/rental	2,590	4,118
Total	11,680	17,436

¹ "Harvested" includes dead discards and fish used for bait but does not include fish released alive; totals may not match due to rounding. ² Does not include trips from headboats (party boats) in the South Atlantic or Gulf of Mexico. ³ Does not include recreational catch from Alaska. Pacific state estimates do not include salmon data collected by recreational surveys. ⁴ Includes fish harvested from an undetermined area. ⁵ Open Ocean extending 0 to 3 miles from shore, except West Florida (10 miles). ⁶ Open ocean extending to 200 miles offshore from the outer edge of the State Territorial Seas.

Note: Recreational estimates have been revised back through 1981 (as of November 2019). Any data previously provided (for past reports) are no longer appropriate or valid.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-21.—U.S. Recreational Harvest¹ by species group and year, 2017–2018²

Species group	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Atlantic Cod	229	28
Atlantic Croaker	14,308	11,997
Atlantic Mackerel	17,745	9,495
Black Drum	2,433	2,001
Black Sea Bass	7,467	4,826
Blue Runner	15,787	7,837
Conger Eels	5	3
Crevalle Jack	2,438	1,711
Cunner	116	130
Epinephelus Groupers	317	362
Florida Pompano	2,404	1,506
Freshwater Catfishes	1,968	2,220
Gray Snapper	6,590	5,771
Greater Amberjack	122	116
Gulf Flounder	452	381
King Mackerel	1,201	1,204
Kingfishes	22,626	18,472
Lane Snapper	1,524	1,289
Little Tunny/Atlantic Bonito	849	803
Moray Eels	-	-
Mycteroperca Groupers	391	397
Pigfish	1,525	1,455
Pinfishes	12,345	13,143
Pollock	606	386
Red Drum	4,350	3,909
Red Hake	158	191
Red Porgy	492	436
Red Snapper	3,107	2,864
Saltwater Catfishes	908	1,655
Sand Seatrout	10,105	5,567
Scup	13,823	14,544
Sheepshead	6,130	4,942
Silver Perch	2,355	480
Skates/Rays	204	388
Southern Flounder	1,169	1,291
Spanish Mackerel	8,147	7,211
Spot	23,637	12,831
Spotted Seatrout	11,041	9,427
Striped Bass	3,008	2,455
Striped Mullet	6,026	7,069
Summer Flounder	3,233	2,428
Tautog	2,073	1,072
Vermilion Snapper	2,314	2,702
Weakfish	296	132
White Grunt	3,634	3,551
White Perch	6,818	3,794
Winter Flounder	327	158
Yellowtail Snapper	1,548	1,695
Other Barracudas	272	325
Other Bluefish	14,166	10,436
Other Cods/Hakes	1,828	1,005
Other Dolphins	2,491	2,935
Other Drum	909	488
Other Eels	74	151
Other Flounders	840	310
Other Grunts	2,065	3,918
Other Herrings	85,085	66,612
Other Jacks	3,438	8,606
Other Mullet	23,253	21,883
Other Porgies	574	501
Other Puffers	876	897
Other Sculpins	2	8
Other Sea Basses	388	863
Other Searobins	926	759
Other Sharks	383	357
Other Snappers	435	285
Other Temperate Basses	-	1
Other Toadfishes	133	18
Other Triggerfishes/Filefishes	875	624
Other Tunas/Mackerels	1,249	1,018
Other Wrasses	231	89
Other fishes	22,682	24,328
Total ³	391,526	322,742

- Represents zero. ¹"Harvested" includes dead discards and fish used for bait but does not include fish released alive. ²Data do not include headboats (party boats) in the South Atlantic and the Gulf of Mexico. ³Totals may not add due to rounding.

Note: Recreational estimates have been revised back through 1981 (as of November 2019). Any data previously provided (for past reports) are no longer appropriate or valid.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-22.—Fish harvested¹ by marine recreational anglers by species group and year, Pacific coast, 2017–2018²

Species group	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Albacore	1	6
Barred Sand Bass	41	50
Barred Surfperch	451	10
Bigeye Scad	1,064	3,639
Bigeye Trevally		1
Bigscale Soldierfish	74	481
Black Perch	21	2
Black Rockfish	698	579
Blackspot Sergeant	11	89
Blacktail Snapper	9	57
Blue Rockfish	482	471
Bluefin Trevally	77	117
Bluestripe Snapper	79	94
Bocaccio	137	158
Brown Rockfish	123	150
Cabezon	26	22
California Corbina	16	7
California Halibut	36	46
California Sheephead	39	34
Canary Rockfish	146	125
Chilipepper Rockfish	13	9
Chub Mackerel	1,419	1,188
Conger Eels	1	
Convict Tang	58	273
Copper Rockfish	237	195
Giant Trevally	11	39
Goulding Surgeonfish	78	230
Gopher Rockfish	114	95
Greater Amberjack	4	12
Green Jobfish	19	38
Greenspotted Rockfish	38	33
Halfmoon	13	14
Hawaiian Flagtail	94	206
Hawaiian Hogfish	8	2
Highfin Rudderfish	2	7
Island Jack	19	26
Jacksmelt	512	186
Kawakawa	8	33
Kelp Bass	99	93
Kelp Greenling	23	11
Lingcod	312	276
Mackerel Scad	108	404
Manybar Goatfish	14	57
Moray Eels	5	10
Northern Anchovy	215	212
Olive Rockfish	61	75
Opaleye	43	16
Pacific Barracuda	10	19
Pacific Bonito	96	86
Pacific Cod	20	15
Pacific Hake	-	-
Pacific Herring	67	56
Pacific Tomcod	-	-
Pile Perch	10	1
Pink Snapper	10	56
Queenfish	17	17
Quillback Rockfish	18	22
Razorfishes	44	115
Redtail Surfperch	148	-
Rock Sole	-	2
Sanddabs	259	252
Shiner Perch	15	24
Silver Surfperch	57	7
Skates/Rays	9	1
Skipjack Tuna	114	213
Smallmouth Bonefish	19	45

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-22.—Fish harvested¹ by marine recreational anglers by species group and year, Pacific coast, 2017–2018²—Continued

Species group	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Spiny Dogfish	-	-
Spotted Sand Bass	3	1
Squirrel Fishes	-	2
Starry Flounder	1	-
Striped Bass	27	30
Striped Mullet	14	72
Striped Seaperch	36	3
Surf Smelt	-	-
Unicornfishes	3	16
Wahoo	32	127
Walleye Surfperch	56	24
White Croaker	59	47
White Seaperch	6	3
Whitemouth Trevally	-	-
Whitesaddle Goatfish	2	12
Whitetip Soldierfish	-	-
Widow Rockfish	15	46
Yellowfin Tuna	82	216
Yellowstripe Goatfish	380	1,651
Yellowtail	61	15
Yellowtail Rockfish	176	180
Other Anchovies	-	-
Other Barracudas	2	14
Other Cods/Hakes	-	-
Other Damsel-fishes	10	28
Other Dolphins	47	216
Other Drum	59	25
Other Flounders	385	386
Other Goatfishes	25	317
Other Greenlings	-	-
Other Groupers	3	18
Other Herrings	156	108
Other Jacks	45	66
Other Mulletts	21	163
Other Rockfishes	1,429	1,424
Other Sablefishes	23	26
Other Scorpionfishes	180	220
Other Sculpins	2	1
Other Sea Basses	-	-
Other Sea Chubs	26	96
Other Sharks	8	7
Other Silversides	69	82
Other Smelts	9	10
Other Snappers	9	91
Other Soldierfishes	3	279
Other Sturgeons	-	-
Other Surfperches	68	10
Other Surgeonfishes	27	201
Other Tunas/Mackerels	47 58	-
Other Wrasses	26	56
Other fishes	1,471	1,488
Total ³	13,075	18,644

- Represents zero. ¹ "Harvested" includes dead discards and fish used for bait but does not include fish released alive. ² Pacific estimates do not include salmon data collected by state recreational surveys. ³ Totals may not add exactly due to rounding.

Note: Recreational estimates have been revised back through 1981 (as of November 2019). Any data previously provided (for past reports) are no longer appropriate or valid.

U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, Fisheries Statistics Division, (301) 427-8103.

Table 15-23.—Catfish water surface acres used for production and total sales - States and United States: 2018–2020

State	Acres intended for utilization during January 1-June 30					Acres taken out of production during Jul 1-Dec 31 prev. year
	Foodsize	Fingerlings	Broodfish	Currently under or scheduled for:		
				Renovation	New construction	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
2020						
Alabama	15,600	250	25	290	115	320
Arkansas	2,700	770	(D)	150	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	35	80	-	(D)
Mississippi	26,700	4,200	1,400	2,000	(D)	740
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Texas	1,700	(D)	30	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	2,650	1,205	285	415	265	840
United States	49,350	6,425	1,775	2,935	780	1,900
2021						
Alabama	15,300	225	(D)	490	215	320
Arkansas	2,400	860	100	135	(D)	(D)
California	1,000	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	24,600	5,500	1,500	1,700	260	740
North Carolina	460	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
Texas	1,700	35	45	185	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	900	700	130	235	130	840
United States	46,360	7,320	1,815	2,745	610	1,900

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Other States include State estimates not shown and States suppressed due to disclosure.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 15-24.—Catfish water surface acres used for production total sales - States and United States: 2018–2020

State	Water surface acres used for production during Jan 1 - July 30		Total sales	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	Acres	Acres	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	15,900	15,600	101,067	105,704
Arkansas	4,300	3,600	20,773	22,527
California	1,100	1,200	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	35,700	34,700	224,366	258,387
North Carolina	1,300	550	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,900	1,800	18,724	19,971
Other States ¹	2,220	1,855	12,018	14,572
United States	63,320	59,305	376,948	421,161

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Other States include State estimates not shown and States suppressed due to disclosure.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 15-25.—Catfish: Sales by size category, by State and United States, 2020–2021

Size category and State	Number of fish		Live weight		Sales			
	2020	2021	2020	2021	Total		Average price per pound	
					2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Foodsize:								
Alabama	55,300	47,700	94,000	90,600	98,700	103,284	1.05	1.14
Arkansas	9,960	9,850	15,700	15,500	16,642	19,530	1.06	1.26
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	128,000	121,000	192,100	194,300	207,468	242,875	1.08	1.25
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	8,100	9,500	17,000	17,000	18,530	19,836	1.09	1.14
Other States ¹	3,025	3,360	5,328	5,633	10,711	12,652	2.01	2.25
United States	204,385	191,410	324,128	323,433	352,051	398,177	1.09	1.23
Stockers:								
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	42,270	40,605	4,863	4,014	6,698	6,589	1.38	1.64
United States	42,270	40,605	4,863	4,014	6,698	6,589	1.38	1.64
Fingerlings and fry:								
Alabama	210	(D)	4	(D)	57	(D)	14.20	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	177,000	163,000	5,550	5,250	13,542	11,918	2.44	2.27
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	18,445	27,265	606	665	1,707	1,632	2.82	2.45
United States	195,655	190,265	6,160	5,915	15,306	13,550	2.48	2.29
Broodfish:								
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other States ¹	1,065	1,075	2,355	2,424	2,893	2,845	1.23	1.17
United States	1,065	1,075	2,355	2,424	2,893	2,845	1.23	1.17

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Other States include State estimates not shown and States suppressed due to disclosure.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-0585.

Table 15-26.—Trout: Value of fish sold and distributed, by State (excluding eggs), and United States (including and excluding eggs), 2020–2021

State	Total value of fish sold		Total value of distributed fish	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arkansas	-	-	2,911	2,265
California	(D)	(D)	9,259	8,460
Colorado	3,466	3,611	8,051	8,423
Georgia	199	(D)	959	703
Idaho	(D)	33,715	13,087	13,975
Michigan	1,809	834	4,505	3,073
Missouri	(D)	(D)	2,787	3,678
New York	(D)	843	4,700	5,428
North Carolina	7,535	7,520	2,138	1,936
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6,106	7,134	12,084	13,518
Utah	926	1,137	8,451	10,178
Virginia	1,977	2,309	2,636	2,761
Washington	(D)	(D)	18,152	17,269
West Virginia	840	895	3,181	3,073
Wisconsin	1,424	660	1,560	3,172
Other States ¹	71,962	38,666	40,864	41,075
United States				
Value excluding eggs	96,244	95,572	135,325	138,987
Value including eggs ..	104,284	109,483	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. ¹ Other States include State estimates not listed and States suppressed due to disclosure.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 15-27.—Trout: Egg Sales, United States, 2016–2021

Year	Number of Eggs	Average Price per 1,000 Eggs	Total Sales ¹
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	422,904	21.10	8,921
2017	442,145	21.00	8,844
2018	461,947	22.90	10,585
2019	441,404	22.80	10,059
2020	353,655	22.70	8,040
2021	501,305	24.30	12,159

¹ Due to rounding, total number of eggs multiplied by average price per 1,000 eggs may not exactly equal total sales.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 15-28.—Trout: Sales by size category, States and United States, 2020 and 2021

Size category and State	Number of fish		Live weight		Sales			
	2020	2021	Total ¹		Total ²		Average price per pound	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000		1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars		Dollars	
12 inch or longer:								
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	680	610	814	712	3,297	3,382	4.05	4.75
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	15,400	(D)	21,700	(D)	33,635	(D)	1.55
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	3,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,486	(D)	1.88
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	990	1,280	1,160	5,301	5,301	6,220	4.57	4.54
Utah	(D)	165	(D)	176	(D)	838	(D)	4.76
Virginia	550	510	683	653	1,878	2,090	2.75	3.20
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	350	(D)	343	(D)	840	(D)	2.45	(D)
Wisconsin	310	120	291	123	1,312	571	4.51	4.64
Other States ³	22,975	5,155	41,222	16,630	75,937	36,734	1.84	2.21
United States	25,855	26,340	44,513	44,814	88,565	89,956	1.99	2.01
6 inch-12 inch:								
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	70	60	27	23	225	194	8.35	8.45
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	45	(D)	21	608	133	(D)	6.35
North Carolina	2,070	(D)	263	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.31	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	410	(D)	172	827	827	(D)	4.81
Utah	70	(D)	25	(D)	263	(D)	10.50	(D)
Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.53
Washington	560	(D)	103	(D)	469	(D)	4.55	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	4,005	4,375	1,415	1,215	5,103	5,005	3.61	4.12
United States	6,775	4,890	1,833	1,431	6,668	6,159	3.64	4.30
Size category and State	Number of fish		Live weight		Sales			
	2020	2021	Total ¹		Total ²		Average price per 1,000 fish	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000		1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars		Dollars	
1 inch-6 inch:								
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	175	(D)	6	(D)	87	(D)	498
Utah	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	4,785	4,850	107	106	1,011	1,122	211	231
United States	4,785	5,025	107	112	1,011	1,209	211	241

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Due to rounding, total number of fish multiplied by the average pounds per unit may not exactly equal total live weight. ² Due to rounding, total number or live weight multiplied by average value per unit may not exactly equal total sales. ³ Other States include State estimates not listed and States suppressed due to disclosure.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 15-29.—General storages: Gross and usable cooler and freezer space, by State and United States, October 1, 2019¹

State	Cooler		Freezer		Total	
	Gross	Usable	Gross	Usable	Gross	Usable
1,000 Cubic Feet						
Alabama	613	551	32,808	28,340	33,421	28,892
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,103	3,487
Arkansas	4,374	3,780	77,216	69,879	81,590	73,659
California	70,357	53,929	318,953	265,346	389,310	319,275
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Delaware	(D)	3,241	(D)	15,151	25,033	18,392
Florida	104,771	80,282	147,105	124,800	251,876	205,081
Georgia	33,301	26,860	155,753	132,150	189,054	159,010
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	7,006	5,830	58,358	48,570	65,365	54,400
Illinois	32,521	26,740	158,329	126,798	190,849	153,538
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	93,964	74,824
Iowa	12,146	9,504	58,526	49,986	70,673	59,490
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	41,639	33,042
Kentucky	1,529	(D)	22,512	(D)	24,041	22,127
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,211	5,638
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	9,494	7,201	49,977	41,296	59,471	48,497
Michigan	6,912	5,632	82,258	67,135	89,170	72,767
Minnesota	22,219	14,657	73,827	59,231	96,047	73,888
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,556	11,386
Missouri	27,330	22,249	63,978	55,135	91,308	77,385
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	4,325	2,770	43,595	35,195	47,920	37,966
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	49,632	38,109	87,698	72,773	137,331	110,882
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,873	8,730
New York	19,074	16,041	42,099	37,939	61,173	53,980
North Carolina	4,453	3,376	58,511	46,693	62,964	50,069
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,325	7,800
Ohio	6,700	6,179	47,264	39,003	53,963	45,182
Oklahoma	716	(D)	8,824	(D)	9,540	7,330
Oregon	6,102	3,968	134,530	107,026	140,633	110,994
Pennsylvania	48,955	36,683	184,744	158,816	233,699	195,499
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,362	17,990
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,627	6,279
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	60,742	52,432
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	242,196	197,782
Texas	65,021	52,975	177,175	144,807	242,196	197,782
Utah	12,126	10,636	32,590	26,121	44,715	36,757
Vermont	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,818	3,219
Virginia	13,079	11,442	64,545	53,597	77,624	65,039
Washington	13,085	10,914	268,557	210,979	281,642	221,893
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	113,286	83,501	133,879	115,974	247,166	199,475
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	758,826	583,333	2,886,664	2,384,326	3,645,495	2,967,658

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. ¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-4751.

Table 15-30.—Refrigerated warehouses: Gross refrigerated space by type of warehouse, United States, biennially, October 2011–2019^{1 2}

Type	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019
1,000 Cubic Feet					
General:					
Public	3,028,243	3,076,959	3,138,463	2,834,824	2,683,640
Private and Semiprivate	931,117	978,426	1,030,460	767,331	961,851
Total	3,959,354	4,055,385	4,168,921	3,602,154	3,645,495

¹ Warehouse space is defined as all space artificially cooled to temperatures of 50 degrees F. or less, in which food commodities are normally held for 30 days or longer. ² Totals may not add due to rounding.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-4751.

Table 15-31.—Alaska crops: Acreage harvested, volume harvested, and value of production, 2010–2019

Year	Oats for grain ¹	Barley for grain	All hay	Potatoes ²
Acreage harvested				
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
2010	800	4,200	20,000	750
2011	1,000	4,800	19,000	720
2012	900	4,300	22,000	650
2013	400	3,300	20,000	620
2014	1,000	5,100	18,000	620
2015	1,000	4,300	18,000	540
2016	1,200	4,700	22,000	530
2017	900	5,200	21,000	540
2018	(NA)	4,000	22,000	500
2019	(NA)	5,000	22,000	(NA)
Volume harvested				
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Cwt.</i>
2010	48,000	185,000	24,000	150,000
2011	80,000	175,000	22,000	134,000
2012	59,000	207,000	27,000	140,000
2013	15,000	110,000	15,000	130,000
2014	57,000	217,000	25,000	155,000
2015	47,000	146,000	20,000	140,000
2016	74,000	230,000	30,000	147,000
2017	66,000	239,000	25,000	120,000
2018	(NA)	172,000	29,000	140,000
2019	(NA)	190,000	29,000	(NA)
Value of production				
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2010	161,000	814,000	7,320,000	3,570,000
2011	276,000	788,000	6,600,000	3,176,000
2012	212,000	1,107,000	8,505,000	3,864,000
2013	56,000	594,000	5,925,000	3,055,000
2014	211,000	1,183,000	9,625,000	3,395,000
2015	179,000	796,000	7,400,000	2,884,000
2016	274,000	1,208,000	10,200,000	3,308,000
2017	241,000	1,255,000	9,000,000	3,446,000
2018	(NA)	894,000	10,295,000	3,276,000
2019	(NA)	988,000	10,150,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Alaska removed from the National Oats Program in 2018. ² Alaska removed from the National Potato Program in 2019.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 15-32.—Crop ranking: Major field crops, rank by production, major States, 2020

Rank	State	Corn, grain	State	Soybeans	State	All wheat
		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>
1	IA	2,296,200	IL	604,750	ND	312,782
2	IL	2,131,200	IA	493,960	KS	281,250
3	NE	1,790,090	MN	359,170	MT	227,345
4	MN	1,441,920	IN	329,440	WA	165,635
5	IN	981,750	NE	294,120	ID	112,506
6	KS	766,480	MO	290,500	OK	104,000
7	SD	729,000	OH	262,980	MN	72,080
8	OH	564,300	SD	223,860	SD	70,520
9	MO	560,880	ND	190,950	TX	61,500
10	WI	516,780	KS	190,350	OR	46,400
	US	14,182,479	US	4,135,477	US	1,825,820
Rank	State	Winter wheat	State	Durum wheat	State	Other spring wheat
		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>
1	KS	281,250	ND	35,295	ND	275,870
2	WA	133,000	MT	26,715	MT	124,640
3	OK	104,000	AZ	4,257	MN	72,080
4	MT	75,990	CA	1,740	ID	45,045
5	ID	66,660	ID	801	SD	35,720
6	TX	61,500			WA	32,635
7	OR	46,400				
8	CO	41,040				
9	IL	35,360				
10	SD	34,800				
	US	1,171,022	US	68,808	US	585,990
Rank	State	Sorghum, grain	State	Barley	State	Oats
		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>
1	KS	238,000	ID	55,000	SD	10,780
2	TX	94,500	MT	45,675	MN	10,560
3	NE	13,650	ND	28,980	WI	8,253
4	SD	11,360	CO	6,525	ND	8,190
5	OK	10,350	WA	6,390	IA	5,694
6	CO	5,100	WY	5,952	PA	2,750
7			MN	2,350	TX	2,700
8			PA	2,280	NE	1,827
9			OR	1,800	MT	1,710
10			MD	1,533	NY	1,696
	US	372,960	US	165,324	US	65,355
Rank	State	All cotton	State	Peanuts	State	Rice
		<i>1,000 bales</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 cwt.</i>
1	TX	4,613	GA	3,280,000	AR	108,107
2	GA	2,180	AL	637,000	CA	44,810
3	AR	1,277	FL	561,000	LA	32,306
4	MS	1,180	TX	490,000	MO	15,522
5	MO	720	NC	424,000	TX	14,597
6	OK	636	SC	278,800	MS	12,241
7	OK	640	AR	182,400		
8	CA	615	VA	110,700		
9	TN	611	MS	96,800		
10	NC	522	OK	58,800		
	US	14,608	US	6,133,900	US	227,583
Rank	State	All hay, baled	State	Alfalfa hay, baled	State	Other hay, baled
		<i>1,000 tons</i>		<i>1,000 tons</i>		<i>1,000 tons</i>
1	TX	9,604	ID	4,545	TX	9,065
2	MO	6,437	MT	4,180	MO	5,843
3	NE	6,370	CA	3,420	KY	4,920
4	MT	5,908	NE	3,268	OK	4,680
5	KS	5,893	SD	3,240	TN	4,066
6	KY	5,428	IA	2,905	KS	3,895
7	SD	5,365	WI	2,688	NE	3,102
8	OK	5,364	MN	2,664	AR	2,667
9	ID	5,270	CO	2,380	VA	2,585
10	CA	4,610	AZ	2,210	AL	2,325
	US	126,812	US	53,067	US	73,745
Rank	State	All tobacco	State	Dry edible beans	State	Potatoes
		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 cwt.</i>		<i>1,000 cwt.</i>
1	NC	184,127	ND	12,794	ID	134,775
2	KY	107,235	MI	6,033	WA	98,560
3	TN	29,380	MN	5,525	WI	27,800
4	VA	27,555	NE	3,607	OR	27,000
5	GA	19,276	ID	1,592	MI	23,134
6	PA	13,440	WA	1,120	CO	22,913
7	SC	8,400	CO	1,069	ND	17,860
8			CA	695	MN	17,638
9			WY	528	CA	12,878
10					ME	12,560
	US	389,413	US	32,963	US	414,248

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Table 15-33.—U.S. crop progress: 2019 crop and 5-year average
[In percent]

Week-end- ing date	Winter wheat							
	Planted		Emerged		Headed		Harvested	
	2018	Avg	2018	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2018:								
Sep 9	5	5						
Sep 16	13	14						
Sep 23	28	26						
Sep 30	43	40	14	14				
Oct 7	57	54	30	28				
Oct 14	65	67	44	41				
Oct 21	72	77	53	55				
Oct 28	78	85	63	67				
Nov 4	84	90	70	77				
Nov 11	89	94	77	83				
Nov 18	93	97	81	88				
Nov 25	95	99	86	92				
2019:								
Apr 7 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4		
Apr 14 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9		
Apr 21 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	18		
Apr 28 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	29		
May 5 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	41		
May 12 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	54		
May 19 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	66		
May 26 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	76		
Jun 2 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	84		
Jun 9 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	91	4	10
Jun 16 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	95	8	20
Jun 23 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	99	15	34
Jun 30 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	100	30	48
Jul 7 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	61
Jul 14 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	71
Jul 21 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	79
Jul 28 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	86
Aug 4 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	92
Aug 11 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	96
Aug 18 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	98
Aug 25 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	99

Week-end- ing date	Spring wheat							
	Planted		Emerged		Headed		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:								
Apr 7	1	5						
Apr 14	2	13						
Apr 21	5	22						
Apr 28	13	33						
May 5	22	49	4	19				
May 12	45	67	10	34				
May 19	70	80	26	51				
May 26	84	91	47	69				
Jun 2	93	96	69	84				
Jun 9	97	99	85	93				
Jun 16 ....	.....	.....	95	97	2	12		
Jun 23 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	29		
Jun 30 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	52		
Jul 7 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	73		
Jul 14 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	87		
Jul 21 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	94		
Jul 28 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	98		
Aug 4 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	14
Aug 11 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	30
Aug 18 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	49
Aug 25 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	65
Sep 1 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	78
Sep 8 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	87
Sep 15 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	93
Sep 22 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	97
Sep 29 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	99
Oct 6 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	99
Oct 13 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	100
Oct 20 ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-33.—U.S. crop progress: 2019 crop and 5-year average—Continued
[In percent]

Week-ending date	Rice							
	Planted		Emerged		Headed		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:								
Mar 31	12	12	2	3				
Apr 7	19	21	7	8				
Apr 14	26	35	13	15				
Apr 21	31	47	18	25				
Apr 28	38	57	27	37				
May 5	48	69	35	50				
May 12	55	82	42	63				
May 19	73	90	52	75				
May 26	84	96	63	83				
Jun 2	91	98	76	91				
Jun 9	96	99	87	96				
Jun 16			94	99				
Jun 23			97	100	5	8		
Jun 30					10	15		
Jul 7					16	22		
Jul 14					24	31		
Jul 21					31	43		
Jul 28					42	57		
Aug 4					60	73		
Aug 11					76	85	7	9
Aug 18					88	93	10	13
Aug 25					96	97	15	18
Sep 1							21	27
Sep 8							30	37
Sep 15							46	48
Sep 22							58	61
Sep 29							68	71
Oct 6							76	80
Oct 13							87	88
Oct 20							93	94
Oct 27							97	98

Week-ending date	Corn													
	Planted		Emerged		Silking		Dough		Dented		Mature		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:														
Apr 7	2	2												
Apr 14	3	5												
Apr 21	6	12												
Apr 28	15	27	3	5										
May 5	23	46	6	13										
May 12	30	66	10	29										
May 19	49	80	19	49										
May 26	58	90	32	69										
Jun 2	67	96	46	84										
Jun 9	83	99	62	93										
Jun 16	92	100	79	97										
Jun 23	96	100	89	99										
Jun 30			94	100										
Jul 7			98	100	8	22								
Jul 14					17	42								
Jul 21					35	66	5	10						
Jul 28					58	83	13	23						
Aug 4					78	93	23	42						
Aug 11					90	97	39	61	7	16				
Aug 18					95	99	55	76	15	30				
Aug 25							71	87	27	46				
Sep 1							81	93	41	63	6	13		
Sep 8							89	97	55	77	11	24		
Sep 15							93	98	68	87	18	39	4	7
Sep 22							96	100	79	94	29	57	7	11
Sep 29									88	98	43	73	11	19
Oct 6									93	99	58	85	15	27
Oct 13									96	100	73	92	22	36
Oct 20											86	97	30	47
Oct 27											93	99	41	61
Nov 3											96	100	52	75
Nov 10													66	85
Nov 17													76	92
Nov 24													84	96
Dec 1													89	98
Dec 8													92	100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-33.—U.S. crop progress: 2019 crop and 5-year average—Continued
[In percent]

Week-ending date	Sorghum									
	Planted		Headed		Coloring		Mature		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:										
Mar 31	13	9								
Apr 7	14	14								
Apr 14	16	19								
Apr 21	17	22								
Apr 28	20	25								
May 5	22	29								
May 12	24	33								
May 19	26	38								
May 26	28	44								
Jun 2	35	53								
Jun 9	49	68	14	12						
Jun 16	69	81	15	16						
Jun 23	84	91	17	20						
Jun 30	94	96	20	23						
Jul 7	97	99	22	26	13	16				
Jul 14			24	31	14	19				
Jul 21			27	40	16	22				
Jul 28			33	50	21	25				
Aug 4			45	62	23	30				
Aug 11			61	74	26	35	19	23		
Aug 18			75	83	31	43	21	26		
Aug 25			86	90	41	52	22	30	20	20
Sep 1			92	95	52	64	24	33	21	22
Sep 8			97	98	65	74	27	37	22	24
Sep 15					79	84	34	44	24	27
Sep 22					90	90	42	53	26	31
Sep 29					95	95	54	63	30	35
Oct 6							65	73	33	40
Oct 13							81	82	40	46
Oct 20							92	89	49	53
Oct 27							96	94	65	62
Nov 3									78	72
Nov 10									88	80
Nov 17									93	87
Nov 24									97	92

Week-ending date	Soybeans											
	Planted		Emerg		Blooming		Setting Pods		Dropping Leaves		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:												
Apr 21	1	2										
Apr 28	3	6										
May 5	6	14										
May 12	9	29										
May 19	19	47	5	17								
May 26	29	66	11	35								
Jun 2	39	79	19	56								
Jun 9	60	88	34	73								
Jun 16	77	93	55	84								
Jun 23	85	97	71	91								
Jun 30	92	99	83	95								
Jul 7	96	99	90	98	10	32						
Jul 14			95	99	22	49						
Jul 21					40	66	7	28				
Jul 28					57	79	21	45				
Aug 4					72	87	37	63				
Aug 11					82	93	54	76				
Aug 18					90	96	68	85				
Aug 25					94	99	79	91				
Sep 1					96	100	86	96				
Sep 8							92	99				
Sep 15							95	100	15	38		
Sep 22									34	59		
Sep 29									55	76	7	20
Oct 6									72	87	14	34
Oct 13									85	93	26	49
Oct 20									94	97	46	64
Oct 27									97	99	62	78
Nov 3											75	87
Nov 10											85	92
Nov 17											91	95
Nov 24											94	97
Dec 1											96	99

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-33.—U.S. crop progress: 2019 crop and 5-year average—Continued
[In percent]

Week-ending date	Cotton, Upland									
	Planted		Squaring		Setting Bolls		Bolls Opening		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:										
Mar 31	4	3								
Apr 7	6	5								
Apr 14	7	7								
Apr 21	9	9								
Apr 28	11	13								
May 5	18	19								
May 12	26	32								
May 19	44	45								
May 26	57	58								
Jun 2	71	72	8	7						
Jun 9	75	87	11	11						
Jun 16	89	94	19	18						
Jun 23	96	98	30	28	3	5				
Jun 30			37	39	7	9				
Jul 7			47	54	13	16				
Jul 14			60	69	20	25				
Jul 21			78	80	33	37				
Jul 28			86	87	45	48				
Aug 4			95	93	59	61				
Aug 11					77	76	20	10		
Aug 18					85	85	24	13		
Aug 25					90	91	28	19		
Sep 1					97	96	36	27		
Sep 8							43	37	7	6
Sep 15							54	47	9	8
Sep 22							64	57	11	11
Sep 29							77	67	16	14
Oct 6							83	75	25	20
Oct 13							87	83	32	27
Oct 20							93	89	40	35
Oct 27							95	93	46	43
Nov 3									53	51
Nov 10									62	59
Nov 17									68	66
Nov 24									78	74
Dec 1									83	81
Dec 8									89	

Week-ending date	Barley								Oats							
	Planted		Emerg		Headed		Harvested		Planted		Emerg		Headed		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:																
Mar 31									25	25	25	23				
Apr 7	2	9							27	32	25	26				
Apr 14	8	19							30	40	26	28				
Apr 21	17	29	2	7					36	51	27	33				
Apr 28	28	41	6	15					43	61	31	41				
May 5	37	56	12	27					50	72	36	51				
May 12	59	72	25	42					62	83	43	64				
May 19	76	84	39	57					77	90	53	76				
May 26	87	93	54	74					85	96	65	86				
Jun 2	94	97	73	85					91	98	77	93	23	33		
Jun 9	97	99	86	92					96	99	87	97	28	41		
Jun 16			92	96	2	12					94	99	33	54		
Jun 23			97	99	9	30					97	100	43	68		
Jun 30					31	52							58	81		
Jul 7					55	75							74	90		
Jul 14					75	89							87	95		
Jul 21					90	95							94	98	12	22
Jul 28					96	98							97	100	21	35
Aug 4							3	18							32	49
Aug 11							15	39							48	64
Aug 18							31	59							60	78
Aug 25							54	74							75	86
Sep 1							72	83							84	91
Sep 8							82	92							89	95
Sep 15							87	96							92	97
Sep 22							92	99							96	99
Sep 29							96	100								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 15-33.—U.S. crop progress: 2019 crop and 5-year average—Continued
[In percent]

Week-ending date	Sugarbeets				Sunflower			
	Planted		Harvested		Planted		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:								
Apr 7	3	3						
Apr 14	8	16						
Apr 21	14	34						
Apr 28	25	48						
May 5	31	67						
May 12	63	80						
May 19	90	89			3	12		
May 26	94	97			9	27		
Jun 2	97	100			19	44		
Jun 9					42	65		
Jun 16					68	80		
Jun 23					85	89		
Jun 30					95	95		
Sep 15			8	9				
Sep 22			11	13				
Sep 29			16	20				
Oct 6			19	40			1	5
Oct 13			30	60			5	13
Oct 20			42	73			9	27
Oct 27			58	84			17	45
Nov 3			70	91			31	62
Nov 10			96	96			44	75
Nov 17							47	83
Nov 24							56	89
Dec 1							65	94
Dec 8							73	

Week-ending date	Peanuts					
	Planted		Pegging		Harvested	
	2019	Avg	2019	Avg	2019	Avg
2019:						
Apr 21	2	3				
Apr 28	8	8				
May 5	22	19				
May 12	40	36				
May 19	63	55				
May 26	79	72				
Jun 2	86	85				
Jun 9	91	93				
Jun 16	94	97	16	10		
Jun 23	97	99	34	24		
Jun 30			47	38		
Jul 7			58	53		
Jul 14			67	66		
Jul 21			78	77		
Jul 28			84	85		
Aug 4			92	91		
Aug 11			96	95		
Sep 15					5	5
Sep 22					14	10
Sep 29					26	19
Oct 6					41	30
Oct 13					55	42
Oct 20					67	55
Oct 27					77	67
Nov 3					84	78
Nov 10					89	85
Nov 17					93	90
Nov 24					96	94

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Appendix I

Telephone Contact List

Appreciation is expressed to the following agencies for their help in this publication. The information offices are listed to provide help to those users who require additional information about specific tables in this publication.

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