- · Cálculo Diferencial : Integral 1 1ª Avaliação Progressiva:
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$$(2^{a})$$

a) 
$$\lim_{N\to -3} \frac{\sqrt{2x^2-9}-X}{x+3}$$

i) Vimos qui si substituinmos o x dinitamente pon - 3, chi ganimos a uma inditurminação:

$$\lim_{X\to -3} \frac{1}{2x^2 - 9} - \frac{1}{2x^2 - 9} = \frac{1}{2\cdot(-3)^2 - 9} - \frac{1}{(-3)^2} = \frac{6}{0} = \frac{7}{4}$$

ii) Tintanimos acaban com a inditenminação usando:

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b) \cdot (a-b)$$

$$\frac{(x^2 - b)^2}{\lim_{x \to P-3} \sqrt{2x^2 - 9} - x} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{2x^2 - 9} + x)}{(\sqrt{2x^2 - 9} + x)} = \lim_{x \to P-3} (\sqrt{2x^2 - 9} - x^2)$$

$$= \lim_{\chi \to -3} \frac{2\chi^2 - 9 - \chi^2}{(\chi + 3)(\sqrt{2\chi^2 - 9} + \chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to -3} \frac{\chi^2 - 9}{(\chi + 3)(\sqrt{2\chi^2 - 9} + \chi)} = \chi - \frac{1}{\chi} = \frac{1}{\chi} + \frac{1}{\chi} = \frac{1}{\chi} = \frac{1}{\chi} + \frac{1}{\chi} = \frac{1}{\chi} + \frac$$

$$= \lim_{X \to 0^{-3}} \frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{(x+3)(\sqrt{2x^2-9}+x)} = \lim_{X \to 0^{-3}} \frac{x-3}{\sqrt{2x^2-9}+x} = \frac{\sqrt{2x^2-9}-x}{\sqrt{2x^2-9}-x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x^2-9}-x}$$

$$\frac{\chi - D - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \left( \frac{\chi + 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left( \frac{\chi - 3}{2x^2 - 9 - x} \right) = \lim_{\chi - D - 3} \frac{\chi - 3}{\chi^2 - 9} \left$$

$$= \lim_{\chi \to -3} \frac{\chi - 3 \cdot (\sqrt{2\chi^2 - 9} - \chi)}{(\chi + 3)(\chi - 3)} = \lim_{\chi \to -3} \frac{\sqrt{2\chi^2 - 9} - \chi}{\chi + 3} = \frac{6}{0} = 1$$

Continvação 2ª a: - Pontanto, mão há como nimovin a inditinmimação do limite, ou sujo:  $\lim_{x\to -2} \frac{\sqrt{2x^2-9}-x}{x+3} = \frac{1}{4}, \text{ mão exista.}$ b)  $\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{x^2 + 3x - 4}{x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6}$ i) Substituindo a variávul x pon 1, chegamos a uma inditerminação:  $\lim_{\chi \to 1} \frac{\chi^2 + 3x - 4}{\chi^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6} = \frac{1 + 3 \cdot 1 - 4}{1^3 - 2 \cdot 1^2 - 5 \cdot 1 + 6} = \frac{4 - 4}{7 - 7} = \frac{0}{0} = A$ ii) (omo X=1 i naiz de ambos os palinómios, insmos dividi-los pon x-1 i usan o fato que: Dividendo = (Divison). (Quociente) + Resto pona fatoná-los. Dividendo = (D10000)  $\chi^{2} + 3\chi - 4 / \chi - 1$   $- \chi^{2} + \chi \times \chi + 4$   $- \chi^{2} + \chi \times \chi \times \chi + 4$   $- \chi^{2} - \chi^{2} - 5\chi + 6 / \chi^{2} - \chi - 6$   $- \chi^{2} + \chi \times \chi - \chi - 6$   $+ \chi^{2} - \chi \times \chi - \chi - 6$   $+ \chi^{2} - \chi \times \chi - \chi - 6$ - 4x + 4  $+6x^{-6}$  $\chi^{2} + 3\chi - 4 = (\chi - 1)(\chi + 4)$  $\chi^{3} - 2\chi^{2} - 5\chi + 6 = (\chi - 1)(\chi^{3} - \chi - 6)$  $\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 + 3x - 4}{x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{(x - 1)(x + 4)}{(x - 1)(x^2 - x - 6)} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x + 4}{x^2 - x - 6} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x + 4}{x^2 - x - 6}$  $= \frac{\lim_{\chi \to 1} \chi + \lim_{\chi \to 1} 4}{\left(\lim_{\chi \to 1} \chi\right)^{2} - \lim_{\chi \to 1} \chi - \lim_{\chi \to 1} 6} = \frac{1 + 4}{1^{2} - 1 - 6} = \frac{5}{-6} = -\frac{5}{6}$ 

$$f(x) = \frac{f(x'-1)}{x-1}, \quad \text{otherwise} \quad x \neq 1$$

$$L, \quad \text{otherwise} \quad x = 1$$

· Tionima: Pana que uma função f(x) sija continua im x=a:

i) f(a) existe ii) lim f(x) existe iii) lim f(x)=f(a)
x+a

2) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} f(x) = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{f(x)-1}{x-1} \cdot (f(x)+1) = x - 1$$

$$= \lim_{X \to 1} \frac{(fX')^2 - 1^2}{(X-1)(fX'+1)} = \lim_{X \to 1} \frac{\chi - 1}{(\chi - 1)(fX'+1)} = \lim_{X \to 1} \frac{1}{fX'+1} = \lim_{X \to 1} \frac{1}{(\chi - 1)(fX'+1)} = \lim_{X \to 1} \frac{1}{fX'+1} = \lim_{X \to 1}$$

$$= \frac{\lim_{x \to 0.1} 1}{\lim_{x \to 1} x + \lim_{x \to 1} 1} = \frac{1}{117 + 1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

3) Pontanto, pana que foro seja continua em x=1,

$$L = f(1) = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{f(x) - 1}{x - 1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} L = \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4^{2}$$
)

 $f(x) = \int 3x - 5$ , pona  $x \le 3$ 

i) Limitus datinais du  $f(x)$  im  $x = 3$ :

 $\lim_{X \to 3^{-}} f(x) = \lim_{X \to 3^{-}} 3x - 5 = \frac{4}{3}$ .

 $\lim_{X \to 3^{-}} f(x) = \lim_{X \to 3^{-}} 3x - 5 = \frac{4}{3}$ .

 $\lim_{X \to 3^{+}} f(x) = \lim_{X \to 3^{+}} Kx^{2} = K \cdot \left(\lim_{X \to 3^{+}} X\right)^{2} = K \cdot 3^{2} = \frac{9K}{3}$ .

ii) Pana que  $f(x)$  significantino a im  $x = 3$ :

 $\lim_{X \to 3^{+}} f(x)$  significantino a im  $f(x) = \lim_{X \to 3^{+}} f(x) = \lim_{X \to 3^{+$ 

a) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-s_{2}c(x)}{x^{2}}$$
•  $\frac{Dados_{i}}{x}$  •  $s_{3}c(x) = \frac{1}{cos(x)}$ 
•  $\frac{1}{cos(x)}$ 
•  $\frac{$ 

$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-SL(x)}{1^2} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{x^2}}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos(x)-1}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos(x)}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos(x)}{$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \sin^2(x)}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} - 1}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} \cdot \frac{\left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \sin^2(x)}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} + 1\right)}{\left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \sin^2(x)}{x^2 \cdot \cos(x)} + 1\right)} =$$

$$= \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{1 - \sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} \right) = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \cos(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \cos(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \cos(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \cos(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi) \cdot (\sqrt{1 - \cos(\chi)} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2 \cdot (\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0}$$

$$= \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin^2(\chi)}{\chi^2} \cdot \frac{-1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1}} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \left( \sqrt{1 - \sin^2(\chi) + 1} \right)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\chi)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \left( \frac{\sin($$

$$= \left(\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi}\right)^2 \cdot \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-1}{\cos(\chi) \cdot \sqrt{1-\sin^2(\chi)+1}} =$$

$$= \left(\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin(\chi)}{\chi}\right) \cdot \left[\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{-1}{\lim_{\chi \to 0} \cos(\chi)} \cdot \left(\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{1 - \left(\lim_{\chi \to 0} \sin(\chi)\right) + \lim_{\chi \to 0} 1}{1 + 0}\right)\right]$$

$$=1\cdot\left[\frac{-1}{1\cdot(\sqrt{1-0'}+1)}\right]=1\cdot\left[\frac{-1}{2}\right]=\frac{1}{2}$$

b) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cot g(3x)}{\cos x(4x)}$$
 •  $\cot g(x) = \frac{1}{\tan x} = \frac{\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}$ 

$$\lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\cot g(3x)}{\cot (4x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\sin (4x) \cdot \cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{\cos (3x)}{\sin (3x)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{4x \cdot \sin(4x) \cdot \cos(3x)}{\frac{3x}{3x}} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{4 \cdot \sin(4x) \cdot \cos(3x)}{\frac{3x}{3x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{4 \cdot \sin(4x) \cdot \cos(3x)}{\frac{3x}{3x}}$$

$$= \frac{\lim_{x \to 0} y \cdot \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(4x)}{yx} \cdot \lim_{x \to 0} \cos(3x)}{\lim_{x \to 0} 3 \cdot \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(3x)}{3x}}$$

$$=\frac{4\cdot 1\cdot 1}{3\cdot 1}=\frac{4}{3}$$

6ª)  $\lim_{\chi \to 1} \frac{2\chi - 1}{2\chi - 1}$ i) Ao tentanmos substituin x pon 1 mo limite, timos uma inditerminação:  $\lim_{X \to 0} \frac{\int x' - 1}{\sqrt[3]{x'} - 1} = \frac{\int 1' - 1}{\sqrt[3]{1'} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} = A$ ii) Rimovindo a inditirminação utilizando os produtos no táviis: (a+b)·(a-b) = a²-b²  $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ - Sija a = 1x 2 b = 1;  $\lim_{X\to 1} \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{x'}-1} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{1}x'+1)}{(\sqrt{1}x'+1)} = \lim_{X\to 1} \frac{(\sqrt{1}x')^2-1^2}{(\sqrt{1}x'-1)\cdot(\sqrt{1}x'+1)} = \lim_{X\to 1} \frac{x-1}{(\sqrt{1}x'-1)\cdot(\sqrt{1}x'+1)}$ - Juja a = 3/x 1 b = 1:  $\lim_{\chi \to 1} \frac{\chi(-1)}{(3\pi^{2}-1)\cdot(\sqrt{\chi^{2}+1)}} \cdot \frac{\left[(3\pi^{2})^{2}+3\chi^{2}+1\right]}{\left[(3\pi^{2})^{2}+3\chi^{2}+1\right]} = \lim_{\chi \to 1} \frac{(\chi(-1))\cdot\left[(3\pi^{2})^{2}+3\chi^{2}+1\right]}{\left[(3\pi^{2})^{2}+3\chi^{2}+1\right]} = \lim_{\chi \to 1} \frac{(\chi(-1))\cdot\left[(3\pi^{2})^{2}+3\chi^{2$  $= \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(\chi - 1) \cdot \left[ \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} \right]^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1) \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1) \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + \frac{3}{4} \chi^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi \to 0} \frac{(3 \chi^{2})^{2} + 1}{(\chi - 1)^{2} \cdot (4 \chi^{2} + 1)} = \lim_{\chi$  $= \frac{3}{(1+x)^{2}} + \frac{3}{(1+$  $=\frac{3}{2}$