

## Fórmulas de Integración

1.  $\int dx = x + c$
2.  $\int k dx = kx + c$
3.  $\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$
4.  $\int k f dx = k \int f dx$
5.  $\int f^n f' dx = \frac{f^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$
6.  $\int u dv = uv - \int v du$
7.  $\int \sin x dx = -\cos x + c$
8.  $\int \cos x dx = \sin x + c$
9.  $\int \tan x dx = \ln|\sec x| + c$
10.  $\int \cot x dx = \ln|\sin x| + c$
11.  $\int \sec x dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + c$
12.  $\int \csc x dx = \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + c$
13.  $\int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x + c$
14.  $\int \csc^2 x dx = -\cot x + c$
15.  $\int \sec^3 x dx = \frac{1}{2} \sec x \tan x + \frac{1}{2} \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + c$
16.  $\int \csc^3 x dx = -\frac{1}{2} \csc x \cot x + \frac{1}{2} \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + c$
17.  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \arcsin x + c$
18.  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + c$
19.  $\int \frac{f' dx}{\sqrt{a^2-f^2}} = \arcsin \frac{f}{a} + c$
20.  $\int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \arctan x + c$
21.  $\int \frac{dx}{a^2+x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + c$
22.  $\int \frac{f' dx}{a^2+f^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{f}{a} + c$
23.  $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \operatorname{arc sec} x + c$
24.  $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2-a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arc sec} \frac{x}{a} + c$
25.  $\int \frac{f' dx}{f\sqrt{f^2-a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arc sec} \frac{f}{a} + c$
26.  $\int e^x dx = e^x + c$
27.  $\int e^{kx} dx = \frac{e^{kx}}{k} + c$
28.  $\int e^f f' dx = e^f + c$
29.  $\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + c$
30.  $\int a^{kx} dx = \frac{a^{kx}}{k \ln a} + c$
31.  $\int a^f f' dx = \frac{a^f}{\ln a} + c$
32.  $\int \frac{dx}{x} = \int \frac{1}{x} dx = \int x^{-1} dx = \ln|x| + c$
33.  $\int \frac{f'}{f} dx = \ln|f| + c$
34.  $\int \sinh x dx = \cosh x + c$
35.  $\int \cosh x dx = \sinh x + c$
36.  $u = \tan(x/2)$
37.  $\sin x = \frac{2u}{1+u^2}$
38.  $\cos x = \frac{1-u^2}{1+u^2}$
39.  $\tan x = \frac{2u}{1-u^2}$
40.  $dx = \frac{2}{1+u^2} du$

### Sustitución universal

“una vaca sin cola vestida de uniforme”