

Victor Ramos

Lista da Semana 7

1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+5}-3}{x^2-4}$

$$\begin{cases} u = \sqrt{x^2+5} \\ u^2 = x^2+5 \rightarrow u^2-5 = x^2 \\ x \rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow u \rightarrow 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 3} \frac{u-3}{u^2-9} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{(u+3)(u-3)} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{u+3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{6}$$

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+7}-2}{x-1}$

$$u = \sqrt[3]{x+7} \rightarrow u^3 = x+7 \rightarrow x = u^3-7 \\ x \rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow u \rightarrow 2$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 2} \frac{u-2}{u^3-8} \Rightarrow \frac{u-2}{u^3-2^3} \Rightarrow \frac{u-2}{(u-2)(u^2+2u+4)} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{u^2+2u+4}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 2} \frac{1}{u^2+2u+4} = \frac{1}{12}$$

c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(10x)}{5x} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \cdot \sin(5x)}{5x} \Rightarrow 2 \cdot 1 = 2$

d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x \cdot \tan x}{2x^2} \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{\sin 2x \cdot \tan x}{2x^2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{4 \sin 2x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot \sec^2 x + \sin 2x \cdot \sec^2 x}{4x \cos^2(x)} \right) = 4$

e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x) - \sin(0)}{\cos(x) - \cos(0)} = 0$

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$$f) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2x}\right)^{6x}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{u}\right)^{3u} = e^3$$

$$2x = u$$

$$g) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+4}{x}\right)^x \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\cancel{x} + 4}{\cancel{x}}\right)^x \Rightarrow \left(1 + \frac{4}{x}\right)^x$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{u}{x} = \frac{1}{u} \Rightarrow x = 4u \Rightarrow u = \frac{x}{4} \\ \frac{\infty}{4} = \infty \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{u}\right)^{4u} = e^4$$