

# XIANGYU ZHAO

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## EDUCATION

### PhD in Electrical and Electronic Engineering

January 2023 – Present

Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Research topic: self-supervised learning on complex hypergraphs via adversarial collaboration

Supervisor: Dr Yiren Zhao

Expected graduation: January 2027

### BA & MEng (Hons) in Computer Science

October 2018 – June 2022

Trinity College, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom

BA final year result: 2.i (Overall: 70.5%; Units: 86%; Dissertation: 81%)

MEng result: Distinction (Overall: 81.2%; Modules: 79.7%; Dissertation: 83%; Ranking: 7/25)

Awards: Senior Scholarship; Exam Prize 2022

## WORK EXPERIENCE

### Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

Visitor

January 2023 – Present

Cambridge, United Kingdom

- Undertake research work for the PhD in EEE degree at Imperial College London;
- Cambridge co-supervisor: Prof Pietro Liò.

### Department of Computer Science and Technology, University of Cambridge

Undergraduate Research Opportunities Programme (UROP) – Research Intern

June – September 2022

Cambridge, United Kingdom

- Research project: long and short-range attentions for complex hypergraph data;
- Supervisors: Dr Yiren Zhao, Prof Robert Mullins.

### ByteDance

Algorithm Engineer Intern

June – September 2021

Beijing, China

- Trained a model based on causal forest and double ML for TikTok Lite's user growth campaign;
- Increased per-user successful invitation count by 43.9% while decreasing its cost by 56.1%.

## PUBLICATIONS

- **Xiangyu Zhao** and Sean B. Holden (2022). Towards a Competitive 3-Player Mahjong AI using Deep Reinforcement Learning. In *2022 IEEE Conference on Games (CoG)*.
- **Xiangyu Zhao** and Sean B. Holden (2022). Building a 3-Player Mahjong AI using Deep Reinforcement Learning. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2202.12847*.

## PROJECT EXPERIENCE

### Long and Short-Range Attentions for Complex Hypergraph Data

June 2022 – Present

UROP Project

- Build benchmark hypergraph datasets from large-scale real-world data;
- Design new attention mechanisms for GNNs to operate on hypergraph data.

### Task-Agnostic Graph Neural Network Evaluation via Adversarial Collaboration

November 2021 – May 2022

MEng Dissertation

- Developed a conceptually novel, principled, task-agnostic, and stable framework for evaluating GNNs through contrastive self-supervision, without needing handcrafted augmentations;
- Distinguish GNNs of different expressivity by having them directly compete against each other on unlabelled graphs, and ensures that more expressive GNNs can win by producing more informative graph embeddings.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/GraphAC>

### **Improving Graph Generative Models via Expressive Graph Neural Networks**

March – April 2022

*MEng Representation Learning on Graphs and Networks Mini-Project*

- Investigated the expressivity of GNNs under the context of molecular graph generation;
- Replaced R-GCN in GCPN with GIN, PNA and GSN, and significantly improved GCPN's performance.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/expressive-graph-gen>

### **Multi-Agent Deep Q-Learning for the Berry Poisoning Game**

February – March 2022

*MEng Advanced Topics in Machine Learning Coursework (Reinforcement Learning)*

- Performed a multi-agent DQN method on the Berry Poisoning Games, and investigated on the agent performance with respect to different game environment parameters;
- Successfully trained agents for the game, with high transferability across different game environment parameters.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/dqn-berry-poisoning>

### **Function Autoencoders: A Neural Network Approach to Gaussian Processes**

November 2021 – January 2022

*MEng Probabilistic Machine Learning Investigative Project*

- Investigated a neural network alternative to Gaussian processes, and introduced the function autoencoders that preserve GPs' own advantages and avoid their weaknesses with NNs' benefits;
- Models successfully learnt distributions over random functions, and performed decently on a 1-d regression task.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/function-autoencoder>

### **Building a Simulator and Emulator for Traffic Signaling**

November 2021 – January 2022

*MEng Machine Learning and the Physical World Group Project*

- Carried out simulation of an urban traffic signalling system, and built an emulator to search for optimal traffic signal scheduling using Bayesian optimisation;
- Introduced multiple scheduling schemes to overcome the problem of exploding search space, without sacrificing flexibility or descriptiveness.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/traffic-sim>

### **A Neural Network Approach to Named Entity Recognition on Noisy User-Generated Texts**

*MEng Natural Language Processing Final Assignment*

November – December 2021

- Investigated a bidirectional LSTM structure for named-entity recognition on social media texts, and explored various data-processing techniques in order to improve the model's performance;
- Model trained with data-processing techniques applied achieved significant improvements on prediction accuracy on the W-NUT 2017 shared task, compared to the same model trained without any data optimisation.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/nlp-assignments-ner>

### **Deep Reinforcement Learning for Mahjong**

October 2020 – May 2021

*BA Dissertation*

- Designed an informative and compact data structure for encoding observable Mahjong states, built an AI for Mahjong by pre-training CNN models for each action, and improved the major action's model with self-play RL;
- Models achieved near state-of-the-art level, and RL significantly improved the agent's win rate from SL;
- Paper presented at the 2022 IEEE Conference on Games (CoG).
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/meowjong>
- Related publication: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.12847>

### **Investigating Adversarial Examples for Deep Residual Networks**

February – March 2021

*Third Year Deep Neural Networks Mini-Project*

- Investigated on targeted/black-box adversarial attacks on ResNets using one-shot/iterative FGSM algorithms, and experimented the transferability of each FGSM attack to other image inputs and neural networks.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/dnn-assignments>

### **An Analysis of Clickstream Data for Online Shopping**

November – December 2020

*Third Year Data Science Final Practical*

- Analysed a clickstream dataset on an online shopping website, trained various ML models to predict the costumers' potential willingness to pay a premium price, and identified the most important features for ML prediction.
- Source code: <https://github.com/VictorZXY/datasci-pnp-final-practical>

- This is a web service which holds market data and responds to queries on demand in a human-like manner, by automating the trader side of the process using speech recognition and NLP;
- Responsible for writing speech-to-text and text-to-speech libraries;
- Efficiently built the libraries with high accuracies, and provided clean interfaces that were used conveniently by the NLP and back-end teammates, improving the system's overall performance.

## AWARDS

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<b>Google Hash Code</b>	2020	Team ranked 1331/10724 globally
<b>LeetCode Programming Contest (LCCUP)</b>	2020	Team ranked 127/2575
<b>UK &amp; Ireland Programming Contest (UKIEPC)</b>	2019	Team ranked 54/191
<b>British Informatics Olympiad (BIO)</b>	2017	National finalist (top 15)
<b>British Physics Olympiad (BPhO)</b>	2017	Gold Medal
<b>British Chemistry Olympiad (BChO)</b>	2017	Gold Medal
<b>British Mathematics Olympiad (BMO)</b>	2016, 2017	Distinction
<b>Senior Team Mathematics Challenge (STMC)</b>	2017	Team won regional 2nd place
<b>Senior Mathematics Challenge (SMC)</b>	2016, 2017	Gold Medal (Full marks)
<b>American Mathematics Contest (AMC12)</b>	2016	Distinction (Global top 1%)
<b>American Mathematics Contest (AMC10)</b>	2015	Distinction (Global top 1%)
<b>National Olympiad in Informatics (NOI)</b>	2014	2nd Place

## SKILLS

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<b>Languages</b>	Chinese (Native), English (Fluent, IELTS Band 8.0)
<b>Programming</b>	Python, Java, C, C++, C#, OCaml, StandardML, Prolog, SQL, Cypher, Verilog, $\LaTeX$ , Swift
<b>ML Libraries</b>	PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, Scikit-learn, PyG, DGL, TorchDrug, GPy, GPyOpt, EconML
<b>Music</b>	Clarinet (Grade 10, soloist of the Cambridge University Chinese Orchestra Society)
<b>Sports</b>	Kendo (University team), Football (High school team), Badminton