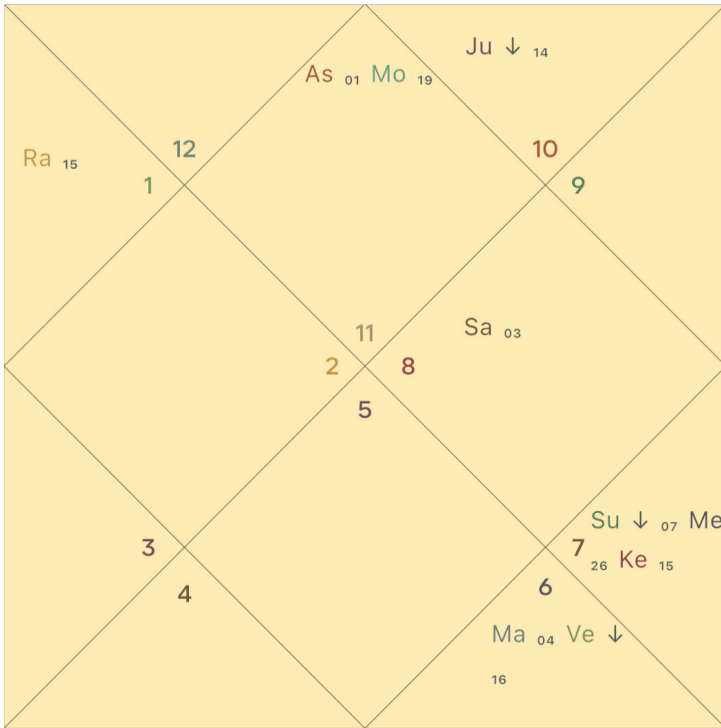
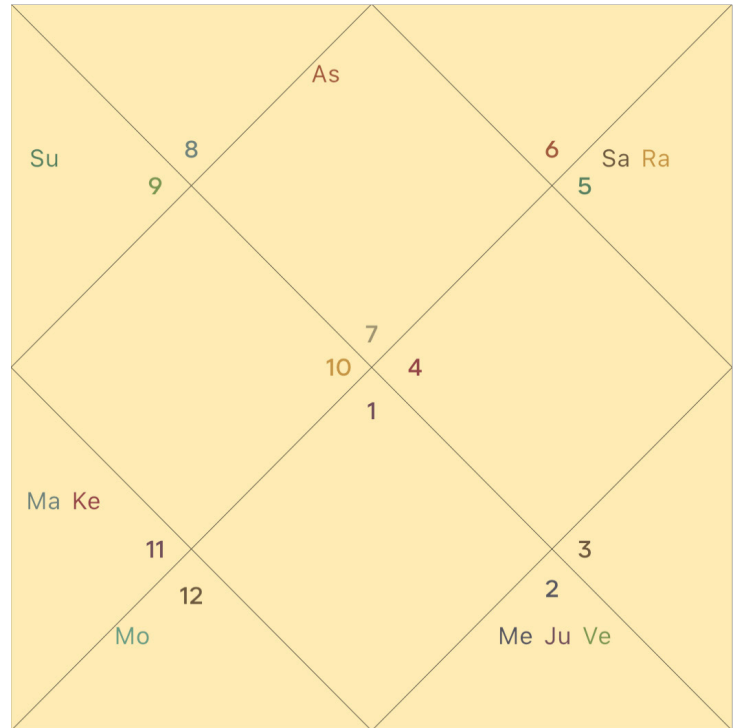


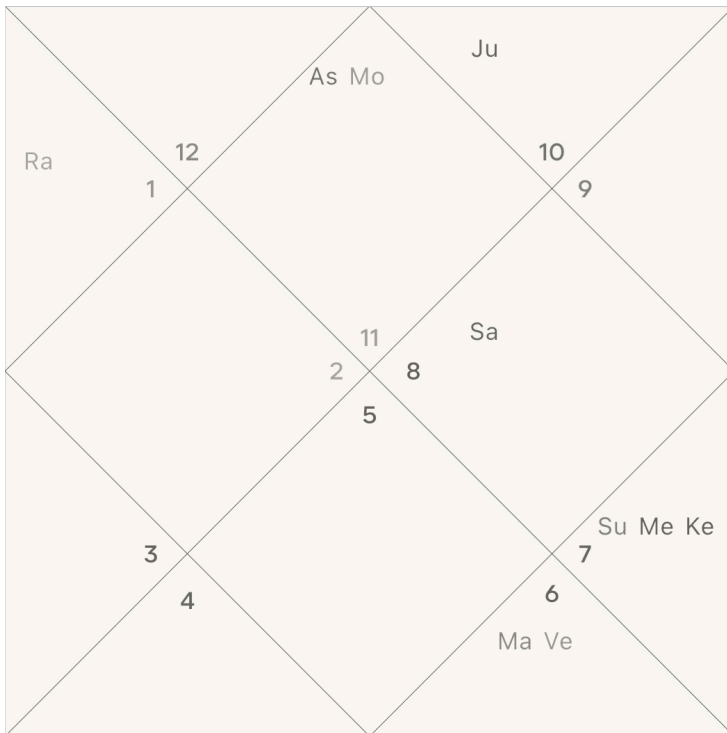
Kundli/Birth Chart



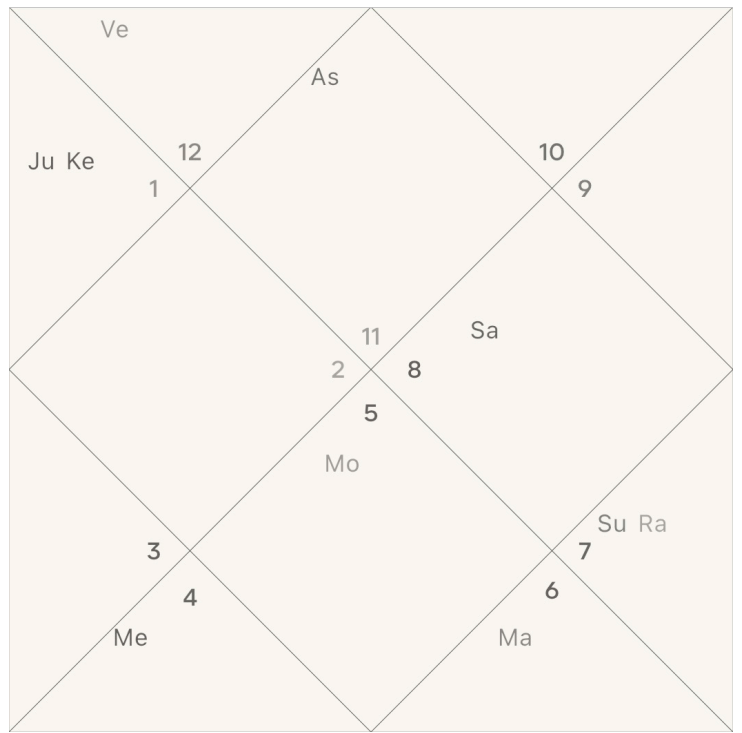
Lagna Chart



Navamsa Chart



Chandra Chart



D4 Chart