PROGRAM NAME: deploy.pl

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LICENSE: GNU General Public License (GNU-GPL)

LAST UPDATE: October 5, 2001

DESCRIPTION: This perl script creates all the files we need to start a project report

or to describe a program implementation under the NOWEB Literate Programming tool. It will produce the main NOWEB file, from which we can tangle the sources or weabe the LATEX documentation.

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<Id: deploy.nw,v 1.11 2001/10/05 16:19:45 jabril Exp >

DEPLOY.PL 1. Introduction 1

1 Introduction

TO DO

• Flow diagram (Serial/Filter mode) for figure 1.

Figure 1: Flow diagram for deploy.plshowing interactions of external processes, output files and documents.

1.1 Description

1.2 To Do

- ▷ [Section 1, page 1]
 - Flow diagram (Serial/Filter mode) for figure 1.
- ▶ [*Section* 2.1, *page* 3]

Using GetOPTS. New options:

- -r -rcs: project is under RCS, so checkin.
- -c -cvs: project is under RCS, so checkin if logged in.
- -p -perl: add .pl to project name (and PERL shebang).
- **-g –gawk:** add .awk to project name (and GAWK shebang).
- -b -bash: add .sh to project name (and BASH shebang).
- ▷ [*Section* 2.1, *page* 4]

A switch for those working with RCS/CVS or none of both.

▶ [*Section* 3, *page* 5]

Template for C programs (including Header/Module/Makefile sections).

▶ [*Section* 3, *page* 5]

Re-structure templates section.

▶ [*Section* 3, *page* 5]

Finish templates to be used by PDFlatex and LaTeX2HTML.

```
Implementation
2a
     \langle Program Info 2a \rangle \equiv
       my $PROGRAM = 'deploy.pl';
       my $VERSION = '1.0_alpha';
     \langle Program \ Description \ 2b \rangle \equiv
2b
       # #-----#
       # #
                                        deploy.pl
       #
                   deploy.pl [options] project_name template_file
       #
            Preparing all files we need to work with noweb on a project.
       # Creates basic file set to work with noweb literate programming tool.
       #
       #
              Copyright (C) 2001 - Josep Francesc ABRIL FERRANDO
     2.1 Program outline
     \langle DEPLOY 2c \rangle \equiv
2c
       ⟨PERL shebang 24a⟩
       #
       # MODULES
       #
       (Use Modules 2d)
       # VARIABLES
       ⟨Global Vars 2e⟩
       # MAIN LOOP
       (Main Loop 3a)
       # FUNCTIONS
```

2d $\langle Use\ Modules\ 2d \rangle \equiv$

⟨Functions 3b⟩

\$PATH =~ s%^\$HOME/%%o;

my \$CWD = 'pwd';
chomp(\$CWD);
my \$PATH = \$CWD;

```
3a
     \langle Main Loop 3a \rangle \equiv
       &parse_argvs();
       print STDERR "###\n### RUNNING $PROGRAM....\n###\n".
                      "### User: $USER\n".
                      "### Date: $DATE\n###\n".
                      "### Current Working Directory: $CWD\n".
                      "### Setting PATH to: $PATH\n".
                      "### Project NAME: $PROJECT\n###\n";
       &make dirs();
       &new noweb doc();
       &extract files();
       print STDERR "###\n### RUNNING deploy.pl...... DONE\n###\n";
       exit(0);
3b
     \langle Functions 3b \rangle \equiv
       sub parse_argvs() {
           scalar(@ARGV) == 2 || do {
                print STDERR $USAGE;
                exit(1);
            };
            $PROJECT = shift @ARGV;
            $TEMPLATE = shift @ARGV;
       } #
```

TO DO

- Using GetOPTS. New options:
 - -r -rcs: project is under RCS, so checkin.
 - -c -cvs: project is under RCS, so checkin if logged in.
 - -p -perl: add .pl to project name (and PERL shebang).
 - **-g -gawk:** add .awk to project name (and GAWK shebang).
 - -b -bash: add .sh to project name (and BASH shebang).

```
3c
     \langle Functions 3b \rangle + \equiv
       sub make_dirs() {
           print STDERR "###\n### Creating Project Subdirectories...\n###\n";
           foreach my $d (@working dirs) {
                print STDERR "### ... $d\n";
                system("mkdir $d") unless (-e $d && -d _);
            };
           print STDERR "###\n### Project Subdirectories...... DONE\n###\n";
       } # make_dirs
3d
     \langle Functions 3b \rangle + \equiv
       sub new_noweb_doc() {
           my $file = "$PROJECT.nw";
            (-e $file && -f _) && do {
                 print STDERR "###\n### Project file \"$file\" does exist...\n".
                                "### EXITING PROGRAM !!!\n";
                 exit(1);
            };
           print STDERR "###\n### Writing Project NOWEB file: $file\n###\n";
           open(NOWEB, "> $file");
           open(DATA, " < $TEMPLATE") |
```

```
die ("#### ERROR #### Template File does not exists: $TEMPLATE . $!\n");
              (my \$FIXPROJ = \$PROJECT) =~ s\{([\W_])\}\{\\
             while (<DATA>) {
                       my ($FINDPATH,$FINDPROJECT,$FINDQUOTED) =
                               ('@@@PATH@@@','@@@PROJECT@@@','@@@QUOTED@@@');
                       my $1 = $_{i}
                  CURRENT: {
                             1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} 
                                      $1 =~ s/$FINDPATH/$PATH/o;
                                      last CURRENT;
                             };
                             $1 =~ /$FINDPROJECT/o && do {
                                      $1 =~ s/$FINDPROJECT/$PROJECT/o;
                                      last CURRENT;
                             };
                             $1 =~ /$FINDQUOTED/o && do {
                                      $1 =~ s/$FINDQUOTED/$FIXPROJ/o;
                             };
                   }; # CURRENT
                       print NOWEB $1;
              };
              close(DATA);
              close(NOWEB);
              print STDERR "###\n### NOWEB file..... DONE\n###\n";
    } # new_noweb_doc
\langle Functions 3b \rangle + \equiv
    sub extract_files() {
             print STDERR "###\n### Extracting Files from NOWEB file...\n###\n";
              # my $WORK = '$HOME/'.$PATH;
             my $WORK = $PATH;
             my $nwfile = "$PROJECT.nw";
              system « "+++EOS+++" ;
   \verb|notangle -R'BASH Environment Variables'| $$WORK/$nwfile > $WORK/.bash_VARS | if the property of the proper
   notangle -Rweaving $WORK/$nwfile > $WORK/nw2tex ;
   notangle -RLaTeXing $WORK/$nwfile > $WORK/ltx ;
   chmod a+x $WORK/nw2tex ;
    chmod a+x $WORK/ltx ;
    # ci -l -i0.1 -t-\'\t\t$nwfile: NOWEB file for $PROJECT\' \\
                -m'BASIC TEMPLATE for THIS PROJECT' $nwfile;
    emacs $nwfile \&
    $WORK/nw2tex ;
    $WORK/ltx ;
    /usr/X11R6/bin/ghostview -color -title -magstep -1 \\
                                                                  -portrait -a4 $WORK/docs/$PROJECT.ps \&
    +++EOS+++
             print STDERR "###\n### File Extraction...... DONE\n###\n";
    } # extract_files
```

TO DO

• A switch for those working with RCS/CVS or none of both.

3 Template definitions

TO DO

- Template for C programs (including Header/Module/Makefile sections).
- Re-structure templates section.
- Finish templates to be used by PDFlatex and LaTeX2HTML.

3.1 Perl scripts

This template may contain one or more scripts, but it was thought to describe a single program implementation in perl language (it may require few adjustements to work with other languages because NOWEB is not language dependent).

```
\langle PROJECT\ SCRIPT\ Template\ 5a \rangle \equiv
5a
      ⟨EMACS header 10b⟩
      ⟨LaTeX header 10c⟩
      (LaTeX packages 10d)
      \begin{document}
      (LaTeX basic definitions 11)
      ⟨PROGRAM LaTeX title 5b⟩
      (LaTeX Frontmatter 13b)
      (LaTeX SCRIPT Mainmatter 14b)
      ⟨LaTeX Backmatter 16b⟩
      ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - perl 17⟩
      ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - bash 19b⟩
      (LaTeX common code appendix - version 20a)
      ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - license 20b⟩
      (LaTeX common code appendix - noweb 20c)
      \end{document}
      \langle PROGRAM\ LaTeX\ title\ 5b \rangle \equiv
5b
      \thispagestyle{empty}
      \begin{titlepage}
      \\vfill
      \begin{center}
      \begin{bfseries}
      \begin{large}
      \newlength{\lttbl}\setlength{\lttbl}{0.25\linewidth}
      \left[ \left( \frac{1}{2}\right) \right] 
      %\fbox{
      %\vskip 2ex
      \begin{tabular}{>{\scshape}r@{\quad}1}
      \left(\left( \right) \right)  & \left( \right)  (2ex)
      \mathcal{L}_{c}(0) = 0.95\
                                    \left[1ex]{0.95}\right]
      Program Name: & {\Huge\progname}
                                                           \\[3ex]
```

```
\math{2}{c}{\rule[0.5ex]{0.95}\linewidth}{2pt}}\[2ex]
      Author: & {\Large
                 \begin{minipage}[t]{0.95\rttbl}
                 \authorslist
                 \end{minipage}}
                                                       \\[2ex]
                                                       \\[2ex]
    License: & {\license}
Last Update: & {\today}
                                                       \\[2ex]
Description: & {\large\mdseries
                 \begin{minipage}[t]{0.95\rttbl}
                 \description
                 \end{minipage}}
                                                       \\[2ex]
\mathcal{L}_{c}(0) = \mathcal{L}_{c}(0)
                               \left[1ex]\left\{0.95\right\}\right]\left(2pt\right)\right\}
\end{tabular}
%} % fbox
\end{large}
\end{bfseries}
\end{center}
\vfill
\begin{raggedleft}
\showaffiliation
\end{raggedleft}
\end{titlepage} %'
```

3.2 Perl packages

Perl packages (or also called modules) must rely on three basic files to be portable: the perl module itself ('your_script.pm'), the tester ('test.pl') and the makefile ('Makefile.PL'). There are three secondary files within the distribution:

```
\langle PROJECT\ PERL\ PACKAGE\ Template\ 6 \rangle \equiv
 ⟨EMACS header 10b⟩
 ⟨LaTeX header 10c⟩
 ⟨LaTeX packages 10d⟩
 \begin{document}
 (LaTeX basic definitions 11)
 ⟨PROGRAM LaTeX title 5b⟩
 (LaTeX Frontmatter 13b)
 (LaTeX PACKAGES Mainmatter 14a)
 ⟨LaTeX Backmatter 16b⟩
 ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - perl 17⟩
 ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - bash 19b⟩
 (LaTeX common code appendix - version 20a)
 (LaTeX common code appendix - license 20b)
 ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - noweb 20c⟩
 \end{document}
```

7

```
\langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7 \rangle \equiv
 \sctn{Module outline}
 «MODULE»=
 package Sample;
 use 5.006;
 use strict;
 use warnings;
 require Exporter;
 use AutoLoader gw(AUTOLOAD);
 our @ISA = qw(Exporter);
 # Items to export into callers namespace by default. Note: do not export
 # names by default without a very good reason. Use EXPORT_OK instead.
 # Do not simply export all your public functions/methods/constants.
 # This allows declaration
                                   use Sample ':all';
 # If you do not need this, moving things directly into @EXPORT or @EXPORT_OK
 # will save memory.
 our %EXPORT_TAGS = ( 'all' => [ qw(
 ) ] );
 our @EXPORT_OK = ( @{ $EXPORT_TAGS{'all'} } );
 our @EXPORT = qw(
 );
 our $VERSION = '0.01';
 # Preloaded methods go here.
 # Autoload methods go after =cut, and are processed by the autosplit program.
   END_
 # Below is stub documentation for your module. You better edit it!
 =head1 NAME
 @@@PROJECT@@@ - Perl extension for blah blah blah
 =head1 SYNOPSIS
   use @@@PROJECT@@@;
   blah blah blah
 =head1 DESCRIPTION
 Stub documentation for @@@PROJECT@@@, created by "deploy.pl".
 It looks like the author of the extension was negligent
 enough to leave the stub unedited.
 Blah blah blah.
 =head2 EXPORT
```

```
None by default.
       =head1 AUTHOR
       A. U. Thor, E<lt>a.u.thor@a.galaxy.far.far.awayE<gt>
       =head1 SEE ALSO
       L<perl>.
       =cut
     \langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7\rangle + \equiv
8a
       \sctn{Makefile outline}
       «MAKEFILE»=
       use ExtUtils::MakeMaker;
       # See lib/ExtUtils/MakeMaker.pm for details of how to influence
       # the contents of the Makefile that is written.
       WriteMakefile(
            'NAME'
                                 => '@@@PROJECT@@@',
            'VERSION_FROM'
                                 => '@@@PROJECT@@@.pm', # finds $VERSION
            'PREREQ_PM'
                                 => {}, # e.g., Module::Name => 1.1
            (\$] >= 5.005 ?
                              ## Add these new keywords supported since 5.005
              (ABSTRACT_FROM => '@@@PROJECT@@@.pm', # retrieve abstract from module
                         => 'A. U. Thor <a.u.thor@a.galaxy.far.far.away>') : ()),
       );
       @
8b
     \langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7 \rangle + \equiv
       \sctn{Tester file outline}
       # Before 'make install' is performed this script should be runnable with
       # 'make test'. After 'make install' it should work as 'perl test.pl'
       ##########################
       # change 'tests => 1' to 'tests => last_test_to_print';
       use Test;
       BEGIN { plan tests => 1 };
       use Sample;
       ok(1); # If we made it this far, we're ok.
       ##############################
       # Insert your test code below, the Test module is use()ed here so read
       # its man page ( perldoc Test ) for help writing this test script.
8c
     \langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7 \rangle + \equiv
       \sctn{README file main chunk}
       «README»=
       @@@PROJECT@@@ version 0.01
```

================

The README is used to introduce the module and provide instructions on how to install the module, any machine dependencies it may have (for example C compilers and installed libraries) and any other information that should be provided before the module is installed.

A README file is required for CPAN modules since CPAN extracts the README file from a module distribution so that people browsing the archive can use it get an idea of the modules uses. It is usually a good idea to provide version information here so that people can decide whether fixes for the module are worth downloading.

INSTALLATION

```
To install this module type the following:
```

```
perl Makefile.PL
make
make test
make install
```

DEPENDENCIES

This module requires these other modules and libraries:

blah blah blah

COPYRIGHT AND LICENCE

Put the correct copyright and licence information here.

Copyright (C) 2001 A. U. Thor blah blah blah @

9a $\langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7 \rangle + \equiv$

```
\sctn{Manifest file main chunk}
```

```
«MANIFEST» = Changes
Makefile.PL
MANIFEST
README
Sample.pm
test.pl
@
```

9b $\langle PERL\ PACKAGE\ files\ 7 \rangle + \equiv$

\sctn{Changes log file main chunk}

«CHANGES»=

Revision history for Perl extension @@@PROJECT@@@.

@

3.3 Reports

```
10a
      \langle PROJECT REPORT Template 10a \rangle \equiv
        ⟨EMACS header 10b⟩
        ⟨LaTeX header 10c⟩
        ⟨LaTeX packages 10d⟩
        \begin{document}
        (LaTeX basic definitions 11)
        ⟨REPORT LaTeX title 13a⟩
        (LaTeX Frontmatter 13b)
        (LaTeX REPORT Mainmatter 16a)
        ⟨LaTeX Backmatter 16b⟩
        ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - perl 17⟩
        ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - awk 19a⟩
        ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - bash 19b⟩
        (LaTeX common code appendix - version 20a)
        ⟨LaTeX common code appendix - noweb 20c⟩
        \end{document}
        Your NOWEB documents (suffix them with '.nw' instead of '.tex' to remember yourself that they are special
      LATEX documents if you like) must start with something like the following code:
10b
      \langle EMACS \ header \ 10b \rangle \equiv
        % -*- mode: Noweb; noweb-code-mode: perl-mode; tab-width: 4 -*-
         This line tells emacs to highlight code chunks with perl language highlight syntax (other emacs modes can
      be 'awk-mode', 'sh-mode', 'c-mode', and so on).
      \langle LaTeX\ header\ 10c \rangle \equiv
10c
        \documentclass[11pt]{article}
        *2345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890
                  1
                                        3
                                                   4
                                                              5
                                                                         6
        % (Version Control Id Tag 26d)
10d
      ⟨LaTeX packages 10d⟩≡
        \usepackage{noweb}
        \usepackage[a4paper,offset={0pt,0pt},hmargin={2cm,2cm},vmargin={1cm,1cm}]{geometry}
        \usepackage{graphics}
        \usepackage[dvips]{graphicx}
        %% pstricks
        \usepackage[dvips]{pstcol}
        \usepackage{pstricks}
        %\usepackage{pst-node}
        %\usepackage{pst-char}
        %\usepackage{pst-grad}
        %% bibliography
        \usepackage{natbib}
        %% latex2html
        \usepackage{url}
        \usepackage{html}
```

```
\usepackage{htmllist}
       %% tables
       \usepackage{dcolumn}
       %\usepackage{colortbl}
       %\usepackage{multirow}
       %\usepackage{hhline}
       %\usepackage{tabularx}
       %% seminar
       %\usepackage{semcolor,semlayer,semrot,semhelv,sem-page,slidesec}
       %% draft watermark
       %\usepackage[all,dvips]{draftcopy}
       %\draftcopySetGrey{0.9}
       %\draftcopyName{CONFIDENTIAL}{100}
       %% layout
       \usepackage{fancyhdr} % Do not use \usepackage{fancybox} -> TOCs disappear
       %\usepackage{lscape}
       %\usepackage{rotating}
       %\usepackage{multicol}
       %% fonts
       \usepackage{times}\fontfamily{ptm}\selectfont
       \usepackage{tlenc}
       % noweb options
       \noweboptions{smallcode}
       \def\nwendcode{\endtrivlist \endgroup} % relax page breaking scheme
       \let\nwdocspar=\par
       \input defs.tex % from <LaTeX new definitions> chunk
11
     \langle LaTeX\ basic\ definitions\ 11 \rangle \equiv
       «HIDE: LaTeX new definitions»=
       %%%%% Colors for gff2ps
       \input ColorDefs.tex
       %%%% New Commands are defined here
       \newcommand{\sctn}[1]{\section{#1}}
       \newcommand{\subsctn}[1]{\subsection{#1}}
       \newcommand{\subsubsctn}[1]{\subsubsection{#1}}
       \newcommand{\desc}[1]{\item[#1] \ \\}
       \newcommand{\todo}[1]{
         \vskip 3ex
         hspace\{-0.75cm\}
          \psframebox[framearc=0.2,linecolor=darkred,linewidth=1pt,
                     fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=verylightyellow,framesep=2ex]{
            \begin{minipage}[t]{16cm}
            \vskip -4.75ex
            \hspace{-1.25cm}
              \psframebox[framearc=1,linecolor=darkred,linewidth=1.25pt,
                      fillstyle=solid,fillcolor=verylightorange,framesep=5pt]{
                      \textcolor{darkred}{\textbf{\hspace{2ex}TO DO\hspace{2ex}}}
                } % psframebox
             \begin{itemize}\setlength{\itemsep}{-0.5ex} #1 \end{itemize}
            \end{minipage}
            } % psframebox
         \vskip 1.5ex
       } % newcommand todo
       \newcommand{\todoitem}[2]{
         \item[$\triangleright$] [\textit{Section}~\ref{#2},
                                   \textit{page}~\pageref{#2}]\\ {#1}
```

```
} % newcommand todoitem
«HIDE: new LaTeX commands»
%%%% PSTRICKs definitions
\pslongbox{ExFrame}{\psframebox}
\newcommand{\cln}[1]{\fcolorbox{black}{\#1}{\textcolor{\#1}{\rule[-.3ex]{1cm}{1ex}}}}
\newpsobject{showgrid}{psgrid}{subgriddiv=0,griddots=1,gridlabels=6pt}
% \pscharpath[fillstyle=solid, fillcolor=verydarkcyan, linecolor=black, linewidth=1pt]{\
«HIDE: new LaTeX pstricks»
%%%% global urls
% \newcommand{\getpsf}[1]{\html{(\htmladdnormallink{Get PostScript file}{./Psfiles/#1})}
«HIDE: new LaTeX urls»
%%%% defs
\def\noweb{\textsc{noweb}}
\def\ps{\textsc{PostScript}}
«HIDE: new LaTeX definitions»
%%%% TODO defs
«HIDE: new defs TODO»
\def\genomelab{\textbf{Genome Informatics Research Lab}}
\def\progname{@@@QUOTED@@@}
\def\tit{\textsc{\progname}}
\def\mtauthor{
\htmladdnormallink{\texttt{author@imim.es}}
                 {MAILTO:author@imim.es?subject=[@@@PROJECT@@@]}
} % def mtauthor
્ટ્ર
\def\authorslist{
The Author/s {\mdseries\small\dotfill \mtauthor } \\
% Other authors here...\\
 } % def authorslist
\def\authorshort{
Authors list here % Other authors here...
 } % def authorshort
\def\license{GNU General Public License (GNU-GPL)}
\def\progdesc{
Short description of your program here !!!
} % def progdesc
\def\showaffiliation{
\scalebox{0.9 1}{\Large\textsl{\genomelab}}\\
Grup de Recerca en Infom\'atica Biom\'edica\\
Institut Municipal d'Investigaci\'o M\'edica\\
Universitat Pompeu Fabra\\[2ex]
} % def showaffiliation
%%%%% Setting text for footers and headers
\fancyhead{} % clear all fields
\fancyfoot{} % clear all fields
\fancyhead[RO,LE]{\thepage}
```

```
\fancyhead[LO,RE]{\tit\quad\rightmark}
                      \fancyfoot[LO,LE]{\small\textbf{\genomelab}}
                     \fancyfoot[CO,CE]{\small\textsl{\authorshort}}
                     \fancyfoot[RO,RE]{\small\textbf{\today}}
                      \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{1pt}
                      \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{1pt}
                      «HIDE: new LaTeX commands»=
                      «HIDE: new LaTeX pstricks»=
                     «HIDE: new LaTeX urls»=
                      «HIDE: new LaTeX definitions»=
                     «HIDE: new defs TODO»=
13a
                \langle REPORT\ LaTeX\ title\ 13a \rangle \equiv
                      \thispagestyle{empty}
                     \begin{titlepage}
                      \\vfill
                      \begin{center}
                      \textbf{\Huge \progname}\\[5ex]
                      % \textbf{\Large Authors List Here}\\[lex]
                     \textbf{\Large Authors List Here}\\[5ex]
                                             % \raisebox{0.85ex}{\footnotesize$\,\dag$}\\[0.5ex]
                     \textbf{\large -- \today --}\\[10ex]
                      \begin{abstract}
                      \begin{center}
                      \parbox{0.75\linewidth}{
                      \progdesc
                      } % parbox
                      \end{center}
                      \end{abstract}
                     \vfill
                      \begin{raggedleft}
                      \showaffiliation
                     \color= \col
                      \end{raggedleft}
                      \end{center}
                     \end{titlepage} %'
13b
                \langle LaTeX\ Frontmatter\ 13b \rangle \equiv
                      %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% FRONTMATTER
                      \pagenumbering{roman}
```

```
\setcounter{page}{1}
      \pagestyle{fancy}
      % Marks redefinition must go here because pagestyle
      % resets the values to the default ones.
      \renewcommand{\sectionmark}[1]{\markboth{}{\thesection.\ #1}}
      \renewcommand{\subsectionmark}[1]{\markboth{}{\thesubsection.\ \textsl{#1}}}
      \tableofcontents
      \listoftables
      \listoffigures
      \vfill
      \begin{center}
      {\small$<$ \verb$Id: deploy.nw,v 1.11 2001/10/05 16:19:45 jabril Exp $$>$ }
      \end{center}
14a
     \langle LaTeX\ PACKAGES\ Mainmatter\ 14a \rangle \equiv
      %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% MAINMATTER
      \pagenumbering{arabic}
      \setcounter{page}{1}
      \sctn{Introduction}
      \subsctn{Program description}
      % \subsctn{Input}
      % \subsctn{Output}
      % \subsctn{Comments}
      \subsctn{To Do}
      ⟨PERL PACKAGE files 7⟩
      \begin{comment}
      \end{comment}
      14b
     \langle LaTeX\ SCRIPT\ Main matter\ 14b \rangle \equiv
      %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% MAINMATTER
      \pagenumbering{arabic}
      \setcounter{page}{1}
      \sctn{Introduction}
      \subsctn{Program description}
      \subsctn{Input}
      \subsctn{Output}
      % \subsctn{Comments}
```

```
\subsctn{To Do}
\begin{itemize}
\input todo.tex
\end{itemize}
\sctn{Implementation}
«Program Info»=
my $PROGRAM = '@@@PROJECT@@@';
my $VERSION = '0.1_alpha';
«Prog USAGE»=
$PROGRAM [options] < input_files > output_files
«Prog DESC»=
A short description of what your program does.
«Program Description»=
# #-----#
# #
                                                         #
                        @@@PROJECT@@@
# #-----#
#
  $PROGRAM [options] < input_files > output_files
#
  Remember to put a short description of what your program does here...
#
#
#
     Copyright (C) 2001 - Josep Francesc ABRIL FERRANDO
\subsctn{Program outline}
«@@@PROJECT@@@»=
«PERL shebang»
# MODULES
«Use Modules»
# VARIABLES
«Global Vars»
# MAIN LOOP
«Main Loop»
# FUNCTIONS
«Functions»
«Use Modules»=
```

```
«Global Vars»=
     «Main Loop»=
     exit(0);
     «Functions»=
     sub {
     } #
     \label{todo:AAA}
     «HIDE: new defs TODO»=
     \def\todoAAA{This is a first draft of the {\progname}.} % todoAAA
     «HIDE: TODO»=
     \todoitem{\todoAAA}{todo:AAA}
     \todo{ \item \todoAAA } % todo
     \begin{comment}
     \end{comment}
     ⟨LaTeX REPORT Mainmatter 16a⟩≡
16a
     %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% MAINMATTER
     \pagenumbering{arabic}
     \setcounter{page}{1}
     \sctn{Introduction}
     \sctn{Working on data}
     \subsctn{Command-line}
     «BASH commands»=
     #
     @
     \begin{comment}
     \end{comment}
     \langle LaTeX\ Backmatter\ 16b \rangle \equiv
16b
     %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% BACKMATTER
     % \bibliographystyle{apalike}
     % \bibliography{/home1/rguigo/docs/biblio/References}
```

```
\appendix
\sctn{empty appendix section}
\subsctn{empty appendix subsection}
\begin{comment}
\end{comment}
```

4 Appendixes

```
17
     \langle LaTeX \ common \ code \ appendix - perl \ 17 \rangle \equiv
      \sctn{Common code blocks}
      \subsctn{PERL scripts}
      «PERL shebang»=
      #!/usr/bin/perl -w
      # This is perl, version 5.005_03 built for i386-linux
      «Program Description»
      «GNU License»
      «Version Control Id Tag»
      use strict;
      «Program Info»
      my $DATE = localtime;
      my $USER = defined($ENV{USER}) ? $ENV{USER} : 'Child Process';
      my $host = 'hostname';
      chomp($host);
      @
      «Global Constants - Boolean»=
      my (\$T,\$F) = (1,0); \# for 'T'rue and 'F'alse
      @ %def $T $F
      \subsubsctn{Timing our scripts}
      The '[[Benchmark]]' module encapsulates a number of routines to help to figure out how lo
      ecute a piece of code and the whole script.
      «Use Modules - Benchmark»=
      use Benchmark;
        «Timer ON»
```

See '[[man Benchmark]]' for further info about this package.

```
We set an array to keep record of timing for each section.
«Timer ON»=
my @Timer = (new Benchmark);
«Common PERL subs - Benchmark»=
sub timing() {
    push @Timer, (new Benchmark);
    # partial time
    $_[0] ||
        (return timestr(timediff($Timer[$#Timer],$Timer[($#Timer - 1)])));
    # total time
    return timestr(timediff($Timer[$#Timer],$Timer[0]));
} # timing
\subsubsctn{Printing complex Data Structures}
With '[[Data::Dumper]]' we are able to pretty print complex data structures for debugging
«Use Modules - Dumper»=
use Data::Dumper;
local $Data::Dumper::Purity = 0;
local $Data::Dumper::Deepcopy = 1;
\subsubsctn{Common functions}
«Skip comments and empty records»=
next if /^{\#/0};
next if /^\s*$/o;
chomp;
«Common PERL subs - Min Max»=
sub max() {
    my $z = shift @_;
    foreach my $1 (@_) { $z = $1 \text{ if } $1 > $z };
    return $z;
} # max
sub min() {
    my $z = shift @_;
    foreach my 1 (@) \{ z = 1 \text{ if } + 2 \};
    return $z;
} # min
«Common PERL subs - Text fill»=
sub fill_right() \{ \ \[0].(\[2] \ x \ (\[1] - length(\[0]))) \}
sub fill_left() \{ (\$_[2] \times (\$_[1] - length(\$_[0]))).\$_[0] \}
sub fill_mid()
    my $1 = length($_[0]);
    my $k = int(($_[1] - $1)/2);
    (\$_[2] \times \$k).\$_[0].(\$_[2] \times (\$_[1] - (\$1+\$k)));
```

```
} # fill_mid
 These functions are used to report to STDERR a single char for each record processed (use
 ful for reporting parsed records).
 «Common PERL subs - Counter»=
 sub counter { # $_[0]~current_pos++ $_[1]~char
     print STDERR "$_[1]";
      ((\$_{0}) \% 50) == 0) \& (print STDERR "[".&fill_left(\$_{0}, 6, "0")."]\n");
 } # counter
 sub counter_end { # $_[0]~current_pos
                                           $_[1]~char
      (($_[0] % 50) != 0) && (print STDERR "[".&fill_left($_[0],6,"0")."]\n");
  } # counter_end
 @
 «Global Vars - Counter»=
 my (\$n,\$c); # counter and char (for &counter function)
 @ %def $n $c
 \subsubsctn{Common functions for reporting program processes}
 \label{sec:messagerpt}
 Function '[[report]]' requires that a hash variable '[[%MessageList]]' has been set, such
 tains the strings for each report message we will need. The first parameter for '[[report
 der to retrieve the message string, the other parameters passed are processed by the [[s]
 tion on that string.
 «Common PERL subs - STDERR»=
 sub report() { print STDERR sprintf($MessageList{ shift @_ },@_) }
 The same happens to '[[warn]]' function which also requires a hash variable '[[%ErrorList
 taining the error messages.
 «Common PERL subs - STDERR»=
 sub warn() { print STDERR sprintf($ErrorList{ shift @_ }, @_) }
\langle LaTeX \ common \ code \ appendix - awk \ 19a \rangle \equiv
 \subsctn{AWK scripts}
 «GAWK shebang»=
 #!/usr/bin/gawk -f
 # GNU Awk 3.0.4
 «Version Control Id Tag»
\langle LaTeX \ common \ code \ appendix - bash \ 19b \rangle \equiv
 \subsctn{BASH scripts}
 «BASH shebang»=
 #!/usr/bin/bash
 # GNU bash, version 2.03.6(1)-release (i386-redhat-linux-gnu)
 «Version Control Id Tag»
```

19a

19b

```
SECONDS=0 # Reset Timing
       # Which script are we running...
       L="###########"
       { echo "$L$L$L$L";
         echo "### RUNNING [$0]";
         echo "### Current date: 'date' ";
         echo "###"; } 1>&2;
       «BASH script end»=
       { echo "###"; echo "### Execution time for [$0] : $SECONDS secs";
         echo "$L$L$L$L";
         echo ""; } 1>&2;
       exit 0
20a
      \langle LaTeX \ common \ code \ appendix - version \ 20a \rangle \equiv
       \subsctn{Version control tags}
       This document is under Revision Control System (RCS). The version you are currently read-
       ing is the following:
       «Version Control Id Tag»=
       # $Id: deploy.nw,v 1.11 2001/10/05 16:19:45 jabril Exp $
20b
      \langle LaTeX\ common\ code\ appendix\ -\ license\ 20b \rangle \equiv
       \subsctn{GNU General Public License}
       «GNU License»=
       # This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
       # it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
       # the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or
       # (at your option) any later version.
       # This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
       # but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
       # MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
       # GNU General Public License for more details.
       # You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
       # along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software
       # Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
       #
         #----#
20c
      \langle LaTeX \ common \ code \ appendix - noweb \ 20c \rangle \equiv
       \sctn{Extracting code blocks from this document}
       From this file we can obtain both the code and the
       documentation. The following instructions are needed:
```

```
\subsctn{Extracts Script code chunks from the {\noweb} file} % \\[-0.5ex]
Remember when tangling that '-L' option allows you to include program line-numbering rel-
ative to original {\noweb} file. Then the first line of the executable files is a comment
bang, and must be removed to make scripts runnable.
«tangling»=
# showing line numbering comments in program
notangle -L -R"@@@PROJECT@@@" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
   perl -ne '$.>1 && print' | cpif $BIN/@@@PROJECT@@@ ;
chmod a+x $BIN/@@@PROJECT@@@ ;
«tangling»=
# reformating program with perltidy
notangle -R"@@@PROJECT@@@" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
    perltidy - | cpif $BIN/@@@PROJECT@@@ ;
# html pretty-printing program with perltidy
notangle -R"@@@PROJECT@@@" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
    perltidy -html - | cpif $DOCS/html/@@@PROJECT@@@.html ;
#
@
\subsctn{Extracting different Config Files} % \\[-0.5ex]
«tangling»=
notangle -R"root" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
         cpif $DATA/root_config ;
@ %$
\subsctn{Extracting documentation and \LaTeX{}'ing it} % \\[-0.5ex] %'
«tangling»=
notangle -Rweaving $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $WORK/nw2tex ;
notangle -RLaTeXing $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $WORK/ltx;
chmod a+x $WORK/nw2tex $WORK/ltx;
«tangling complementary LaTeX files»=
notangle -R"HIDE: LaTeX new definitions" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $DOCS/defs.tex;
notangle -R"HIDE: TODO" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $DOCS/todo.tex ;
«weaving»=
«BASH shebang»
# weaving and LaTeXing
«BASH Environment Variables»
«tangling complementary LaTeX files»
noweave -v -t4 -delay -x -filter 'elide "HIDE: *"' \
        $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $DOCS/$nwfile.tex ;
# noweave -t4 -delay -index $WORK/$nwfile.nw > $DOCS/$nwfile.tex
pushd $DOCS/ ;
latex $nwfile.tex ;
dvips $nwfile.dvi -o $nwfile.ps -t a4 ;
popd;
«BASH script end»
```

```
«LaTeXing»=
«BASH shebang»
# only LaTeXing
«BASH Environment Variables»
pushd $DOCS/ ;
echo "### RUNNING LaTeX on $nwfile.tex" 1>&2;
latex $nwfile.tex ;
latex $nwfile.tex ;
latex $nwfile.tex ;
dvips $nwfile.dvi -o $nwfile.ps -t a4 ;
# pdflatex $nwfile.tex ;
echo "### CONVERTING PS to PDF: $nwfile" 1>&2;
ps2pdf $nwfile.ps $nwfile.pdf ;
popd ;
«BASH script end»
@ %$
\subsctn{Defining working shell variables for the current project} % \\[-0.5ex]
«BASH Environment Variables»=
# Setting Global Variables
WORK="@@@PATH@@@" ;
BIN="$WORK/bin";
PARAM="$BIN/param";
SRC="$WORK/src" ; # where to put the distributable files
DOCS="$WORK/docs";
DATA="$WORK/data";
TEST="$WORK/tests";
nwfile="@@@PROJECT@@@";
export WORK BIN PARAM DOCS DATA nwfile;
«tangling»=
# BASH Environment Variables
notangle -R'BASH Environment Variables' $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
         cpif $WORK/.bash_VARS ;
source $WORK/.bash_VARS ;
@
```

A empty appendix section

A.1 empty appendix subsection

B Common code blocks

B.1 PERL scripts

```
24a
       \langle PERL \ shebang \ 24a \rangle \equiv
         #!/usr/bin/perl -w
         # This is perl, version 5.005_03 built for i386-linux
         ⟨Program Description 2b⟩
         (GNU License 26e)
         (Version Control Id Tag 26d)
         use strict;
         ⟨Program Info 2a⟩
         my $DATE = localtime;
         my $USER = defined($ENV{USER}) ? $ENV{USER} : 'Child Process';
         my $host = 'hostname';
         chomp($host);
24b
       \langle Global\ Constants - Boolean\ 24b \rangle \equiv
         my (\$T,\$F) = (1,0); \# for 'T'rue and 'F'alse
```

B.1.1 Timing our scripts

The 'Benchmark' module encapsulates a number of routines to help to figure out how long it takes to execute a piece of code and the whole script.

```
24c ⟨Use Modules - Benchmark 24c⟩≡
use Benchmark;
⟨Timer ON 24d⟩
```

See 'man Benchmark' for further info about this package. We set an array to keep record of timing for each section.

B.1.2 Printing complex Data Structures

With 'Data:: Dumper' we are able to pretty print complex data structures for debugging them.

```
24f ⟨Use Modules - Dumper 24f⟩≡
use Data::Dumper;
local $Data::Dumper::Purity = 0;
local $Data::Dumper::Deepcopy = 1;
```

B.1.3 Common functions

```
\langle Skip \ comments \ and \ empty \ records \ 25a \rangle \equiv
25a
         next if /^{\#/0};
         next if /^\s*$/o;
         chomp;
25b
       \langle Common\ PERL\ subs - Min\ Max\ 25b \rangle \equiv
         sub max() {
              my $z = shift @_;
              foreach my 1 (@_) \{ z = 1 \text{ if } > z \};
              return $z;
         } # max
         sub min() {
              my $z = shift @_;
              foreach my 1 (@) \{ z = 1 \text{ if } 1 < z \};
              return $z;
          } # min
25c
       \langle Common\ PERL\ subs - Text\ fill\ 25c \rangle \equiv
         sub fill_right() { [0].([2] \times ([1] - length([0]))) }
                              \{ (\$_[2] \times (\$_[1] - length(\$_[0]))).\$_[0] \}
         sub fill_left()
         sub fill_mid()
              my $1 = length($_[0]);
              my $k = int(($_[1] - $1)/2);
               (\$_[2] \times \$k).\$_[0].(\$_[2] \times (\$_[1] - (\$1+\$k)));
          } # fill mid
```

These functions are used to report to STDERR a single char for each record processed (useful for reporting parsed records).

B.1.4 Common functions for reporting program processes

Function 'report' requires that a hash variable '%MessageList' has been set, such hash contains the strings for each report message we will need. The first parameter for 'report' is a key for that hash, in order to retrieve the message string, the other parameters passed are processed by the sprintf function on that string.

```
25f ⟨Common PERL subs - STDERR 25f⟩≡
sub report() { print STDERR sprintf($MessageList{ shift @ },@) }
```

The same happens to 'warn' function which also requires a hash variable '%ErrorList' containing the error messages.

```
25g ⟨Common PERL subs - STDERR 25f⟩+≡
sub warn() { print STDERR sprintf($ErrorList{ shift @_ }, @_) }
```

B.2 AWK scripts

```
26a ⟨GAWK shebang 26a⟩≡
#!/usr/bin/gawk -f
# GNU Awk 3.0.4
⟨Version Control Id Tag 26d⟩
```

B.3 BASH scripts

```
26b
       \langle BASH \ shebang \ 26b \rangle \equiv
         #!/usr/bin/bash
         # GNU bash, version 2.03.6(1)-release (i386-redhat-linux-qnu)
         (Version Control Id Tag 26d)
        SECONDS=0 # Reset Timing
         # Which script are we running...
        L="###################
         { echo "$L$L$L$L";
           echo "### RUNNING [$0]";
           echo "### Current date: 'date'";
           echo "###"; } 1>&2;
26c
       \langle BASH \ script \ end \ 26c \rangle \equiv
         { echo "###"; echo "### Execution time for [$0] : $SECONDS secs";
           echo "$L$L$L$L";
           echo ""; } 1>&2;
         exit 0
```

B.4 Version control tags

This document is under Revision Control System (RCS). The version you are currently reading is the following:

```
26d ⟨Version Control Id Tag 26d⟩≡
# $Id: deploy.nw,v 1.11 2001/10/05 16:19:45 jabril Exp $
```

B.5 GNU General Public License

C Extracting code blocks from this document

From this file we can obtain both the code and the documentation. The following instructions are needed:

C.1 Extracts Script code chunks from the NOWEB file

Remember when tangling that '-L' option allows you to include program line-numbering relative to original NOWEB file. Then the first line of the executable files is a comment, not a shebang, and must be removed to make scripts runnable.

We use perltidy¹ to reformat final versions of perl scripts (without line numbering comments, correct indentations, etc...) and to pretty-print in html format.

C.2 Extracting different Config Files

```
27c  \langling 27b\rangle +=
    notangle -R"PROJECT SCRIPT Template" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
        cpif $DATA/perlscript.nw;
    notangle -R"PROJECT PERL PACKAGE Template" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
        cpif $DATA/perlpackage.nw;
    notangle -R"PROJECT REPORT Template" $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
        cpif $DATA/report.nw;
```

C.3 Extracting documentation and LATEX'ing it

http://perltidy.sourceforge.net/

```
27f
      \langle weaving 27f \rangle \equiv
        ⟨BASH shebang 26b⟩
        # weaving and LaTeXing
        (BASH Environment Variables 28b)
        ⟨tangling complementary LaTeX files 27e⟩
        noweave -v -t4 -delay -x -filter 'elide "HIDE: *"' \
                 $WORK/$nwfile.nw | cpif $DOCS/$nwfile.tex ;
        # noweave -t4 -delay -index $WORK/$nwfile.nw > $DOCS/$nwfile.tex
        pushd $DOCS/;
        echo "### RUNNING LaTeX on $nwfile.tex" 1>&2;
        latex $nwfile.tex ;
        dvips $nwfile.dvi -o $nwfile.ps -t a4;
        popd;
        ⟨BASH script end 26c⟩
28a
      \langle LaTeXing\ 28a\rangle \equiv
        ⟨BASH shebang 26b⟩
        # only LaTeXing
        (BASH Environment Variables 28b)
        pushd $DOCS/;
        echo "### RUNNING LaTeX on $nwfile.tex" 1>&2;
        latex $nwfile.tex ;
        latex $nwfile.tex ;
        latex $nwfile.tex ;
        dvips $nwfile.dvi -o $nwfile.ps -t a4 ;
        # pdflatex $nwfile.tex ;
        echo "### CONVERTING PS to PDF: $nwfile" 1>&2;
        ps2pdf $nwfile.ps $nwfile.pdf ;
        popd;
        (BASH script end 26c)
```

C.4 Defining working shell variables for the current project

```
28b
      ⟨BASH Environment Variables 28b⟩≡
        #
        # Setting Global Variables
        WORK="$HOME/development/softjabril/deploy" ;
        BIN="$WORK/bin";
        PARAM="$BIN/param";
        DOCS="$WORK/docs";
        DATA="$WORK/data" ;
        TEST="$WORK/tests";
        nwfile="deploy" ;
        export WORK BIN PARAM DOCS DATA nwfile ;
28c
      \langle tangling 27b \rangle + \equiv
        #
        # BASH Environment Variables
        notangle -R'BASH Environment Variables' $WORK/$nwfile.nw | \
                  cpif $WORK/.bash_VARS ;
        source $WORK/.bash_VARS ;
```