

Program Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<map>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
typedef map<string,int> mapType;
mapType populationMap;
populationMap.insert(pair<string, int>("Maharashtra", 7026357));
populationMap.insert(pair<string, int>("Rajasthan", 6578936));
populationMap.insert(pair<string, int>("Karanataka", 6678993));
populationMap.insert(pair<string, int>("Punjab", 5789032));
populationMap.insert(pair<string, int>("West Bengal", 6676291));
mapType::iterator iter;
cout<<"=====Population of states in India=====\\n";
cout<<"\\n Size of populationMap"<<populationMap.size()<<"\\n";
string state_name;
cout<<"\\n Enter name of the state :";
cin>>state_name;
iter = populationMap.find(state_name);
if( iter!= populationMap.end() )
    cout<<state_name<<" 's population is "
    <<iter->second ;
else
    cout<<"Key is not populationMap"<<"\\n";
populationMap.clear();
}
```

Output:

=====Population of states in India=====

Size of populationMap5

Enter name of the state :Punjab

Punjab 's population is 5789032