

**School of Mathematics, TIET**  
**Optimization Techniques (UMA-035)**  
**Practice Sheet # 2**

**1.** Solve the following linear programming problems graphically.

- (i)  $\text{Max } z = 5x_1 + 3x_2, \text{ s.t. } 3x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 15, 5x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 10, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (ii)  $\text{Min } z = 2x_1 + 3x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 + x_2 \leq 4, 6x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 8, x_1 + 5x_2 \geq 4, x_1 \leq 3, x_2 \leq 3, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (iii)  $\text{Max } z = 2x_1 + 2x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 - x_2 \geq -1, -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (iv)  $\text{Max } z = -3x_1 + 2x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 - x_2 \leq 0, x_1 \leq 3, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (v)  $\text{Max } z = -x_1 + 2x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 - x_2 \geq -1, -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (vi)  $\text{Max } z = 3x_1 - 2x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 + x_2 \leq 1, 2x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 4, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$
- (vii)  $\text{Max } z = x_1 + x_2, \text{ s.t. } x_1 - x_2 \geq 0, 3x_1 - x_2 \leq -3, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$

**2.** Consider the following LPP

$$\text{Max } z = -4x_1 + 6x_2, \text{ s.t. } 2x_1 - 3x_2 \geq -6, -x_1 + x_2 \leq 1, x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

Show graphically that the variables can be increased indefinitely while the optimal value of the objective function remains constant.

**3.** Linearize the following objective function:

$$\text{Max } z = \min \{ |2x_1 + 5x_2|, |7x_1 - 3x_2| \}$$

**4.** Write the standard form of the following LPP (do not solve the LPP)

- (i)  $\text{Max } Z = 2x_1 + x_2 + x_3$   
 s. t.  $x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \geq 2, \quad |2x_1 + x_2 - x_3| \leq 4, \quad 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 7x_3 \leq 3$   
 $x_1, x_3 \geq 0, x_2 \leq 0$
- (ii)  $\text{Max } Z = x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3$   
 s. t.  $x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 5, -x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 \geq -4, 2x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 \geq 3, x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 2,$   
 $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq p, x_3 \text{ is unrestricted in sign.}$