

Topic: Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) Model

Presentation by

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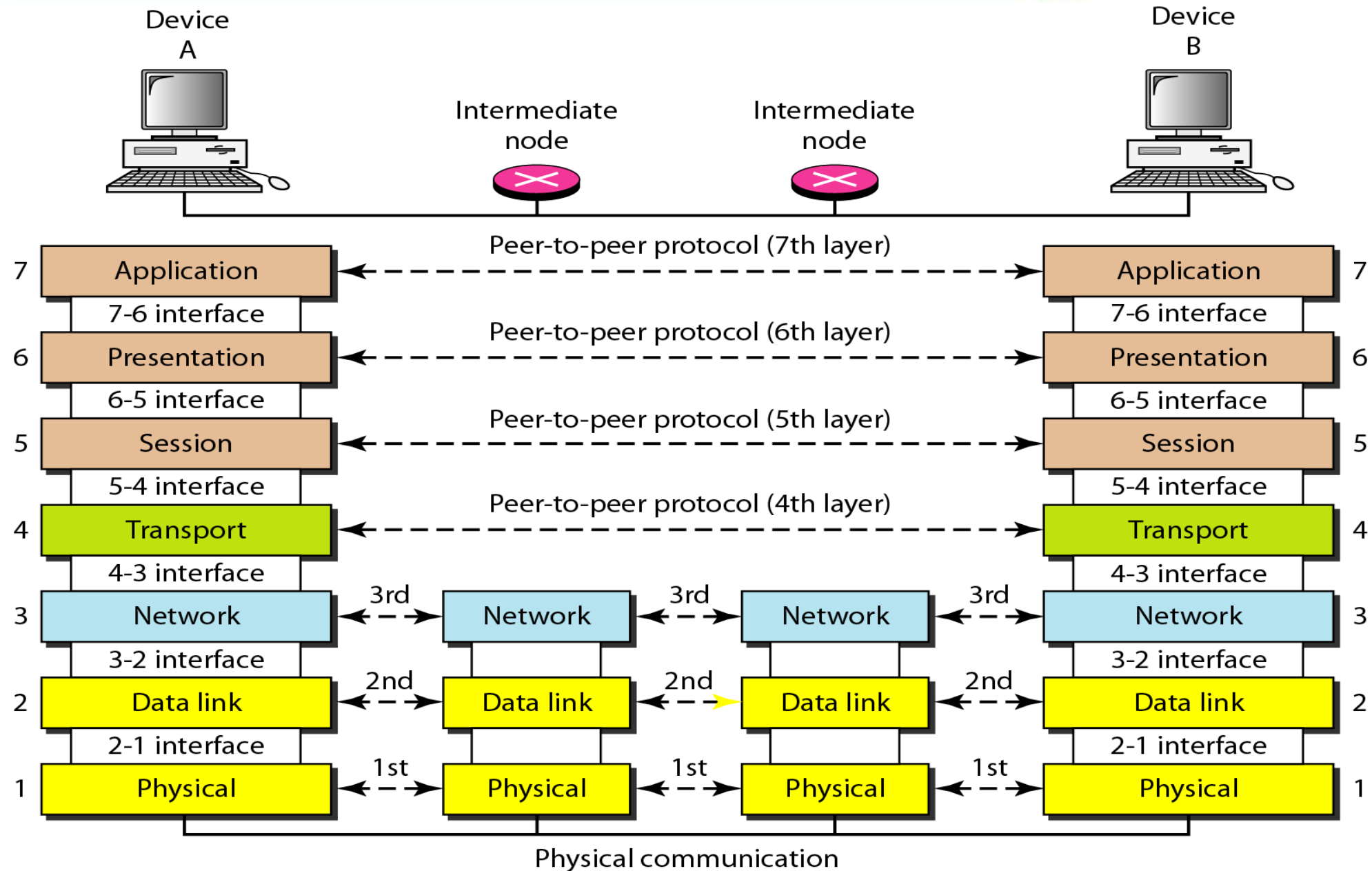
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Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) Model



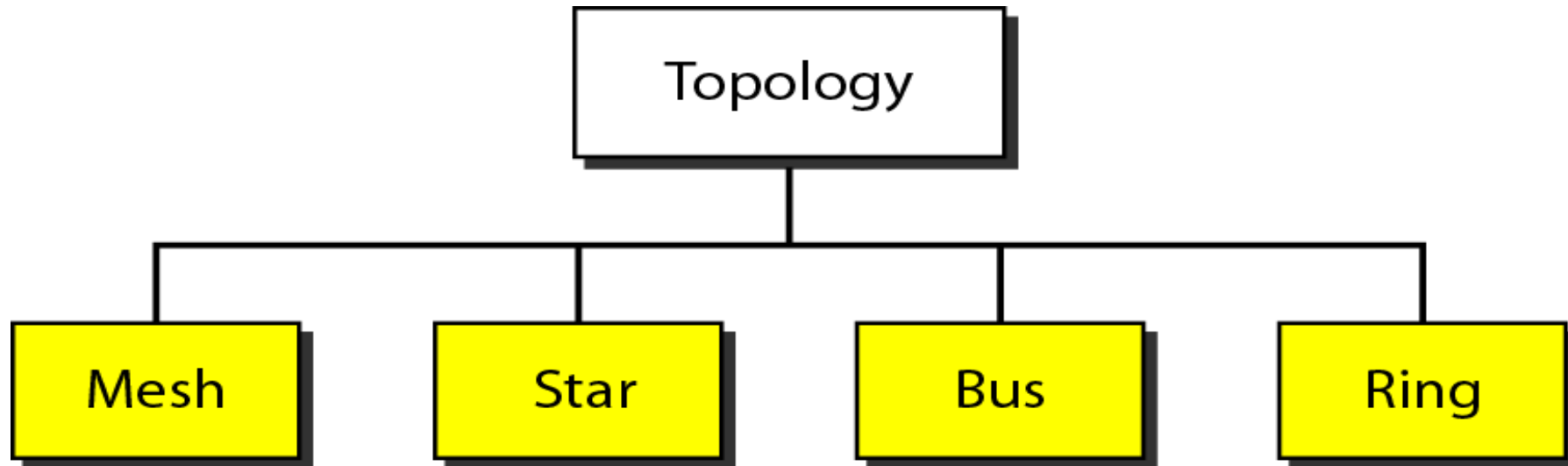
Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) Model

Layer	Function	Example
Application (7)	Services that are used with end user applications	SMTP,
Presentation (6)	Formats the data so that it can be viewed by the user Encrypt and decrypt	JPG, GIF, HTTPS, SSL, TLS
Session (5)	Establishes/ends connections between two hosts	NetBIOS, PPTP
Transport (4)	Responsible for the transport protocol and error handling	TCP, UDP
Network (3)	Reads the IP address form the packet.	Routers, Layer 3 Switches
Data Link (2)	Reads the MAC address from the data packet	Switches
Physical (1)	Send data on to the physical wire.	Hubs, NICs, Cable

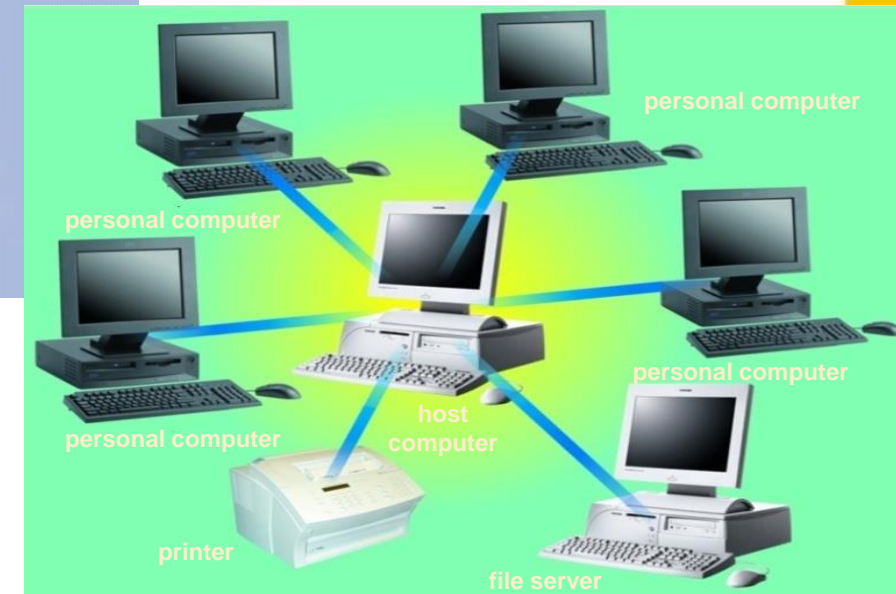
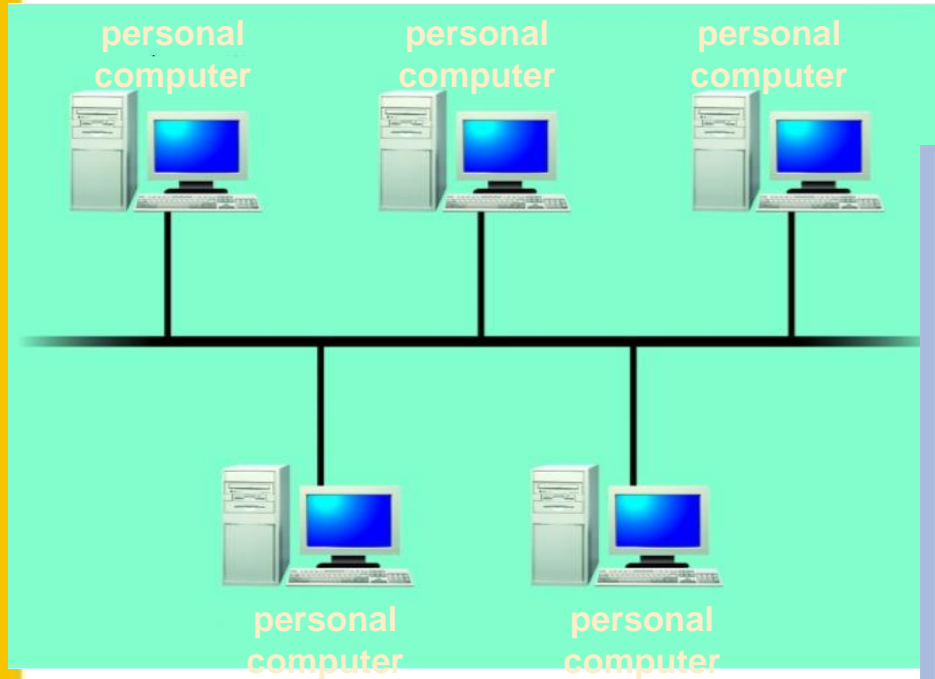
OSI and TCP/IP Model

	OSI Model	TCP/IP Model	
7	Application	Process/ Application	4
6	Presentation		
5	Session		
4	Transport	Host-to-Host	3
3	Network	Internet	2
2	Data Link	Network Access	1
1	Physical		

Network Topologies

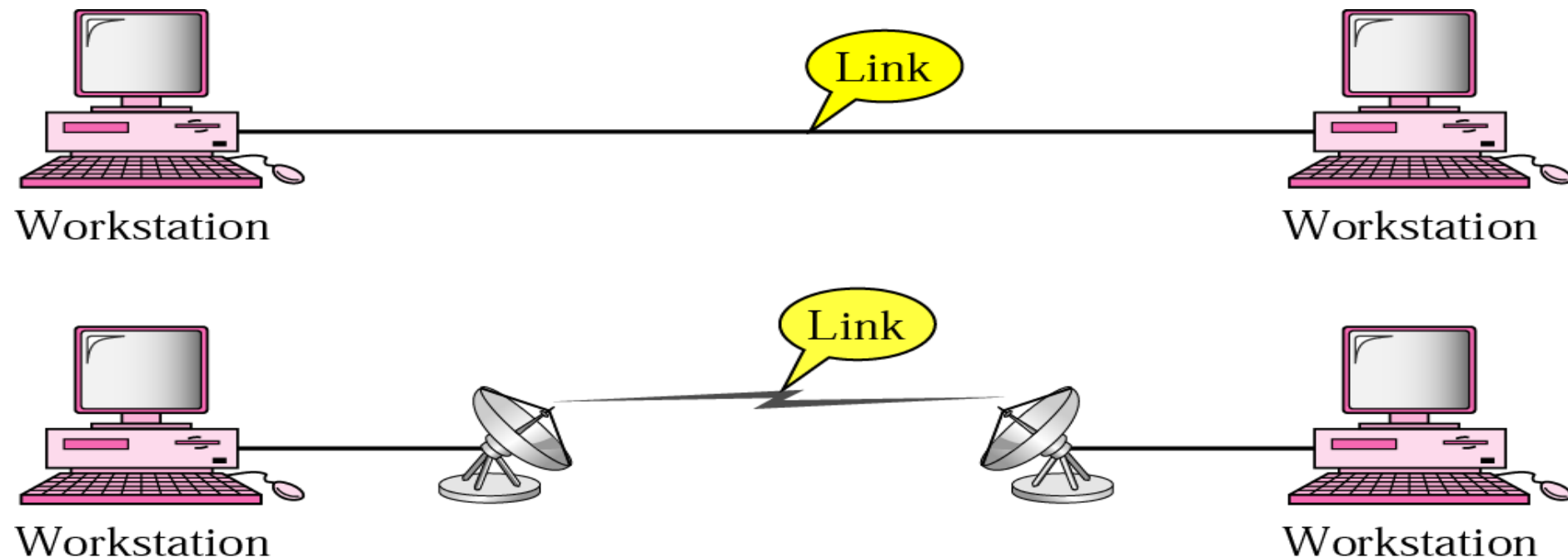


Network Topologies (Contd.)



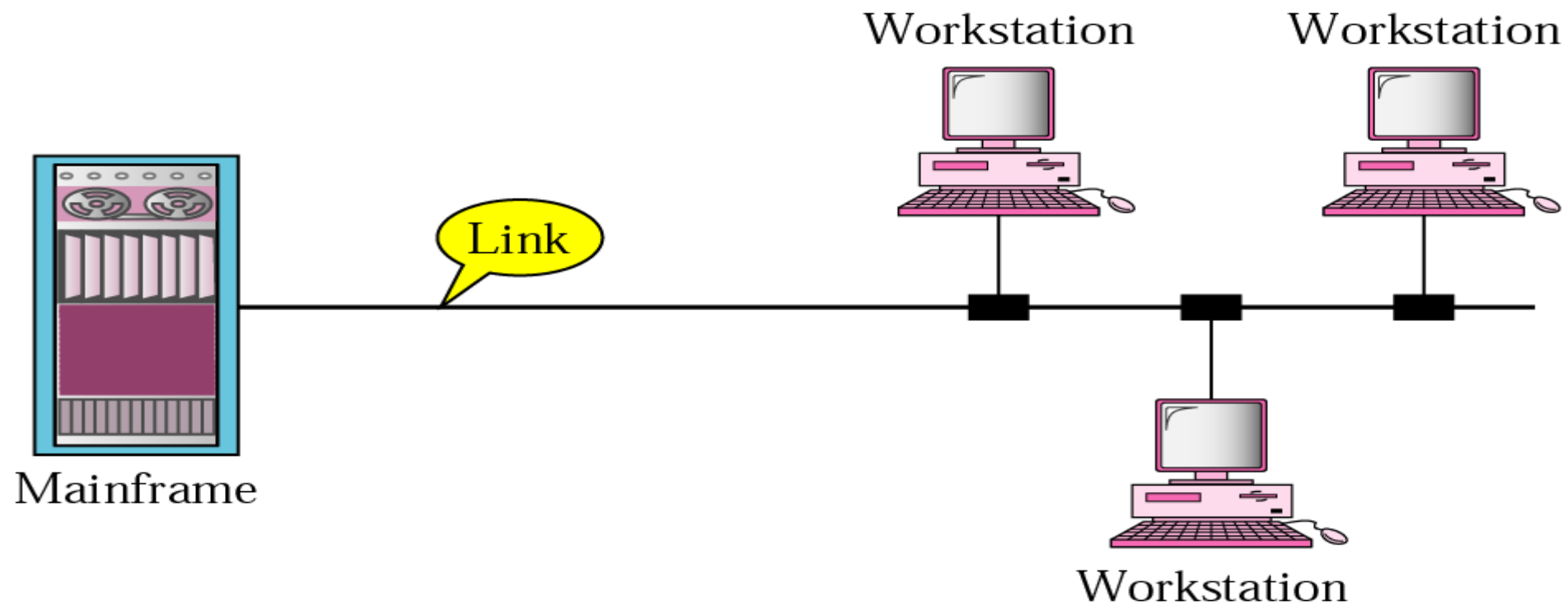
Types of Connections

- Point-to-point – dedicated link

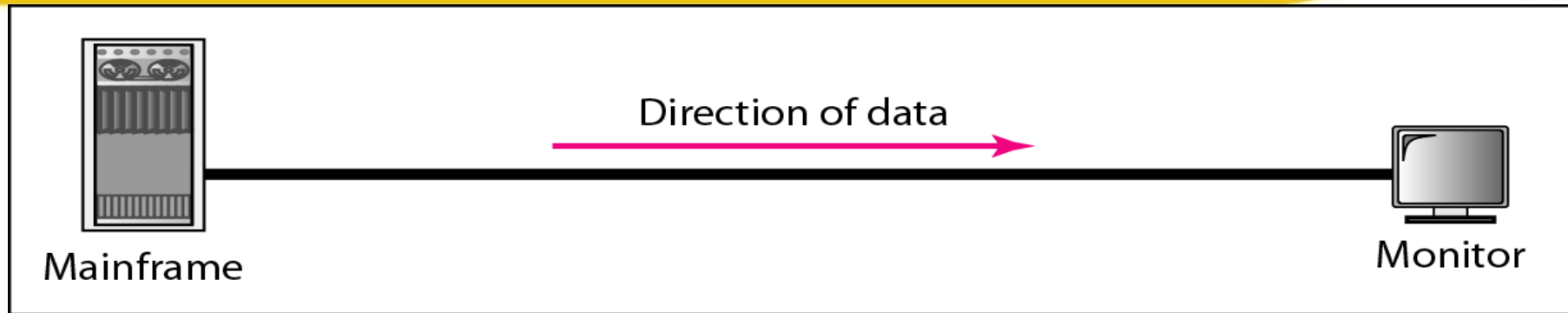


Types of Connections (Contd.)

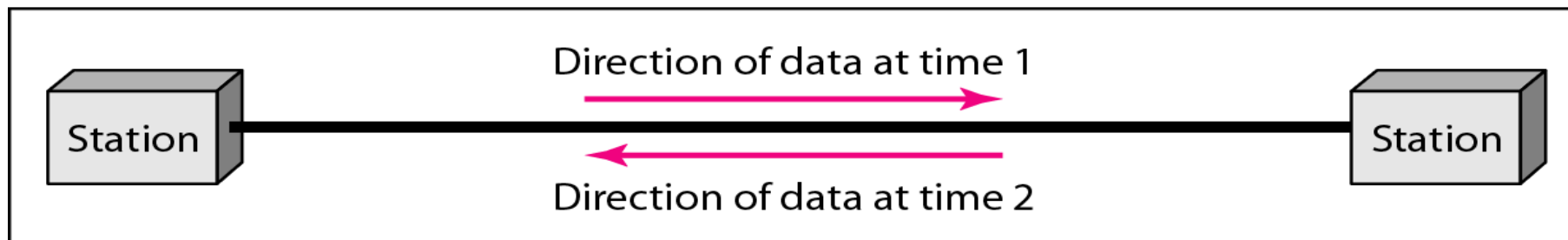
- Multipoint (Multidrop) – shared a single link



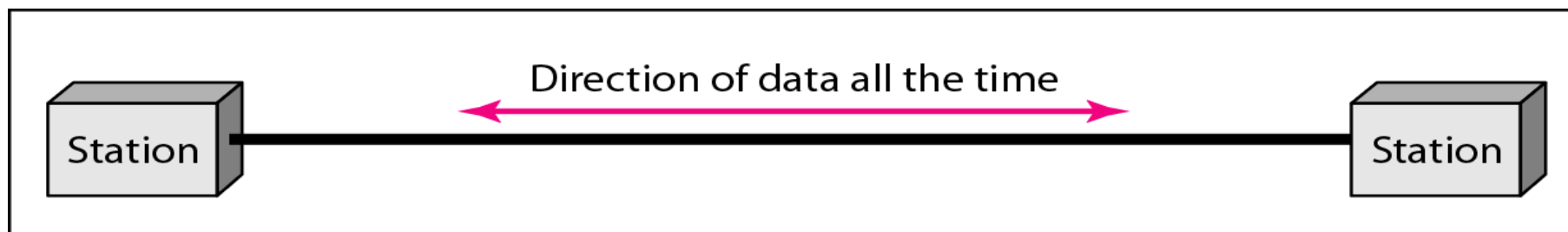
Data flow (simplex, half-duplex, and full-duplex)



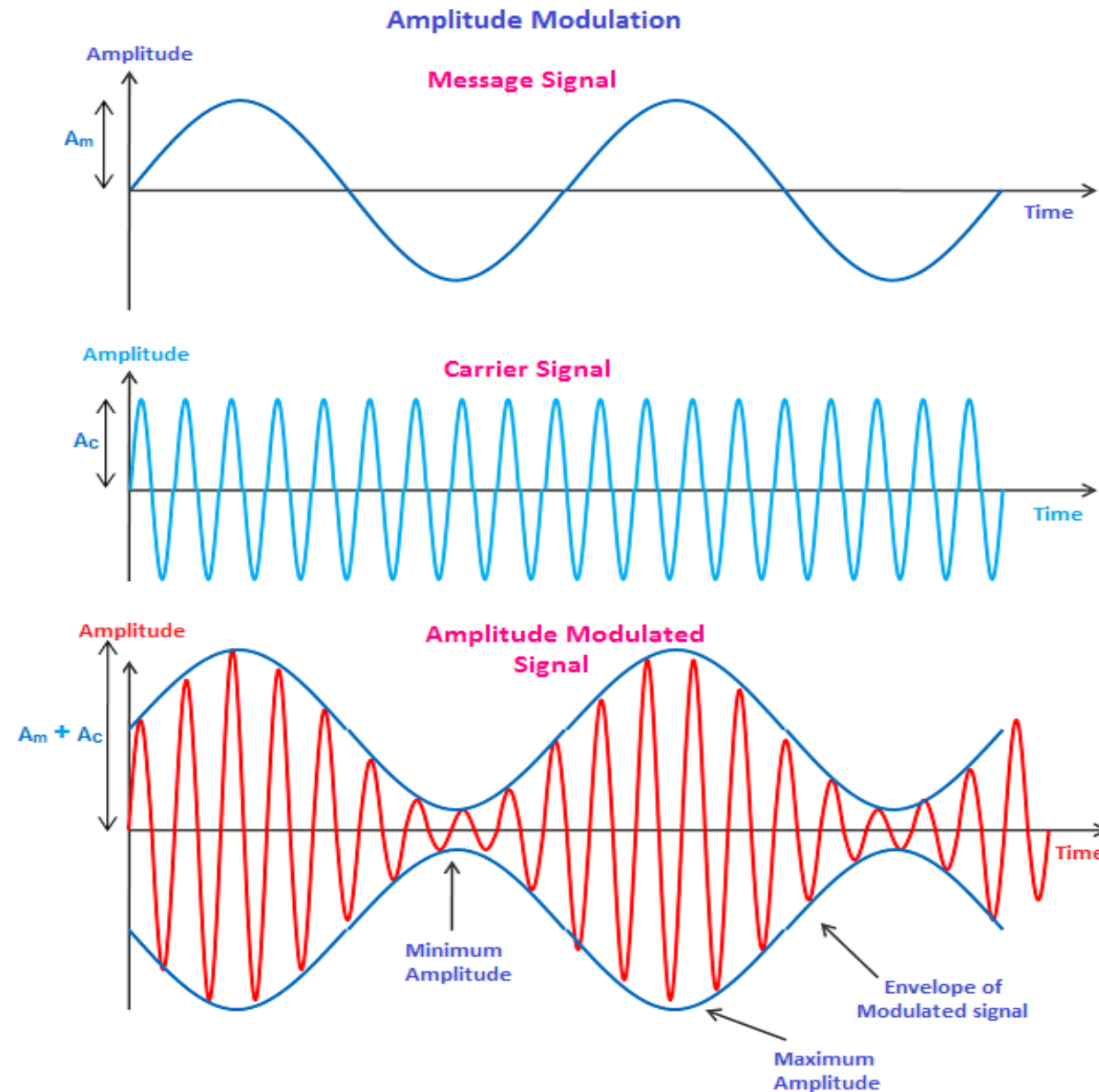
a. Simplex



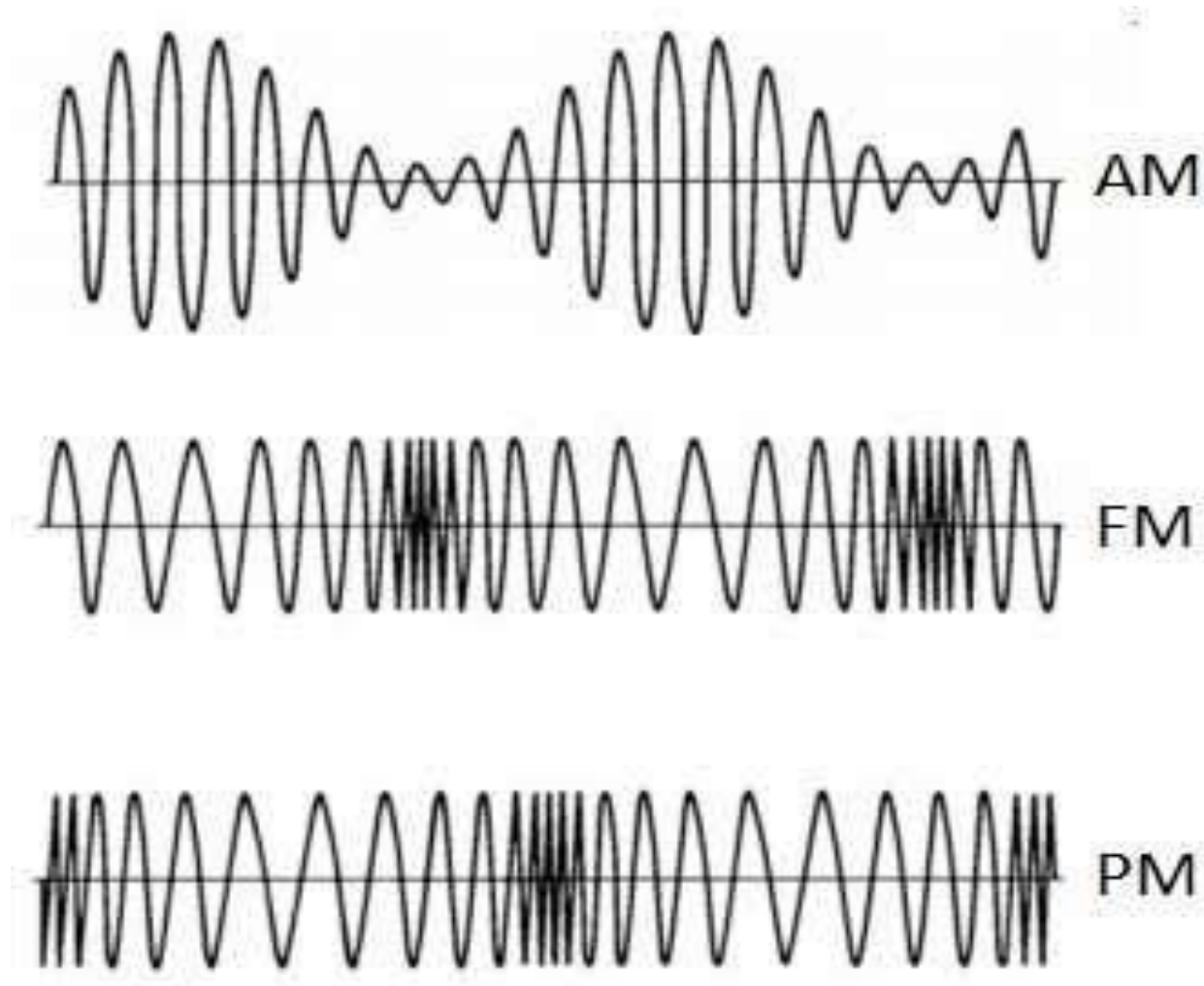
b. Half-duplex



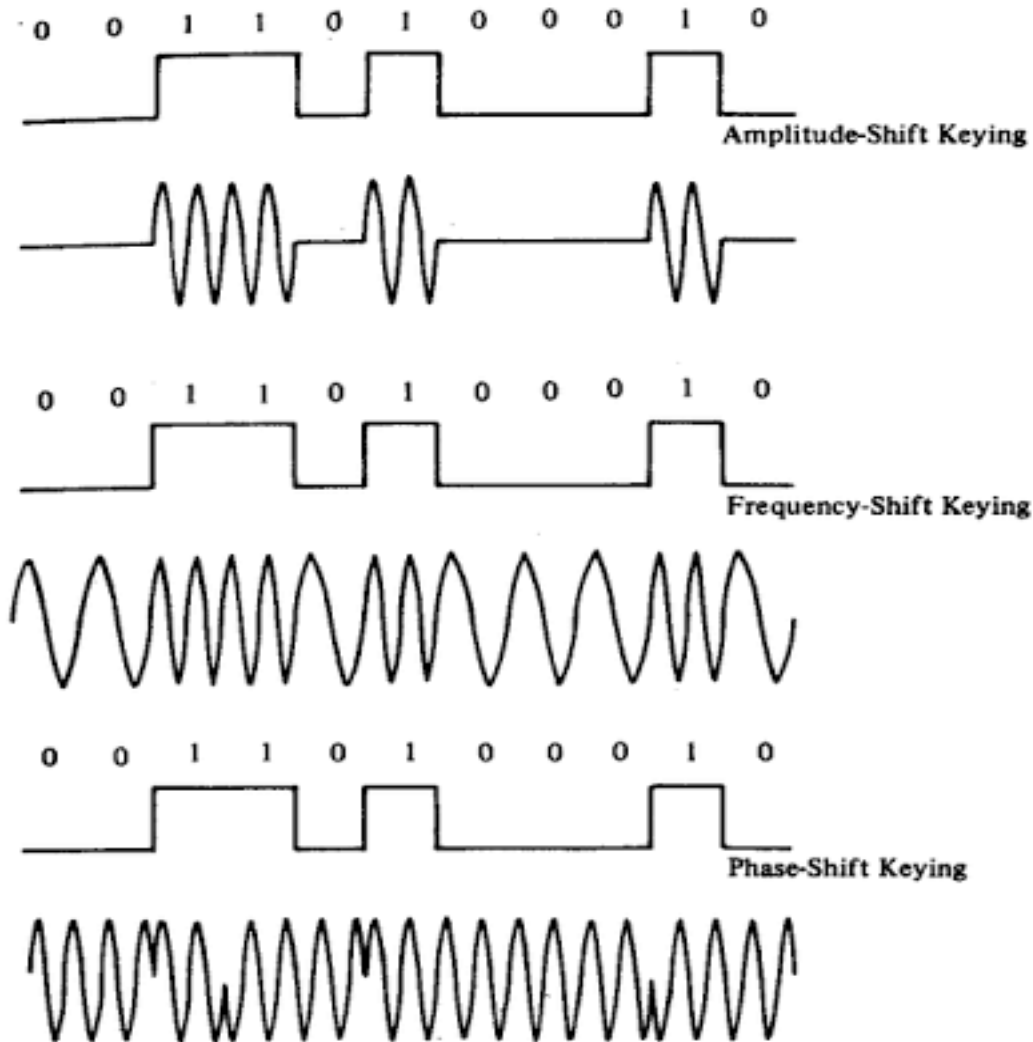
c. Full-duplex



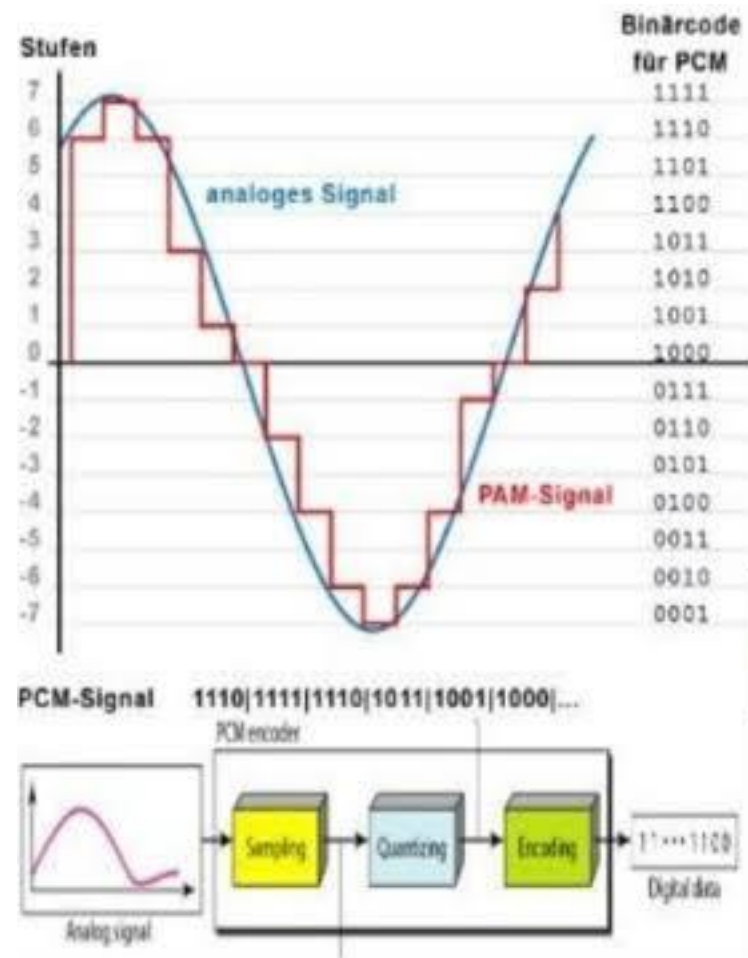
Analog Modulation



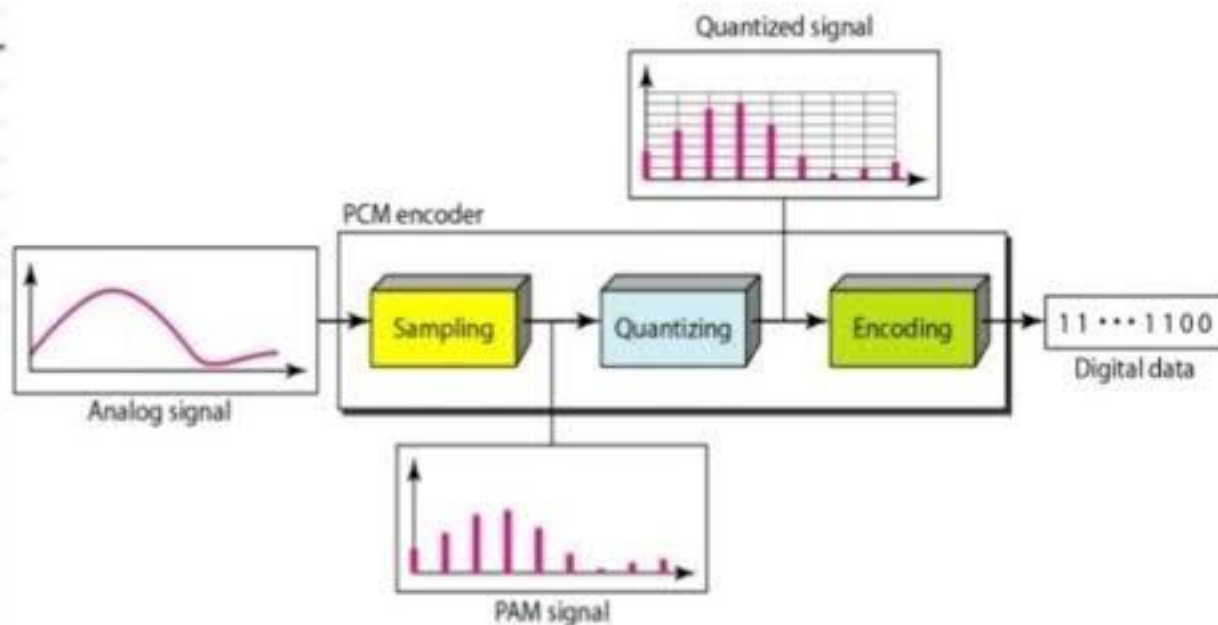
Shift Modulation



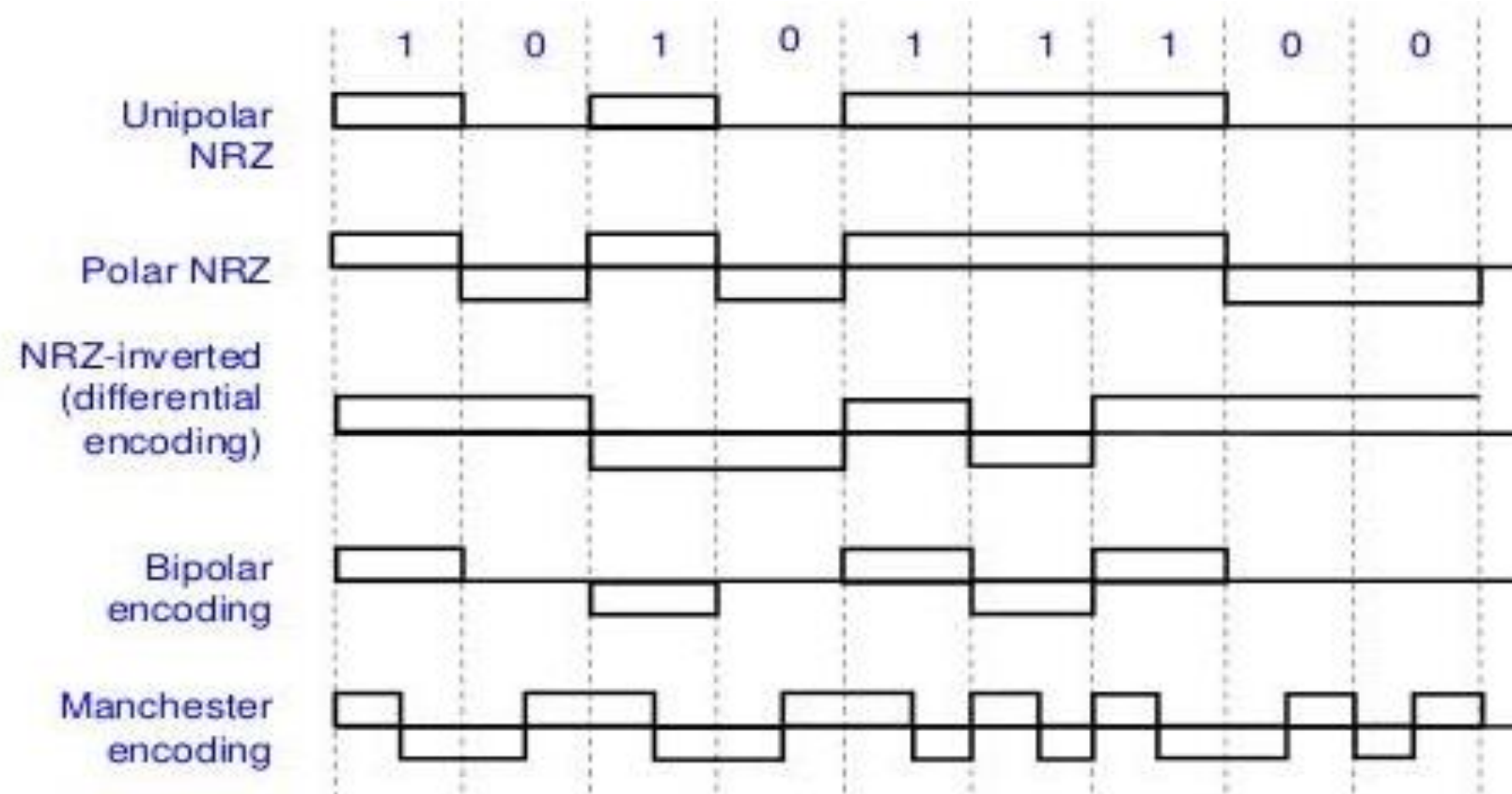
Digital Modulation



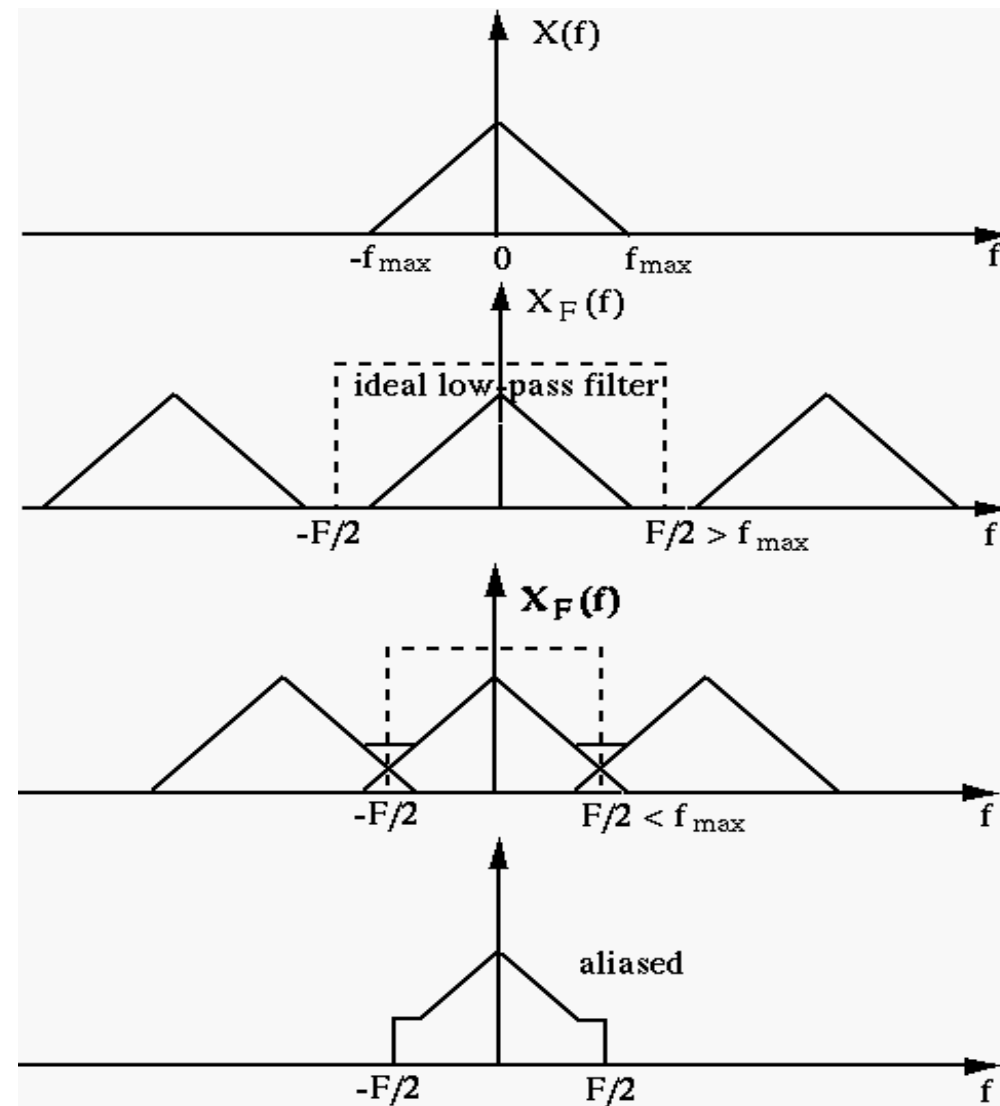
PCM Pulse Code Modulation



Line Coding



Sampling



Thank You