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Mechanics of Machines

UME 306

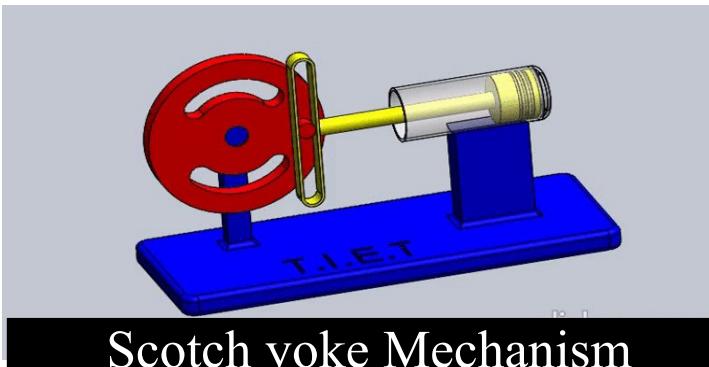
Module - 1
Lecture - 3

Instructional objective

- Types of link
- Types of constrained motions
- Classification of kinematic pair

Types of link

1. Rigid link. : which does not undergo any deformation while transmitting motion



2. Flexible link. : which is partly deformed in a manner not to affect the transmission of motion



3. Fluid link. : which is formed by having a fluid in a receptacle and the motion is transmitted through the fluid by pressure or compression only.

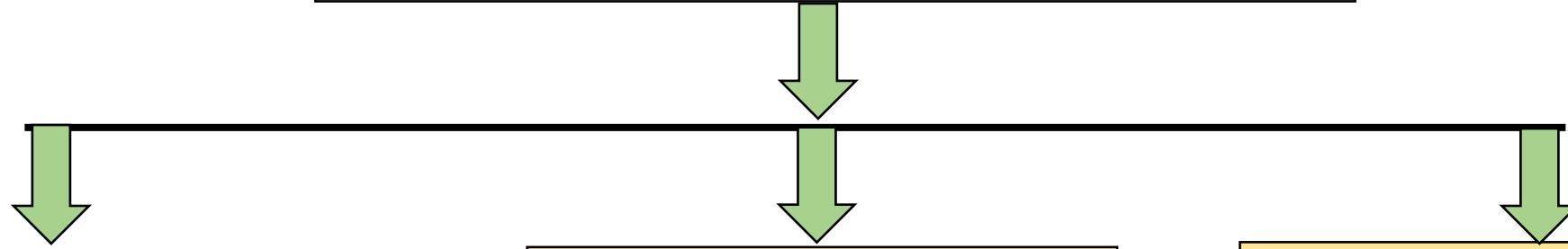
Types of constrained motions

1. Completely constrained motion.

2. Incompletely constrained motion.

3. Successfully constrained motion

Classification of kinematic pair



Acc. To type of Relative Motion

- a. Prismatic / Sliding Pair
- b. Revolute / Turning Pair
- c. Screw pair
- d. Cylindrical Pair
- e. Spherical Pair
- f. Flat / Planer Pair

Acc. To type of contact

- a. Lower Pair
- b. Higher pair

Acc. To type of closure

- a. Self closed pair
- b. Forced closed pair

Conti....

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According to type of relative motion and pair

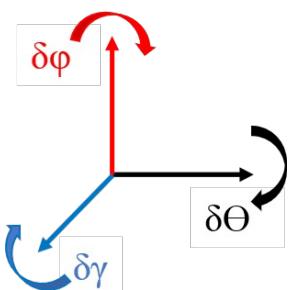
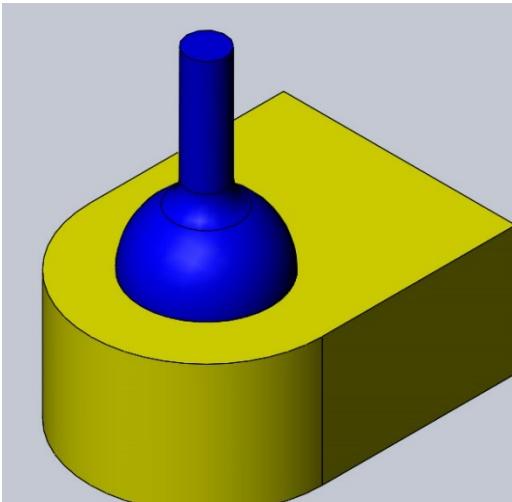
1 – D.O.F

Conti....

According to type of relative motion and pair

(e) Spherical Pair

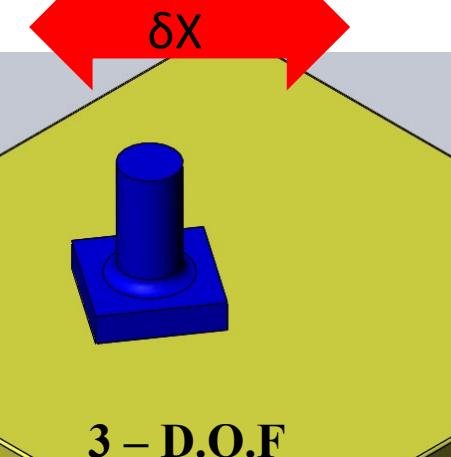
S: Joint



3 – D.O.F

(f) Planer Pair

F: Joint



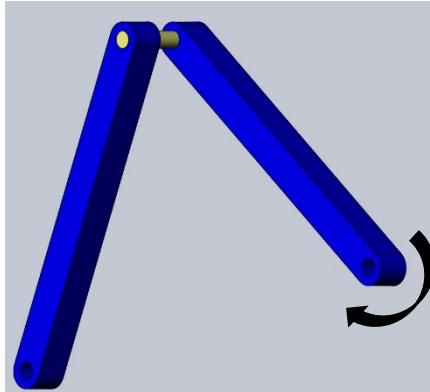
3 – D.O.F

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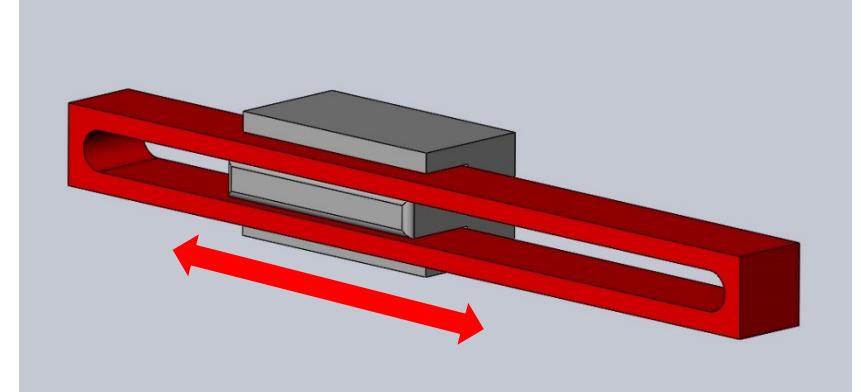
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According to type of contact:

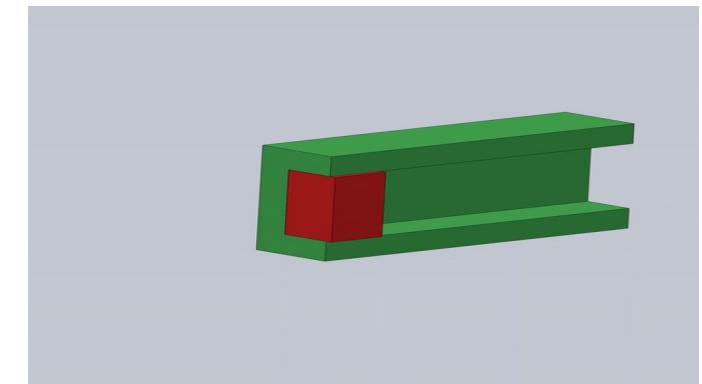
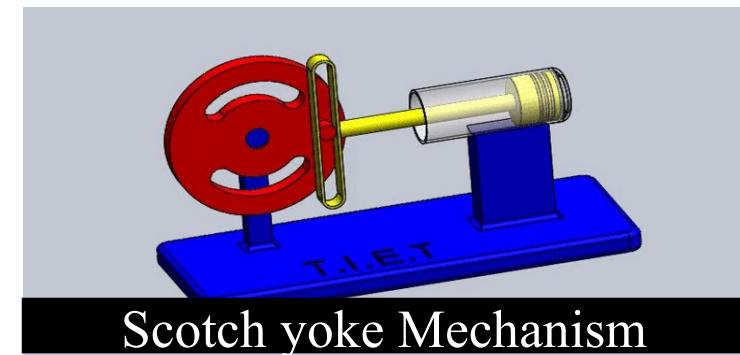
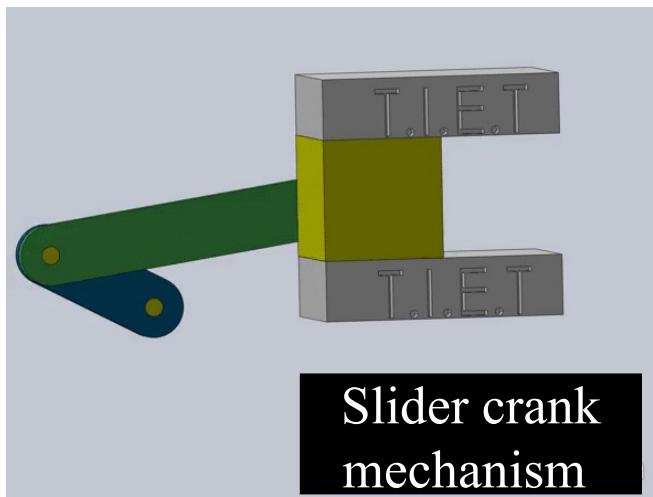
(a) Lower pair:



Full joints 1 – DOF



Translating full slider : P Joint

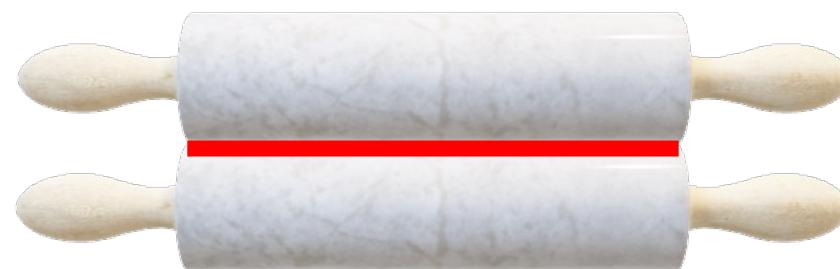


Conti....

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According to type of contact:

(b) Higher pair:



According to type closure :

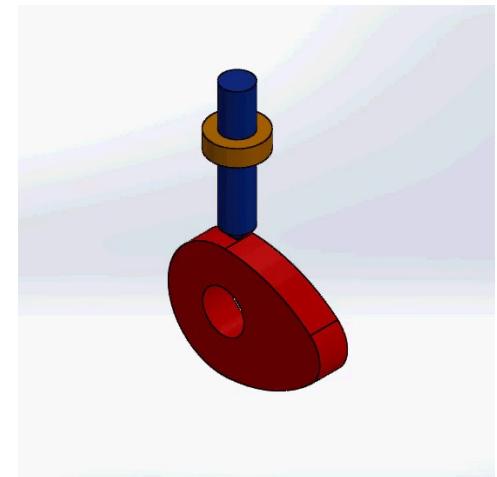
(a) Self closed pair: When the two elements of a pair are connected together mechanically in such a way that only required kind of relative motion occurs.

The lower pairs are self closed pair.



(b) Force - closed pair: When the two elements of a pair are not connected mechanically but are kept in contact by the action of external forces.

The cam and follower is an example of force closed pair.



Reference Books

1. *Uicker, John Joseph, Gordon R. Pennock, and Joseph Edward Shigley. Theory of machines and mechanisms. Vol. 1. New York: Oxford University Press.*
2. *Norton, Robert L. Design of machinery: an introduction to the synthesis and analysis of mechanisms and machines. Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education.*
3. *Rattan, Sarjit S. Theory of machines. Tata McGraw-Hill Education.*
4. *Vinogradov, Oleg. Fundamentals of kinematics and dynamics of machines and mechanisms. CRC press.*
5. *Simón Mata, Antonio, et al. Fundamentals of machine theory and mechanisms. Springer.*

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