

*Course: Computer and Communication Networks*

*Topic: Data Traffic*

*Presentation by*

*Ajay Kakkar*

*Assistant Professor*

*Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering,*

**Thapar Institute of Engineering & Technology**  
(Deemed to be University)

Bhadson Road, Patiala, Punjab, Pin-147004

Contact No. : +91-175-2393201

Email : [info@thapar.edu](mailto:info@thapar.edu)



**THAPAR INSTITUTE**  
OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
(Deemed to be University)

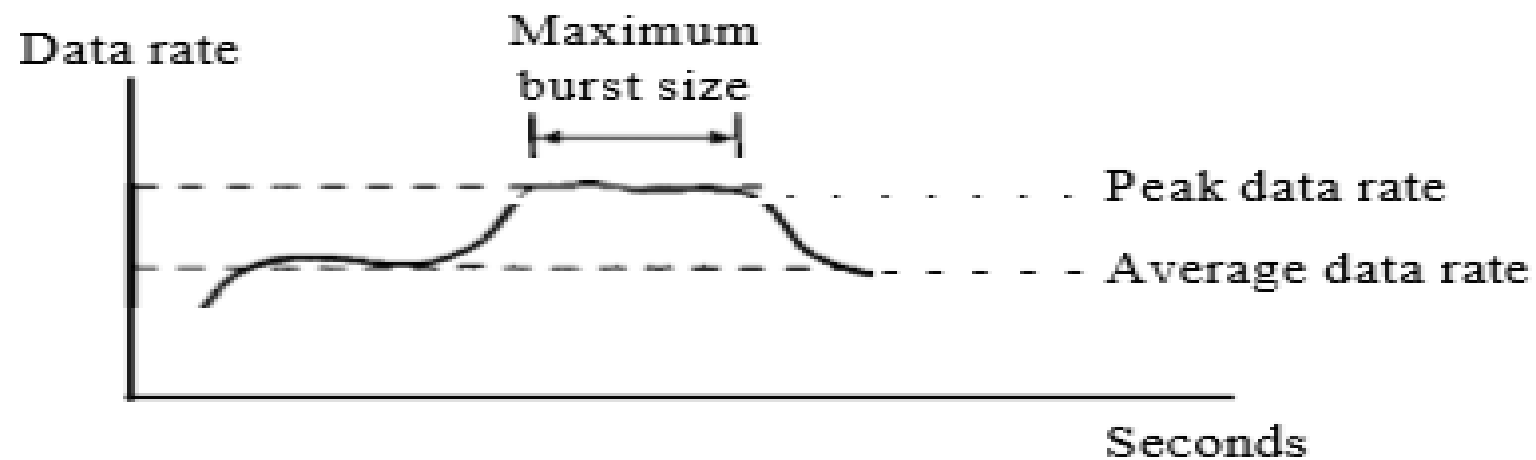


# DATA TRAFFIC

## Traffic Descriptor

- Average Data Rate
- Peak Data Rate
- Maximum Burst Size
- Effective Bandwidth

$$\text{Average data rate} = \frac{\text{amount of data}}{\text{time}}$$



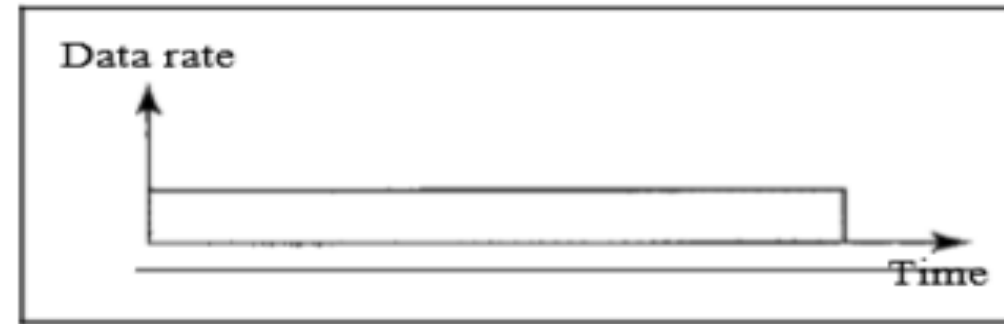
# DATA TRAFFIC

## Traffic Profiles

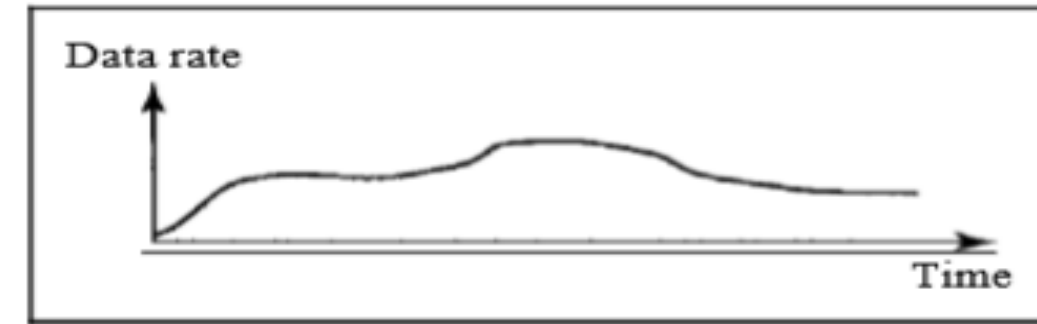
Constant Bit Rate

Variable Bit Rate

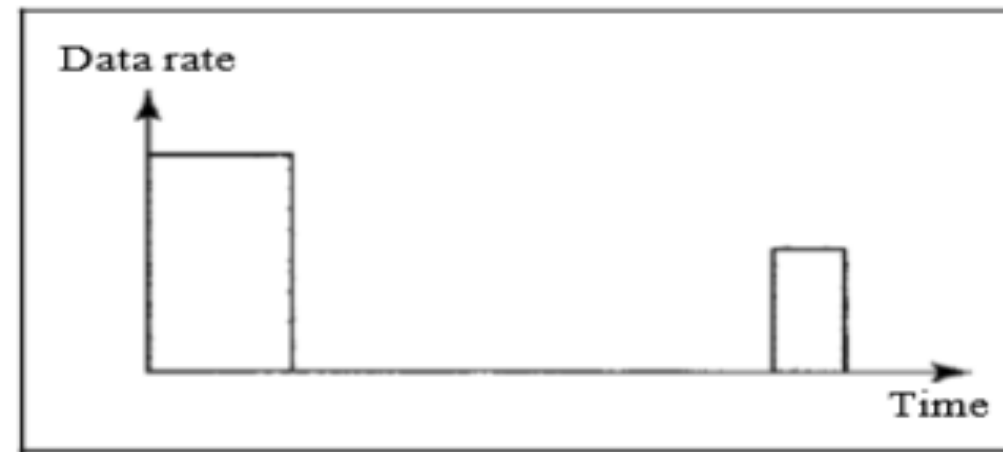
Bursty data



a. Constant bit rate

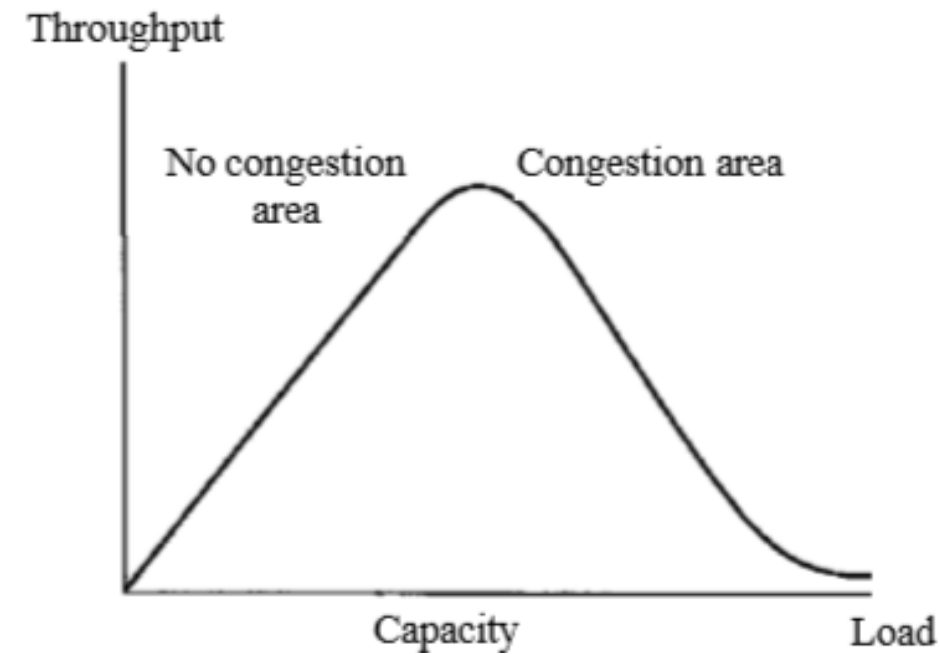
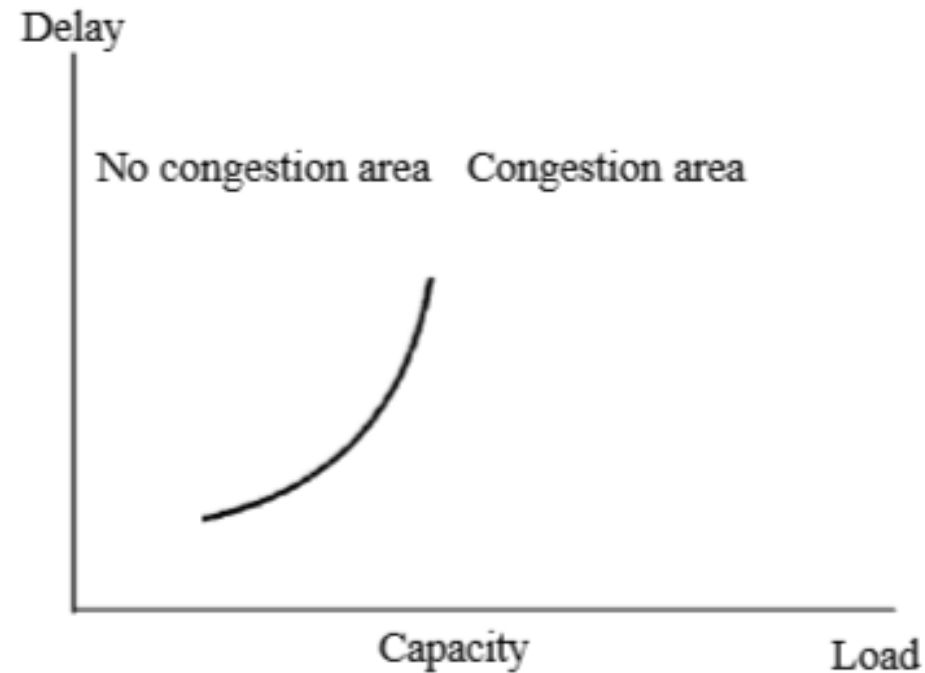


b. Variable bit rate



c. Bursty

# Network Performance



Congestion control involves two factors that measure the performance of a network:  
***Delay and Throughput.***