

# Base64 Encoding & Decoding: Full Details Deep Dive

## What is Base64?

Base64 is an encoding scheme that converts binary data into a text format using a set of 64 different ASCII characters. It is commonly used to encode data for transmission over text-based protocols such as email (MIME) and HTTP.

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## Base64 Character Set

Base64 represents binary data in an ASCII string format using:

- **Uppercase letters:** A - Z (26 characters)
- **Lowercase letters:** a - z (26 characters)
- **Digits:** 0 - 9 (10 characters)
- **Symbols:** + and / (2 characters)
- **Padding Character:** = (used when data is not a multiple of 3 bytes)

Total: 64 characters + = for padding

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## How Base64 Works

1. **Convert Binary Data to ASCII:** Data (text or binary) is broken into 6-bit chunks.
  2. **Mapping to Base64 Table:** Each 6-bit chunk is mapped to a character in the Base64 character set.
  3. **Padding:** If the original data is not a multiple of 3 bytes, = padding is added to make it so.
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## Base64 Encoding Process

1. Convert input text or binary data to **binary representation**.
2. Split the binary data into **6-bit groups**.
3. Map each 6-bit group to a corresponding **Base64 character**.
4. If the input is **not a multiple of 3 bytes**, add = padding.

## Example

Encoding the word "Cat":

1. ASCII representation: C = 67, a = 97, t = 116
2. Binary: 67 → 01000011, 97 → 01100001, 116 → 01110100

3. Combine: `010000110110000101110100`

4. Split into 6-bit groups:

```
010000 → 16 (Q)
110110 → 54 (2)
000101 → 5 (F)
110100 → 52 (0)
```

5. Base64 encoded output: **"Q2F0"**

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## Base64 Decoding Process

1. Reverse the process by mapping Base64 characters **back to 6-bit binary**.
  2. Combine the binary groups into **8-bit bytes**.
  3. Convert the bytes back to **ASCII characters** or binary data.
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## Padding Rules

- If **1 byte** remains → Add **2 = characters** (E.g., "TQ==").
  - If **2 bytes** remain → Add **1 = character** (E.g., "TWE=").
  - If the input is a **multiple of 3**, no padding is needed.
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## Applications of Base64

1. **Email Attachments (MIME Encoding)**
  2. **Embedding Images in HTML/CSS (`data:image/png;base64,`)**
  3. **Encoding Binary Data in JSON APIs**
  4. **Storing Passwords (NOT recommended for security, use hashing instead)**
  5. **Obfuscating Data (But NOT encrypting it!)**
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## Limitations of Base64

1. **Increases Data Size:** Encoded output is ~33% larger than the original data.
  2. **Not Secure:** Base64 is **not encryption**, just encoding.
  3. **Processing Overhead:** Extra conversion steps can slow down applications.
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## Base64 in Python

### Encoding

```
import base64

text = "Hello, Vicky!"
```

```
encoded = base64.b64encode(text.encode())
print(encoded.decode()) # Output: SGVsbG8sIFZpY2t5IQ==
```

### Decoding

```
decoded = base64.b64decode(encoded).decode()
print(decoded) # Output: Hello, Vicky!
```

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## ENCODING PROCESS (TEXT TO BINARY BYTES)

### Base64 Encoding Process

### 1.Convert input text or binary data to binary representation.

2.Split the binary data into 6-bit groups.

3.Map each 6-bit group to a corresponding Base64 character.

4. If the input is not a multiple of 3 bytes, add = padding.

1 BYTE equal to 8 BITS

```
import base64
# 1 BYTE equal to 8 BITS
text="HI i am vigneshwaran "

encode=base64.b64encode(text.encode())

print(encode)

b'SEkgaSBhbSB2aWduZXNod2FyYW4g'
```

## ENCODING PROCESS (DECODE THE BINARY TO STRING)

```
encode=base64.b64encode(text.encode()).decode()
print(f"DECODE THE BINARY TO STRING :{encode}")
print("sucessfully Binary to string ")

# OR

encode=base64.b64encode(text.encode())
print(encode.decode())
```

```

print(("DONE"))

# import base64
# text="hi i am vicky" #original text
# #utf-8 bites coersion step_1

# utf_code=(text.encode()) #default utf-8
# print(f"step: 1  bites==frist_out>{utf_code}")

# #bites to string step_2
# base64_encode=base64.b64encode(utf_code)
# print(f"step:2  bites to string{base64_encode}")

# #decode process
# base64_decode=base64.b64decode(base64_encode)
# print(f"step:3 reverse the process string to bites step
3{base64_decode}")

# #utf-8 decoding
# utf_decoding=base64_decode.decode()
# print(f"final output {utf_decoding}")

```

```

DECODE THE BINARY TO STRING :aGkgaSBhbSB2aWNreQ==
sucessfully Binary to string
aGkgaSBhbSB2aWNreQ==
DONE

```

## "step by step "

```

import base64
text="hi i am vicky" #original text
#utf-8 bites coersion step_1

utf_code=(text.encode()) #default utf-8
print(f"step: 1  bites==frist_out>{utf_code}")

#bites to string step_2
base64_encode=base64.b64encode(utf_code)
print(f"step:2  bites to string{base64_encode}")

#decode process
base64_decode=base64.b64decode(base64_encode)

```

```

print(f"step:3 reverse the process string to bites step
3{base64_decode}")

#utf-8 decoding
utf_decoding=base64_decode.decode()
print(f"final output: {utf_decoding}")

step: 1  bites==frist_out>b'hi i am vicky'
step:2  bites to stringb'aGkgaSBhbSB2aWNreQ=='
step:3 reverse the process string to bites step 3b'hi i am vicky'
final output: hi i am vicky

```

## DECODING PROCESS (BINARY TO ORIGINAL TEXT)

### Base64 Decoding Process

Base64 Decoding Process Reverse the process by mapping Base64 characters back to 6-bit binary. Combine the binary groups into 8-bit bytes. Convert the bytes back to ASCII characters or binary data.

```

decode=base64.b64decode(encode.decode())
print(decode.decode()) #simple
print(f"Binary {encode.decode()} to Original text {decode.decode()}")

HI i am vigneshwaran
Binary SEkgaSBhbSB2aWduZXNod2FyYW4g to Original text HI i am
vigneshwaran

```

## IMAGE

### Base64 Encoding for Images

Base64 is commonly used to encode images into a text format, which is useful for embedding images in **HTML, CSS, JSON, and emails**.

## 1How Base64 Image Encoding Works

1. Read the image file as binary data.
2. Convert the binary data to Base64 text.
3. Use the Base64 string in web pages or APIs.

## 2 Common Image Formats for Base64

Format	File Extension	MIME Type
JPEG	.jpg, .jpeg	image/jpeg
PNG	.png	image/png
GIF	.gif	image/gif
BMP	.bmp	image/bmp
SVG	.svg	image/svg+xml
WebP	.webp	image/webp

## 3 Convert an Image to Base64 in Python

You can encode an image as Base64 using Python:

```
import base64

# Open an image file in binary mode
with open("image.jpg", "rb") as image_file:
    base64_string = base64.b64encode(image_file.read()).decode('utf-8')

print(base64_string) # This is the Base64-encoded string of the image
```

□ The output is a long Base64 string.

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## 4 Use Base64 Images in HTML

After encoding, the Base64 string can be used directly in **HTML**:

```

```

□ Replace `/9j/4AAQSkZ...` with the actual Base64 string.

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## 5 Decode Base64 Back to an Image

To convert a Base64 string **back to an image**:

```
import base64

base64_string = "..." # Your Base64 string
image_data = base64.b64decode(base64_string)
```

```
# Save as an image file
with open("output.jpg", "wb") as image_file:
    image_file.write(image_data)
```

## 6 Advantages of Base64 Encoding for Images

- ❑ Can be embedded directly in HTML, CSS, and JSON
- ❑ Useful for small images (icons, logos, etc.)
- ❑ No need for external image files (reduces HTTP requests)
- ❑ Larger than original image (increases file size by ~33%)
- ❑ Not efficient for large images



```
import base64
#open an image file in binary mode

with open("0IP.jpg","rb") as image_file: # rb means read binary
    encode=base64.b64encode(image_file.read()).decode()# as string
    *****read()
    print(encode)

/9j/4AAQSkZJRgABAQAAQABAAD/
2wBDAAgFBgcGBQgHBgcJCAGJDBMMDAsLDBgREg4THBgdHRsYGxofIywIHyEqIRobJjQnKi
4vMTIxHiU20jYwOiwMTD/
2wBDAQgJCQwKDBcMDBcwIBsgMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDAwMD
AwMDAwMDAwMDAwMDD/wAARCAC4ARQDASIAAhEBAxEB/
8QAHAAAgMBAQEBAIAAAAAAAAAABQYDBACAAgEI/
8QAPhAAAgECBAQEBAIFCAIDAQAAQIDBBEABRIhBhMxQsJRYXEUMoGRBy0hFSRCUrEzYnK
CwdHh8BbxU5KyJf/EABoBAAIDAQEAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAIDAQQFAAb/
xAAAtEQACAgEEAQMDBAIDAQAAAAABAgARAwQSITFBEyJRMmGhBRRxkdHwQ1KB4f/
aAAwDAQACEQMRAD8AxiFyGxZWQfxWva49MD2k0t+mPnO9ffFcrZgQxDWaLbk7gbeWL8GZS
JceK4NxbcuFynMk0ixwq0juQFVRcsewtjUPw54HWZZ8x4ollpKcMlPHSpcSSySfINTyw6
```

hR7k2FiIx3x5kERn4QyfMarIsuqIbwyM+oKsYMj0x3bxWChU6X9cMuYZrPWS09Hl0U0uSR  
kg1cbqilc3NlY3IQEAahe5vYNa+CbZPRZHw/JS0yrHTxreRGLYiU32RpLE6T/  
Fbdumyi2B0ZUU0aVdLWNBW10saj4dTEyRRWJsyR2FjsbE72A6Xw8qzKFupHfEXeIsuk59N  
VTaRmkSloWpSQtko0yI0tvm6+Rjx7y2noq5UrVlJ05KU00kTbtr1DSbnoet+24tgltVWVyy  
yySTGpqpo/  
wAtqekppJmHW63A06rbHfa588fKyvzZFjHCuV0LCNNpajMp41kha53K6mIPfYXxDtix98m  
TtrmXY0FaK00EPI9BUNHcMKgQ6hbrb0HWwwT40bKKbMJo6aeoqauRrNz5SSQCbFCbAgeQ3  
774R4eGqKsqpKriziyKtrtW5pZmKoltuq3J37kD0xfyTRNxBlwglEsS1WgSdbUN7f6HGdk  
lATIoRRRPMFiFI2iaTUzcqpYrQiqINuYZVL+2lrWGPjzU8sy86lijYNZZDIFYG3UaSTfEK  
PnCT3EqSQ6t4pU3Ueh9PU4C12dZxDmjQ8yaCnUhWYUyKL9/Fve/  
alsanAj0YQ43mMVBAqZtHljg2aao3DpY38N+t7b+  
+F3K8jo8xXnVwc5rmURFwYYvh4if8RAJHtitnvFEGRUKE2bUsZrZNRBlYyte+5F/  
ce3TCRmH4gZ9nL8rLwYEJtrY6RbGVqAvqklQT8mdz4jrmvDuRZdBNPRZBC7hPzJWZp5WJv  
Ygs1tXe1jhaX8KqnMa6mFMKi0lne8tRU0uqFdyTy+5Pyjtf0xfyDNRw/  
kyTSSJmFbUya6iUSXCbkKALE7b+9iftBrGPi6mrM0rJqp5JpkJjRY11GNL9TuDY7W2vgcT  
F3G7r8Sz6VpuPcLUn4VcGULMsL0sryqQedJVuZGPmd7fS1se+IKBcqnoy5/  
c1nj5ZQbXuQVI89wR7emCcfe9NU1PLEam521L/  
pi3VPT11BLFNFZDs8fWxuLMvtsQcbKMo+mKKEeJ+Z00Myq240zSmdg/MqmEQXoQxAX/  
AExuXBnB2ScJ5eKh41lrAn59XJcsxtuA0y+QGMp4uy+DMuM/2klQBNS1sMTRstg6oqkm/  
wDNe+NVynPIM4yt4xLomA8aqbMD5+2Kucg0Fbozgh2lhC9ZPQ1VE8pp3elYhXLIQCb+vbG  
e8e/  
hZTVVE9fwuFjqANRpw3gmFug8m8u2NCyPMKeHL48trS5tFpaRwCG7bnzPbFfK6yWKrmobC  
ogRiqTA2Ki3Rgf4vbBNjUC1EXc/K7u0MjRyBkZDYqwsVI0498eeYN9/fDZ+00WLl/  
HcxpVNq2FKpkUdGNwdvUrf64SYcuzCVSUpplL1LCw+5xKqWFwof4YpqueszVXrkMLHTATzo  
oJMgDABT5Aki/  
pfvjYuLeMafh6BYMnpi9RHGkEjSAiLVa+jQCPEAeu1r2xlXBcc+VQvVyQRSTmRSscwDxul  
jcsAd7GxHkRfti3KLbUNU1VfVV8FohLTKYw5lmudRLbALsd+u9uowK5wjFb6jNlgGCcwrV  
qZZpqiSUT05KoF1KAT0uTimsy6TqIvfumWp6SYrHJ8MUiVSRJe+s+pvsRcC22Icuyqvr62  
GhoqCokrZmISILYv1Pe1rbknEbwebk7TPVPIrWsRfuMN3A+ft5NmSVFNaSWNX5ZkHhiJUj  
UBfe1zscK0+WleXVc1FWUtRFWRNz4yt+X9r4I0UUqLHM8XLikYBalrqu9ri+9x526Y4ZFH  
IM7bfbLfiugqcrzi0JEX96iWZI4jcw6r/i72/  
vDGjfhxllPLUH704evqF1S2a4QX2T6dz6+mAE9MtXl9LFTI71EVQ0rzN8rIQFsgvuosGJP  
9MGsto5KfMkQlkGrQG6AAgW0LeDafeIhlri0kuWI9TJL8TVwJMdVRT8wCKcqLguLdQC0hF  
wox9q6DmU0snLLhpDIrDZW3G4PdfI+uKmUzLV00szxR19RCQqQNYa7AgDxDr5H6Yt53W0U  
KxUE9YtBWsCaeFLjWF8RUC1rWN/  
r6Ysg0YPiVpVAYGLToZQw1Hf8Arjse6Th8VF0rwV08cNhoU3NlsCLX7b47Dbnt88Z7TRFr  
wxm0S26gWBPTgbHl87W1EL6E7411eCKnMZZqmGNXggYqJy6pGz33JY2Fh7/0w15Jw0uV5X  
P/  
AGUUtVVRqtQtPHUytBo0yhgVjBa7FmsLAE36YzGbaLjDQmYfh3+HGa8T1cUtPrpqBXAmri  
NgBa4T+Zu3l5na2P0dkXCmV50tJ8DE7tSQmKOWVy7DUfE3lqPc+w2AtihwNmcGZNMhWSzP  
FRzfC88EmBtIHhGqxLC9yQoG+lhtha/  
EPiGuhzuSih1JBAqkIrEBiRux6ee2EZs4xIHIs+ISJvNS5+JPAmYZ/V/  
tCjzqohEMUUVNRGMyxGQMdbFb7Erbpb5dzvbCNmGYSch0k0dTMM5bU0ckdQkiRwkWIVEZh  
pF9yLE7W6Y1HgriJqzJJpa9iFpQS87nYKF1Ek+g64QM94w4bk4ilmybL4cyKvzRPUKxXmH  
5mRWGx22a3c2FsBv9ZFdTQPcdj07uxVY04kznjF+HqSqr/  
hMmgLBZIVl0y0h0xEQG1h6gn0xnVdXsjMYa5yt/EzgLqPna5641XJuH+H8+rp5cyrq/  
Mp8wYtFBPMTyWPcaTZutt72A3G2I8y4SyHg5nmphDmEU7hY1rIwY42HVi0spG9r6VHkeuD  
GBRZ8f3AfC2M0wmWUUWZ1MM1RLHJBTOLNUSiynfoPPtvth3/  
Cyieg4ppDVZ+ZA0qvDRxJqFQ9iRck+G3UKXw7ZVw9U8RZPFm9A9NFVvyvphaWhSNTGp0ghg



u2wuLai2w0+GzIOFVo6+ir6mtlmqqQMJAJS8bMVI6EAi1yQPb3wABLAACfxK7KxMP0zipn  
BMbxlogzC9wN9hfEedu1PTEwRGSW6lA24uD1vggsyp2GPbTIbiwI8jvi+e4QMwb8XspzSv  
+DrZkAlRqhTCpuWgPSCD6eXXCf8AsylpKKB56ipnqHW7qsulV9LAY/  
See5RR5rBDz6WCbkPqUyA3UH5ipH8Ww8+mEWp404RlrpC/  
xdQSdaQRVBSNhfcA2vc23BPtj01CuW7AH+8SVxu/  
0TLstyqesq4qWmrVSKVjphnXdj1Njtc+X/OHPhJKLJcnaiqCvxYYh9PV2Lbg/  
wBB7YvrW8LUE7PS800Uc6GweqDSuhHT5rkH7YJ5bxZmmZzyx5bBFFAn9rMUCRxC25LefcA  
X0Ky51YhByfsJopo86JuegPuYJoP2jU/E8nJcyrob/  
ujzU7wBQRYm6ncC22rBHIqD060NcupMtz0PkvclVRKrDSWH5cJJFltfqDbtj7mPEdFly3q  
KubNKG30859KNY20lelxtlve/  
rhXzf8SqqTWkFMsCsCqlnJ0nodttzv0t740MeGhbmnpnu4VuDf4Ea+IPw5ynMqLRl9SKCse  
oNRJUkmY6m6ra4FtgB0sB64Gw/  
hulN0klBxU8UxN1LRJuLbkaXGM8r0M80mXQ9Q7202pzYDpbTci1trfqcQw8YZnFGyNVTzX  
Hh10tlPY2IN7dt/S+HMuJ/  
qEWuRl+mazU0nEOVxpzaeDiCLULmkfkyq0xKsSLH0P0wtZv+JKZPmElNFkE8GYnpBima7M  
eiiw637WwEy3j7ModCTVGiEkFjZNT77i+9ifoT53wXq+KMsqpYq8U8de9PNzEapgHMTckg  
ODcelzhL41C2pNfEbJyKzBXWr8wFxFwPzXhMEuc53X5Zl9R0o0Us1SVaNB8q2AIH30Er/  
xrPZq6Wko6Kqr5IvnNIhmW19jqAtY40XiTP6KslmFdwg9JqvaZkmikXyJYixPvthcpuK8y  
eKkyLIJalizaFhhbeRyevh3JPcn+gwPq0QFHE1hpMTct1H79fi5FkOW1NHls1Fm1NNQzxT  
XBnQqQrD+W24u03Ty0CkVWZhUzgLFLXyaRIssX54RBfTst7L5A26dMe864a4wy+BK+tpkl  
0byaKpJnjHe6jy72viSk40zZsrak4eonjllkMtXJRwMzM3QAlb2AA2GKIX1chN8fbmQ2FV  
oIbEqUWRxyw1DRqgqJSsBVW3U6tR22N/Di0vDTyKA0tfJ0l+bNK55cI/  
lW+7N3JFh2364E0mbV2X5smZOJI6qNrnnR2LA/  
MpDeYvjZ46LMZYwWhWqgYX8MaEkHts33xnazLk0xFGwZxxqvBmYw5T8DqQ10YQTOLOUkYC  
Ve9yPLuD9PLFeky0nblRxpDJU8vQ2prlRpBuF7k9rdN8aZPktbU1IkOWU0WkWMs8J0kdz8  
9r9+mF2rl0STyxS5xQ0FErNogpUj+IlF+jCIG1+92HX0wjFqmycDuKIUGR8JZJJW1Y5xYQ  
qhVItDXEG6i19uhAHvhizSgEMEuyqCwZQw02rbrbz3wuvxbl2SVK6Ib1LhTUKpsFF7qNv4  
gDv79cGIuMeHc2V4viZqeS10M8fhY3FxcE2PlfHqNG6piCsRfmJyabK3vUcQjw3CtLmjIS  
Cju6qhFrkrqXfzBGC09LLPm1NNV0stTDAZEZdyh1E0hJsSCNG47jtfAaAuaWuQh5b3Xow  
6H9L4vy5rNlUNPVPS1NeY5Ph3gpwDI2o6bgMRexUX3HXGKRKH2lzLRUYUi/mrGVJUq/  
UWNh+lsdinDVSlnCQcrJ4/  
FbUL+fXfHYORPtA4SGolo6J8zqKVFSDVAUjRmbYJF0jVQLm/  
iNx54p5nmqUktXl+a101VM5Qu1MixrGwvcB7FjffYgW7kYN5HAMqkrXr5JI2Tc62JW0IEg  
Mx6Fn7WubWHbEtZLWS5lmkxqqSGWwBlWXVsFZLBAI23sV6+eMnNjckFw1d9mNQLfu5n3h  
6joqblLqaqyqmmLapAUtPMAVW5uxHQ236Df23xFnuR5TnarPVFZyoCLURy7ncCxYeu319cW  
amsy91NFU0kanwKhk5TAjoE3B1DtbFgacQ5Rx3xLwz0lLTZrTZS04eLmzRwrJGjDS0m4YN  
car2udri4vhhpkCvz8wk5bjiN+ZZnw/wxlclNU8tKFZTSTxRxmUqxQtPdBdvE0/e/  
rfH53nrqV6+qlpoTS07SsYoWckxJc2Fz5DzxutD+GGclte9fxBn4SaQgyCjS7ttbeRvTbp  
htHAfDsrxTZnQpmlRF8s1aBIfqLaf0wNWAAKAlzeuIEK1k/AmU/  
hDWyPm01FPMsPxtJiKDNvrN1uR6HzHW2H/  
hzJqLMAzs0lWPNJZFki0zj8mHwlbFe9wSCd9jbdmaCjdUR6WErHsg5Ysvlby+mKGYZVI12  
QNVU9j+6zMSASLa10x27g39LHHEELUW+YuSfmfcsSqkjHPq44Vi0g09NpIiIAumvqfsNsW  
p5gtw0l8DctqI0+JiXSJEkD0qx8s2KizaetjuAf7p8sWHINjcb+uDx/  
SD5lZjzPTzEtjlmPniuSMctvPBWYuEgebAXinh419NJXZV+75lEutSotzbX8JHS/  
kfP0xfhcLbfE7VkcMb08gREGpmY2CjuSewGJKq4phDR2Q2pmJ/iNVTyfh/  
k2cGUVFT8U9NqCgyaLMwB72GLTY7i5wkrxDVrlcNGZmSFRr5QNgSTe59Thm/  
Eytm5tBRwnQkAYR0qRC00HUTsFA/lAJJ3u58sZdU1UnxMgmJ1qdN+vTC/  
TCHc0418z0mw9Q1+0yG1qbHYk9LHzxBLWvNcuWe+12Pbt3x94e4czjiCNpKClHwynS1TM2  
iIN5aj1PoL9d8Xc14Urcjm//p1dG0ChgXpZuadYGY22IuTa5Ftu/

QwxrkxYwsRuA4gaWpbcX6fpiLn+L5zf32+2JaxNcCxoVjaL5EG5PmL+fffAuFpZ5VjhjaS  
RjYKouSfbHDnqKhH4ohSXalt9ztjS0A+CM9z6JaqbTlVC1111MRaWQG99Ee11025I+uKvB  
HDmW5HIuYcQqtRWJaRYCC6RLYXIAU3YEi52A7Xwc4g/  
EZzpjoJGtpuRoAupGw1G+w6kdyfc4aFUC2i2azQE0igRMop4q0biGprpQioGd0jjjXoC17  
ne1gOp8u+Jvisvp6aSWFYZJnUszxUutZADYnWAAfI3P9LYwx+La12BUIgW4HLdLkK2uR4i  
BtYbW+uPP/  
lE7x2qqyW1xdFjAjYbWXSfF7W76SNjuRbAqUHQh+rl7uaZxfRVlJrrMqpZpqfTqqKWE7sn  
UmPru0hAv5jphFzfifijLqRVhyryTK13jiipWgjX3NhcnuTucT5BxzNTxmPkqgRw6mA20  
i+50nqw099ySTtvgn/  
GVQP3iKrcxaR8RE48AN9iEYk77XB8x54qHFjxAvjvnupq6LWEsEyKL8ExQp0K6rS3xEwni  
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020x20xNSJ//9k=
```

```
print(encode[:100]) #frist 100
```

```
/9j/4AAQSkZJRgABAQAAQABAAD/  
2wBDAAgFBgcGBQgHBgcJCAGJDBMMDAsLDBgREg4THBgdHRsYGxofIywIHyEqIRobJjQnKi  
4v
```

## Meaning of "rb"

r → Read mode (Opens the file for reading) b → Binary mode (Reads the file as binary data, not text) □ Why use "rb"?

To read non-text files (images, videos, PDFs, audio, etc.). Prevents text encoding errors that may occur if you try to read binary files in normal "r" mode.

### What Does "rb" Mean in Python?

In Python, "rb" is a mode used when **reading binary data** from a file.

---

#### \*\* Meaning of "rb" \*\*

- **r** → **Read mode** (Opens the file for reading)
- **b** → **Binary mode** (Reads the file as binary data, not text)

#### □ Why use "rb"?

- To read **non-text files** (images, videos, PDFs, audio, etc.).
  - Prevents **text encoding errors** that may occur if you try to read binary files in normal "r" mode.
-

## **\*\* Example: Reading an Image File in "rb" Mode\*\***

```
with open("image.jpg", "rb") as image_file:
    binary_data = image_file.read()

print(binary_data[:20])  # Print first 20 bytes
```

### **□ Why "rb"?**

- If you use "r", Python will try to decode it as text and may throw an error.

## **\*\* Summary of "rb" vs "r" \*\***

Mode	Meaning	Use Case
"r"	Read <b>text</b> mode	Reading text files (e.g., .txt, .csv)
"rb"	Read <b>binary</b> mode	Reading images, videos, PDFs, audio files

## Decode Base64 Back to an Image

```
import base64
Original_image=base64.b64decode(encode) #simple

#save as a image file

with open("out_put.jpg","wb") as image_file: ##
    #
    image_file.write(Original_image) #*****write()

#check your file dirctory.....
```

☐  OIP.jpg

☐  out\_put.jpg

# Meaning of "wb"

w → Write mode (Creates a new file or overwrites an existing one)

b → Binary mode (Handles non-text files like images, videos, or any binary data)

□ Why use "wb"?

Because binary data (e.g., images, videos, PDFs, etc.) must be written in binary mode (b), not text mode (w).

Mode Meaning

"w" Write text mode (creates/overwrites a file)

"wb" Write binary mode (for images, videos, etc.)

"r" Read text mode

"rb" Read binary mode

## Video

Just like images, videos can be encoded in Base64, but there are important things to consider.

- 1 How Base64 Video Encoding Works
2. Read the video file as binary data.
3. Convert the binary data to a Base64 string.
4. Use the Base64 string in HTML, JSON, or APIs.

```
import base64

with open("snowfall-in-forest.3840x2160.mp4", "rb") as Video_file:
    encode=base64.b64encode(Video_file.read())
    print(encode.decode())
```

IOPub data rate exceeded.  
The notebook server will temporarily stop sending output to the client in order to avoid crashing it.  
To change this limit, set the config variable  
`--NotebookApp.iopub\_data\_rate\_limit`.

```
Current values:
NotebookApp.iopub_data_rate_limit=1000000.0 (bytes/sec)
NotebookApp.rate_limit_window=3.0 (secs)
```

## solution

video----> text file encode

text----->video decode

```
with open("snowfall-in-forest.3840x2160.mp4","rb") as Video_file:
    encode=base64.b64encode(Video_file.read()).decode("utf-8")

with open("video_text.txt","w") as video_data:
    video_data.write(encode) #large data or high level video only

print("video data save to video_text.txt")

video data save to video_text.txt

print(encode[:100])

AAAAGGZ0eXBtcDQyAAAAAG1wNDJtcDQxAAAzRG1vb3YAAABsbXZoZAAAAADgTx6s4E8erA
ABX5AAKUAAAAEAAAEAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
```

## decode the video

### Direct method

```
decode=base64.b64decode(encode)

with open("output.mp4","wb") as Video_file:
    Video_file.write(decode)

##check Your file Dirctory
```

### file method

```
#use video.txt file
with open("video_text.txt","r") as video_txt:
    read_video=video_txt.read()

#decode
```

```
decode1=base64.b64decode(read_video)

#save to decoded video
with open("video_file.mp4","wb") as video_file:
    video_file.write(decode)

print("Video successfully saved as video_file.mp4")
Video successfully saved as video_file.mp4
```

## important Note

### ❑ ASCII Issues & Limitations

**ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange)** is a **7-bit character encoding system** that represents **128 characters** (0-127).

❑ While ASCII is simple and widely used, it has many limitations, especially in modern applications.

---

## ❑ 1. Major Issues with ASCII

### 1 Limited Character Set (Only 128 Characters)

- ASCII only supports **English letters (A-Z, a-z), numbers (0-9), and basic symbols**.
- It **does NOT support non-English characters** (e.g., é, ü, ñ, नमस्ते, 你好, 😊).

Solution:\*\* Use **UTF-8**, which supports all languages.

---

### 2 No Support for Emojis & Special Symbols

- ASCII **does not include emojis, mathematical symbols, or currency symbols** like ₹, €, ¥.
  - Many modern applications (chat, social media, AI) require support for **emojis and rich text**.
  - **Solution:** Use **UTF-8**, which supports emojis (😊 in UTF-8: \xf0\x9f\x98\x8a).
- 

### 3 Compatibility Issues with Non-English Languages

- ASCII **cannot encode** characters from **French, Spanish, Arabic, Hindi, Chinese, Japanese, etc..**
- Example:

```
text = "Bonjour! Ça va?"
ascii_bytes = text.encode("ascii") # This will throw an error ❑
```

### Error:

```
UnicodeEncodeError: 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\xe7'
```


- **Solution:** Convert text to **UTF-8** before encoding:

```
utf8_bytes = text.encode("utf-8") # No error
```

## 4 ASCII is Not Space-Efficient

- ASCII uses **1 byte per character**, but it **wastes space for English text**.
- **UTF-8** is better because it uses **variable-length encoding (1-4 bytes per character)**.

## 5 No Built-in Support for File Encoding Detection

- Many old systems assume ASCII, leading to **misinterpretation of UTF-8/UTF-16 files**.
- Example: If a file contains **UTF-8 text**, but the system assumes **ASCII**, it may display `????` or .

**Solution:** Always **explicitly specify UTF-8 encoding** when reading/writing files:

```
with open("file.txt", "w", encoding="utf-8") as f:  
    f.write("こんにちは (Hello in Japanese)")
```

## 2. Why Move from ASCII to UTF-8?

Feature	ASCII (7-bit)	UTF-8 (Variable-length)
Character Limit	128 (A-Z, a-z, 0-9, symbols)	1.1 million+
Multilingual Support	❑ No	❑ Yes (All languages)
Emoji Support	❑ No	❑ Yes
Space Efficiency	❑ Wastes space	❑ Optimized
API & Web Compatibility	❑ Old systems	❑ Modern standard

## 3. ASCII & UTF-8 in Base64 Encoding

❑ **Base64** converts **binary data into text** but does NOT handle character encoding.

- If you encode **ASCII text** in Base64, it works fine.
- If you encode **UTF-8 text**, you must convert it to bytes first.

# ☐ UTF (Unicode Transformation Format) – Full Explanation

**UTF (Unicode Transformation Format)** is a set of encoding standards used to represent characters from all languages, symbols, and emojis in a universal format.

☐ **UTF is part of the Unicode standard, which assigns a unique number (code point) to every character in every language.**

---

## ☐ 1. Why Do We Need UTF Encoding?

Before UTF, different languages used different encoding systems (ASCII, ISO-8859, Shift-JIS, etc.), causing compatibility issues.

**UTF solves this by providing a universal way to encode text, ensuring consistency across platforms.**

Encoding	Characters Supported	Size per Character
ASCII (7-bit)	English letters (A-Z, a-z, 0-9, symbols)	1 byte (7-bit)
ISO-8859-1 (Latin-1)	Western European characters	1 byte
UTF-8	All languages, emojis, special symbols	1-4 bytes
UTF-16	All languages, optimized for Asian scripts	2 or 4 bytes
UTF-32	All languages, fixed size	4 bytes

## ☐ 2. Different UTF Formats

### a) UTF-8 (Most Common & Efficient)

- **Variable length:** 1 to 4 bytes per character.
- **Compatible with ASCII:** If a file contains only ASCII characters, it remains unchanged.
- **Efficient for English & Western languages (1 byte per character).**
- **Used in Web, APIs, JSON, XML, Python, Linux, and modern apps.**

☐ **Example (UTF-8 Encoding in Python)**

```
text = "Hello, ☺ தமிழ் மொழி"  
utf8_bytes = text.encode("utf-8")  
print(utf8_bytes) # Output: b'Hello, \xf0\x9f\x98\x8a \xe0\xa4\x88...'
```

☐ **UTF-8 Decoding**

```
decoded_text = utf8_bytes.decode("utf-8")
print(decoded_text) # Output: Hello, 😊
```

☐ **Best Choice for APIs, web, and storage.**

---

## b) UTF-16 (Good for Asian Languages)

- Fixed size of 2 bytes (or 4 bytes for rare characters).
- Better for languages like Chinese, Japanese, Korean (CJK), where many characters need 2 bytes.
- Used in Microsoft Windows, Java, and some databases.

☐ **Example (UTF-16 Encoding)**

```
utf16_bytes = text.encode("utf-16")
print(utf16_bytes) # Output: b'\xff\xfeH\x00e\x00l\x00l\x00o\x00,...'
```

☐ **UTF-16 Decoding**

```
decoded_text = utf16_bytes.decode("utf-16")
print(decoded_text) # Output: Hello, 😊
```

☐ **Not ideal for web use (wastes space for English text).**

---

## c) UTF-32 (Simpler but Uses More Space)

- Fixed size: 4 bytes per character (even for simple English text).
- Good for processing characters directly (easier indexing).
- Used in some internal text processing systems.

☐ **Example (UTF-32 Encoding)**

```
utf32_bytes = text.encode("utf-32")
print(utf32_bytes) # Output: b'\xff\xfe\x00\x00H\x00\x00l\x00e\x00l\x00o\x00,...'
```

☐ **UTF-32 Decoding**

```
decoded_text = utf32_bytes.decode("utf-32")
print(decoded_text) # Output: Hello, 😊
```

☐ **Not space-efficient, mainly used for specialized applications.**

---



## 3. UTF in APIs and Data Transfer (Base64 & JSON Example)

- Most APIs and databases use **UTF-8** to store and transmit text.
- **Base64 encoding is used for binary data** (e.g., images, videos) but still stores **text in UTF-8**.

### Example: Sending UTF-8 Text via API (Base64 Encoded)

```
import base64
import requests

text = "Hello, 😊 தமிழ் மொழி"
utf8_bytes = text.encode("utf-8")
base64_text = base64.b64encode(utf8_bytes).decode()

data = {
    "message": base64_text  # Sending Base64-encoded UTF-8 text
}

response = requests.post("https://api.example.com/process", json=data)
```

Ensures all characters, including emojis & multilingual text, are preserved.

---

## Summary: Which UTF Format to Use?

UTF Type	Pros	Cons	Best Use Case
UTF-8	Compact, ASCII-compatible, efficient	Variable-length	Web, APIs, JSON, modern apps
UTF-16	Good for Asian scripts (CJK)	Wastes space for English text	Windows, Java, databases
UTF-32	Fixed-size, easy indexing	Wastes too much space	Specialized processing

UTF-8 is the best choice for most applications!

```
#example
import base64

text = "தமிழ்"  # ASCII text
ascii_bytes = text.encode("ascii")  # Convert to ASCII bytes
base64_encoded = base64.b64encode(ascii_bytes).decode()  # Convert to Base64

print(base64_encoded)  # Output: SGVsbG8=
```

```
-----  
-----  
UnicodeEncodeError                                Traceback (most recent call  
last)
```

```
Cell In[1], line 4
```

```
1 import base64  
3 text = "தமிழ்" # ASCII text  
----> 4 ascii_bytes = text.encode("ascii") # Convert to ASCII bytes  
5 base64_encoded = base64.b64encode(ascii_bytes).decode() #  
Convert to Base64  
7 print(base64_encoded)
```

```
UnicodeEncodeError: 'ascii' codec can't encode characters in position  
0-4: ordinal not in range(128)
```

```
import base64  
text="தமிழ்" ##UTF  
encode=base64.b64encode(text.encode())  
print(encode)  
print(encode.decode("utf-8")) #Binary to string  
decode=base64.b64decode(encode)  
print(decode)  
print(decode.decode())
```

```
b'4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N'
```

```
4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N
```

```
b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'
```

```
தமிழ்
```

```
import base64  
text="தமிழ்" #original text  
#utf-8 bites covention step_1  
  
utf_code=(text.encode()) #default utf-8  
print(f"step: 1  bites==frist_out>{utf_code}")  
  
#bites to string step_2  
base64_encode=base64.b64encode(utf_code)  
print(f"step:2  bites to string{base64_encode}")
```

```
#decode process  
base64_decode=base64.b64decode(base64_encode)  
print(f"step:3 reverse the process string to bites step  
3{base64_decode}")
```

```
#utf-8 decoding  
utf_decoding=base64_decode.decode()
```

```
print(f"final output {utf_decoding}")
```

```
step: 1  bites==frist_out>b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'  
step:2  bites to stringb'4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N'  
step:3  reverse the process string to bites step 3b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'  
final output தமிழ்
```

```
#emoji  
emoji=""  
encode=base64.b64encode(emoji.encode()).decode()  
  
decode=base64.b64decode(encode)  
print(decode.decode())
```

```
□
```

## □ Workflow Explanation: Encoding & Decoding Process

You provided different representations of the Tamil word "தமிழ்" using **UTF-8** and **Base64 encoding**. Let's break down the entire process step by step.

---

## □ Step 1: Original Text

The Tamil word:

தமிழ்

---

## □ Step 2: UTF-8 Encoding

When you encode "தமிழ்" in UTF-8, it gets converted into a byte sequence:

```
text = "தமிழ்"  
utf8_encoded = text.encode("utf-8")  
print(utf8_encoded)
```

□ **Output (UTF-8 Byte Sequence):**

```
b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'
```

This byte sequence represents each Tamil character in **UTF-8 format**.

Tamil Letter	UTF-8 Byte Representation
த	\xe0\xae\xa4
ம	\xe0\xae\xae
ி	\xe0\xae\xbf
ழ	\xe0\xae\xb4
்	\xe0\xaf\x8d

At this stage, we have a binary representation of the text.

## Step 3: Base64 Encoding

Now, we **encode the UTF-8 byte sequence into Base64** to safely transmit/store it in text format (for APIs, JSON, etc.).

```
import base64

base64_encoded = base64.b64encode(utf8_encoded)
print(base64_encoded.decode()) # Convert bytes to string
```

Output (Base64 Encoded String):

```
4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N
```

Base64 converts binary data into an ASCII-safe string format.

## Step 4: Base64 Decoding (Reverse Process)

To get back the original **UTF-8 bytes**, we **decode the Base64 string**:

```
base64_decoded = base64.b64decode("4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N")
print(base64_decoded) # Output: UTF-8 bytes
```

Output:

```
b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'
```

This matches our original UTF-8 encoded bytes!

## Step 5: UTF-8 Decoding (Final Step)

Now, we **decode the UTF-8 bytes back into readable Tamil text**:

```
decoded_text = base64_decoded.decode("utf-8")
print(decoded_text)
```

Output:

தமிழ்

We successfully recovered the original Tamil text!

### Summary of the Workflow

Step	Process	Input	Output
1	Original Text	தமிழ்	தமிழ்
2	UTF-8 Encoding	தமிழ்	b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'
3	Base64 Encoding	b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'	"4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N"
4	Base64 Decoding	"4K6k4K6u4K6/4K604K+N"	b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'
5	UTF-8 Decoding	b'\xe0\xae\xa4\xe0\xae\xae\xe0\xae\xbf\xe0\xae\xb4\xe0\xaf\x8d'	தமிழ்

```
<source src="decode1" type="video/mp4">
```

view the video

### JSON Format for LLM Model Requests (API Integration)

If you're working with LLMs (Large Language Models) like OpenAI, Gemini, Llama, Mistral, etc., you need to send data in JSON format.

Here's how you structure JSON for different LLM tasks:

# 1. Basic JSON for LLM Chat API (OpenAI Example)

This is a typical **conversation-based request**:

```
{
  "model": "gpt-4",
  "messages": [
    {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful AI assistant."},
    {"role": "user", "content": "What is AI?"}
  ],
  "temperature": 0.7,
  "max_tokens": 500
}
```

## Breakdown:

- **"model"** → The LLM model to use (e.g., **gpt-4**, **gpt-3.5-turbo**).
- **"messages"** → The conversation history:
  - **"system"** → Defines AI behavior.
  - **"user"** → User's question or input.
- **"temperature"** → Controls randomness (**0.7** = creative, **0.2** = more deterministic).
- **"max\_tokens"** → Limits response length.

## API Request in Python:

```
import requests

url = "https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions"
headers = {"Authorization": "Bearer YOUR_API_KEY", "Content-Type":
"application/json"}
data = {
  "model": "gpt-4",
  "messages": [
    {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful AI
assistant."},
    {"role": "user", "content": "What is AI?"}
  ],
  "temperature": 0.7,
  "max_tokens": 500
}

response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
print(response.json())
```

---

## □ 2. JSON for LLM Text Completion API

Some models require a **single prompt** instead of a chat history:

```
{
  "model": "text-davinci-003",
  "prompt": "Explain machine learning in simple words.",
  "temperature": 0.7,
  "max_tokens": 200
}
```

□ **Used for** → Text generation without multi-turn chat.

□ **API Request in Python:**

```
data = {
    "model": "text-davinci-003",
    "prompt": "Explain machine learning in simple words.",
    "temperature": 0.7,
    "max_tokens": 200
}

response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
print(response.json())
```

---

## □ 3. JSON for Image + Text (Multimodal LLMs like GPT-4V, Gemini, LLaVA)

If you want to **send an image along with text**, the image needs to be **Base64 encoded**:

```
{
  "model": "gpt-4-vision-preview",
  "messages": [
    {
      "role": "user",
      "content": [
        {
          "type": "text",
          "text": "What is in this image?"
        },
        {
          "type": "image_url",
          "image_url": {
            "url": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORw0KGg..."
          }
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  "max_tokens": 500
}
```

□ **API Request in Python (With Image):**

```
import base64
```

```

# Read and encode image
with open("image.png", "rb") as img:
    base64_image = base64.b64encode(img.read()).decode()

# Prepare request data
data = {
    "model": "gpt-4-vision-preview",
    "messages": [
        {"role": "user", "content": [
            {"type": "text", "text": "What is in this image?"},
            {"type": "image_url", "image_url":
f"data:image/png;base64,{base64_image}"
            ]}
        ],
        "max_tokens": 500
    }

# Send request
response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
print(response.json())

```

---

## □ 4. JSON for Code Generation (Codex / GPT-4 for Coding)

To generate code in a specific language:

```

{
    "model": "gpt-4",
    "messages": [
        {"role": "system", "content": "You are a Python expert."},
        {"role": "user", "content": "Write a Python function to reverse a
string."}
    ],
    "temperature": 0.2,
    "max_tokens": 150
}

```

□ **Used for** → AI-powered **code generation, debugging, and explanation.**

---

## □ 5. JSON for LLM Fine-Tuning Data

If you are **fine-tuning a model**, you need to provide **training data** in JSONL format:



```
{"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "You are an AI tutor."}, {"role": "user", "content": "Explain gravity."}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Gravity is the force that pulls objects toward each other."}]}
```

```
{"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "You are an AI tutor."}, {"role": "user", "content": "What is Newton's first law?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Newton's first law states that an object in motion stays in motion unless acted upon by an external force."}]}
```

▮ **Used for** → Training AI on **custom data** to improve responses.

---

## ▮ Summary Table

Use Case	JSON Example
Chat Model (GPT-4, Gemini, Llama-3)	<pre>{ "model": "gpt-4", "messages": [...] }</pre>
Text Completion (Davinci, Mistral, Falcon)	<pre>{ "model": "text-davinci-003", "prompt": "...", "temperature": 0.7 }</pre>
Image + Text (GPT-4V, Gemini Pro Vision)	<pre>{ "model": "gpt-4-vision-preview", "messages": [...] }</pre>
Code Generation (Codex, GPT-4 Turbo)	<pre>{ "model": "gpt-4", "messages": [...] }</pre>
Fine-Tuning Data	<pre>{"messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "..."}]}</pre>

## ▮ Base64 Use Cases in Different Domains

Base64 is widely used in **web development**, **APIs**, **networking**, **cryptography**, and **data storage**. Here are some **real-world use cases**:

---

### 1 APIs: Sending Images, Videos, & Files

Many APIs **do not support raw binary data**. Instead, Base64 encodes **images**, **videos**, or **files** as text to send over HTTP.

▮ **Example: Sending an image in JSON (API request)**

```
import base64
import requests
```

```
# Read and encode an image
with open("image.jpg", "rb") as img_file:
    base64_image = base64.b64encode(img_file.read()).decode()

# Send in JSON
data = {"image": base64_image}
url = "https://example.com/api/upload"
response = requests.post(url, json=data)

print(response.json())
```

▮ **Used in:** REST APIs (AI models, file uploads, cloud storage).

---

## 2 Embedding Images in Webpages (HTML & CSS)

Instead of hosting images separately, Base64 allows **direct embedding in HTML/CSS**.

▮ **Example: Base64 image in HTML**

```

```

▮ **Used in:** Email templates, single-page applications, web performance optimization.

---

## 3 JSON Web Tokens (JWT) & Authentication

Base64 is used in **JWT tokens** for secure authentication in web apps.

▮ **Example JWT token (Base64 Encoded)**

```
eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9...
```

▮ **Used in:** User authentication (OAuth, Firebase, API security).

---

## 4 Sending Attachments in Emails (MIME Encoding)

Email systems use Base64 to encode file attachments.

▮ **Example: Email attachment (Base64 Encoded)**

```
Content-Type: image/png
Content-Transfer-Encoding: base64
iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUg...
```

❏ **Used in:** Gmail, Outlook, SMTP-based email services.

---

## 5 Storing Images & Files in Databases

Databases **don't store images natively**, so Base64 helps store them as text.

❏ **Example: Store & retrieve images in a database**

```
import sqlite3, base64

# Store image
image_data = base64.b64encode(open("image.png", "rb").read()).decode()
conn = sqlite3.connect("mydb.db")
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO images (name, data) VALUES (?, ?)",
("profile_pic", image_data))
conn.commit()
```

❏ **Used in:** MongoDB, MySQL, PostgreSQL, Firebase.

---

## 6 Encoding Binary Data in URLs

Base64 helps encode **binary files** in URLs without breaking them.

❏ **Example: Encoding text for a GET request**

```
import urllib.parse
import base64

text = "Hello, Vicky!"
encoded = base64.b64encode(text.encode()).decode()
safe_url = urllib.parse.quote(encoded)

print(safe_url)
```

❏ **Used in:** Web APIs, QR codes, URL shorteners.

---

## 7 Encryption & Data Security

Base64 helps encode **keys, credentials, and sensitive data** before transmission.

❏ **Example: Encoding API keys**

```
api_key = "my-secret-key"
encoded_key = base64.b64encode(api_key.encode()).decode()
```

▢ **Used in:** Cryptography, secure key storage.

---

## ▢ Summary of Base64 Use Cases

Use Case	Where Used?
APIs (Images, Videos, Files)	AI models, cloud storage, REST APIs
Embedding Images in Web	HTML, CSS, emails
Authentication (JWT Tokens)	OAuth, Firebase, API security
Email Attachments (MIME Encoding)	Gmail, SMTP, Outlook
Storing Images in Databases	MongoDB, MySQL, Firebase
Encoding Data in URLs	Web APIs, QR codes
Encryption & Data Security	Cryptography, password storage

## ▢ LLM (Large Language Models) & Base64 Use Cases

Base64 is often used in **LLM-based APIs** for processing **images, videos, documents, or other binary data**.

---

### ▢ 1. Why Use Base64 in LLM Models?

- ▢ LLM APIs (like OpenAI, Google Gemini, LLaMA, Claude, Mistral) use **JSON-based APIs** that do not support raw binary data.
  - ▢ **Base64 allows encoding images, PDFs, and videos into a text format** that can be sent in an API request.
  - ▢ Ensures **safe transmission** over HTTP without breaking the request format.
- 

### ▢ 2. Sending an Image to an LLM (OpenAI GPT-4V Example)

Let's send a **Base64-encoded image** to OpenAI's **GPT-4 Vision API** to analyze its content.

▢ **Step 1: Convert Image to Base64**

```
import base64

with open("image.jpg", "rb") as img:
    base64_image = base64.b64encode(img.read()).decode()

print(base64_image[:100])  # Preview first 100 characters
```

## □ Step 2: Send Image to OpenAI API

```
import requests

url = "https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions"
headers = {
    "Authorization": "Bearer YOUR_OPENAI_API_KEY",
    "Content-Type": "application/json"
}

# API Request Data
data = {
    "model": "gpt-4-vision-preview",
    "messages": [
        {"role": "user", "content": [
            {"type": "text", "text": "Describe this image."},
            {"type": "image_url", "image_url":
f"data:image/jpeg;base64,{base64_image}"
            ]}
        ],
    "max_tokens": 500
}

response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
print(response.json())
```

□ **Use Case:** Image-to-text generation, object recognition, AI-powered analysis.

---

## □ 3. Sending a PDF Document to LLM (Claude AI Example)

Some LLMs can process **PDF documents** by converting them into Base64.

### □ Example: Encode & Send a PDF to Claude AI

```
import base64
import requests

# Convert PDF to Base64
with open("document.pdf", "rb") as pdf:
    base64_pdf = base64.b64encode(pdf.read()).decode()
```

```
# API Request Data
data = {
    "model": "claude-3",
    "messages": [
        {"role": "user", "content": [
            {"type": "text", "text": "Summarize this document."},
            {"type": "file", "file": f"data:application/pdf;base64,{base64_pdf}"}}
        ]
    }

url = "https://api.anthropic.com/v1/messages"
headers = {
    "x-api-key": "YOUR_ANTHROPIC_API_KEY",
    "Content-Type": "application/json"
}

response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)
print(response.json())
```

□ **Use Case:** Document summarization, legal analysis, research paper review.

---

## □ 4. Sending a Video Frame to an LLM (Google Gemini Example)

Some LLMs (like **Google Gemini** and OpenAI's **GPT-4V**) can analyze **video frames** by encoding images as Base64.

□ **Extracting & Encoding a Video Frame**

```
import cv2
import base64

# Read a frame from a video
video = cv2.VideoCapture("video.mp4")
ret, frame = video.read()

if ret:
    _, buffer = cv2.imencode(".jpg", frame) # Convert frame to JPG
    base64_frame = base64.b64encode(buffer).decode()

print(base64_frame[:100]) # Preview first 100 characters
```

□ **Use Case:** AI-based video analysis, action recognition, scene understanding.

---

## 5. Base64 in LLM Chatbots & APIs

Example: Sending a Base64-encoded document to a chatbot

```
{
  "model": "llama-3",
  "messages": [
    {
      "role": "user",
      "content": [
        {
          "type": "text",
          "text": "Extract key insights from this file."
        },
        {
          "type": "file",
          "file": "data:application/pdf;base64,JVBERi0xLjQKJc..."
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Use Case: LLM-powered file processing, research automation.

### Summary of LLM & Base64 Use Cases

LLM Use Case	Base64 Required?	Example API
Image Processing	Yes	OpenAI GPT-4V, Gemini, Claude
PDF Analysis	Yes	Claude, GPT-4 Turbo
Video Frame Analysis	Yes	GPT-4V, Gemini
Text-to-Speech (TTS) Audio Files	Yes	OpenAI Whisper, Azure Speech
Chatbots with File Inputs	Yes	LLaMA, Mistral, GPT