

**UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS**  
**B.Sc. DEGREE PROGRAMME IN COMPUTER SCIENCE**  
 SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

**Year: III**

**Semester: V**

<b>Relational Database Management System</b> Common for B.C.A. , B.Sc.-SA , B.Sc.-CSc		<b>325C5B</b>
<b>Credits 4</b>		<b>Lecture Hours:5 per week</b>
Learning Objectives: (for teachers: what they have to do in the class/lab/field) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Gain a good understanding of the architecture and functioning of Database Management Systems</li><li>• Understand the use of Structured Query Language (SQL) and its syntax.</li><li>• Apply Normalization techniques to normalize a database.</li><li>• Understand the need of transaction processing and learn techniques for controlling the consequences of concurrent data access.</li></ul>		
Course Outcomes: (for students: To know what they are going to learn) <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Describe basic concepts of database system</li><li>2. Design a Data model and Schemas in RDBMS</li><li>3. Competent in use of SQL</li><li>4. Analyse functional dependencies for designing robust Database</li></ol>		

Units	Contents
<b>I</b>	Introduction to DBMS– Data and Information - Database – Database Management System – Objectives- Advantages – Components - Architecture. ER Model: Building blocks of ER Diagram –Relationship Degree – Classification – ER diagram to Tables – ISA relationship – Constraints –Aggregation and Composition – Advantages
<b>II</b>	Relational Model: CODD’s Rule- Relational Data Model - Key - Integrity – Relational Algebra Operations – Advantages and limitations – Relational Calculus – Domain Relational Calculus -QBE.
<b>III</b>	Structure of Relational Database. Introduction to Relational Database Design - Objectives – Tools –Redundancy and Data Anomaly – Functional Dependency - Normalization – 1NF – 2NF – 3NF –BCNF. Transaction Processing – Database Security.
<b>IV</b>	Introduction to SQL: Data Definition Commands – Data Manipulation Commands – SELECT Queries – Additional Data Definition Commands – Additional SELECT Query Keywords – Joining Database Tables.Advanced SQL:Relational SET Operators: UNION – UNION ALL – INTERSECT - MINUS.SQL Join Operators: Cross Join – Natural Join – Join USING Clause – JOIN ON Clause – Outer Join.
<b>V</b>	Sub Queries and Correlated Queries: WHERE – IN – HAVING – ANY and ALL – FROM. SQL Functions: Date and Time Function – Numeric Function – String Function – Conversion Function PL/SQL: Structure - Elements – Operators Precedence – Control Structure – Iterative Control -Cursors - Procedure - Function - Packages – Exceptional Handling - Triggers.

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**TEXT BOOK:**

1. S. Sumathi, S. Esakkirajan, “Fundamentals of Relational Database Management System”, Springer International Edition 2007.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Abraham Silberchatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, “Database System Concepts”, McGrawHill 2019, 7th Edition.

2. Alexis Leon & Mathews Leon, “Fundamentals of DBMS”, Vijay Nicole Publications 2014, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

**WEB REFERENCES:**

NPTEL & MOOC courses titled Relational Database Management Systems

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106093/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106095/>