

# M S Ramaiah Institute of Technology

(An Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)

MSR Nagar, MSRIT post, Bangalore-54

A Dissertation Report on

## **Android Based Monitoring Human Knee Joint Movement Using Wearable Computing**

Submitted by

Sanjana K.S

Vidit Jain

Vignesh P

Vishal H

1MS12CS098

1MS12CS127

1MS12CS128

1MS12CS132

*In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*

## ***Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science & Engineering***

Under the guidance of

Mr. M. Mallegowda

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering

M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**M.S. RAMAIAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)**

**BANGALORE-560054**

[www.msrit.edu](http://www.msrit.edu), 2015-2016

# M S Ramaiah Institute of Technology

(An Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)

MSR Nagar, MSRIT post, Bangalore-54

A Dissertation Report on

## **Android Based Monitoring Human Knee Joint Movement Using Wearable Computing**

Submitted by

Sanjana K.S  
Vidit Jain  
Vignesh P  
Vishal H

1MS12CS098  
1MS12CS127  
1MS12CS128  
1MS12CS132

*In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*

## ***Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science & Engineering***

Under the guidance of

Mr. M. Mallegowda  
Assistant Professor  
Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering  
M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**M.S. RAMAIAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)**

**BANGALORE-560054**

[www.msrit.edu](http://www.msrit.edu), 2015-2016

# M S Ramaiah Institute of Technology

(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)

BANGALORE-560054

## Department of Computer Science & Engineering



### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work titled **Android Based Monitoring Human Knee Joint Movement using Wearable Computing** is a bona fide work carried out by **Sanjana K.S (1MS12CS098), Vidit Jain (1MS12CS127), Vignesh P (1MS12CS128), and Vishal H (1MS12CS132)** in partial fulfillment for the award of degree of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering during the year 2016. The Project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements with respect to the project work prescribed for Bachelor of Engineering Degree. To the best of our understanding the work submitted in this report has not been submitted, in part or full, for the award of said degree.

**Signature of the Guide**

Mr. M. Mallegowda

**Signature of the HOD**

Dr. K. G Srinivasa

### External Examiners

Name of the Examiners:

- 1.
- 2.

Signature

# DECLARATION

I Student of final semester BE, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology, Bangalore, hereby declare that the project entitled **“Android Based Monitoring Human Knee Joint Movement using Wearable Computing”**, thesis completed and written by me under the guidance of **Mr. M. Mallegowda**, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology, Bangalore for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering has not been formed the basis for award of any other degree or diploma certificate.

Place: M.S Ramaiah Institute of Technology

Date: 07/05/2016

(1MS12CS098 Sanjana K.S)

(1MS12CS127 Vidit Jain)

(1MS12CS128 Vignesh P)

(1MS12CS132 Vishal H)

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, my utmost gratitude to **Mr. M. Mallegowda**, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology, Bangalore, whose sincerity and encouragement we will never forget. He has been our inspiration as we overcame all the obstacles in the completion of this project work.

**Dr. K. G Srinivasa**, Head of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, M.S. Ramaiah Institute of Technology, Bangalore, had kind concern and consideration regarding project work and we would like to thank him for his continuous support.

We would like to thank our respected principal **Dr. N.V.R Naidu** for his support and encouragement.

This work would not have been possible without the guidance and help of several individuals who in one way or another contributed their valuable assistance in the preparation and completion of this study.

We would like to express sincere thanks to all the teaching and non-teaching faculty of CSE Department of MSRIT and my dear friends who helped in all the ways while preparing the Report.

## ABSTRACT

In today's fast moving lifestyle, incidents regarding health issues are surfacing every day. One of the major issues relating to medical concern is weakness in joints caused due to excess stress. Hence there is a demand in the market for wearable devices to measure the rapid movement of human joints when under recovery. We are developing a prototype by implementing two accelerometer sensors which is placed around the joints in order to detect the amount of stress in the knee, thereby providing the correct information to an individual's family physician. This system will be highly helpful for athletes and also for people who are recovering from a knee surgery as it ensures speedy rehabilitation since it constantly monitors the knee. It uses a Renesas RL78 microcontroller along with a HC05 Bluetooth module to communicate with the Android application where the data obtained from the sensors are graphically represented using a pie chart which displays the frequencies of different activities performed by the patient such as walking, running, etc. Whenever there is excess stress on the patient's knee due to body posture or activity performed, a voice alert is played on the android application to ensure that the patient refrains from doing that activity or changes the body posture. Also during unforeseen situations, a SMS alert is sent to the registered mobile number and an Email alert along with the location of the patient using GPS, is sent to the intended recipients. In order to make sure that the Android application occupies reasonable space, the accumulated data can be cleared once the physician has seen it.

# CONTENTS

<i>Declaration</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	<i>ii</i>
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>vi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>List of Appendix Figures</i>	<i>viii</i>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 General Introduction.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	2
1.3 Objectives of the project.....	2
1.4 Project deliverables.....	3
1.5 Current Scope.....	3
1.6 Future Scope.....	3
<b>2 PROJECT ORGANIZATION</b>	
2.1 Software Process Models.....	4
2.2 Roles and Responsibilities.....	5
<b>3 LITERATURE SURVEY</b>	
3.1 Introduction.....	6
3.2 Related Works.....	6
3.3 Conclusion.....	8
<b>4 PROJECT MANAGEMENT PLAN</b>	
4.1 Schedule of the Project.....	9
4.2 Risk Identification.....	11
<b>5 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATIONS</b>	
5.1 Product Overview.....	12
5.2 External Interface Requirements.....	12
5.2.1 User Interfaces	
5.2.2 Hardware Interfaces	
5.2.3 Software Interfaces	
5.2.4 Communication Interfaces	
5.3 Functional Requirements.....	14
5.3.1 Functional Requirement 1.1	
5.3.2 Functional Requirement 1.2	
5.3.3 Functional Requirement 1.3	
5.3.4 Functional Requirement 1.4	
5.3.5 Functional Requirement 1.5	
5.3.6 Functional Requirement 1.6	
5.3.7 Functional Requirement 1.7	
5.3.8 Functional Requirement 1.8	

5.4	Software System Attributes.....	15
5.4.1	Reliability	
5.4.2	Availability	
5.4.3	Security	
5.4.4	Portability	
5.4.5	Maintainability	
5.4.6	Performance	
5.5	Performance Requirements.....	16
5.6	Database Requirement.....	16
5.7	Design Constraints.....	17
5.8	Other Requirements.....	17
<b>6</b>	<b>DESIGN</b>	
6.1	Introduction.....	18
6.2	Architecture Design.....	19
6.3	Graphical User Interface.....	21
6.4	Class Diagram.....	22
6.5	Sequence Diagram.....	23
6.6	Data flow diagram.....	24
6.7	Conclusion.....	25
<b>7</b>	<b>IMPLEMENTATION</b>	
7.1	Tools Introduction.....	26
7.2	Technology Introduction.....	29
7.3	Overall view of the project in terms of implementation.....	29
7.4	Explanation of Algorithm and how it is being implemented.....	31
7.5	Information about the implementation of Modules.....	34
7.6	Conclusion.....	35
<b>8</b>	<b>TESTING</b>	
8.1	Introduction.....	36
8.2	Testing Tools and Environment.....	37
8.3	Test cases.....	37
8.4	Defect Distribution in module wise.....	40
8.5	Number of defects identified and their status and severity.....	41
8.6	Types of testing performed.....	42
8.7	Conclusion.....	43
<b>9</b>	<b>CONCLUSION &amp; SCOPE FOR FUTURE WORK</b>	
<b>10</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b>	
<b>11</b>	<b>APPENDIX</b>	
1	Screen snapshots	



## LIST OF FIGURES

<b>Figure Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Page Number</b>
1.1	Monitoring Human Knee Joint	1
2.1	Overall process in XP	4
2.2	An iteration in XP	4
3.1	Project Idea	6
3.2	Proposed System	8
4.1(a)	Gantt chart	10
4.1(b)	Continuation of Gantt chart	10
5.1	External Interfaces	13
6.1	System Architecture	20
6.2	Flow diagram	20
6.3	Class Diagram	22
6.4	Sequence Diagram for the Overall System	23
6.5	Sequence Diagram for Emergency Event	23
6.6	Sequence Diagram for Android Application	24
6.7	Data Flow Diagram	24
7.1	Meaning of the microcontroller's name	26
7.2	Renesas RL78/G12 Development Board	26
7.3	ADXL335 Accelerometer sensors (3 axes-x, y, and z)	27
7.4	HC05 Bluetooth Module	27
7.5	NAND flash	28
7.6	Additional Components	28
7.7	Overall View in terms of Implementation	30

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Page Number</b>
4.1	Project Schedule	9
4.2	Risk Identification and Mitigation	11
7.1	Unique Codes for each activity	32
7.2	LCD Details	32
8.1	Test case1	37
8.2	Test case2	39
8.3	Test case3	42
8.4	Test case4	43
8.5	Test case5	44
8.6	Details of Defects	47

## LIST OF APPENDIX FIGURES

Figure Number	Description
A.1	Testing HC05 Using Flash Magic
A.2	Pairing HC05 Using APK
A.3	Data Transfer Testing Using APK
A.4	Testing using AVD
A.5	Testing using AVD (Data Clear)
A.6	Testing using AVD (Login)
A.7	JUnit Testing
A.8	JUnit Testing (Success)
A.9	JUnit Testing (Fail)
A.10	Different Phone Models (AVD)
A.11	Different OS versions (AVD)
A.12	Testing SMS module (AVD)
A.13	SMS Received Successfully (AVD)
A.14	Emergency Alert Testing (APK)
A.15	Email Received Successfully
A.16	Hardware Testing (CS+)
A.17	LCD Testing
A.18	Resolving Defect in Email Module