```
# Simple ML Model
 In [ ]:
              1
                 import pandas as pd
              2
                 import numpy as np
                 data=pd.read csv('crx.data',header=None)
In [26]:
              1
                 #variable engineering or feature engineering
                 varname=['A'+str(s) for s in range(1,17)]
In [27]:
                 data.columns=varname
In [28]:
                 data.head(20)
Out[28]:
                                                                                                     A15
                 Α1
                        A2
                                 A3
                                               A6
                                                   A7
                                                          A8
                                                               A9
                                                                    A10
                                                                         A11
                                                                               A12
                                                                                     A13
                                                                                             A14
                                     Α4
                                          A5
                                                                                                          A16
                      30.83
                                                                                                       0
              0
                   b
                              0.000
                                       u
                                                     ٧
                                                        1.250
                                                                 t
                                                                       t
                                                                            1
                                                                                   f
                                                                                           00202
                                           g
                                                W
                                                                                        g
              1
                      58.67
                              4.460
                                                        3.040
                                                                       t
                                                                            6
                                                                                   f
                                                                                           00043
                                                                                                     560
                   а
                                       u
                                                     h
                                                                 t
                                                                                        g
                                           g
                                                q
              2
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                  f
                      24.50
                              0.500
                                                        1.500
                                                                                           00280
                                                                                                     824
                   а
                                       u
                                           g
                                                q
              3
                   b
                      27.83
                              1.540
                                       u
                                           g
                                                W
                                                        3.750
                                                                 t
                                                                       t
                                                                            5
                                                                                  t
                                                                                           00100
                                                                                                       3
              4
                   b
                      20.17
                              5.625
                                                        1.710
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                  f
                                                                                           00120
                                                                                                       0
                                       u
                                           g
                                                W
              5
                   b
                      32.08
                              4.000
                                       u
                                               m
                                                        2.500
                                                                            0
                                                                                   t
                                                                                           00360
                                                                                                       0
                                           g
                      33.17
                                                                                                   31285
              6
                   b
                              1.040
                                                        6.500
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                  t
                                                                                           00164
                                       u
                                                     h
                                           g
                                                r
              7
                      22.92
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                  f
                             11.585
                                                        0.040
                                                                                           08000
                                                                                                    1349
                   а
                                       u
                                           g
                                               CC
                                                                                  f
              8
                   b
                      54.42
                              0.500
                                                k
                                                     h
                                                        3.960
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                           00180
                                                                                                     314
                                       У
                                           p
              9
                   b
                      42.50
                              4.915
                                                        3.165
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                  t
                                                                                           00052
                                                                                                    1442
                                                W
                                       У
                                           p
                                                     ٧
             10
                      22.08
                                                                       f
                                                                                           00128
                                                                                                       0
                   b
                              0.830
                                       u
                                                С
                                                        2.165
                                                                            0
                                                                                   t
                                           g
                      29.92
                                                                                   f
                                                                                                     200
             11
                   b
                              1.835
                                                        4.335
                                                                 t
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                           00260
                                       u
                                                С
                                                     h
                                                                                        g
                                           g
                                                                                                       0
             12
                      38.25
                                                        1.000
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                   t
                                                                                           00000
                   а
                              6.000
                                       u
                                           g
                                                k
             13
                   b
                      48.08
                              6.040
                                       u
                                           g
                                                k
                                                        0.040
                                                                       f
                                                                            0
                                                                                   f
                                                                                        g
                                                                                           00000
                                                                                                    2690
             14
                   а
                      45.83
                             10.500
                                                        5.000
                                                                 t
                                                                       t
                                                                            7
                                                                                   t
                                                                                           00000
                                                                                                       0
                                       u
                                                                                        g
                                           g
                                                q
                                                                           10
             15
                      36.67
                                                        0.250
                                                                                           00320
                                                                                                       0
                   b
                              4.415
                                                k
                                                                       t
                                                                                   t
                                       У
                                           p
             16
                   b
                      28.25
                              0.875
                                       u
                                               m
                                                        0.960
                                                                 t
                                                                       t
                                                                            3
                                                                                  t
                                                                                           00396
                                                                                                       0
                                           g
                                                                                                     245
             17
                      23.25
                              5.875
                                                        3.170
                                                                           10
                                                                                  f
                                                                                           00120
                                       u
                                           g
                                                q
                                                                       t
             18
                      21.83
                              0.250
                                       u
                                           g
                                                d
                                                        0.665
                                                                            0
                                                                                   t
                                                                                           00000
                                                                                                       0
             19
                      19.17
                              8.585
                                                        0.750
                                                                 t
                                                                       t
                                                                            7
                                                                                  f
                                                                                           00096
                                                                                                       0
                                       u
                                           g
                                               CC
                                                     h
                                                                                        g
In [29]:
                 data=data.replace('?',np.nan)
```

```
In [30]:
           1 data.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 690 entries, 0 to 689
         Data columns (total 16 columns):
              Column Non-Null Count Dtype
          0
              Α1
                       678 non-null
                                       object
          1
              Α2
                       678 non-null
                                       object
          2
                       690 non-null
                                       float64
              Α3
          3
              Α4
                       684 non-null
                                       object
          4
              Α5
                       684 non-null
                                       object
          5
              Α6
                       681 non-null
                                       object
          6
              Α7
                       681 non-null
                                       object
          7
                       690 non-null
                                       float64
              Α8
          8
              Α9
                       690 non-null
                                       object
          9
              A10
                       690 non-null
                                       object
                       690 non-null
          10
              A11
                                       int64
          11
              A12
                       690 non-null
                                       object
          12
              A13
                       690 non-null
                                       object
          13 A14
                                       object
                       677 non-null
          14 A15
                       690 non-null
                                       int64
          15 A16
                       690 non-null
                                       object
         dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(12)
         memory usage: 86.4+ KB
In [31]:
           1 #recast their variables to correct types
           2 data['A2']=data['A2'].astype('float')
           3 data['A14']=data['A14'].astype('float')
In [32]:
              #encode A16 from + - to 1 and 0
           2 data['A16']=data['A16'].map({'+':1,'-':0})
```

```
1 data['A16'].head(20)
In [33]:
Out[33]: 0
                1
                1
          2
                1
          3
                1
          4
                1
          5
                1
          6
                1
                1
          8
                1
         9
                1
         10
                1
         11
                1
         12
                1
         13
                1
         14
                1
         15
                1
         16
                1
         17
                1
         18
                1
         19
                1
         Name: A16, dtype: int64
In [34]:
           1 #numerical variables
           2 #discrete 3,4
           3 #continuos 1.5,3.5
           4 #categorical variables
           5 #nominal (NAMES)-R,G,B,OOTY
           6 #ORDINAL (ORDERING)-SUNDAY-SATURDAY
           1 cat_columns=[c for c in data.columns if data[c].dtypes=='0']
In [35]:
```

In [36]: 1 data[cat_columns].head(20)

Out[36]:

	A 1	A 4	A5	A6	Α7	Α9	A10	A12	A13
0	b	u	g	w	٧	t	t	f	g
1	а	u	g	q	h	t	t	f	g
2	а	u	g	q	h	t	f	f	g
3	b	u	g	w	٧	t	t	t	g
4	b	u	g	w	٧	t	f	f	s
5	b	u	g	m	٧	t	f	t	g
6	b	u	g	r	h	t	f	t	g
7	а	u	g	СС	٧	t	f	f	g
8	b	у	р	k	h	t	f	f	g
9	b	У	р	w	٧	t	f	t	g
10	b	u	g	С	h	f	f	t	g
11	b	u	g	С	h	t	f	f	g
12	а	u	g	k	٧	t	f	t	g
13	b	u	g	k	٧	f	f	f	g
14	а	u	g	q	٧	t	t	t	g
15	b	у	р	k	٧	t	t	t	g
16	b	u	g	m	٧	t	t	t	g
17	а	u	g	q	٧	t	t	f	g
18	b	u	g	d	h	t	f	t	g
19	а	u	g	СС	h	t	t	f	g

```
In [37]: 1 num_columns=[c for c in data.columns if data[c].dtypes!='0']
```

In [38]: 1 data[num_columns].head(20)

Out[38]:

	A2	А3	A8	A11	A14	A15	A16
0	30.83	0.000	1.250	1	202.0	0	1
1	58.67	4.460	3.040	6	43.0	560	1
2	24.50	0.500	1.500	0	280.0	824	1
3	27.83	1.540	3.750	5	100.0	3	1
4	20.17	5.625	1.710	0	120.0	0	1
5	32.08	4.000	2.500	0	360.0	0	1
6	33.17	1.040	6.500	0	164.0	31285	1
7	22.92	11.585	0.040	0	80.0	1349	1
8	54.42	0.500	3.960	0	180.0	314	1
9	42.50	4.915	3.165	0	52.0	1442	1
10	22.08	0.830	2.165	0	128.0	0	1
11	29.92	1.835	4.335	0	260.0	200	1
12	38.25	6.000	1.000	0	0.0	0	1
13	48.08	6.040	0.040	0	0.0	2690	1
14	45.83	10.500	5.000	7	0.0	0	1
15	36.67	4.415	0.250	10	320.0	0	1
16	28.25	0.875	0.960	3	396.0	0	1
17	23.25	5.875	3.170	10	120.0	245	1
18	21.83	0.250	0.665	0	0.0	0	1
19	19.17	8.585	0.750	7	96.0	0	1

In [44]: 1 data1=pd.read_csv('loan.csv')

In [45]: 1 data1

Out[45]:

	customer_id	disbursed_amount	interest	market	employment	time_employed	householder
0	0	23201.5	15.4840	С	Teacher	<=5 years	RENT
1	1	7425.0	11.2032	В	Accountant	<=5 years	OWNER
2	2	11150.0	8.5100	Α	Statistician	<=5 years	RENT
3	3	7600.0	5.8656	Α	Other	<=5 years	RENT
4	4	31960.0	18.7392	Е	Bus driver	>5 years	RENT
9995	9995	23750.0	11.0019	В	Civil Servant	<=5 years	MORTGAGE
9996	9996	11880.0	10.4923	В	Civil Servant	<=5 years	RENT
9997	9997	19950.0	8.4364	В	Accountant	>5 years	OWNER
9998	9998	4850.0	13.6409	С	Bus driver	>5 years	RENT
9999	9999	25584.0	17.1456	D	Accountant	>5 years	MORTGAGE

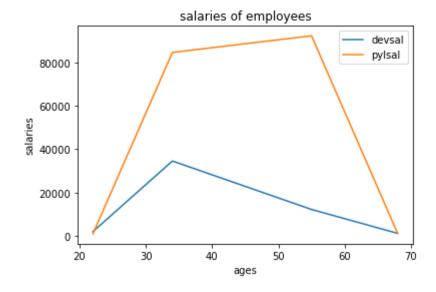
10000 rows × 14 columns

```
In [46]:
           1 #continuous
           2 data1['disbursed amount'].unique()
Out[46]: array([23201.5 , 7425. , 11150. , ..., 6279. , 12894.75, 25584. ])
In [47]:
           1 #discrete
           2 data1['number open accounts'].unique()
Out[47]: array([ 4., 13., 8., 20., 14., 5., 9., 18., 16., 17., 12., 15., 6.,
                10., 11., 7., 21., 19., 26., 2., 22., 27., 23., 25., 24., 28.,
                3., 30., 41., 32., 33., 31., 29., 37., 49., 34., 35., 38., 1.,
                36., 42., 47., 40., 44., 43.])
In [49]:
          1 data1['target'].unique()
Out[49]: array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
In [50]:
           1 data1['time_employed'].unique()
Out[50]: array(['<=5 years', '>5 years', nan], dtype=object)
```

```
In [51]:
            1 data1['householder'].value counts()
Out[51]: MORTGAGE
                        4957
          RENT
                        4055
          OWNER
                         988
          Name: householder, dtype: int64
In [53]:
               data1[['date_issued','date_last_payment']].dtypes
Out[53]: date issued
                                  object
          date last payment
                                 object
          dtype: object
In [54]:
               data1['dateissueddt']=pd.to datetime(data1['date issued'])
In [55]:
               data1.head()
Out[55]:
                          disbursed_amount interest market employment time_employed
              customer_id
                                                                                     householder
                                                                                                   İI
           0
                       0
                                   23201.5
                                          15.4840
                                                        С
                                                               Teacher
                                                                            <=5 years
                                                                                           RENT
                                                                                                   8
                                    7425.0
                                           11.2032
                                                        В
                                                            Accountant
                                                                            <=5 years
                                                                                         OWNER
           1
                       1
                                                                                                  10
           2
                       2
                                    11150.0
                                            8.5100
                                                        Α
                                                             Statistician
                                                                            <=5 years
                                                                                           RENT
                                                                                                   6
           3
                       3
                                            5.8656
                                                        Α
                                    7600.0
                                                                 Other
                                                                            <=5 years
                                                                                           RENT
                                                                                                  10
                                   31960.0 18.7392
                                                        Ε
                                                             Bus driver
                                                                             >5 years
                                                                                           RENT
                       4
                                                                                                   9
               data1['month']=data1['dateissueddt'].dt.month
In [57]:
               data1['month'].head(10)
Out[57]:
          0
                 6
                 5
          1
          2
                10
          3
                 8
                 7
          4
          5
                 8
          6
                 9
                 3
          7
          8
                 2
          9
                12
          Name: month, dtype: int64
In [63]:
               data1['day']=data1['dateissueddt'].dt.day
               data1['year']=data1['dateissueddt'].dt.year
```

```
In [64]:
            1
              data1['year'].head(10)
            2
Out[64]: 0
               2013
               2014
          1
          2
               2013
          3
               2015
          4
               2014
          5
               2013
          6
               2015
          7
               2015
          8
               2014
          9
               2013
          Name: year, dtype: int64
In [65]:
            1 data1['day'].head(10)
Out[65]: 0
               11
                8
          1
          2
               26
          3
               20
          4
               22
          5
               21
          6
               27
          7
               20
          8
               14
          9
               25
          Name: day, dtype: int64
```

Out[71]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x189b46fda60>



In [7]: 1 data.head()
2 data.tail(5)

Out[7]:

	mean radius	mean texture	mean perimeter	mean area	mean smoothness	mean compactness	mean concavity	mean concave points	mean symmetry
564	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	0.11590	0.24390	0.13890	0.1726
565	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	0.10340	0.14400	0.09791	0.1752
566	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	0.10230	0.09251	0.05302	0.1590
567	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	0.27700	0.35140	0.15200	0.2397
568	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	0.04362	0.00000	0.00000	0.1587

5 rows × 31 columns

In [8]: 1 data.describe()

Out[8]:

	mean radius	mean texture	mean perimeter	mean area	mean smoothness	mean compactness	mean concavity	
count	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	56
mean	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096360	0.104341	0.088799	
std	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014064	0.052813	0.079720	
min	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052630	0.019380	0.000000	
25%	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086370	0.064920	0.029560	
50%	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095870	0.092630	0.061540	
75%	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105300	0.130400	0.130700	
max	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163400	0.345400	0.426800	

8 rows × 31 columns

```
In [9]: 1 data["class"].value_counts()
```

Out[9]: 1 357 0 212

Name: class, dtype: int64

In [10]: 1 can.target_names

Out[10]: array(['malignant', 'benign'], dtype='<U9')</pre>

```
In [11]:
                data.groupby('class').mean()
Out[11]:
                      mean
                                 mean
                                             mean
                                                                      mean
                                                                                    mean
                                                                                               mean
                                                     mean area
                                                                                                      cor
                      radius
                                texture
                                          perimeter
                                                                smoothness compactness
                                                                                          concavity
                                                                                                        р
            class
                  17.462830 21.604906
                                        115.365377 978.376415
                                                                   0.102898
                                                                                 0.145188
                                                                                           0.160775
                                                                                                     30.0
                                                                                                     0.02
                1 12.146524 17.914762
                                         78.075406 462.790196
                                                                   0.092478
                                                                                 0.080085
                                                                                           0.046058
           2 rows × 30 columns
In [12]:
                data.groupby('mean radius').mean()
Out[12]:
                                                                                       mean
                     mean
                               mean
                                       mean
                                                    mean
                                                                  mean
                                                                             mean
                                                                                                 mean
                                                                                    concave
                                                                                             symmetry
                    texture perimeter
                                        area
                                              smoothness compactness concavity
                                                                                      points
                                                                                                        dime
             mean
            radius
             6.981
                     13.43
                                43.79
                                       143.5
                                                  0.11700
                                                                0.07568
                                                                           0.00000
                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                0.1930
                                                                                                           0
             7.691
                     25.44
                                       170.4
                                48.34
                                                  0.08668
                                                                0.11990
                                                                           0.09252
                                                                                   0.013640
                                                                                                0.2037
                                                                                                           0
             7.729
                     25.49
                                47.98
                                       178.8
                                                  0.08098
                                                                0.04878
                                                                           0.00000
                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                0.1870
                                                                                                           0
             7.760
                     24.54
                                47.92
                                       181.0
                                                  0.05263
                                                                0.04362
                                                                           0.00000
                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                0.1587
                                                                                                           0
                                                                           0.01588
             8.196
                     16.84
                                51.71
                                       201.9
                                                  0.08600
                                                                0.05943
                                                                                   0.005917
                                                                                                0.1769
                                                                                                           0
                ...
                        ...
                                   ...
                                                                     ...
            25.220
                     24.91
                               171.50 1878.0
                                                  0.10630
                                                                0.26650
                                                                           0.33390
                                                                                   0.184500
                                                                                                0.1829
                                                                                                           0
                               174.20 2010.0
            25.730
                     17.46
                                                  0.11490
                                                                0.23630
                                                                           0.33680
                                                                                   0.191300
                                                                                                0.1956
                                                                                                           0
            27.220
                     21.87
                               182.10 2250.0
                                                  0.10940
                                                                0.19140
                                                                           0.28710 0.187800
                                                                                                0.1800
                                                                                                           0
            27.420
                                      2501.0
                                                                                                0.2061
                                                                                                           0
                     26.27
                               186.90
                                                  0.10840
                                                                0.19880
                                                                           0.36350
                                                                                   0.168900
            28.110
                     18.47
                               188.50 2499.0
                                                  0.11420
                                                                0.15160
                                                                           0.32010 0.159500
                                                                                                 0.1648
                                                                                                           0
           456 rows × 30 columns
In [13]:
                from sklearn.model selection import train test split
             2
                X1=data.drop('class',axis=1)
             3
                Y1=data['class']
                x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X1,Y1,test_size=0.4,stratify=
                print(Y1.shape,y train.shape,y test.shape)
           (569,) (341,) (228,)
```

```
In [14]:
           1 print(Y1.mean(),y_train.mean(),y_test.mean())
         0.6274165202108963 0.6275659824046921 0.6271929824561403
In [15]:
             x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X1,Y1,test_size=0.4)#without
           print(Y1.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape)
         (569,) (341,) (228,)
In [16]:
           1 print(Y1.mean(),y_train.mean(),y_test.mean())
         0.6274165202108963 0.6187683284457478 0.6403508771929824
In [17]:
             x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X1,Y1,test_size=0.4,stratify=
             print(Y1.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape)
         (569,) (341,) (228,)
In [18]:
           1 print(Y1.mean(),y_train.mean(),y_test.mean())
         0.6274165202108963 0.6275659824046921 0.6271929824561403
```

```
In [19]: 1 print(X1.mean(),x_train.mean(),x_test.mean())
```

l			
	mean radius	14.127292	
	mean texture	19.289649	
	mean perimeter	91.969033	
	mean area	654.889104	
	mean smoothness	0.096360	
	mean compactness	0.104341	
	mean concavity	0.088799	
	mean concave points	0.048919	
	mean symmetry	0.181162	
	mean fractal dimension	0.062798	
	radius error	0.405172	
	texture error	1.216853	
	perimeter error	2.866059	
	area error	40.337079	
	smoothness error	0.007041	
	compactness error	0.025478	
	concavity error	0.031894	
	concave points error	0.011796	
	symmetry error	0.020542	
	fractal dimension error	0.003795	
	worst radius	16.269190	
	worst texture	25.677223	
	worst perimeter	107.261213	
	worst area	880.583128	
	worst smoothness	0.132369	
	worst compactness	0.254265	
	worst concavity	0.272188	
	worst concave points	0.114606	
	worst symmetry	0.290076	
	worst fractal dimension	0.083946	14 167010
	dtype: float64 mean radius	10 267272	14.167018
	mean texture	19.267273	
	mean perimeter	92.194839	
	mean area	660.770968	
	mean smoothness	0.096472	
	mean compactness	0.103606	
	mean concavity	0.088231	
	mean concave points	0.049226	
	mean symmetry	0.180840	
	mean fractal dimension	0.062770	
	radius error	0.414993	
	texture error	1.227954	
	perimeter error	2.914932	
	area error	42.020155	
	smoothness error	0.007114	
	compactness error	0.025655	
	concavity error	0.031797	
	concave points error	0.011905	
	symmetry error	0.020599	
	fractal dimension error	0.003838	
	worst radius	16.302003	
	worst texture	25.631584	
	worst perimeter	107.368065	
	worst area	888.655425	

```
worst smoothness
                              0.131733
worst compactness
                              0.250276
worst concavity
                              0.266565
worst concave points
                              0.113628
worst symmetry
                              0.288151
worst fractal dimension
                              0.083792
dtype: float64 mean radius
                                             14.067877
mean texture
                             19.323114
mean perimeter
                             91.631316
                            646.092105
mean area
mean smoothness
                              0.096193
mean compactness
                              0.105440
mean concavity
                              0.089649
mean concave points
                              0.048461
mean symmetry
                              0.181643
mean fractal dimension
                              0.062839
radius error
                              0.390484
texture error
                              1.200252
perimeter error
                              2.792965
                             37.819846
area error
smoothness error
                              0.006931
compactness error
                              0.025214
                              0.032039
concavity error
concave points error
                              0.011634
symmetry error
                              0.020458
fractal dimension error
                              0.003730
worst radius
                             16.220114
worst texture
                             25.745482
                            107.101404
worst perimeter
                            868.510088
worst area
worst smoothness
                              0.133320
worst compactness
                              0.260231
worst concavity
                              0.280599
worst concave points
                              0.116069
worst symmetry
                              0.292954
worst fractal dimension
                              0.084175
dtype: float64
```

```
In [44]: 1 x_binarised_train=x_train.apply(pd.cut,bins=2,labels=[1,0])
2 x_binarised_test=x_test.apply(pd.cut,bins=2,labels=[1,0])
```

```
In [45]: 1 type(x_binarised_train)
2 x_binarised_train=x_binarised_train.values
3 x_binarised_test=x_binarised_test.values
4 type(x_binarised_train)
```

Out[45]: numpy.ndarray

```
In [42]:
              import numpy as np
           1
              from random import randint
            2
           3
           4
              b = 10
           5
              for b in range(x binarised train.shape[1]+1):
                   accurate_rows=0
           6
           7
                   for x,y in zip(x_binarised_train,y_train):
           8
                       y pred=(np.sum(x)>=b)
           9
                       accurate rows+=(y==y pred)
          10
                   print('b=',b,accurate_rows, accurate_rows/x_binarised_train.shape[0])
          11
          12
          13
              i=randint(0,x_binarised_train.shape[0])
          14
              b = 10
          15
          16
              if(np.sum(x_binarised_train[i:])>=b):
          17
                   print('model prediction is malignant')
          18
              else:
          19
                   print('model prediction is benign')
          20
          21
              if(y train[i]==1):
          22
                   print('Actual outcome is malignant')
          23
              else:
                   print('Actual outcome is benign')'''
          24
          25
          26
          27
          28
```

```
b= 0 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 1 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 2 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 3 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 4 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 5 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 6 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 7 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 8 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 9 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 10 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 11 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 12 214 0.6275659824046921
b= 13 216 0.6334310850439883
b= 14 218 0.6392961876832844
b= 15 219 0.6422287390029325
b= 16 223 0.6539589442815249
b= 17 226 0.6627565982404692
b= 18 227 0.6656891495601173
b= 19 229 0.6715542521994134
b= 20 238 0.6979472140762464
b= 21 243 0.7126099706744868
b= 22 252 0.7390029325513197
b= 23 264 0.7741935483870968
b= 24 270 0.7917888563049853
b= 25 278 0.8152492668621701
b= 26 289 0.8475073313782991
```

```
b= 27 288 0.844574780058651
b= 28 284 0.8328445747800587
b= 29 272 0.7976539589442815
b= 30 239 0.7008797653958945
```

```
In [47]:
             b=27
             accurate rows=0
             for x,y in zip(x binarised train,y train):
           4
                  y pred=(np.sum(x)>=b)
           5
                  accurate_rows+=(y==y_pred)
                  print('b=',b,accurate rows, accurate rows/x binarised train.shape[0])
           6
         b= 27 269 0.7888563049853372
         b= 27 270 0.7917888563049853
         b= 27 271 0.7947214076246334
         b= 27 271 0.7947214076246334
         b= 27 272 0.7976539589442815
         b= 27 272 0.7976539589442815
         b= 27 273 0.8005865102639296
         b= 27 273 0.8005865102639296
         b= 27 274 0.8035190615835777
         b= 27 275 0.8064516129032258
         b= 27 276 0.8093841642228738
         b= 27 277 0.8123167155425219
         b= 27 278 0.8152492668621701
         b= 27 279 0.81818181818182
         b= 27 280 0.8211143695014663
         b= 27 281 0.8240469208211144
         b= 27 282 0.8269794721407625
         b= 27 283 0.8299120234604106
         b= 27 284 0.8328445747800587
```

```
In [41]:
           1
              for b in range(x binarised test.shape[1]+1):
           2
                  accurate rows=0
                  for x,y in zip(x_binarised_test,y_test):
           3
           4
                      y pred=(np.sum(x)>=b)
           5
                      accurate rows+=(y==y pred)
           6
                  print('b=',b,accurate_rows, accurate_rows/x_binarised_train.shape[0])
         b= 0 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 1 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 2 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 3 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 4 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 5 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 6 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 7 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 8 143 0.41935483870967744
         b= 9 144 0.4222873900293255
         b= 10 144 0.4222873900293255
         b= 11 146 0.4281524926686217
         b= 12 147 0.4310850439882698
         b= 13 149 0.436950146627566
         b= 14 149 0.436950146627566
         b= 15 150 0.4398826979472141
         b= 16 150 0.4398826979472141
         b= 17 155 0.45454545454545453
         b= 18 161 0.47214076246334313
         b= 19 162 0.4750733137829912
         b= 20 166 0.4868035190615836
         b= 21 172 0.5043988269794721
         b= 22 181 0.530791788856305
         b= 23 187 0.5483870967741935
         b= 24 192 0.5630498533724341
         b= 25 197 0.5777126099706745
         b= 26 202 0.592375366568915
         b= 27 201 0.5894428152492669
         b= 28 197 0.5777126099706745
```

b= 29 178 0.5219941348973607 b= 30 151 0.44281524926686217

```
In [56]:
              b = 28
           1
           2
              accurate rows=0
           3
              for x,y in zip(x_binarised_test,y_test):
           4
                  y pred=(np.sum(x)>=b)
           5
                  accurate rows+=(y==y pred)
           6
                  print('b=',b,accurate_rows, accurate_rows/x_binarised_test.shape[0])
         b= 28 175 0.7675438596491229
         b= 28 176 0.7719298245614035
         b= 28 176 0.7719298245614035
         b= 28 177 0.7763157894736842
         b= 28 178 0.7807017543859649
         b= 28 179 0.7850877192982456
         b= 28 180 0.7894736842105263
         b= 28 181 0.793859649122807
         b= 28 182 0.7982456140350878
         b= 28 183 0.8026315789473685
         b= 28 184 0.8070175438596491
         b= 28 185 0.8114035087719298
         b= 28 186 0.8157894736842105
         b= 28 187 0.8201754385964912
         b= 28 188 0.8245614035087719
         b= 28 189 0.8289473684210527
         b= 28 190 0.8333333333333334
         b= 28 191 0.8377192982456141
         b= 28 192 0.8421052631578947
In [57]:
              b=27
           1
           2
              accurate rows=0
           3
              for x,y in zip(x_binarised_test,y_test):
           4
                  y_pred=(np.sum(x)>=b)
           5
                  accurate rows+=(y==y pred)
                  print('b=',b,accurate rows, accurate rows/x binarised test.shape[0])
                    U. / / UJIJ / UJT / JUUTE
         b= 27 178 0.7807017543859649
         b= 27 179 0.7850877192982456
         b= 27 180 0.7894736842105263
         b= 27 181 0.793859649122807
         b= 27 182 0.7982456140350878
         b= 27 183 0.8026315789473685
         b= 27 184 0.8070175438596491
         b= 27 185 0.8114035087719298
         b= 27 186 0.8157894736842105
         b= 27 187 0.8201754385964912
         b= 27 188 0.8245614035087719
         b= 27 189 0.8289473684210527
         b= 27 190 0.8333333333333334
         b= 27 191 0.8377192982456141
         b= 27 192 0.8421052631578947
         b= 27 193 0.8464912280701754
         b= 27 194 0.8508771929824561
         b= 27 195 0.8552631578947368
         b= 27 196 0.8596491228070176
```

In []: 1