day-2-pandas-series-1

December 31, 2022

1 Importing Pandas

```
[18]: import pandas as pd
```

2 Pandas Series

A Pandas Series is like a column in a table. It is a 1-D array holding data of any type.**

3 Creating a Series from lists

```
[19]: #using String
      country = ['india','USA','Nepal','Russia']
      pd.Series(country)
[19]: 0
            india
              USA
      1
      2
            Nepal
      3
           Russia
      dtype: object
[20]: numbers = [13,14,15,16,70,89,85] #using integers
      pd.Series(numbers)
[20]: 0
           13
           14
      1
      2
           15
      3
           16
      4
           70
      5
           89
           85
      dtype: int64
```

4 Custom Index

```
[21]: # custom index
      marks = [67, 57, 89, 100]
      subjects = ['maths', 'english', 'science', 'hindi']
[22]: result = pd.Series(marks,index=subjects)
      result
[22]: maths
                  67
      english
                  57
      science
                  89
     hindi
                 100
      dtype: int64
     Give a specific series name
[23]: result = pd.Series(marks,index=subjects,name='Rohit Verma')
      result
[23]: maths
                  67
      english
                  57
      science
                  89
     hindi
                 100
      Name: Rohit Verma, dtype: int64
         Creating a Series from dict
[24]: marks = {
          'Maths':67,
          'English':57,
          'Science':89,
          'Hindi':100,
          'Data Science':96
      }
      marks
[24]: {'Maths': 67, 'English': 57, 'Science': 89, 'Hindi': 100, 'Data Science': 96}
[25]: dic=pd.Series(marks,name='Rohit_Result')
      dic
[25]: Maths
                       67
      English
                       57
      Science
                       89
      Hindi
                      100
      Data Science
                       96
```

Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64

6 Some attribute of a Series pandas

 ${\bf size,} {\bf dtype,} {\bf is_unique,} {\bf name,} {\bf index,} {\bf values}$

```
[26]: #size
      dic
[26]: Maths
                       67
                       57
     English
      Science
                       89
     Hindi
                      100
      Data Science
                       96
      Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64
[27]: dic.size
[27]: 5
[28]: #dtype
      dic.dtype
[28]: dtype('int64')
[29]: #is_unique, means all the element is present in the series is unique
      dic.is_unique
[29]: True
[30]: pd.Series([1,1,2,3,4,5,5,6]).is_unique #it contain some same values
[30]: False
[31]: #index
      dic.index
[31]: Index(['Maths', 'English', 'Science', 'Hindi', 'Data Science'], dtype='object')
[32]: #values
      dic.values
[32]: array([ 67, 57, 89, 100, 96])
```

7 Series using read_csv file

```
[33]: \#here i have random number file download from campus x
      num=pd.read_csv("/content/subs.csv", squeeze=True)
      num
                        #generally pandas load csv file and save them in data frame_
       →that's why we use 'squeeze'parameter
[33]: 0
              48
      1
              57
      2
              40
      3
              43
      4
              44
      360
             231
      361
             226
      362
             155
      363
             144
      364
             172
      Name: Subscribers gained, Length: 365, dtype: int64
[34]: ## have alrady download two file from campus x youtube chanel it's 'movie' and
      ⇔'virat kohli matches runs'
      vk=pd.read_csv("/content/kohli_ipl.csv",squeeze=True,index_col='match_no') #in_u
      ⇔this i use 'index_col' parameter to give specific index name
      vk
[34]: match_no
      1
              1
             23
      2
      3
             13
      4
             12
      5
              1
             . .
      211
     212
             20
      213
             73
      214
             25
      215
              7
      Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
[35]: movie=pd.read_csv("/content/bollywood.csv", squeeze=True, index_col="movie")
      movie
[35]: movie
     Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                  Vicky Kaushal
      Battalion 609
                                                    Vicky Ahuja
      The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                    Anupam Kher
```

Why Cheat India Emraan Hashmi Evening Shadows Mona Ambegaonkar

•••

Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam Shah Rukh Khan
Aankhen (2002 film) Amitabh Bachchan
Saathiya (film) Vivek Oberoi
Company (film) Ajay Devgn
Awara Paagal Deewana Akshay Kumar

Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object

8 Pandas series method

head(),tail(),count(),value_counts(),sort_values(),sort_index(),inplace-parameter

[36]: movie.head() #check the top 5 reacord's or give the specific number in head() $_{\square}$ $_{\hookrightarrow}$ like head(4)

[36]: movie

Uri: The Surgical Strike

Battalion 609

Vicky Ahuja
The Accidental Prime Minister (film)

Why Cheat India

Ewening Shadows

Vicky Ahuja

Emraan Hashmi

Ewening Shadows

Name: lead, dtype: object

[37]: movie.head(4)

[37]: movie

Uri: The Surgical Strike

Battalion 609

The Accidental Prime Minister (film)

Why Cheat India

Vicky Kaushal

Vicky Ahuja

Anupam Kher

Emraan Hashmi

Name: lead, dtype: object

[38]: #check tail()
movie.tail()

[38]: movie

Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam Shah Rukh Khan
Aankhen (2002 film) Amitabh Bachchan
Saathiya (film) Vivek Oberoi
Company (film) Ajay Devgn
Awara Paagal Deewana Akshay Kumar

Name: lead, dtype: object

[39]: #value_counts is count the number of times movie.value_counts()

```
[39]: Akshay Kumar
                           48
      Amitabh Bachchan
                           45
      Ajay Devgn
                           38
      Salman Khan
                           31
      Sanjay Dutt
                           26
                           . .
      Diganth
                            1
      Parveen Kaur
      Seema Azmi
                            1
      Akanksha Puri
                            1
      Edwin Fernandes
                            1
      Name: lead, Length: 566, dtype: int64
[40]: #sample is give the random records from the series
      movie.sample()
[40]: movie
      Goal (2007 Hindi film)
                                 John Abraham
      Name: lead, dtype: object
[41]: movie.sample(5)
[41]: movie
      Muskaan
                                   Aftab Shivdasani
      Deadline: Sirf 24 Ghante
                                       Rajit Kapoor
      Sharafat Gayi Tel Lene
                                         Zayed Khan
      Shart: The Challenge
                                     Tusshar Kapoor
      My Wife's Murder
                                        Anil Kapoor
      Name: lead, dtype: object
[42]: #sorting the values
      vk.sort_values()
[42]: match_no
               0
      87
      211
               0
      207
               0
      206
               0
      91
               0
      164
             100
      120
             100
      123
             108
      126
             109
      128
             113
      Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
```

```
⇔ascending and descending
[43]: match_no
      128
             113
      126
             109
      123
             108
      164
             100
      120
             100
      93
               0
      211
               0
      130
               0
               0
      8
      135
      Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
[44]: # sort_index
      vk.sort_index(ascending=False)
[44]: match_no
      215
              7
     214
             25
     213
             73
     212
             20
      211
              0
      5
             1
      4
             12
      3
             13
      2
             23
      1
              1
      Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
[45]: #inplace is the, if you want to change you'r orignal series than you can you.
      ⇔the inplace parameter
      vk.sort_index(inplace=True)
      vk
[45]: match_no
      1
              1
      2
             23
      3
             13
             12
      4
              1
      211
              0
```

[43]: vk.sort_values(ascending=False) #ascending is the parameter for values___

```
212 20
213 73
214 25
215 7
Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
```

9 We can apply the some mathematical operation on the series count(),min(),max(),sum(),var(),median(),std(),mean(),describe()

```
[46]: #count()
      vk.count()
[46]: 215
[47]: #min
      vk.min()
[47]: 0
[48]: #max()
      vk.max()
[48]: 113
[49]: vk.sum()
[49]: 6634
[50]: #mean
      vk.mean()
[50]: 30.855813953488372
[51]: #median
      vk.median()
[51]: 24.0
[52]: #std
      vk.std()
[52]: 26.22980132830278
[53]: #var
      vk.var()
```

```
[53]: 688.0024777222343
[54]: vk.describe()
               215.000000
[54]: count
                30.855814
      mean
      std
                26.229801
      min
                 0.000000
      25%
                 9.000000
      50%
                24.000000
      75%
                48.000000
               113.000000
      max
      Name: runs, dtype: float64
          Series indexing
[55]: vk[5]
[55]: 1
[56]: movie[4]
[56]: 'Mona Ambegaonkar'
[57]: movie[-2]
[57]: 'Ajay Devgn'
[58]: movie[45]
[58]: 'Natalia Janoszek'
          Slicing Series
     11
[59]: vk[5:16] #we give the index 5 to 15 for slicing
[59]: match_no
      6
             9
      7
            34
      8
             0
      9
            21
             3
      10
      11
            10
      12
            38
      13
             3
```

```
14
            11
      15
            50
      16
             2
      Name: runs, dtype: int64
[60]: ## negative slicing
      vk[-5:]
[60]: match_no
      211
              0
             20
      212
      213
             73
      214
             25
      215
              7
      Name: runs, dtype: int64
[61]: movie[::2] #[start : End : steps]
[61]: movie
      Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                  Vicky Kaushal
      The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                    Anupam Kher
      Evening Shadows
                                               Mona Ambegaonkar
      Fraud Saiyaan
                                                    Arshad Warsi
     Manikarnika: The Queen of Jhansi
                                                 Kangana Ranaut
     Raaz (2002 film)
                                                     Dino Morea
      Waisa Bhi Hota Hai Part II
                                                   Arshad Warsi
      Kaante
                                               Amitabh Bachchan
      Aankhen (2002 film)
                                               Amitabh Bachchan
      Company (film)
                                                     Ajay Devgn
      Name: lead, Length: 750, dtype: object
     Fancy indexing
[62]: vk[[1,7,8,122]]
                               # in this we give the specific index values
[62]: match_no
      1
              1
      7
             34
      8
              0
      122
             52
      Name: runs, dtype: int64
[63]: movie[[4,8,2,155]]
[63]: movie
      Evening Shadows
                                               Mona Ambegaonkar
```

Manikarnika: The Queen of Jhansi Kangana Ranaut
The Accidental Prime Minister (film) Anupam Kher
Bhaiaji Superhit Sunny Deol

Name: lead, dtype: object

indexing with labels

```
[64]: movie["Bhaiaji Superhit"]
```

[64]: 'Sunny Deol'

[65]: movie['Evening Shadows']

[65]: 'Mona Ambegaonkar'

12 Write the Series (Editing Series)

```
[66]: dic
```

[66]: Maths 67
English 57
Science 89
Hindi 100
Data Science 96

Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64

[69]: # editing the values by using the index
dic[0] = 89 #in this we are change the 'maths' vlues 67 to 89
dic

Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64

[72]: # what if an index does not exist
dic['Social Science'] = 45 #if index not present in the series then it is

→autometcally create new index and value
dic

```
Social Science
                          45
      Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64
[73]: runs = [44,58,63,82,63,45]
      run=pd.Series(runs)
      run
[73]: 0
           44
      1
           58
      2
           63
      3
           82
           63
      4
      5
           45
      dtype: int64
     Slicing
[74]: run[2:4]
[74]: 2
           63
           82
      3
      dtype: int64
[76]: run[2:4] = 100
      run
[76]: 0
            44
            58
      1
      2
           100
      3
           100
      4
            63
            45
      5
      dtype: int64
     Fancy indexing
[78]: run[[0,2,5]] = [100,100,100]
      run
[78]: 0
           100
            58
      1
      2
           100
      3
           100
      4
            63
      5
           100
      dtype: int64
```

Data Science

Editing the series using index label

```
[79]: movie
[79]: movie
                                                  Vicky Kaushal
     Uri: The Surgical Strike
      Battalion 609
                                                    Vicky Ahuja
      The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                    Anupam Kher
      Why Cheat India
                                                  Emraan Hashmi
      Evening Shadows
                                               Mona Ambegaonkar
      Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam
                                                 Shah Rukh Khan
      Aankhen (2002 film)
                                               Amitabh Bachchan
      Saathiya (film)
                                                   Vivek Oberoi
      Company (film)
                                                     Ajay Devgn
      Awara Paagal Deewana
                                                   Akshay Kumar
      Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object
[81]: movie['Uri: The Surgical Strike'] = "Rohit Verma"
      movie
                               #first index uri movie value change
[81]: movie
      Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                    Rohit Verma
      Battalion 609
                                                    Vicky Ahuja
      The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                    Anupam Kher
      Why Cheat India
                                                  Emraan Hashmi
      Evening Shadows
                                               Mona Ambegaonkar
     Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam
                                                 Shah Rukh Khan
      Aankhen (2002 film)
                                               Amitabh Bachchan
      Saathiya (film)
                                                   Vivek Oberoi
      Company (film)
                                                     Ajay Devgn
      Awara Paagal Deewana
                                                   Akshay Kumar
      Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object
           Series with Python Functionalities
     len,type,dir,sorted,max,min
[83]: print(len(movie))
     1500
[84]: print(type(movie))
     <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
 []: print(dir(movie))
```

```
[]: print(sorted(movie))
[90]: print(min(dic))
     45
[89]: print(max(dic))
     100
          Type Conversion
     13
[91]: #we have series dic
      dic
[91]: Maths
                         89
      English
                         57
      Science
                         89
     Hindi
                        100
     Data Science
                         96
      Social Science
                         45
      Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64
[92]: #converting this series into list
      list(dic)
[92]: [89, 57, 89, 100, 96, 45]
[93]: #converting this series into dic
      dict(dic)
[93]: {'Maths': 89,
       'English': 57,
       'Science': 89,
       'Hindi': 100,
       'Data Science': 96,
       'Social Science': 45}
     Membership Operator
[94]: movie
[94]: movie
      Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                    Rohit Verma
      Battalion 609
                                                    Vicky Ahuja
      The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                    Anupam Kher
      Why Cheat India
                                                 Emraan Hashmi
```

```
Evening Shadows
                                                Mona Ambegaonkar
      Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam
                                                  Shah Rukh Khan
       Aankhen (2002 film)
                                                Amitabh Bachchan
       Saathiya (film)
                                                    Vivek Oberoi
       Company (film)
                                                      Ajay Devgn
       Awara Paagal Deewana
                                                    Akshay Kumar
       Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object
[97]: "Uri: The Surgical Strike" in movie #if the value present in the series it_{\perp}
        ⇔give the 'True' other "False"
[97]: True
      "Radhe" in movie #because radhe movie not present in the movie series
[99]: False
  []: #looping
       for i in movie:
         print(i)
           Arithmetic operator use in the series
[103]: dic
[103]: Maths
                          89
      English
                          57
       Science
                          89
      Hindi
                         100
      Data Science
                          96
       Social Science
                          45
      Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64
[104]: #addistion
       100 + dic
[104]: Maths
                         189
      English
                         157
       Science
                         189
      Hindi
                         200
      Data Science
                         196
       Social Science
                         145
      Name: Rohit_Result, dtype: int64
[107]: vk
```

```
[107]: match_no
       1
               1
       2
              23
       3
              13
       4
              12
               1
       211
       212
              20
      213
              73
       214
              25
       215
               7
       Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
[108]: #Relastional operator
       vk >=50
[108]: match_no
       1
              False
       2
              False
       3
              False
       4
              False
       5
              False
       211
              False
       212
              False
      213
              True
      214
              False
      215
              False
      Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: bool
           Boolean Indexing on Series
      15
[109]: # Find no of 50's and 100's scored by kohli
       vk[vk >= 50].size
[109]: 50
[112]: #find the number of match which in 0 run
       vk[vk ==0].size
[112]: 9
[114]: # Count number of match when virat run more than 90 run
       vk[vk > 90].size
```

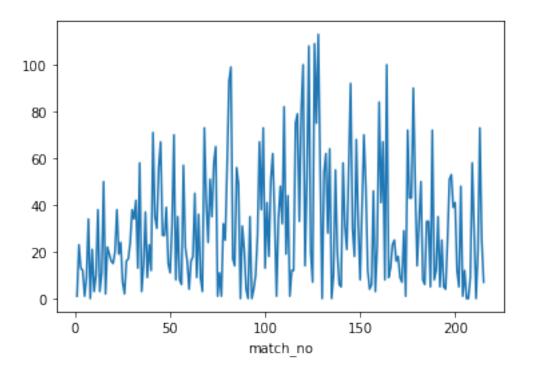
[114]: 8 [117]: # find actors who have done more than 20 movies movie_count=movie.value_counts() movie_count [117]: Akshay Kumar 48 Amitabh Bachchan 45 Ajay Devgn 38 Salman Khan 31 Sanjay Dutt 26 Diganth 1 Parveen Kaur 1 Seema Azmi Akanksha Puri Edwin Fernandes Name: lead, Length: 567, dtype: int64 [118]: movie_count[movie_count > 20] [118]: Akshay Kumar 48 Amitabh Bachchan 45 Ajay Devgn 38 Salman Khan 31 Sanjay Dutt 26 Shah Rukh Khan 22 Emraan Hashmi 21 Name: lead, dtype: int64

16 Plotting Graphs on Series

Using the plot()

```
[120]: vk.plot()
```

[120]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7ff45449df10>



[124]: vk.max()

[124]: 113

17 ploting the pie chart on the series

[127]: movie.value_counts().head(10).plot(kind="pie") #using the 'kind' parameter

[127]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7ff453eb06a0>



Some important mathod of a Series 18

 $a stype, between, clip, drop_duplicates, is null, dropna, fillna, is in, apply, copy$

```
[129]: # astype
       import sys
       sys.getsizeof(vk)
[129]: 11752
[130]: sys.getsizeof(vk.astype('int16'))
[130]: 10462
[131]: # between
       vk[vk.between(51,99)].size
[131]: 43
      get the vlaue between 100 to 200 using clip method
```

```
[132]: # clip
       vk
```

```
[132]: match_no
                1
       1
       2
               23
```

```
3
              13
       4
               12
       5
                1
               . .
       211
               0
       212
              20
       213
              73
       214
              25
       215
                7
       Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
[134]: vk.clip(100,200) #get the vlaue between 100 to 200
[134]: match_no
       1
               100
       2
               100
       3
               100
       4
               100
       5
               100
       211
              100
              100
       212
       213
              100
       214
              100
       215
              100
       Name: runs, Length: 215, dtype: int64
      drop_duplicates
[142]: # drop_duplicates
       import numpy as np
       temp = pd.Series([1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4])
       temp
[142]: 0
            1
       1
            1
       2
            2
       3
            2
       4
            3
       5
            3
       6
            4
            4
       dtype: int64
[136]: temp.drop_duplicates(keep='last')
```

```
[136]: 1
            2
       3
       5
            3
       7
            4
       dtype: int64
[137]: temp.duplicated().sum()
[137]: 4
[138]: vk.duplicated().sum()
[138]: 137
[140]: movie.drop_duplicates()
[140]: movie
                                                      Rohit Verma
       Uri: The Surgical Strike
       Battalion 609
                                                      Vicky Ahuja
       The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                      Anupam Kher
       Why Cheat India
                                                    Emraan Hashmi
       Evening Shadows
                                                 Mona Ambegaonkar
       Sssshhh...
                                               Tanishaa Mukerji
       Rules: Pyaar Ka Superhit Formula
                                                           Tanuja
                                                            Ankit
       Right Here Right Now (film)
       Talaash: The Hunt Begins...
                                                  Rakhee Gulzar
       The Pink Mirror
                                                  Edwin Fernandes
       Name: lead, Length: 567, dtype: object
[143]: temp = pd.Series([1,2,3,np.nan,5,6,np.nan,8,np.nan,10])
       temp
[143]: 0
             1.0
             2.0
       2
             3.0
       3
             NaN
       4
             5.0
       5
             6.0
       6
             NaN
       7
             8.0
             NaN
       8
            10.0
       dtype: float64
[144]: temp.size
```

```
[144]: 10
[145]: temp.count()
[145]: 7
      isnull
[146]: temp.isnull().sum()
[146]: 3
      dropna()
[147]: temp.dropna()
[147]: 0
             1.0
             2.0
       1
       2
             3.0
       4
             5.0
             6.0
       5
       7
             8.0
       9
            10.0
       dtype: float64
      fillna()
[148]: temp.fillna(temp.mean())
[148]: 0
             1.0
       1
             2.0
             3.0
       2
             5.0
       3
       4
             5.0
       5
             6.0
       6
             5.0
       7
             8.0
       8
             5.0
            10.0
       dtype: float64
      isin
[149]: vk[(vk == 49) | (vk == 99)]
[149]: match_no
       82
             99
       Name: runs, dtype: int64
```

[150]: movie

[150]: movie

Uri: The Surgical Strike

Battalion 609

Vicky Ahuja
The Accidental Prime Minister (film)

Why Cheat India

Emraan Hashmi
Evening Shadows

Mona Ambegaonkar

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Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam Shah Rukh Khan
Aankhen (2002 film) Amitabh Bachchan
Saathiya (film) Vivek Oberoi
Company (film) Ajay Devgn
Awara Paagal Deewana Akshay Kumar

Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object

[152]: movie[(movie=='Vicky Ahuja') | (movie=="Vivek Oberoi")]

[152]: movie

Battalion 609 Vicky Ahuja Zila Ghaziabad Vivek Oberoi Vivek Oberoi Jayantabhai Ki Luv Story Grand Masti Vivek Oberoi Kismat Love Paisa Dilli Vivek Oberoi 1920: The Evil Returns Vicky Ahuja Prince (2010 film) Vivek Oberoi Mission Istaanbul Vivek Oberoi Home Delivery Vivek Oberoi Kisna: The Warrior Poet Vivek Oberoi Vaastu Shastra (film) Vicky Ahuja Dum (2003 Hindi film) Vivek Oberoi Saathiya (film) Vivek Oberoi

Name: lead, dtype: object

[155]: movie[movie.isin(['Emraan Hashmi', 'Akshay Kumar'])]

[155]: movie

Why Cheat India Emraan Hashmi
Kesari (film) Akshay Kumar
Mission Mangal Akshay Kumar
Housefull 4 Akshay Kumar
Good Newwz Akshay Kumar

•••

Police Force: An Inside Story Akshay Kumar Tumsa Nahin Dekha: A Love Story Emraan Hashmi Andaaz Akshay Kumar Akshay Kumar

```
Name: lead, Length: 69, dtype: object
[156]: movie[movie.isin(['Emraan Hashmi', 'Akshay Kumar'])].count()
[156]: 69
      copy
[157]: movie
[157]: movie
      Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                     Rohit Verma
       Battalion 609
                                                     Vicky Ahuja
       The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                     Anupam Kher
       Why Cheat India
                                                   Emraan Hashmi
       Evening Shadows
                                                Mona Ambegaonkar
       Hum Tumhare Hain Sanam
                                                  Shah Rukh Khan
       Aankhen (2002 film)
                                                Amitabh Bachchan
       Saathiya (film)
                                                    Vivek Oberoi
       Company (film)
                                                      Ajay Devgn
                                                    Akshay Kumar
       Awara Paagal Deewana
       Name: lead, Length: 1500, dtype: object
[158]: new_movie = movie.head()
[159]: new_movie
[159]: movie
       Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                     Rohit Verma
       Battalion 609
                                                     Vicky Ahuja
       The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                     Anupam Kher
                                                   Emraan Hashmi
       Why Cheat India
       Evening Shadows
                                                Mona Ambegaonkar
       Name: lead, dtype: object
[160]: new_movie[1] = "Om Shanti Om"
[162]: new_movie = movie.head().copy()
[163]: new_movie
[163]: movie
       Uri: The Surgical Strike
                                                     Rohit Verma
       Battalion 609
                                                    Om Shanti Om
       The Accidental Prime Minister (film)
                                                     Anupam Kher
```

Akshay Kumar

Awara Paagal Deewana

Why Cheat India Evening Shadows

Emraan Hashmi Mona Ambegaonkar

Name: lead, dtype: object

[164]:	
[]:	