```
import math
def alpha beta pruning(node, depth, alpha, beta, maximizing_player, evaluate, g
    Perform Alpha-Beta Pruning to find the optimal value of a game tree.
    Args:
        node: The current node (state) of the game tree.
        depth: The maximum depth to explore.
        alpha: The alpha value (initially -infinity).
        beta: The beta value (initially +infinity).
        maximizing player: Boolean indicating if the current player is maximizing
        evaluate: Function to evaluate the value of a terminal state.
        get children: Function to generate child nodes from a given node.
    Returns:
        The optimal value for the current node.
    # Base case: terminal node or maximum depth reached
    if depth == 0 or not get children(node):
        return evaluate(node)
    if maximizing_player:
        max eval = -math.inf
        for child in get children(node):
            eval = alpha beta pruning(child, depth - 1, alpha, beta, False, eval
            max eval = max(max eval, eval)
            alpha = max(alpha, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                break # Beta cut-off
        return max eval
    else:
        min eval = math.inf
        for child in get children(node):
            eval = alpha beta pruning(child, depth - 1, alpha, beta, True, eval
            min eval = min(min eval, eval)
            beta = min(beta, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                break # Alpha cut-off
        return min eval
# Example usage
if name == " main ":
    # Example game tree structure
    game tree = {
        "A": ["B", "C", "D"],
        "B": ["E", "F"],
```

```
"C": ["G", "H"],
    "D": ["I", "J"],
    "E": [], # Leaf node
    "F": [], # Leaf node
    "G": [], # Leaf node
    "H": [], # Leaf node
    "I": [], # Leaf node
    "J": [] # Leaf node
}
# Leaf node values (evaluation function outputs)
leaf_values = {
    "E": 3,
    "F": 5,
    "G": 6,
    "H": 9,
    "I": 1.
    "]": 2
}
# Define evaluation and child generation functions
def evaluate(node):
    return leaf values.get(node, 0) # Return leaf value, or 0 for non-leaf
def get children(node):
    return game tree.get(node, [])
# Perform Alpha-Beta Pruning
result = alpha_beta_pruning("A", depth=3, alpha=-math.inf, beta=math.inf,
                            maximizing player=True, evaluate=evaluate, get
print(f"The optimal value for the root is: {result}")
```

The optimal value for the root is: 6