

```

#include <stdio.h>
#define size 5
int queue[size], front=-1, rear=-1;
void enqueue(int a) {
    if(rear==size-1) {
        printf("Queue is full/overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    else if(front== -1 && rear== -1) {
        front=0;
        rear=0;
    }
    else {
        rear=rear+1;
    }
    queue[rear]=a;
}

int dequeue() {
    int a;
    if((front== -1 && rear== -1) || front>rear) {
        printf("Queue is empty/underflow\n");
    }
    else {
        a=queue[front];
        front++;
    }
    return a;
}

void display() {
    if((front== -1 && rear== -1) || front>rear) {
        printf("Queue is empty/underflow\n");
    }
    else {
        for(int i=front; i<=rear; i++) {
            printf("%d\t", queue[i]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    front++;
}
return a;
}

void display() {
    if((front== -1 && rear== -1) || front > rear) {
        printf("Queue is empty/underflow\n");
    }
    else {
        for(int i=front; i<=rear; i++) {
            printf("%d\t", queue[i]);
        }
    }
}

void main() {
    int op, n;
    while(1) {
        printf("\nEnter 1.Enqueue\n2.Dequeue\n3.Display\n4.-1 to stop execution\n");
        scanf("%d", &op);
        if(op== -1) {
            break;
        }
        switch(op) {
            case 1: printf("Enter no\n");
                    scanf("%d", &n);
                    enqueue(n);
                    break;
            case 2: n=dequeue();
                    printf("%d is Dequeued\n", n);
                    break;
            case 3: display();
                    break;
            default: printf("Invalid choice\n");
        }
    }
}

```

Output

```
▲ /tmp/h8G6brZRUK.o
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:1
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:2
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
3
12
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:4
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
2
1 deleted
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
3
24
1.INSERT 2.DELETE 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
4
|
```

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- Write a program to simulate the working of the queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations: insert, delete, display. The program should print appropriate message for overflow and underflow condition.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define N = 5
```

```
int front = -1, rear = -1;
```

```
int queue[N]
```

```
void enqueue(int x)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Underflow");
```

```
        front = rear = 0;
```

```
        queue[rear] = x;
```

```
        rear++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (rear == N-1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Overflow");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        queue[rear] = x;
```

```
        rear++;
```

```
    }
```



```
void dequeue {
```

```
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
    {
        printf("Underflow");
    }
```

```
    else if (front == rear)
```

```
    {
        printf(
            front = rear = -1;
            printf("Element Deleted");
        );
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        front = front + 1;
        printf("Element Deleted");
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void display {
```

```
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
    {
        printf("Queue is empty");
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        for (int i = front, i <= rear, i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf(" %d \n", queue[i]);
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char str[10], sym;
```

```
    int sym;
```

```

printf("Enter 1. for insertion, 2 for
deletion 3. for display, 4. exit)
while(1)
{
    printf("%s", charr);
    switch (ch)
    {

```

```

        case 1: printf("Enter the element string character");
                 printf scanf("%d", &sym);
                 enqueue(sym);
        case 2: printf("Deletion");
                 dequeue();
        case 3: printf("Display");
                 display();
        case 4: exit(0);
    }
}

```

Output

Enter 1. for insertion, 2 for deletion
3. for display, 4. exit.

1. Enter the element

1 1 1 1

~~2. Deletion~~

1. Enter the element

1 2

2. Deletion

Element Deleted

3. Display

1 2

4

~~4. exit~~

~~exit~~

= 1/exit

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define n 3
int front=-1, rear=-1, queue[n];

void enqueue(int a)
{
    if(rear== -1 && front== -1)
    {
        rear=front=0;
        queue[rear]=a;
    }
    else if((rear+1)%n==front)
    {
        printf("Queue is full \n");
    }
    else{
        rear=(rear+1)%n;
        queue[rear] = a;
    }
}

void dequeue()
{
    int a;
    if(front== -1 && rear == -1)
    {
        printf("underflow \n");
    }
    else if(front==rear)
    {
        front=rear=-1;
    }
    else{
        printf("%d is popped \n", queue[front]);
        front=(front+1)%n;
    }
}

void display()
{
    int i=front;
    if(front== -1)
    {
        printf("no elements \n");
    }
    else{
        while(i!=rear)
        {
            printf("%d \n", queue[i]);
            i=(i+1)%n;
        }
        break;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else if(front==rear)
    {
        front=rear=-1;
    }
    else{
        printf("%d is popped \n",queue[front]);
        front=(front+1)%n;
    }
}

void display()
{
    int i=front;
    if(front==rear)
    {
        printf("no elements \n");
    }
    else{
        while(i!=rear)
        {
            printf("%d \n",queue[i]);
            i=(i+1)%n;
        }
        break;
    }
}

void main()
{
    int a,choice;
    printf("Enter 1 enqueue, 2 dequeue ;, 3 Display 4 Exit \n");
    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter choice \n");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter number to be inserted \n");
                    scanf("%d",&a);
                    enqueue(a);
                    break;
            case 2: dequeue();
                    break;
            case 3: display();
                    break;
            case 4: exit(0);
        }
    }
}

```



```
1
Enter a value:20

1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:30

1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:40

1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
2
20 deleted
1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
2
30 deleted
1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
1
Enter a value:30

1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
3
40      30
1.insert 2.delete 3.DISPLAY 4.EXIT:
4
```

Process exited after 51.07 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . |

Write a program to simulate working of a circular queue using an array. Provide the following operations: insert, delete & display. The program should print appropriate conditions.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define N 10
```

```
int queue[N];
```

```
void enqueue(int x)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        front = rear = 0;
```

```
        queue[rear] = x;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if ((rear + 1) % N == front)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("queue is full");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        rear = (rear + 1) % N;
```

```
        queue[rear] = x;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void dequeue
```

```
{
```

```
if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("Queue is empty");
```

```
}
```

```
else if (front == rear)
```

```
{
```

```
front = rear = -1;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
printf("%d", queue[front]);
```

```
front = (front + 1) % N;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void display
```

```
{
```

```
if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("Queue is empty");
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{ printf("Queue is: ");
```

```
while (i != rear)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("%d", queue[i]);
```

```
i = (i + 1) % N;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```


Output

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

Enter an element 20

20	
----	--

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

Enter an element 30

20	30
----	----

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

Enter an element 40

20	30	40
----	----	----

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

30	40
----	----

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

Enter ~~an~~ ~~element~~ 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

	40
--	----

Enter an element 30

30	40
----	----

Enter 1. insert 2. delete 3. display 4. exit

Display

30

40

30

08/01/24