

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

In [2]:


```
df=pd.read_csv('Zoo.csv')
```

In [3]:

```
df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	animal name	hair	feathers	eggs	milk	airborne	aquatic	predator	toothed	backbone	breathes	venomous	fins	legs	tail
0	aardvark	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	0
1	antelope	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	1
2	bass	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
3	bear	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	0
4	boar	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	1



In [5]:

```
df.shape
```

Out[5]:

```
(101, 18)
```

In [7]:

```
df.isna().sum()
```

Out[7]:

```
animal name    0
hair           0
feathers       0
eggs           0
milk           0
airborne       0
aquatic        0
predator       0
toothed        0
backbone       0
breathes       0
venomous       0
fins           0
legs           0
tail           0
domestic       0
catsize        0
type           0
dtype: int64
```

cHECK dUPLICATE vALUES

In [4]:

```
df.duplicated().sum()
```

Out [4]:

0

Checking for Outliers and removing it

In [8]:

```
Q1=df.quantile(0.25)
Q3=df.quantile(0.75)
IQR=Q3-Q1
whisker_width=1.5
in_outliers = df[(df< Q1 - whisker_width*IQR) | (df> Q3 + whisker_width*IQR)]
in_outliers

<ipython-input-8-d2aeaaale73e>:5: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
    in_outliers = df[(df< Q1 - whisker_width*IQR) | (df> Q3 + whisker_width*IQR)]
<ipython-input-8-d2aeaaale73e>:5: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
    in_outliers = df[(df< Q1 - whisker_width*IQR) | (df> Q3 + whisker_width*IQR)]
```

Out [8]:

	animal name	hair	feathers	eggs	milk	airborne	aquatic	predator	toothed	backbone	breathes	venomous	fins	legs	tail
0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	1.0	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
96	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
97	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	1.0	NaN	NaN	NaN
98	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
99	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
100	NaN	NaN	1.0	NaN	NaN	1.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

101 rows x 18 columns

In [9]:

```
print((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR)))

    airborne  animal name  aquatic  backbone  breathes  catsize  domestic  \
0      False          False    False    False    False    False    False
1      False          False    False    False    False    False    False
2      False          False    False    False    False    False    False
3      False          False    False    False    False    False    False
4      False          False    False    False    False    False    False
..      ...            ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
96     False          False    False    False    False    False    False
97      True          False    False    True     False    False    False
98     False          False    False    False    False    False    False
99     False          False    False    True     False    False    False
100     True          False    False    False    False    False    False

    eggs  feathers  fins  hair  legs  milk  predator  tail  toothed  \
0     False     False  False  False  False  False    False  False    False
1     False     False  False  False  False  False    False  False    False
```

```

2      False      False      True      False      False      False      False      False      False
3      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
4      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
..      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
96     False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
97     False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
98     False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
99     False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False      False
100    False      True       False      False      False      False      False      False      False

```

```

      type  venomous
0      False      False
1      False      False
2      False      False
3      False      False
4      False      False
..      ...      ...
96     False      False
97     False      True
98     False      False
99     False      False
100    False      False

```

[101 rows x 18 columns]

```

<ipython-input-9-4ac38365c18c>:1: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
print((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR)))
<ipython-input-9-4ac38365c18c>:1: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
print((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR)))

```

In [10]:

```

df1 = df[~((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR))).any(axis=1)]
df1

```

```

<ipython-input-10-2078feffebbb>:1: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
df1 = df[~((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR))).any(axis=1)]
<ipython-input-10-2078feffebbb>:1: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`
df1 = df[~((df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR))).any(axis=1)]

```

Out[10]:

	animal name	hair	feathers	eggs	milk	airborne	aquatic	predator	toothed	backbone	breathes	venomous	fins	legs	t
0	aardvark	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	
1	antelope	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	
3	bear	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	
4	boar	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	
5	buffalo	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	
10	cheetah	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	
17	deer	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	
22	elephant	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	
25	frog	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	
28	giraffe	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	
32	gorilla	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	
36	hare	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	

id	animal	hair	feathers	eggs	milk	airborne	aquatic	predator	toothed	backbone	breathes	venomous	fins	legs	total
44	leopard	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	7
45	lion	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	7
47	lynx	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
48	mink	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	7
49	mole	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
50	mongoose	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
52	newt	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
54	opossum	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
55	oryx	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	5
63	platypus	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	4	6
64	polecat	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
67	puma	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
69	raccoon	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6
80	slowworm	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	5
84	squirrel	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	5
89	toad	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	5
90	tortoise	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
91	tuatara	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	5
94	vole	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	5
96	wallaby	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	5
98	wolf	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	6

In [11]:

Out[11]:

Splitting Dataset into independent and Dependent Variables

```
x=df1.drop('type',axis=1)
y=df1.iloc[:,-1].values
```

```
x=x.drop('animal name',axis=1)
```

```
x=x.values
```

X

```
array([[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 1],
       [1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
       [1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 1],
       [1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
       [1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1]])
```

```
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1],
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 1],
[1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 1]], dtype=int64)
```

In [15]:

```
y
```

Out[15]:

```
array(['Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1',
       'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'species5', 'Species1',
       'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1',
       'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'species5', 'Species1',
       'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1',
       'species3', 'species1', 'species5', 'species3', 'species3',
       'Species1', 'Species1', 'Species1'], dtype=object)
```

Splitting Data into Train-Test

In [59]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test= train_test_split(x, y, test_size= 0.25, random_state=0
)
```

Applying Feature Scaling

In [60]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
st_x= StandardScaler()
x_train= st_x.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test= st_x.transform(x_test)
```

Naive Bayers Classifier

In [61]:

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
```

In [62]:

```
gb=GaussianNB()  
gb.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[62]:

```
GaussianNB()
```

In [63]:

```
y_pred=gb.predict(x_test)
```

In [64]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

In [65]:

```
cb=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
```

In [66]:

```
cb
```

Out[66]:

```
array([[7, 0, 0],  
       [1, 0, 0],  
       [1, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

In [67]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
y_predicted = gb.predict(x_test)  
accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted)
```

Out[67]:

```
0.7777777777777778
```

Decision Tree

In [68]:

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

In [69]:

```
classifier= DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', random_state=0)
```

In [70]:

```
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[70]:

```
DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', random_state=0)
```

In [71]:

```
y_pred2= classifier.predict(x_test)
```

In [72]:

```
c=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred2)
```

In [73]:

```
c
```

Out[73]:

```
array([[7, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 1]], dtype=int64)
```

In [74]:

```
y_predicted2 = classifier.predict(x_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted2)
```

Out[74]:

0.8888888888888888

Random Forest

In [75]:

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

In [76]:

```
classifier3=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators= 10, criterion="entropy")
```

In [77]:

```
classifier3.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[77]:

RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=10)

In [78]:

```
y_pred3=classifier3.predict(x_test)
```

In [79]:

```
cm3=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred3)
```

In [80]:

cm3

Out[80]:

```
array([[7, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 1]], dtype=int64)
```

In [81]:

```
y_predicted3 = classifier3.predict(x_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted3)
```

Out[81]:

0.8888888888888888

K-Nearest Neighbour

In [82]:

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

In [83]:

```
classifier4= KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5, metric='minkowski', p=2 )
classifier4.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[83]:

```
KNeighborsClassifier()
```

In [86]:

```
y_pred4=classifier4.predict(x_test)
```

In [87]:

```
cm4= confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred4)
```

In [89]:

```
cm4
```

Out[89]:

```
array([[7, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

In [90]:

```
y_predicted4 = classifier4.predict(x_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_predicted4)
```

Out[90]:

```
0.7777777777777778
```

Inference

The Overall Accuracy is 41.5 (88+78+88+78)/4

From the comparison we can find that the Random forest Algorithm and Decision Tree Algorithm gives 88% accuracy whereas in KNN and Naive Bayes gives 78% accuracy