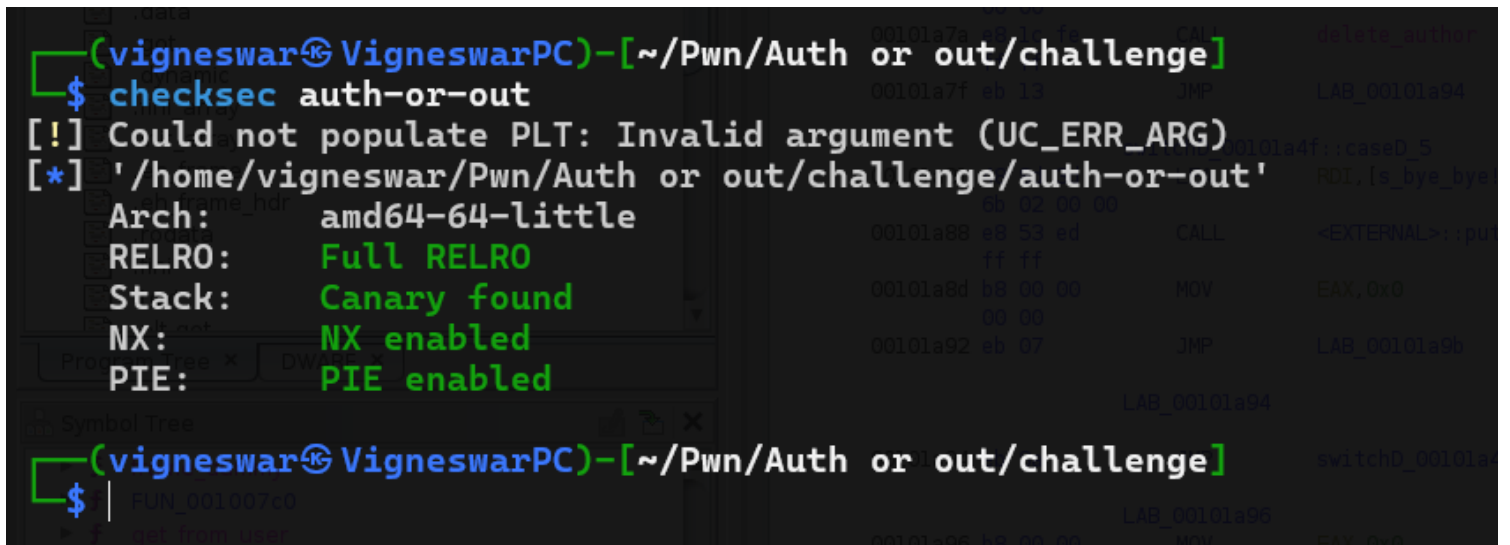


Auth Or Out

1) Checked Security

```
(vigneswar@VigneswarPC)-[~/Pwn/Auth or out/challenge]
$ checksec auth-or-out
[!] Could not populate PLT: Invalid argument (UC_ERR_ARG)
[*] '/home/vigneswar/Pwn/Auth or out/challenge/auth-or-out'
Arch:      amd64-64-little
RELRO:     Full RELRO
Stack:     Canary found
NX:        NX enabled
PIE:       PIE enabled
```



2) Decompiled the code

```

1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 int main(void)
5
6 {
7     _Bool _Var1;
8     unsigned long long uVar2;
9     long in_FS_OFFSET;
10    uchar CustomHeap [14336];
11    undefined auStack_18 [8];
12    long local_10;
13
14    local_10 = *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28);
15    setvbuf(stdin, (char *) 0x0, 2, 0);
16    setvbuf(stdout, (char *) 0x0, 2, 0);
17    memset(CustomHeap, 0, 0x3800);
18    _Var1 = ta_init(CustomHeap, auStack_18, 10, 0x10, 8);
19    if (_Var1) {
20        puts("*** Welcome to DZONERZY authors editor v0.11.2 ***");
21    switchD_00101a4f_caseD_0:
22        uVar2 = print_menu();
23        switch(uVar2) {
24            case 1:
25                add_author();
26                goto switchD_00101a4f_caseD_0;
27            case 2:
28                modify_author();
29                goto switchD_00101a4f_caseD_0;
30            case 3:
31                print_author();
32                goto switchD_00101a4f_caseD_0;
33            case 4:
34                delete_author();
35                goto switchD_00101a4f_caseD_0;
36            case 5:
37                goto switchD_00101a4f_caseD_5;
38        }
39    }
40 LAB_00101a9b:
41    if (local_10 != *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28)) {
42        /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
43        __stack_chk_fail();
44    }
45    return 0;
46 switchD_00101a4f_caseD_5:
47    puts("bye bye!");
48    goto LAB_00101a9b;
49 }
50

```

```
Decompile: ta_init - (auth-or-out)

1
2 _Bool ta_init(void *base,void *limit,size_t heap_blocks,size_t split_thresh,size_t alignment)
3
4 {
5     size_t alignment-local;
6     size_t split_thresh-local;
7     size_t heap_blocks-local;
8     void *limit-local;
9     void *base-local;
10    Block *block;
11    size_t i;
12
13    heap = (Heap *)base;
14    heap_limit = limit;
15    heap_split_thresh = split_thresh;
16    heap_alignment = alignment;
17    heap_max_blocks = heap_blocks;
18    *(undefined8 *)base = 0;
19    heap->used = (Block *)0x0;
20    heap->fresh = (Block *) (heap + 1);
21    heap->top = (size_t) (heap->fresh + heap_blocks);
22    block = heap->fresh;
23    i = heap_max_blocks;
24    while (i = i - 1, i != 0) {
25        block->next = block + 1;
26        block = block + 1;
27    }
28    block->next = (Block *)0x0;
29    return true;
30 }
31
```

Structure Editor - Block (auth-or-out) [CodeBrowser: Pwn:/auth-or-out]					
Edit Help					
Structure Editor - Block (auth-or-out)					
Offset	Length	Mnemonic	DataType	Name	Comment
0x0	0x8	void *	void *	addr	
0x8	0x8	Block *	Block *	next	
0x10	0x8	size_t	size_t	size	

Structure Editor - Heap (auth-or-out) [CodeBrowser: Pwn:/auth-or-out]					
Edit Help					
Structure Editor - Heap (auth-or-out)					
Offset	Length	Mnemonic	DataType	Name	Comment
0x0	0x8	Block *	Block *	free	
0x8	0x8	Block *	Block *	used	
0x10	0x8	Block *	Block *	fresh	
0x18	0x8	size_t	size_t	top	

```
1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 unsigned long long print_menu(void)
5
6 {
7     unsigned long long uVar1;
8     unsigned long long choice;
9
10    do {
11        do {
12            puts("1 - Add Author");
13            puts("2 - Modify Author");
14            puts("3 - Print Author");
15            puts("4 - Delete Author");
16            puts("5 - Exit");
17            putchar(10);
18            printf("Choice: ");
19            uVar1 = get_number();
20            putchar(10);
21        } while (uVar1 == 0);
22    } while (5 < uVar1);
23    return uVar1;
24 }
25
```

```
4 void add_author(void)
5
6 {
7     PAuthor p_Var1;
8     ulonglong uVar2;
9     char *pcVar3;
10    size_t size;
11    ulonglong i;
12    ulonglong NoteSize;
13
14    i = 0;
15    while( true ) {
16        if (9 < i) {
17            puts("MAX AUTHORS REACHED!");
18            return;
19        }
20        if (authors[i] == (PAuthor)0x0) break;
21        i = i + 1;
22    }
23    p_Var1 = (PAuthor)ta_alloc(0x38);
24    authors[i] = p_Var1;
25    if (authors[i] != (PAuthor)0x0) {
26        authors[i]->Print = PrintNote;
27        printf("Name: ");
28        get_from_user(authors[i]->Name, 0x10);
29        printf("Surname: ");
30        get_from_user(authors[i]->Surname, 0x10);
31        printf("Age: ");
32        p_Var1 = authors[i];
33        uVar2 = get_number();
34        p_Var1->Age = uVar2;
35        printf("Author Note size: ");
36        uVar2 = get_number();
37        if (uVar2 != 0) {
38            p_Var1 = authors[i];
39            pcVar3 = (char *)ta_alloc(uVar2 + 1);
40            p_Var1->Note = pcVar3;
41            if (authors[i]->Note == (char *)0x0) {
42                printf("Invalid allocation!");
43                /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
44                exit(0);
45            }
46            printf("Note: ");
47            if (uVar2 < 0x101) {
48                size = uVar2 + 1;
49            }
50            else {
```

```

51     size = 0x100;
52 }
53 get_from_user(authors[i]->Note,size);
54 }
55 printf("Author %llu added!\n\n",i + 1);
56 return;
57 }
58 printf("Invalid allocation!");
59 /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
60 exit(0);
61 }
62

```

C# Decompile: ta_alloc - (auth-or-out)

```

1
2 void * ta_alloc(size_t num)
3
4 {
5     Block *pBVar1;
6     void *pvVar2;
7     size_t num-local;
8     Block *block;
9
10    pBVar1 = alloc_block(num);
11    if (pBVar1 == (Block *)0x0) {
12        pvVar2 = (void *)0x0;
13    }
14    else {
15        pvVar2 = pBVar1->addr;
16    }
17    return pvVar2;
18 }
19

```

```

2 Block * alloc_block(size_t num)
3
4 {
5     void *pvVar1;
6     bool bVar2;
7     _Bool _Var3;
8     ulong uVar4;
9     ulong uVar5;
10    Block *pBVar6;
11    size_t num-local;
12    int is_top;
13    Block *ptr;
14    Block *prev;
15    size_t top;
16    size_t new_top;
17    size_t excess;
18    Block *split;
19
20    ptr = heap->free;
21    prev = (Block *)0x0;
22    pvVar1 = (void *)heap->top;
23    uVar4 = -heap_alignment & (num + heap_alignment) - 1;
24    while( true ) {
25        if (ptr == (Block *)0x0) {
26            if ((heap->fresh == (Block *)0x0) || (heap_limit < (void *) (uVar4 + (long)pvVar1))) {
27                pBVar6 = (Block *)0x0;
28            }
29            else {
30                pBVar6 = heap->fresh;
31                heap->fresh = pBVar6->next;
32                pBVar6->addr = pvVar1;
33                pBVar6->next = heap->used;
34                pBVar6->size = uVar4;
35                _Var3 = ta_safe(pBVar6->addr);
36                if (_Var3) {
37                    heap->used = pBVar6;
38                    heap->top = (size_t)(void *) (uVar4 + (long)pvVar1);
39                }
40                else {
41                    pBVar6 = (Block *)0x0;
42                }
43            }
44            return pBVar6;
45        }
46        if (((void *) (ptr->size + (long)ptr->addr) < pvVar1) ||
47            (heap_limit < (void *) ((long)ptr->addr + uVar4))) {
48            bVar2 = false;
49        }
50        else {
51            bVar2 = true;
52        }
53        if ((bVar2) || (uVar4 <= ptr->size)) break;
54        prev = ptr;
55        ptr = ptr->next;
56    }
57    if (prev == (Block *)0x0) {
58        heap->free = ptr->next;
59    }
60    else {
61        prev->next = ptr->next;
62    }
63    ptr->next = heap->used;
64    _Var3 = ta_safe(ptr->addr);
65    if (!_Var3) {
66        return (Block *)0x0;
67    }
68    heap->used = ptr;
69    if (bVar2) {
70        ptr->size = uVar4;
71        heap->top = uVar4 + (long)ptr->addr;
72        return ptr;
73    }
74    if (heap->fresh == (Block *)0x0) {
75        return ptr;
76    }
77    uVar5 = ptr->size - uVar4;
78    if (uVar5 < heap_split_thresh) {
79        return ptr;
80    }
81    ptr->size = uVar4;
82    pBVar6 = heap->fresh;
83    heap->fresh = pBVar6->next;
84    pBVar6->addr = (void *) (uVar4 + (long)ptr->addr);
85    pBVar6->size = uVar5;
86    insert_block(pBVar6);
87    compact();
88    return ptr;
89 }
90

```

```
1
2 _Bool ta_safe(void *addr)
3
4 {
5     void *addr-local;
6     Block *used;
7
8     used = heap->used;
9     while( true ) {
10         if (used == (Block *)0x0) {
11             return true;
12         }
13         if ((used->addr <= addr) && (addr < (void *)((long)used->addr + used->size))) break;
14         used = used->next;
15     }
16     return false;
17 }
18
```



```
1
2 int get_from_user(char *buffer, size_t size)
3
4 {
5     int iVar1;
6     ssize_t sVar2;
7     long in_FS_OFFSET;
8     size_t size-local;
9     char *buffer-local;
10    char c;
11    int fd;
12    size_t cnt;
13    long local_10;
14
15    local_10 = *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28);
16    cnt = 0;
17    if ((buffer == (char *)0x0) || (size == 0)) {
18        iVar1 = 0;
19    }
20    else {
21        fd = 0;
22        while( true ) {
23            sVar2 = read(fd, &c, 1);
24            if ((sVar2 != 1) || (size - 1 <= cnt)) break;
25            if (c == '\n') {
26                iVar1 = 1;
27                goto LAB_00101359;
28            }
29            buffer[cnt] = c;
30            cnt = cnt + 1;
31        }
32        iVar1 = 1;
33    }
34 LAB_00101359:
35    if (local_10 != *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28)) {
36        /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
37        __stack_chk_fail();
38    }
39    return iVar1;
40 }
41
```

```
4  ulonglong get_number(void)
5
6  {
7      long lVar1;
8      ulonglong uVar2;
9      long in_FS_OFFSET;
10     char *pEnd;
11     char choice [32];
12
13     lVar1 = *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28);
14     choice[0] = '\0';
15     choice[1] = '\0';
16     choice[2] = '\0';
17     choice[3] = '\0';
18     choice[4] = '\0';
19     choice[5] = '\0';
20     choice[6] = '\0';
21     choice[7] = '\0';
22     choice[8] = '\0';
23     choice[9] = '\0';
24     choice[10] = '\0';
25     choice[11] = '\0';
26     choice[12] = '\0';
27     choice[13] = '\0';
28     choice[14] = '\0';
29     choice[15] = '\0';
30     choice[16] = '\0';
31     choice[17] = '\0';
32     choice[18] = '\0';
33     choice[19] = '\0';
34     choice[20] = '\0';
35     choice[21] = '\0';
36     choice[22] = '\0';
37     choice[23] = '\0';
38     choice[24] = '\0';
39     choice[25] = '\0';
40     choice[26] = '\0';
41     choice[27] = '\0';
42     choice[28] = '\0';
43     choice[29] = '\0';
44     choice[30] = '\0';
45     choice[31] = '\0';
46     __isoc99_scanf(&DAT_00101b54,choice);
47     uVar2 = strtoull(choice,&pEnd,10);
48     if (lVar1 != *(long *) (in_FS_OFFSET + 0x28)) {
49         /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
50         __stack_chk_fail();
51     }
52     return uVar2;
53 }
54
```

```
1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 void modify_author(void)
5
6 {
7     PAuthor buffer;
8     ulonglong uVar1;
9     ulonglong authorid;
10    PAuthor a;
11
12    do {
13        printf("Author ID: ");
14        uVar1 = get_number();
15        putchar(10);
16    } while (10 < uVar1);
17    buffer = authors[uVar1 - 1];
18    if (buffer == (PAuthor)0x0) {
19        printf("Author %llu does not exists!\n\n",uVar1);
20    }
21    else {
22        printf("Name: ");
23        get_from_user(buffer->Name,0x10);
24        printf("Surname: ");
25        get_from_user(buffer->Surname,0x11);
26        printf("Age: ");
27        uVar1 = get_number();
28        buffer->Age = uVar1;
29        putchar(10);
30    }
31    return;
32 }
33
```

```
1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 void print_author(void)
5
6 {
7     PAuthor p_Var1;
8     unsigned long long uVar2;
9     unsigned long long authorid;
10    PAuthor a;
11
12    do {
13        printf("Author ID: ");
14        uVar2 = get_number();
15        putchar(10);
16    } while (10 < uVar2);
17    p_Var1 = authors[uVar2 - 1];
18    if (p_Var1 == (PAuthor)0x0) {
19        printf("Author %llu does not exists!\n\n",uVar2);
20    }
21    else {
22        puts("-----");
23        printf("Author %llu\n",uVar2);
24        printf("Name: %s\n",p_Var1);
25        printf("Surname: %s\n",p_Var1->Surname);
26        printf("Age: %llu\n",p_Var1->Age);
27        (*p_Var1->Print)(p_Var1->Note);
28        puts("-----");
29        putchar(10);
30    }
31    return;
32 }
33
```

```
1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 void delete_author(void)
5
6 {
7     PAuthor free;
8     unsigned long uVar1;
9     unsigned long authorid;
10    PAuthor a;
11
12    do {
13        printf("Author ID: ");
14        uVar1 = get_number();
15        putchar(10);
16    } while (10 < uVar1);
17    free = authors[uVar1 - 1];
18    if (free == (PAuthor)0x0) {
19        printf("Author %llu does not exists!\n\n",uVar1);
20    }
21    else {
22        ta_free(free->Note);
23        ta_free(free);
24        authors[uVar1 - 1] = (PAuthor)0x0;
25        printf("Author %llu deleted!\n\n",uVar1);
26    }
27    return;
28 }
29
```

```
1
2 _Bool ta_free(void *free)
3
4 {
5     void *free-local;
6     Block *block;
7     Block *prev;
8
9     block = heap->used;
10    prev = (Block *)0x0;
11    while( true ) {
12        if (block == (Block *)0x0) {
13            return false;
14        }
15        if (free == block->addr) break;
16        prev = block;
17        block = block->next;
18    }
19    if (prev == (Block *)0x0) {
20        heap->used = block->next;
21    }
22    else {
23        prev->next = block->next;
24    }
25    insert_block(block);
26    compact();
27    return true;
28 }
29
```

C# Decompile: insert_block - (auth-or-out)

```

1
2 void insert_block(Block *block)
3
4 {
5     Block *block-local;
6     Block *ptr;
7     Block *prev;
8
9     ptr = heap->free;
10    prev = (Block *)0x0;
11    for (; (ptr != (Block *)0x0 && (ptr->addr < block->addr)); ptr = ptr->next) {
12        prev = ptr;
13    }
14    if (prev == (Block *)0x0) {
15        heap->free = block;
16    }
17    else {
18        prev->next = block;
19    }
20    block->next = ptr;
21    return;
22 }
23

```

C# Decompile: compact - (auth-or-out)

```

1
2 /* WARNING: Unknown calling convention */
3
4 void compact(void)
5
6 {
7     Block *pBVar1;
8     Block *ptr;
9     Block *prev;
10    Block *scan;
11    size_t new_size;
12    Block *next;
13
14    for (ptr = heap->free; ptr != (Block *)0x0; ptr = ptr->next) {
15        prev = ptr;
16        for (scan = ptr->next;
17             (scan != (Block *)0x0 && ((void *)((long)prev->addr + prev->size) == scan->addr));
18             scan = scan->next) {
19            prev = scan;
20        }
21        if (prev != ptr) {
22            ptr->size = (long)prev->addr + (prev->size - (long)ptr->addr);
23            pBVar1 = prev->next;
24            release_blocks(ptr->next, prev->next);
25            ptr->next = pBVar1;
26        }
27    }
28    return;
29 }
30

```

```
1
2 void release_blocks(Block *scan,Block *to)
3
4 {
5     Block *pBVar1;
6     Block *to-local;
7     Block *scan-local;
8     Block *scan_next;
9
10    scan-local = scan;
11    while (scan-local != to) {
12        pBVar1 = scan-local->next;
13        scan-local->next = heap->fresh;
14        heap->fresh = scan-local;
15        scan-local->addr = (void *)0x0;
16        scan-local->size = 0;
17        scan-local = pBVar1;
18    }
19    return;
20 }
21
```