1. Checking prime in sqrt(n) complexity, Finding prime factorization, Segmented Sieve and Sieve of Eratosthenes-
   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FcsUvBywY1U&list=PLN4aKSfpk8TQDJz7KLiwGFgnoUUwzfl1i and https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g5Fuxn_AvSk
2. Euler Totent Function-
   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mINcHgwLlTo&list=PL5DyztRVgtRWblnyEHtajWijQffrfwLz6&index=24
   L16 to L21
3. Fermat Little Theorem- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-siXttWLVto