

# Ingress in Kubernetes

## Creating ingress with nginx in clusterip mode

In Kubernetes, Ingress is an API object that manages external access to services in a cluster, typically HTTP/HTTPS. It provides features like load balancing, SSL termination, and name-based virtual hosting. In Minikube

Manages external access to services (HTTP/HTTPS).  
Provides load balancing, SSL termination, and host-based routing.

## Installing Ingress on minikube

To install minikube type this command to install

**minikube addons enable ingress**

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> minikube addons enable ingress
🔔 ingress is an addon maintained by Kubernetes. For any concerns contact minikube on GitHub.
You can view the list of minikube maintainers at: https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube/blob/master/OWNERS
🔔 After the addon is enabled, please run "minikube tunnel" and your ingress resources would be available at "127.0.0.1"
   ▪ Using image registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.11.3
   ▪ Using image registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/kube-webhook-certgen:v1.4.4
   ▪ Using image registry.k8s.io/ingress-nginx/kube-webhook-certgen:v1.4.4
🔍 Verifying ingress addon...
🌟 The 'ingress' addon is enabled
```


Then need to check type this command

**kubectl get pods -n kube-system**

# Minikube addons list

```
Storage-provisioner 1/1 Running 23 (3m51m ago) 3d2zn
PS C:\Users\Niree> minikube addons list
```

ADDON NAME	PROFILE	STATUS	MAINTAINER
ambassador	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Ambassador)
amd-gpu-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (AMD)
auto-pause	minikube	disabled	minikube
cloud-spanner	minikube	disabled	Google
csi-hostpath-driver	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes

ingress	minikube	enabled 	[info@inaccel.com]) Kubernetes
ingress-dns	minikube	disabled	minikube
inspektor-gadget	minikube	disabled	3rd party (inspektor-gadget.io)
istio	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Istio)
istio-provisioner	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Istio)
kong	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Kong HQ)
kubeflow	minikube	disabled	3rd party
kubevirt	minikube	disabled	3rd party (KubeVirt)
logviewer	minikube	disabled	3rd party (unknown)
metallb	minikube	disabled	3rd party (MetalLB)
metrics-server	minikube	disabled	Kubernetes
nvidia-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (NVIDIA)
nvidia-driver-installer	minikube	disabled	3rd party (NVIDIA)
nvidia-gpu-device-plugin	minikube	disabled	3rd party (NVIDIA)
elm	minikube	disabled	3rd party (Operator Framework)

It will shows ingress is enable

Then create app1.yml file and app2.yml file with nginx and in that yml file its self nedd to deployment file and servicefile

C: > Users > Niree > ! app1.yml

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: app1
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: app1
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: app1
14     spec:
15       containers:
16         - name: nginx
17           image: nginx
18           ports:
19             - containerPort: 80
20   ---
21   apiVersion: v1
22   kind: Service
23   metadata:
24     name: app1-service
25   spec:
26     selector:
27       app: app1
28     ports:
29       - protocol: TCP
30         port: 80
31         targetPort: 80
32
```

app1.yml

C: > Users > Niree > ! app2.yml

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: app2
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: app2
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: app2
14     spec:
15       containers:
16         - name: nginx
17           image: nginx
18           ports:
19             - containerPort: 80
20   ---
21   apiVersion: v1
22   kind: Service
23   metadata:
24     name: app2-service
25   spec:
26     selector:
27       app: app2
28     ports:
29       - protocol: TCP
30         port: 80
31         targetPort: 80
32
```

app2.yml

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f app1.yml
deployment.apps/app1 created
deployment.apps/app1 created
service/app1-service created
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f app2.yml
```

app1.yml file created

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f app2.yml
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f app2.yml
deployment.apps/app2 created
deployment.apps/app2 created
service/app2-service created
PS C:\Users\Niree> 
```

app2.yml file created

# Create Ingress.yml file in name of myapp.local

```
C: > Users > Niree > ! ingress.yml
1  apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: Ingress
3  metadata:
4    name: my-ingress
5  spec:
6    rules:
7      - host: myapp.local
8        http:
9          paths:
10         - path: /app1
11           pathType: Prefix
12           backend:
13             service:
14               name: app1-service
15               port:
16                 number: 80
17         - path: /app2
18           pathType: Prefix
19           backend:
20             service:
21               name: app2-service
22               port:
23                 number: 80
```

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f ingress.yml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/my-ingress created
PS C:\Users\Niree> minikube ip
192.168.49.2
PS C:\Users\Niree> 
```

powershell

0 AWS: profile:default X Amazon Q

Ln 23, Col 29 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} YAMI

```
C: > Users > Niree > OneDrive > Documents > hosts.txt
11 # Additionally, comments (such as these) may be inserted on individual
12 # lines or following the machine name denoted by a '#' symbol.
13 #
14 # For example:
15 #
16 #     102.54.94.97     rhino.acme.com          # source server
17 #     38.25.63.10     x.acme.com              # x client host
18
19 # localhost name resolution is handled within DNS itself.
20 #   127.0.0.1        localhost
21 #   ::1              localhost
22 # Added by Docker Desktop
23 10.0.12.74 host.docker.internal
24 10.0.12.74 gateway.docker.internal
25 # To allow the same kube context to work on the host and the container:
26 127.0.0.1 kubernetes.docker.internal
27 192.168.49.2 myapp.local
28 # End of section
29
```

In windows Power shell go to this path and add this minikube ip and app name and save it .



# Get-Content C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts

If you Type This Command means you will get content of the host in terminal

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> minikube ip
192.168.49.2
PS C:\Users\Niree> Get-Content C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts
# Copyright (c) 1993-2009 Microsoft Corp.
#
# This is a sample HOSTS file used by Microsoft TCP/IP for Windows.
#
# This file contains the mappings of IP addresses to host names. Each
# entry should be kept on an individual line. The IP address should
# be placed in the first column followed by the corresponding host name.
# The IP address and the host name should be separated by at least one
# space.
#
# Additionally, comments (such as these) may be inserted on individual
# lines or following the machine name denoted by a '#' symbol.
#
# For example:
#
#       102.54.94.97       rhino.acme.com          # source server
#       38.25.63.10       x.acme.com              # x client host
#
#       127.0.0.1         localhost
#       ::1              localhost
# Added by Docker Desktop
10.0.12.74 host.docker.internal
10.0.12.74 gateway.docker.internal
# To allow the same kube context to work on the host and the container:
127.0.0.1 kubernetes.docker.internal
# End of section
```

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl run test-ingress-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh
```

**kubectl run test-ingress-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh**

Then Runtest ingress command

```
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.  
/ # wget -O- http://app1-service  
Connecting to app1-service (10.108.169.17:80)
```

in that type this **wget -O- http://app1-service** it will connect and welcome to nginx

app1 nginx content

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl run test-ingress-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh  
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.  
/ # wget -O- http://app1-service  
Connecting to app1-service (10.108.169.17:80)  
writing to stdout  
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<head>  
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>  
<style>  
html { color-scheme: light dark; }  
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;  
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }  
</style>  
</head>  
<body>  
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>  
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and  
working. Further configuration is required.</p>  
  
<p>For online documentation and support please refer to  
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>  
Commercial support is available at  
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>  
  
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>  
</body>  
</html>  
- 100% |*****| 615 0:00:00 ETA  
written to stdout  
/ # █
```



in that type this **wget -O- http://app2-service** it will connect and welcome to nginx

```
/ # wget -O- http://app2-service
Connecting to app2-service (10.104.109.164:80)
writing to stdout
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
- 100% | *****| 615 0:00:00 ETA
written to stdout
/ # █
```

app2 nginx content

# Finally Ingress is working

# Creatin ingress with nginx in clusterip mode

- First create two app.yml file for nginx application and inside its self create service.yml file also
- then create ingress.yml and inside that specify the port and name for app thoes things
- then in terminal create thies three files
- and get minikube ip
- then add that ip and app name in one path
- that path is **Get-Content C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts**
- you can add in both wave
- one way go in windows setp by step and add
- or
- just type that command and add
- after that save it
- then type runtest pod command
- **kubectrl run test-ingress-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh**
- inside that type this command
- `wget -O- http://app1-service`
- Then it displlay the nginx data
- Finally its working