

Kubernetes services

1. Cluster IP
2. Node port IP
3. Loadbalancer

Cluster IP

- Internal Communication: Pods within the same cluster use ClusterIP to communicate with each other.
- Not Externally Accessible: It cannot be accessed from outside the cluster.
- Automatic DNS Resolution: Kubernetes assigns a DNS name to services, making it easy for pods to communicate.

Created Deployment.yml file

```
C: > Users > Niree > ! deplyoment.yml
1
2   apiVersion: apps/v1
3   kind: Deployment
4   metadata:
5     name: nginx-deployment
6   spec:
7     replicas: 2 # Number of replicas (pods)
8     selector:
9       matchLabels:
10        app: nginx
11     template:
12       metadata:
13         labels:
14           app: nginx
15       spec:
16         containers:
17         - name: nginx-container
18           image: nginx:latest # NGINX Docker image
19           ports:
20             - containerPort: 80 # NGINX listens on port 80
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f deplyoment.yml

PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl apply -f deplyoment.yml
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment created
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment created
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
another-python-app-bf7f67955-cztlv  0/1     ImagePullBackOff    0           2d3h
apache-pod                          1/1     Running             1 (42m ago) 6h3m
nginx-configmap-demo                0/1     CreateContainerConfigError 0           30h
nginx-deployment-84c5b8588f-cgqgz   1/1     Running             0           8s
nginx-deployment-84c5b8588f-vds6f   1/1     Running             0           8s
nginx-pod                           1/1     Running             2 (42m ago) 30h
PS C:\Users\Niree> kuba
```

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl get deployments
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
another-python-app  0/1     1             0           2d4h
nginx-deployment    2/2     2             2           5m14s
PS C:\Users\Niree> 
```

Then Use This Commands to apply and check pods

- `kubectl apply -f deployment.yml`
- `kubectl get pods`
- `kubectl get deployments`

Then Create Service.yml

```
C: > Users > Niree > ! service.yml
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: nginx-service
5  spec:
6    selector:
7      app: nginx # Corrected indentation
8    ports:
9      - protocol: TCP # Corrected "protocal" to "protocol" and added "TCP"
10      port: 80
11      targetPort: 80
12    type: ClusterIP # Corrected "clusterip" to "ClusterIP"
13
14
```

Then Use This Commands to apply and check services

- `kubectl apply -f service.yml`
- `kubectl get svc`
- `curl http://10.111.92.27`

Run a temporary debugging pod inside the cluster:

```
kubectl run test-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh
```

Once inside the pod, try:

```
wget -O- http://nginx-service
```

```
PS C:\Users\Niree> kubectl run test-pod --image=busybox --restart=Never --rm -it -- /bin/sh
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
/ # wget -O- http://nginx-service
Connecting to nginx-service (10.111.92.27:80)
writing to stdout
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
-
100% |*****| 615 0:00:00 ETA
written to stdout
/ #
```

If it works inside the cluster, but not from your local machine, your service is only accessible inside Kubernetes (ClusterIP limitation).