

Edith Cowan University  
CSG1207  
Systems & Database Design  
Assignment 1

Martin Ponce  
Student 10371381

Tutor: Greg Baatard

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# 1 Task 1: Normalisation

Figure 1 below shows part of a spreadsheet used by a tavern which allows customers to book rooms for events and functions. Each row represents a booking.

Figure 1: Tavern Bookings

| Booking # | Booking Date   | Duration | Room # | Room Name       | Room Capacity | Customer Phone | Customer Name |
|-----------|----------------|----------|--------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1241      | 12-08-21 18:30 | 4        | 3      | Side Bar        | 15            | 0432514658     | Sam Crocker   |
| 1242      | 12-08-21 18:30 | 4        | 1      | Function Room 1 | 30            | 0432514658     | Sam Crocker   |
| 1243      | 12-08-23 16:00 | 8        | 2      | Function Room 2 | 50            | 0425748641     | Joe Pardy     |
| 1244      | 12-08-24 17:00 | 5        | 2      | Function Room 2 | 50            | 0485475265     | Cameron West  |
| 1245      | 12-08-26 15:00 | 3        | 1      | Function Room 1 | 30            | 0428654854     | Jimbo Lawkins |
| 1246      | 12-08-26 19:30 | 4        | 1      | Function Room 1 | 30            | 0438924565     | Pattie Forbes |
| 1247      | 12-08-27 17:30 | 3        | 4      | Garden Area     | 25            | 0425748641     | Joe Pardy     |

## Assumptions

- The pub currently identifies customers by their phone number
- A room cannot have multiple bookings at the same time

### 1.1 0NF: Unnormalised form

R1 = (CustomerPhone, CustomerName, Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity)

### 1.2 1NF: First normal form

R1 = (~~CustomerPhone~~, CustomerName, {Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity})

R11 = (CustomerPhone, CustomerName)

R12 = (Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity, *CustomerPhone*)

### 1.3 2NF: Second normal form

No partial dependencies, already 2NF.

R11 = (CustomerPhone, CustomerName)

R12 = (Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity, *CustomerPhone*)

## 1.4 3NF: Third normal form

R11 = (CustomerPhone, CustomerName)

R12 = (Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity, ~~CustomerPhone~~)

R121 = (Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, CustomerPhone)

R122 = (Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity)

## 1.5 Named relations

Customer = (CustomerPhone, CustomerName)

Booking = (Booking#, BookingDate, Duration, Room#, CustomerPhone)

Room = (Room#, RoomName, RoomCapacity)

## 1.6 Physical E-R diagram

## 2 Task 2: Advanced normalisation

Figure 2 below depicts an invoice for an order from a store.

Figure 2: Pakoko Tax Invoice

*Tax Invoice*

**Pakoko**  
 112 St. Georges Terrace, Perth, WA 6000  
 Ph: 9325 2458 • ABN: 658475896

*Tax Invoice*

**Invoice #:** 24130  
**Invoice Date:** 23-04-2012  
**Delivery Address:**  
 52 Brook Street, Noranda, 6062, WA  
**Delivery Instructions:**  
 Knock on side door not front door

**Email:** p.ford@gmail.com  
  
**Name:** Patrick Ford  
  
**Phone:** 0425874569

| Item Code          | Item Name                              | Cat. Code | Cat. Name               | Cost (each) | Qty | Subtotal |
|--------------------|--|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----|----------|
| SKU8789            | Hunter x Hunter, volume 31             | CMGN      | Comics & Graphic Novels | \$9.99      | 1   | \$9.99   |
| SKU6927            | Watchmen (Hard Cover)                  | CMGN      | Comics & Graphic Novels | \$29.99     | 1   | \$29.99  |
| SKU3305            | Final Fantasy Master Creatures - Kefka | AFIG      | Action Figures          | \$34.99     | 1   | \$34.99  |
| SKU6421            | Serenity Movie Poster                  | PSTR      | Posters                 | \$9.80      | 2   | \$19.60  |
| SKU3312            | Final Fantasy Master Creatures - Ifrit | AFIG      | Action Figures          | \$34.99     | 1   | \$34.99  |
| SKU7899            | Angry Birds 9" Plushies (Birds)        | PLSH      | Plush Toys              | \$35.00     | 2   | \$70.00  |
| SKU7898            | Angry Birds 9" Plushies (Pigs)         | PLSH      | Plush Toys              | \$25.00     | 1   | \$25.00  |
| <b>Grand Total</b> |  |           |                         |             |     | \$214.57 |

Thank you for shopping with Pakoko! Please see our return policy at [www.pakoko.com.au/returns](http://www.pakoko.com.au/returns) for any missing, incorrect or damaged items.

### Assumptions

- The store identifies customers by their email address
- Each item is only in one category
- Item codes are unique per item, even if the items are in different categories
- Invoice header and footer is static and is not stored in the database

#### 2.1 0NF: Unnormalised form

R1 = (CustEmail, CustName, CustPhone, DeliveryAddress, DeliveryInstructions, {Invoice#, InvoiceDate, {ItemCode, ItemName, CatCode, CatName, Cost, Qty}})

## 2.2 1NF: First normal form

$R1 = (\underline{\text{CustEmail}}, \text{CustName}, \text{CustPhone}, \text{DeliveryAddress}, \text{DeliveryInstructions}, \{\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \text{InvoiceDate}, \{\underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode}, \text{CatName}, \text{Cost}, \text{Qty}\}\})$

$R11 = (\underline{\text{CustEmail}}, \text{CustName}, \text{CustPhone}, \text{DeliveryAddress}, \text{DeliveryInstructions})$

$R12 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \text{InvoiceDate}, \text{CustEmail})$

$R13 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode}, \text{CatName}, \text{Cost}, \text{Qty})$

## 2.3 2NF: Second normal form

$R11 = (\underline{\text{CustEmail}}, \text{CustName}, \text{CustPhone}, \text{DeliveryAddress}, \text{DeliveryInstructions})$

$R12 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \text{InvoiceDate}, \text{CustEmail})$

$R13 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode}, \text{CatName}, \text{Cost}, \text{Qty})$

$R131 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{Qty})$

$R132 = (\underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode}, \text{CatName}, \text{Cost})$

## 2.4 3NF: Third normal form

$R11 = (\underline{\text{CustEmail}}, \text{CustName}, \text{CustPhone}, \text{DeliveryAddress}, \text{DeliveryInstructions})$

$R12 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \text{InvoiceDate}, \text{CustEmail})$

$R131 = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{Qty})$

$R132 = (\underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode}, \text{CatName}, \text{Cost})$

$R1321 = (\underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode})$

$R1322 = (\underline{\text{CatCode}}, \text{CatName})$

## 2.5 Named relations

$\text{Customer} = (\underline{\text{CustEmail}}, \text{CustName}, \text{CustPhone}, \text{DeliveryAddress}, \text{DeliveryInstructions})$

$\text{Invoice} = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \text{InvoiceDate}, \text{CustEmail})$

$\text{InvoiceItem} = (\underline{\text{Invoice\#}}, \underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{Qty})$

$\text{Item} = (\underline{\text{ItemCode}}, \text{ItemName}, \text{CatCode})$

$\text{Category} = (\underline{\text{CatCode}}, \text{CatName})$

## **2.6 Physical E-R diagram**

# **3 Task 3: Entity-Relationship modelling**

## **3.1 Logical E-R diagram**

## **3.2 Physical E-R diagram**

# **4 Task 4: Advanced Entity-Relationship modelling**

## **4.1 Logical E-R diagram**

## **4.2 Physical E-R diagram**