

## Solutions to Tutorial 10: - Abstract Data Types (ADTs) (2): Queues and Lists

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### Tasks:

Complete the following.

**Task 1:** Test the Java implementation of a `Queue` Class given in `ArrayQueue.java` using the class tester in WS1001 (Download the Java code from Blackboard)

- Explain the structure of this program;
- Observe the behaviours of this program by running it a few times.

**Running result (run `ArrayQueueTest` class in WS1001)**

```
starting...
insert: 40
insert: 73
insert: 49
insert: 2
insert: 27
insert: 76
insert: 56
insert: 60
insert: 91
insert: 66
remove: 40
remove: 73
remove: 49
remove: 2
remove: 27
remove: 76
remove: 56
remove: 60
remove: 91
remove: 66
Done ;-) )
```

**Task 2:** Test the Java implementation of the `ArrayList` Class given in WS1002.  
(Note that it takes `Cities.txt` as input text file)  
(Download the Java code from Blackboard)

- Notice the invocation of `add()` and `remove()` methods provided by the `ArrayList` Class;
- Execute this program and analyse the results corresponding to individual method invocations in the program.

**Running result:**

[Tokyo, Mexico City, Sao Paulo, Seoul, New York, Osaka, Bombay, Calcutta, Buenos Aires]

[Tokyo, Mexico City, Sao Paulo, New York, Bombay, Shanghai, Los Angeles, Calcutta, Buenos Aires]

**Task 3:** Test the Java program WS1003 to observe the behaviors of the `listIterator` (download the Java code from Blackboard)

- a. Analyse the potential behaviours of running this program;
- b. Execute this program and compare your analysis with the executed results.

**Running result**

[Tokyo, Mexico City, Sao Paulo, Seoul, New York, Osaka, Bombay, Calcutta, Buenos Aires]  
it.next() = Tokyo  
it.next() = Mexico City  
it.next() = Sao Paulo  
it.next() = New York

**Task 4:** Devise an alternative Java implementation of WS1004 using the `LinkedList`

`Class` (Download the Java code WS1004 from Blackboard ONLY IF you could not devise an alternative program).

- a. Execute your program;
- b. Discuss the results obtained from running these two programs.

**Running result**

[Tokyo, Mexico City, Sao Paulo, Seoul, New York, Osaka, Bombay, Calcutta, Buenos Aires]  
[Tokyo, Mexico City, Sao Paulo, New York, Bombay, Shanghai, Los Angeles, Calcutta, Buenos Aires]