#### CSP2348/CSP5243 Data Structures

# Tutorial 10: Abstract Data Types (ADTs) (2): Queues and Lists

### **Related Objectives from Unit Outline:**

 Describe the concept, application, and specification of an abstract data type (ADT) and employ Java classes to encapsulate ADTs

#### **Objectives:**

- To become familiar with the concepts and applications of Queues and Lists, their implementation using alternative data structures, and existing implementation in Java classes:
- 2. To demonstrate the awareness of the principles of algorithms behind the Java implementations of Queues and Lists.

## Tasks:

Complete the following.

- **Task 1:** Test the Java implementation of a Queue Class given in ArrayQueue.java using the class tester in WS1001 (Download the Java code from Blackboard)
  - a. Explain the structure of this program;
  - b. Observe the behaviours of this program by running it a few times.
- Task 2: Test the Java implementation of the ArrayList Class given in WS1002. (Note that it takes Cities.txt as input text file) (Download the Java code from Blackboard)
  - a. Notice the invocation of add() and remove() methods provided by the ArrayList Class;
  - b. Execute this program and analyse the results corresponding to individual method invocations in the program.
- **Task 3:** Test the Java program WS1003 to observe the behaviors of the list Iterator (download the Java code from Blackboard)
  - a. Analyse the potential behaviours of running this program;
  - b. Execute this program and compare your analysis with the executed results.
- **Task 4:** Devise an alternative Java implementation of WS1004 using the LinkedList
  - Class (Download the Java code WS1004 from Blackboard ONLY IF you could not devise an alternative program).
    - a. Execute your program;
    - b. Discuss the results obtained from running these two programs.