

In [1]:

```
!pip install gradio
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: gradio in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (3.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fastapi in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.88.0)
Requirement already satisfied: uvicorn in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.20.0)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (3.8.3)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py[linkify,plugins] in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (2.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (2.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: orjson in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (3.8.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (1.10.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: altair>=4.2.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (4.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (2.26.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (8.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (1.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pydub in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.25.1)
Requirement already satisfied: ffmpeg in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (1.20.3)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (1.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-multipart in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (3.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (2021.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: websockets>=10.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (10.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pycryptodome in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (3.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httpx in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from gradio) (0.23.1)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=3.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: toolz in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (0.11.1)
Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.11.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (58.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=0.14.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (0.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jsonschema>=3.0->altair>=4.2.0->gradio) (21.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas->gradio) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas->gradio) (2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0,>=4.0.0a3 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (4.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3.0,>=2.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (1.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (6.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (1.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from aiohttp->gradio) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yarl<2.0,>=1.0->aiohttp->gradio) (3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: starlette==0.22.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from fastapi->gradio) (0.22.0)
Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5,>=3.4.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from starlette==0.22.0->fastapi->gradio) (3.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.10.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from starlette==0.22.0->fastapi->gradio) (4.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from anyio<5,>=3.4.0->starlette==0.22.0->fastapi->gradio) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rfc3986[idna2008]<2,>=1.3 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from httpx->gradio) (1.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore<0.17.0,>=0.15.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from httpx->gradio) (0.16.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from httpx->gradio) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: h11<0.15,>=0.13 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from httpcore<0.17.0,>=0.15.0->httpx->gradio) (0.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py[linkify,plugins]->gradio) (0.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: linkify-it-py~=1.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py[linkify,plugins]->gradio) (1.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: mdit-py-plugins in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py[linkify,plugins]->gradio) (0.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: uc-micro-py in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from linkify-it-py~=1.0->markdown-it-py[linkify,plugins]->gradio) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->gradio) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->gradio) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.2.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->gradio) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests->gradio) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=7.0 in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from uvicorn->gradio)
```

(8.0.3)

Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from click>=7.0->uvicorn->gradio) (0.4.4)

In [2]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau
import cv2
import os
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import gradio
```

In [3]:

```
labels = ['ARDS', 'NORMAL']
img_size = 150
def get_data(data_dir):
    data = []
    for label in labels:
        path = os.path.join(data_dir, label)
        class_num = labels.index(label)
        for img in os.listdir(path):
            try:
                img_arr = cv2.imread(os.path.join(path, img), cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
                resized_arr = cv2.resize(img_arr, (img_size, img_size)) # Reshaping images to preferred size
                data.append([resized_arr, class_num])
            except Exception as e:
                print(e)
    return np.array(data)
```

In [5]:

```
train = get_data(r'C:\Users\paturu vineetha\Dropbox\PC\Desktop\train')
test = get_data(r'C:\Users\paturu vineetha\Dropbox\PC\Desktop\test')
val = get_data(r'C:\Users\paturu vineetha\Dropbox\PC\Desktop\val')
```

C:\Users\PATURU~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5436\3622272874.py:15: VisibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a list-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecated. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray.

```
return np.array(data)
```

In [6]:

```
x_train = []
y_train = []

x_val = []
y_val = []

x_test = []
y_test = []

for feature, label in train:
    x_train.append(feature)
    y_train.append(label)

for feature, label in test:
    x_test.append(feature)
    y_test.append(label)

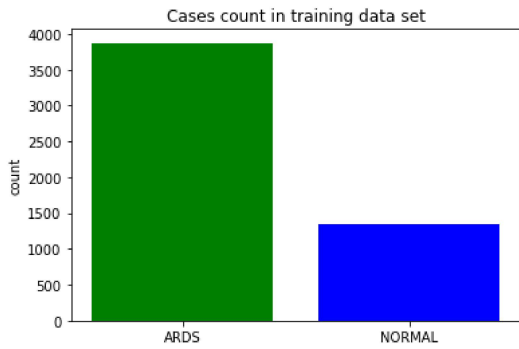
for feature, label in val:
    x_val.append(feature)
    y_val.append(label)
```

In [7]:

```
positives=[]
negatives=[]
for i in range(len(y_train)):
    if y_train[i]:
        positives.append(x_train[i])
    else:
        negatives.append(x_train[i])
```

In [8]:

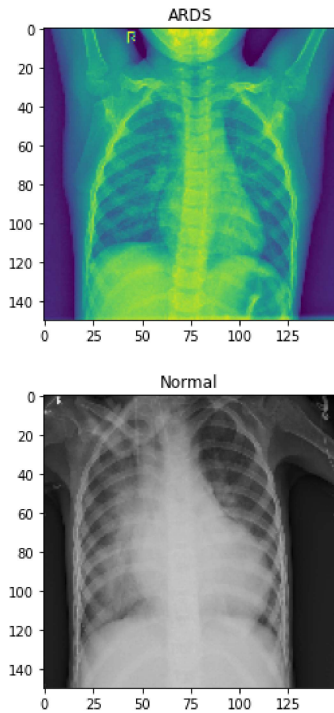
```
plt.bar(labels, [len(negatives), len(positives)], color=["green", "blue"])
plt.title("Cases count in training data set")
plt.ylabel("count")
plt.show()
```



In [9]:

```
plt.imshow(positives[0])
plt.title("ARDS")
plt.show()

plt.imshow(negatives[4], cmap="gray")
plt.title("Normal")
plt.show()
```



In [10]:

```
# Normalize the data
x_train = np.array(x_train) / 255
x_val = np.array(x_val) / 255
x_test = np.array(x_test) / 255
```

In [11]:

```
# resize data for deep Learning
x_train = x_train.reshape(-1, img_size, img_size, 1)
y_train = np.array(y_train)

x_val = x_val.reshape(-1, img_size, img_size, 1)
y_val = np.array(y_val)

x_test = x_test.reshape(-1, img_size, img_size, 1)
y_test = np.array(y_test)
```

In [12]:

```
x_test[0].shape
```

Out[12]:

```
(150, 150, 1)
```

In [13]:

```
y_train = y_train.reshape(-1,1)
y_test = y_test.reshape(-1,1)
y_val = y_val.reshape(-1,1)
```

In [14]:

```
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    featurewise_center=False,
    samplewise_center=False,
    featurewise_std_normalization=False,
    samplewise_std_normalization=False,
    zca_whitening=False,
    rotation_range = 30, # randomly rotate images in the range (degrees, 0 to 180)
    zoom_range = 0.2, # Randomly zoom image
    width_shift_range=0.1, # randomly shift images horizontally (fraction of total width)
    height_shift_range=0.1, # randomly shift images vertically (fraction of total height)
    horizontal_flip = True, # randomly flip images
    vertical_flip=False)

datagen.fit(x_train)
```

In [15]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), strides = 1, padding = 'same', activation = 'relu', input_shape = (150,150,1)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2), strides = 2, padding = 'same'))

model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), strides = 1, padding = 'same', activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.1))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2), strides = 2, padding = 'same'))

model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), strides = 1, padding = 'same', activation = 'relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2), strides = 2, padding = 'same'))

model.add(Conv2D(128, (3,3), strides = 1, padding = 'same', activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2), strides = 2, padding = 'same'))

model.add(Conv2D(256, (3,3), strides = 1, padding = 'same', activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2), strides = 2, padding = 'same'))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(units = 128, activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(units = 1, activation = 'sigmoid'))
model.compile(optimizer = "rmsprop", loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 150, 150, 32)	320
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 150, 150, 32)	128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 75, 75, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 75, 75, 64)	18496
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 75, 75, 64)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 75, 75, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 38, 38, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 38, 38, 64)	36928
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 38, 38, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 19, 19, 64)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 19, 19, 128)	73856
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 19, 19, 128)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 19, 19, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 10, 10, 128)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 256)	295168
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 10, 10, 256)	0
batch_normalization_4 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 10, 10, 256)	1024
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 256)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 6400)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	819328
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	129

```
=====
Total params: 1,246,401
Trainable params: 1,245,313
Non-trainable params: 1,088
```

In [16]:

```
model.compile(optimizer = "rmsprop" ,
              loss = 'binary_crossentropy' ,
              metrics = ['accuracy'])
# model.summary()
```

In [17]:

```
learning_rate_reduction = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_accuracy',
                                             patience = 2,
                                             verbose=1,
                                             factor=0.3,
                                             min_lr=0.000001)
```


In [18]:

```
history = model.fit(datagen.flow(x_train,y_train, batch_size = 32) ,
                    epochs = 10 ,
                    validation_data = datagen.flow(x_val, y_val) ,
                    callbacks = learning_rate_reduction)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
163/163 [=====] - 259s 2s/step - loss: 0.4903 - accuracy: 0.8441 - val_loss: 24.4454 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0010
Epoch 2/10
163/163 [=====] - 249s 2s/step - loss: 0.2723 - accuracy: 0.8992 - val_loss: 46.2482 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0010
Epoch 3/10
163/163 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2095 - accuracy: 0.9214
Epoch 3: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0003000000142492354.
163/163 [=====] - 234s 1s/step - loss: 0.2095 - accuracy: 0.9214 - val_loss: 18.2159 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0010
Epoch 4/10
163/163 [=====] - 228s 1s/step - loss: 0.1561 - accuracy: 0.9444 - val_loss: 42.8608 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 5/10
163/163 [=====] - 237s 1s/step - loss: 0.1348 - accuracy: 0.9534 - val_loss: 1.9288 - val_accurac
y: 0.5625 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 6/10
163/163 [=====] - 240s 1s/step - loss: 0.1181 - accuracy: 0.9571 - val_loss: 7.6320 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 7/10
163/163 [=====] - 226s 1s/step - loss: 0.1298 - accuracy: 0.9548 - val_loss: 2.2881 - val_accurac
y: 0.6250 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 8/10
163/163 [=====] - 235s 1s/step - loss: 0.1291 - accuracy: 0.9590 - val_loss: 0.6501 - val_accurac
y: 0.7500 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 9/10
163/163 [=====] - 241s 1s/step - loss: 0.1207 - accuracy: 0.9584 - val_loss: 0.4952 - val_accurac
y: 0.6875 - lr: 3.0000e-04
Epoch 10/10
163/163 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.1064 - accuracy: 0.9632
Epoch 10: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 9.000000427477062e-05.
163/163 [=====] - 285s 2s/step - loss: 0.1064 - accuracy: 0.9632 - val_loss: 28.0817 - val_accurac
y: 0.5000 - lr: 3.0000e-04
```

In [19]:

```
model.save_weights('kaggle/saved_model_ai/pneumoniadetection')
```

In [20]:

```
print("Loss of the model is - " , model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)[0])
print("Accuracy of the model is - " , model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)[1]*100 , "%")
```

```
20/20 [=====] - 6s 280ms/step - loss: 6.2243 - accuracy: 0.6356
Loss of the model is - 6.224274635314941
20/20 [=====] - 5s 272ms/step - loss: 6.2243 - accuracy: 0.6356
Accuracy of the model is - 63.56340050697327 %
```

In [21]:

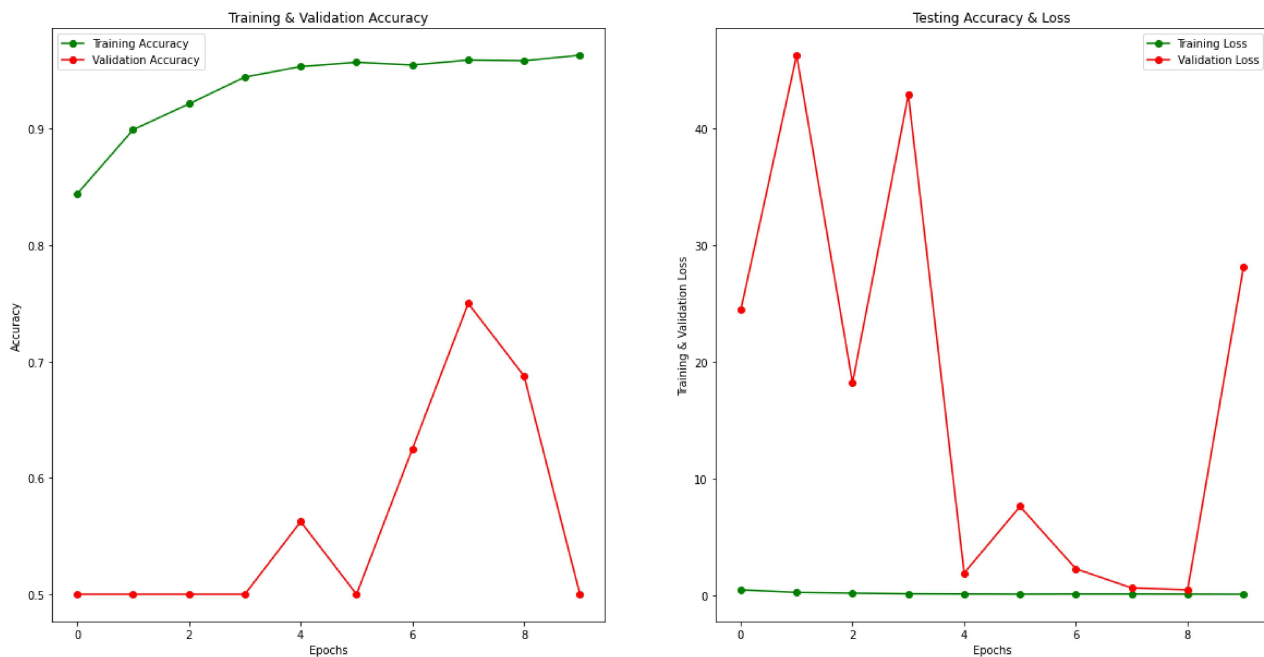
```

epochs = list(range(10))
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,2)
train_acc = history.history['accuracy']
train_loss = history.history['loss']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
fig.set_size_inches(20,10)

ax[0].plot(epochs, train_acc, 'go-', label = 'Training Accuracy')
ax[0].plot(epochs, val_acc, 'ro-', label = 'Validation Accuracy')
ax[0].set_title('Training & Validation Accuracy')
ax[0].legend()
ax[0].set_xlabel("Epochs")
ax[0].set_ylabel("Accuracy")

ax[1].plot(epochs, train_loss, 'g-o', label = 'Training Loss')
ax[1].plot(epochs, val_loss, 'r-o', label = 'Validation Loss')
ax[1].set_title('Testing Accuracy & Loss')
ax[1].legend()
ax[1].set_xlabel("Epochs")
ax[1].set_ylabel("Training & Validation Loss")
plt.show()

```



In [22]:

```

predictions = model.predict(x_test)
for i in range(len(predictions)):
    predictions[i] = 1 if predictions[i]>0.5 else 0

```

20/20 [=====] - 6s 264ms/step

In [23]:

```

print(classification_report(y_test,
                             predictions,
                             target_names = ['ARDS (Class 0)', 'Normal (Class 1)']))

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
ARDS (Class 0)	0.63	1.00	0.77	389
Normal (Class 1)	1.00	0.03	0.06	234
accuracy			0.64	623
macro avg	0.82	0.51	0.42	623
weighted avg	0.77	0.64	0.51	623

In [24]:

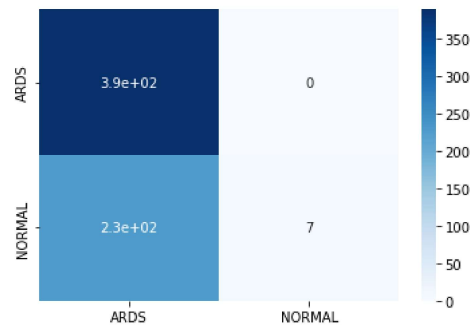
```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,predictions)
cm = pd.DataFrame(cm , index = ['0','1'] , columns = ['0','1'])
cm
```

Out[24]:

	0	1
0	389	0
1	227	7

In [25]:

```
sns.heatmap(cm, cmap="Blues", annot=True, xticklabels = labels,yticklabels = labels)
plt.show()
```



In [27]:

```
def ARDSPrediction(img):
    img = np.array(img)/255
    img = img.reshape(-1, 150, 150, 1)
    isARDS = model.predict(img)[0]
    imgClass = "Normal" if isARDS<0.5 else "ARDS"
    return imgClass
```

In [28]:

```
pr = model.predict(x_test)
for i in range(len(pr)):
    if pr[i]>0.5:
        pr[i]=1
    else:
        pr[i]=0
```

20/20 [=====] - 5s 262ms/step

In [29]:

```
img = gradio.inputs.Image(shape=(150, 150))
label = gradio.outputs.Label(num_top_classes=1)
```

C:\Users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gradio\inputs.py:256: UserWarning: Usage of gradio.inputs is deprecated, and will not be supported in the future, please import your component from gradio.components
 warnings.warn(
C:\Users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gradio\deprecation.py:40: UserWarning: `optional` parameter is deprecated, and it has no effect
 warnings.warn(value)
C:\Users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gradio\outputs.py:196: UserWarning: Usage of gradio.outputs is deprecated, and will not be supported in the future, please import your components from gradio.components
 warnings.warn(
C:\Users\paturu vineetha\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gradio\deprecation.py:40: UserWarning: The 'type' parameter has been deprecated. Use the Number component instead.
 warnings.warn(value)

In [*]:

```
interface = gradio.Interface(fn = ARDSPrediction,
                             title = "ARDS Detection using Chest X-Ray",
                             inputs = img,
                             outputs = label,
                             interpretation = "default")
interface.launch(debug=True, share=True)
```

Running on local URL: <http://127.0.0.1:7862> (<http://127.0.0.1:7862>)

Running on public URL: <https://43aee444-eef2-4418.gradio.live> (<https://43aee444-eef2-4418.gradio.live>)

This share link expires in 72 hours. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades (NEW!), check out Spaces: <https://huggingface.co/spaces> (<https://huggingface.co/spaces>)

ARDS Detection using Chest X- Ray



Clear

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: