Donor choose model train final

October 5, 2020

```
[5]: from google.colab import drive
     drive.mount('/content/drive')
    Mounted at /content/drive
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
     from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
     from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
     from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
     from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
     from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
     from sklearn import metrics
     from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
     %ls '/content/drive/My Drive/6_Donors_choose_NB/'
    1_Reference_EDA.ipynb
                                      6_Assignment_NB_Instructions.ipynb
    2_Reference_Preprocessing.ipynb
                                      glove_vectors
    3_Reference_Vectorization.ipynb
                                      preprocessed_data.csv
    4_Reference_Vectorization.ipynb
                                      resources.csv
    5_Reference_SampleSolution.ipynb train_data.csv
[2]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/6_Donors_choose_NB/'
     w2v = path + 'glove_vectors'
     project = path + 'train_data.csv'
     resources = path + 'resources.csv'
     pre_processed = path + 'preprocessed_data.csv'
[3]: import pandas as pd
```

```
X = pd.read_csv(path + 'preprocessed_data.csv', nrows=50000)
y = X['project_is_approved']
X = X.drop(['project_is_approved'], axis=1)
print(X.shape, y.shape)
```

(50000, 8) (50000,)

0.1 Vectorizing Categorical Features

```
[4]: from sklearn.preprocessing import Normalizer

def ohe_vector(feature, dataset):
    column = str(feature) + '_vectorizer'
    out = 'X_' + feature
    column = CountVectorizer()
    column.fit(dataset[feature].values)
    print(column.get_feature_names())
    print("="*100)
    return column.transform(dataset[feature].values)

def normalized(dataset, feature):
    column = feature + "_normalizer"
    column = Normalizer()
    column.fit(dataset[feature].values.reshape(-1,1))
    return column.transform(dataset['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
```

```
[]: # We are considering only the words which appeared in at least 10_{\sqcup}
     \rightarrow documents (rows or projects).
     from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer
     from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
     from sklearn.preprocessing import Normalizer
     from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
     from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
     from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
     essay = X['essay']
     def text_features(vector_type):
       if vector_type == 'bow':
         pipe = Pipeline([('vectorizer', CountVectorizer()), ('MNB', __
      →MultinomialNB())])
       elif vector_type == 'tfidf':
         pipe = Pipeline([('vectorizer', TfidfVectorizer()), ('MNB', __
      →MultinomialNB())])
```

```
params = {
      'vectorizer' + '__ngram_range' : [(1,2), (1, 3), (1, 4), (1,5)],
      'vectorizer' + '__max_features' : [3000, 4000, 5000],
      'vectorizer' + '__min_df' : [10],
      'MNB' + '__class_prior' : [[0.5, 0.5]]
  }
  gsc = GridSearchCV(
          estimator = pipe,
          param_grid = params,
          scoring = 'roc_auc',
          verbose = 1,
          n_{jobs} = -1
  grid_result = gsc.fit(essay, y)
  print("\n", str(vector_type) + " : ", "\n")
  best_params = grid_result.best_params_
  print(best_params, "\n")
  print(grid_result.best_score_, "\n")
  print("#"*50, "\n\n")
for features in ['tfidf', 'bow']:
  text_features(features)
Fitting 5 folds for each of 12 candidates, totalling 60 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 2 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 46 tasks | elapsed: 38.6min
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 60 out of 60 | elapsed: 54.6min finished
tfidf:
{'MNB__class_prior': [0.5, 0.5], 'vectorizer__max_features': 5000,
'vectorizer_min_df': 10, 'vectorizer_ngram_range': (1, 2)}
0.6910019556715825
Fitting 5 folds for each of 12 candidates, totalling 60 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 2 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 46 tasks | elapsed: 38.2min
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 60 out of 60 | elapsed: 54.2min finished
    bow :
    {'MNB_class_prior': [0.5, 0.5], 'vectorizer_max_features': 5000,
    'vectorizer__min_df': 10, 'vectorizer__ngram_range': (1, 2)}
    0.6883219340434421
    BEST PARAMETERS FOR VECTORIZER is:
    'vectorizer max features': 5000,
    'vectorizer__min_df': 10,
    'vectorizer__ngram_range': (1, 2)
[5]: # merge two sparse matrices: https://stackoverflow.com/a/19710648/4084039
    import gc
    school_state_ohe = ohe_vector('school_state', X).toarray()
    teacher_prefix_ohe = ohe_vector('teacher_prefix',X).toarray()
    project_grade_category_ohe = ohe_vector('project_grade_category', X).toarray()
    clean_categories_ohe = ohe_vector('clean_categories', X).toarray()
    clean_subcategories_ohe = ohe_vector('clean_subcategories', X).toarray()
    price_norm = normalized(X, 'price')
    no_prev_proj = normalized(X, 'teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects')
    essay = X['essay']
    X_tr = np.column_stack((no_prev_proj, price_norm, school_state_ohe,_
     →teacher_prefix_ohe, project_grade_category_ohe, clean_categories_ohe,
     gc.collect()
    print("Final Data matrix")
    print(X_tr.shape, y.shape)
```

```
['ak', 'al', 'ar', 'az', 'ca', 'co', 'ct', 'dc', 'de', 'fl', 'ga', 'hi', 'ia',
```

print("="*100)

```
'id', 'il', 'in', 'ks', 'ky', 'la', 'ma', 'md', 'me', 'mi', 'mn', 'mo', 'ms',
    'mt', 'nc', 'nd', 'ne', 'nh', 'nj', 'nm', 'nv', 'ny', 'oh', 'ok', 'or', 'pa',
    'ri', 'sc', 'sd', 'tn', 'tx', 'ut', 'va', 'vt', 'wa', 'wi', 'wv', 'wy']
   ['dr', 'mr', 'mrs', 'ms', 'teacher']
   ______
   ['grades_3_5', 'grades_6_8', 'grades_9_12', 'grades_prek_2']
   ============
   ['appliedlearning', 'care_hunger', 'health_sports', 'history_civics',
   'literacy_language', 'math_science', 'music_arts', 'specialneeds', 'warmth']
   ______
   ['appliedsciences', 'care_hunger', 'charactereducation', 'civics_government',
   'college_careerprep', 'communityservice', 'earlydevelopment', 'economics',
    'environmentalscience', 'esl', 'extracurricular', 'financialliteracy',
   'foreignlanguages', 'gym_fitness', 'health_lifescience', 'health_wellness',
    'history_geography', 'literacy', 'literature_writing', 'mathematics', 'music',
    'nutritioneducation', 'other', 'parentinvolvement', 'performingarts',
    'socialsciences', 'specialneeds', 'teamsports', 'visualarts', 'warmth']
   _____
   Final Data matrix
   (50000, 101) (50000,)
   ______
   ______
[6]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
    from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
    from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    for features in ['tfidf', 'bow']:
     def text_features(x):
       if x == 'tfidf':
         vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features = 5000, min df = 10,11
     \rightarrowngram_range = (1, 2))
       elif x == 'bow':
         vectorizer = CountVectorizer(max features = 5000, min df = 10,11
     \rightarrowngram_range = (1, 2))
       return vectorizer.fit_transform(essay)
```

```
data = np.column_stack((X_tr, text_features(features).toarray()))
  print(data.shape, y.shape)
  parameters = {
      'alpha': [0.00001,0.0005, 0.0001,0.005,0.001,0.05,0.01,0.1,0.
 \rightarrow 5, 1, 5, 10, 50, 100],
      'class_prior' : ['None', [0.5, 0.5]]
  gsc = GridSearchCV(
          estimator = MultinomialNB(),
          param_grid = parameters,
          scoring = 'roc_auc',
          verbose = 1,
          n_{jobs} = 2)
  grid_result = gsc.fit(data, y)
  print("#"*50, "\n\n")
  print("\n", str(features) + " : ", "\n")
  best_params = grid_result.best_params_
  print(best_params)
  print(grid_result.best_score_, "\n")
  print("#"*50, "\n\n")
del data
del y
(50000, 5101) (50000,)
Fitting 5 folds for each of 28 candidates, totalling 140 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=2)]: Using backend LokyBackend with 2 concurrent workers.
[Parallel(n_jobs=2)]: Done 46 tasks
                                        | elapsed:
                                                     58.6s
[Parallel(n_jobs=2)]: Done 140 out of 140 | elapsed: 2.9min finished
tfidf:
{'alpha': 1e-05, 'class_prior': [0.5, 0.5]}
0.6629296027793583
```

0.1.1 BEST_PARAMETERS FOR MODEL:

```
NOTE:

'alpha': 0.01,

'class_prior': [0.5, 0.5]

SCORE:
0.6888500296081047
```

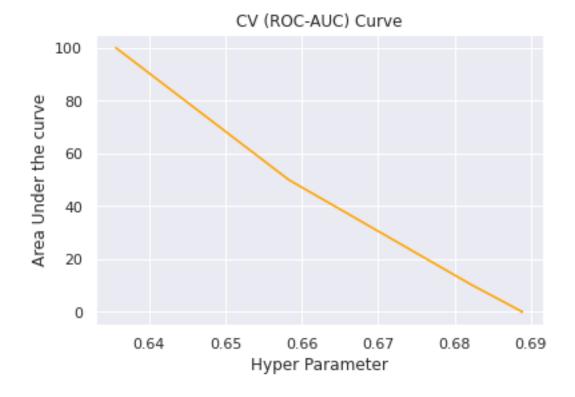
0.1.2 Cross Validation AUC plot

```
sns.lineplot(test_AUC, alphas, color='orange')

plt.xlabel('Hyper Parameter')
plt.ylabel('Area Under the curve')
plt.title('CV (ROC-AUC) Curve')

plt.show();
```

[1e-05, 0.0005, 0.0001, 0.005, 0.001, 0.05, 0.01, 0.1, 0.5, 1, 5, 10, 50, 100]



```
[6]: import pandas as pd
  import numpy as np
  from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
  from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
  from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
  from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
  from sklearn import metrics
  from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
```

```
import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
     %ls '/content/drive/My Drive/6_Donors_choose_NB/'
    1_Reference_EDA.ipynb
                                      6_Assignment_NB_Instructions.ipynb
    2_Reference_Preprocessing.ipynb
                                      glove_vectors
    3_Reference_Vectorization.ipynb
                                      preprocessed_data.csv
                                      resources.csv
    4_Reference_Vectorization.ipynb
    5_Reference_SampleSolution.ipynb train_data.csv
[7]: import gc
     gc.collect()
     path = '/content/drive/My Drive/6_Donors_choose_NB/'
     X = pd.read_csv(path + 'preprocessed_data.csv', nrows=50000)
     y = X['project_is_approved']
     X = X.drop(['project_is_approved'], axis=1)
     print(X.shape, y.shape)
    (50000, 8) (50000,)
[8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33,__
     ⇒stratify=y, random_state=0)
     del X
     del y
     import gc
     gc.collect()
[8]: 0
[9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import Normalizer
     ohe1 = CountVectorizer()
     ohe1.fit(X_train['school_state'].values)
     school_state_ohe_train = ohe1.transform(X_train['school_state'].values).
     →toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
     school_state_ohe_test = ohe1.transform(X_test['school_state'].values).toarray()
     ohe2 = CountVectorizer()
```

```
ohe2.fit(X_train['teacher_prefix'].values)
      teacher_prefix_ohe_train = ohe2.transform(X_train['teacher_prefix'].values).
       →toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
      teacher prefix ohe test = ohe2.transform(X test['teacher prefix'].values).
       →toarray()
      ohe3 = CountVectorizer()
      ohe3.fit(X_train['project_grade_category'].values)
      project_grade_category_ohe_train = ohe3.
       →transform(X_train['project_grade_category'].values).toarray() # fit has to__
      →happen only on train data
      project_grade_category_ohe_test = ohe3.
       →transform(X_test['project_grade_category'].values).toarray()
      ohe4 = CountVectorizer()
      ohe4.fit(X_train['clean_categories'].values)
      clean_categories_ohe_train = ohe4.transform(X_train['clean_categories'].values).
       →toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
      clean_categories_ohe_test = ohe4.transform(X_test['clean_categories'].values).
       →toarray()
      ohe5 = CountVectorizer()
      ohe5.fit(X_train['clean_subcategories'].values)
      clean_subcategories_ohe_train = ohe5.transform(X_train['clean_subcategories'].
       →values).toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
      clean_subcategories_ohe_test = ohe5.transform(X_test['clean_subcategories'].
       →values).toarray()
      norm = Normalizer()
      norm.fit(X_train['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
      X_train_price_norm = norm.transform(X_train['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
      X_test_price_norm = norm.transform(X_test['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
      norm.fit(X_train['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.
      \rightarrowreshape(-1,1))
      X_train_no_prev_proj = norm.
       →transform(X_train['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.
       \rightarrowreshape(-1,1))
      X_test_no_prev_proj = norm.
       →transform(X_test['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.
       \hookrightarrowreshape(-1,1))
[10]: X_train_essay = X_train['essay']
      X_test_essay = X_test['essay']
```

```
[13]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
      from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
      from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      def text_features(x, train, test):
          if x == 'tfidf':
            vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max_features = 5000, min_df = 10,__
       \rightarrowngram_range = (1, 2))
          elif x == 'bow':
            vectorizer = CountVectorizer(max_features = 5000, min_df = 10,__
       \rightarrowngram_range = (1, 2))
          vectorizer.fit(train)
          train = vectorizer.transform(train).toarray()
          test = vectorizer.transform(test).toarray()
          return train, test
      model_features = dict()
      count = 1
      for features in ['tfidf', 'bow']:
```

```
train_text, test_text = text_features(features, X_train_essay, X_test_essay)
  train_data = np.column_stack((X_train, train_text))
  test_data = np.column_stack((X_test, test_text))
  print(train_data.shape, Y_train.shape)
  print(test_data.shape, Y_test.shape)
  if features == 'tfidf' :
    model = MultinomialNB(alpha = 1e-05, class prior = [0.5, 0.5])
  elif features == 'bow':
    model = MultinomialNB(alpha = 0.01, class prior = [0.5, 0.5])
  out = model.fit(train_data, Y_train)
  model_features['model_'+str(count)] = out
  probs = model.predict_proba(train_data)
  probs = probs[:, 1]
  train_fpr, train_tpr, test_thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(Y_train, probs)
  probs = model.predict_proba(test_data)
  probs = probs[:, 1]
  test_fpr, test_tpr, train_thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(Y_test, probs)
  count+=1
  print("#"*50, "\n\n")
  print("\n", str(features) + "_AUC" + " : ", "\n")
  print("Train : ", metrics.auc(train_fpr, train_tpr),"\n")
  print("Test : ", metrics.auc(test_fpr, test_tpr),"\n")
  print("#"*50, "\n\n")
(33500, 5101) (33500,)
```

tfidf_AUC :

Train: 0.7218029269410847

Test: 0.6802456520986246

```
(33500, 5101) (33500,)
   (16500, 5101) (16500,)
   bow_AUC :
   Train: 0.7398342037152453
   Test: 0.6967367810567857
   0.1.3 BEST PARAMETERS FOR BOTH TEXT FEATURES AND MODEL:
   ###NOTE :
   bow_AUC :
   Train: 0.7398342037152453
   Test: 0.6967367810567857
   0.2 FINAL MODEL:
[7]: import gc
    gc.collect()
    path = '/content/drive/My Drive/6_Donors_choose_NB/'
    X = pd.read_csv(path + 'preprocessed_data.csv')
    y = X['project_is_approved']
    X = X.drop(['project_is_approved'], axis=1)
    print(X.shape, y.shape)
   (109248, 8) (109248,)
[8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33,_

stratify=y, random_state=0)
[9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import Normalizer
```

```
ohe1 = CountVectorizer()
ohe1.fit(X_train['school_state'].values)
school_state_ohe_train = ohe1.transform(X_train['school_state'].values).
→toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
school_state_ohe_test = ohe1.transform(X_test['school_state'].values).toarray()
ohe2 = CountVectorizer()
ohe2.fit(X train['teacher prefix'].values)
teacher_prefix_ohe_train = ohe2.transform(X_train['teacher_prefix'].values).
→toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
teacher_prefix_ohe_test = ohe2.transform(X_test['teacher_prefix'].values).
→toarray()
ohe3 = CountVectorizer()
ohe3.fit(X_train['project_grade_category'].values)
project_grade_category_ohe_train = ohe3.
→transform(X_train['project_grade_category'].values).toarray() # fit has to__
→happen only on train data
project_grade_category_ohe_test = ohe3.
stransform(X test['project grade category'].values).toarray()
ohe4 = CountVectorizer()
ohe4.fit(X_train['clean_categories'].values)
clean_categories_ohe_train = ohe4.transform(X_train['clean_categories'].values).
→toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
clean categories ohe test = ohe4.transform(X test['clean categories'].values).
→toarray()
ohe5 = CountVectorizer()
ohe5.fit(X_train['clean_subcategories'].values)
clean_subcategories_ohe_train = ohe5.transform(X_train['clean_subcategories'].
→values).toarray() # fit has to happen only on train data
clean_subcategories_ohe_test = ohe5.transform(X_test['clean_subcategories'].
→values).toarray()
norm = Normalizer()
norm.fit(X_train['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
X_train_price_norm = norm.transform(X_train['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
X_test_price_norm = norm.transform(X_test['price'].values.reshape(-1,1))
norm.fit(X_train['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.
\rightarrowreshape(-1,1))
X_train_no_prev_proj = norm.

¬transform(X_train['teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects'].values.

 \rightarrowreshape(-1,1))
```

```
Final Data matrix (73196, 101) (73196,) (36052, 101) (36052,)
```

```
model = MultinomialNB(alpha = 0.01, class_prior = [0.5, 0.5])

train_text, test_text = text_features('bow', X_train_essay, X_test_essay)
train_data = np.column_stack((X_train, train_text))
test_data = np.column_stack((X_test, test_text))
```

```
[]: model = model.fit(train_data, Y_train)

Y_pred = model.predict(test_data)
```

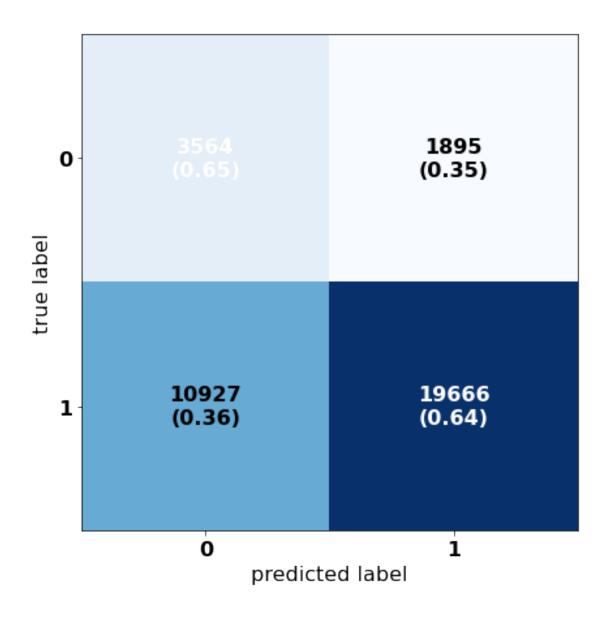
```
[]: from mlxtend.plotting import plot_confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

font = {
    'family' : 'DejaVu Sans',
    'weight' : 'bold',
    'size' : '16'
}

plt.rc('font', **font)

mat = confusion_matrix(Y_test, Y_pred)

plot_confusion_matrix(conf_mat=mat, figsize=(7,7), show_normed=True);
```



```
[]: Y_train_pred = model.predict(train_data)

print("train_roc_auc_score : " , roc_auc_score(Y_train, Y_train_pred))
print("test_roc_auc_score : ", roc_auc_score(Y_test, Y_pred))

probs = model.predict_proba(train_data)
probs = probs[:, 1]
train_fpr, train_tpr, train_thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(Y_train, probs)

probs = model.predict_proba(test_data)
probs = probs[:, 1]
test_fpr, test_tpr, test_thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(Y_test, probs)
```

```
print("train_auc_score : " , metrics.auc(train_fpr, train_tpr))
print("test_auc_score : ", metrics.auc(test_fpr, test_tpr))
```

train_roc_auc_score : 0.665188483106524
test_roc_auc_score : 0.6478468079340801
train_auc_score : 0.7184353749037518
test_auc_score : 0.694146222581427

```
[]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
   sns.set(style="ticks")
   sns.set(style='darkgrid')
   print("train_auc_score : ", metrics.auc(train_fpr, train_tpr), "\n\n")
   print("test_auc_score : ", metrics.auc(test_fpr, test_tpr), "\n\n")

a = sns.lineplot(train_fpr, train_tpr, color='orange', label='_train_ROC')
   b = sns.lineplot(test_fpr, test_tpr, color='green', label='_test_ROC')
   sns.lineplot([0, 1], [0, 1], color='darkblue', linestyle='--')

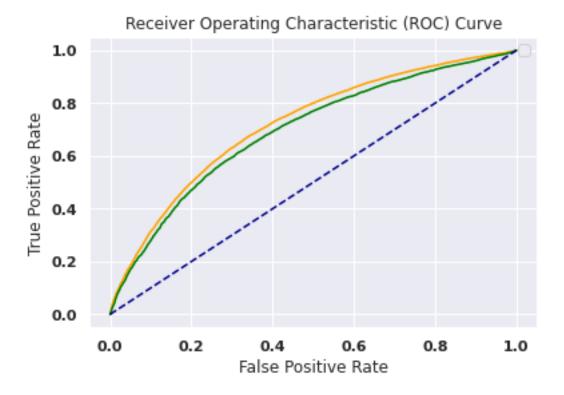
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
   plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
   plt.title('Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Curve')

plt.legend()
   plt.show();
```

train_auc_score : 0.7184353749037518

test_auc_score : 0.694146222581427

No handles with labels found to put in legend.



```
train = {'X_train_no_prev_proj' : '[0,0]', 'X_train_price_norm' : '[0,1]',__
     _{\hookrightarrow}'school_state_ohe_train' : '[2,53]', 'teacher_prefix_ohe_train' : '[54,58]',_{\sqcup}
     →'project_grade_category_ohe_train': '[59,62]', 'clean_categories_ohe_train'
     \hookrightarrow: '[63, 71]', 'clean_subcategories_ohe_train' : '[72,101]', 'X_train_essay' :
     → '[102:5101]'}
    (73196, 1) (73196, 1) (73196, 51) (73196, 5) (73196, 4) (73196, 9) (73196, 30)
    (73196, 5000)
[]: print('columns : ', list(train.keys()))
    print('ranges : ', list(train.values()))
    columns : ['X_train_no_prev_proj', 'X_train_price_norm',
    'school_state_ohe_train', 'teacher_prefix_ohe_train',
    'project_grade_category_ohe_train', 'clean_categories_ohe_train',
    'clean_subcategories_ohe_train', 'X_train_essay']
    ranges: ['[0,0]', '[0,1]', '[2,53]', '[54,58]', '[59,62]', '[63, 71]',
    '[72,101]', '[102:5101]']
    ### TOP 20 NEGATIVE CLASS PROB Features
    1 : 'X_test_price_norm',
    0 : 'X_train_no_prev_proj',
    4144 : 'X_train_essay' #remaining 18 features from essay
    ### TOP 20 POSITIVE CLASS PROB Features
    1 : 'X_test_price_norm',
    0 : 'X_train_no_prev_proj',
    4144 : 'X_train_essay' #remaining 18 features from essay
    0.3 Summary
[]: from prettytable import PrettyTable
    x = PrettyTable()
    x.field_names = ["Vectorizer", "Model", "Hyper_Parameter", "Train_AUC", __
     →"Test AUC"]
    x.add_row(["BOW", 'MNB', 'Alpha : 0.01', 0.73, 0.69])
    x.add_row(["TFIDF", 'MNB', 'Alpha : 1e-5', 0.72, 0.69])
    print(x)
    | Vectorizer | Model | Hyper_Parameter | Train_AUC | Test_AUC |
    +----+
                | MNB | Alpha : 0.01 | 0.73 | 0.69
         BOW
```

| TFIDF | MNB | Alpha : 1e-5 | 0.72 | 0.69 | +-----+