

# DAY 6: MULTI-AGENT WORKFLOWS

Coordinating intelligent systems for efficient collaboration

# INTRODUCTION TO MULTI-AGENT WORKFLOWS

# OVERVIEW OF MULTI-AGENT WORKFLOWS

## Collaborative Autonomous Agents

Multiple agents work together, each specializing in different tasks to complete complex workflows efficiently.

## Workflow Operation Modes

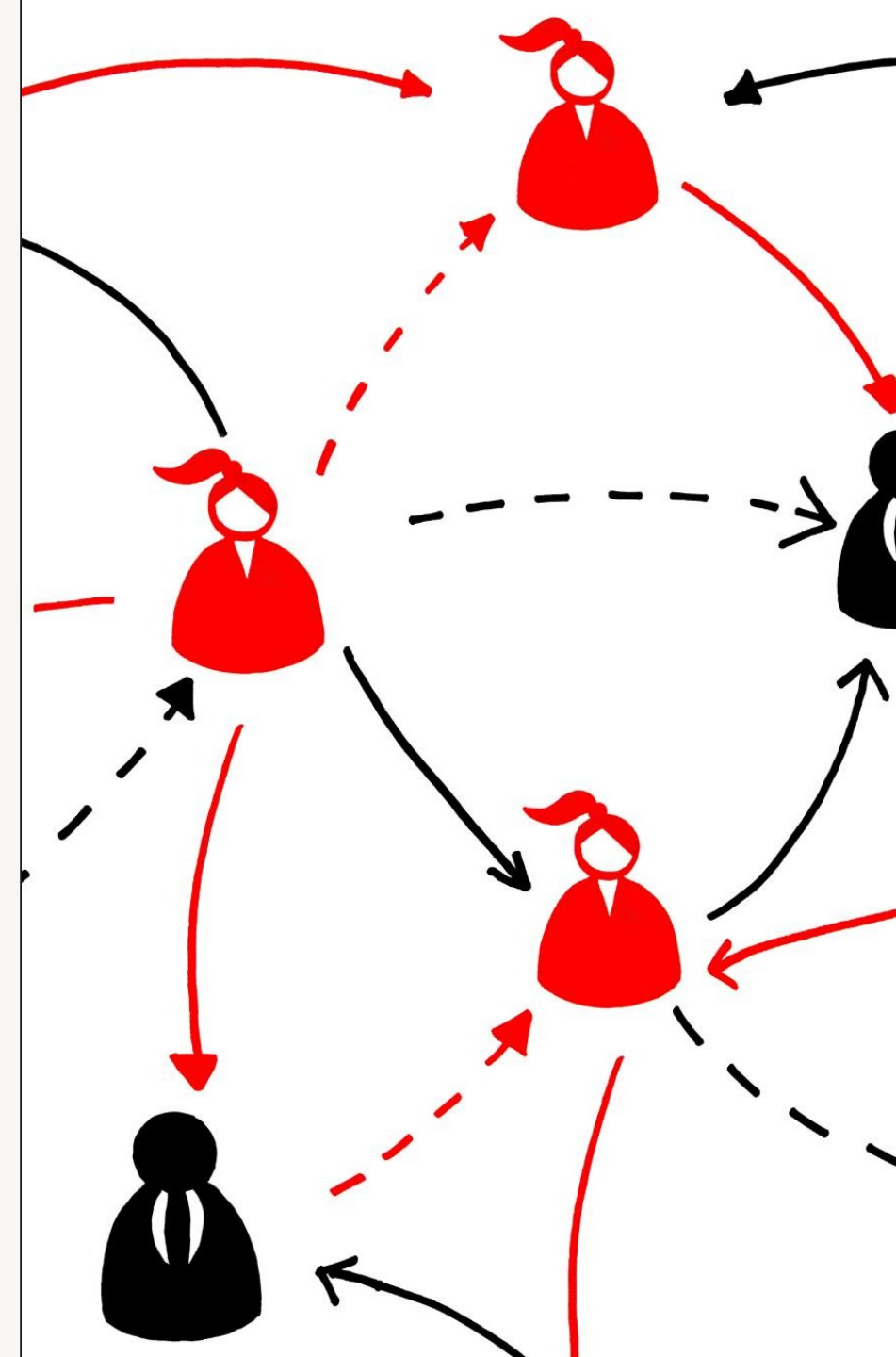
Agents operate in sequential, parallel, or iterative loops based on specific workflow requirements.

## Applications and Benefits

Used in document processing and automated decision-making; offers scalability, efficiency, and fault tolerance.

## Design Considerations

Careful planning of agent roles, communication, and data flow is essential to avoid conflicts and ensure smooth execution.



# AGENT TYPES IN MULTI-AGENT WORKFLOWS

# SEQUENTIALAGENT

## Sequential Task Execution

SequentialAgent executes tasks one after another in a fixed order ensuring dependency management.

## Application Example

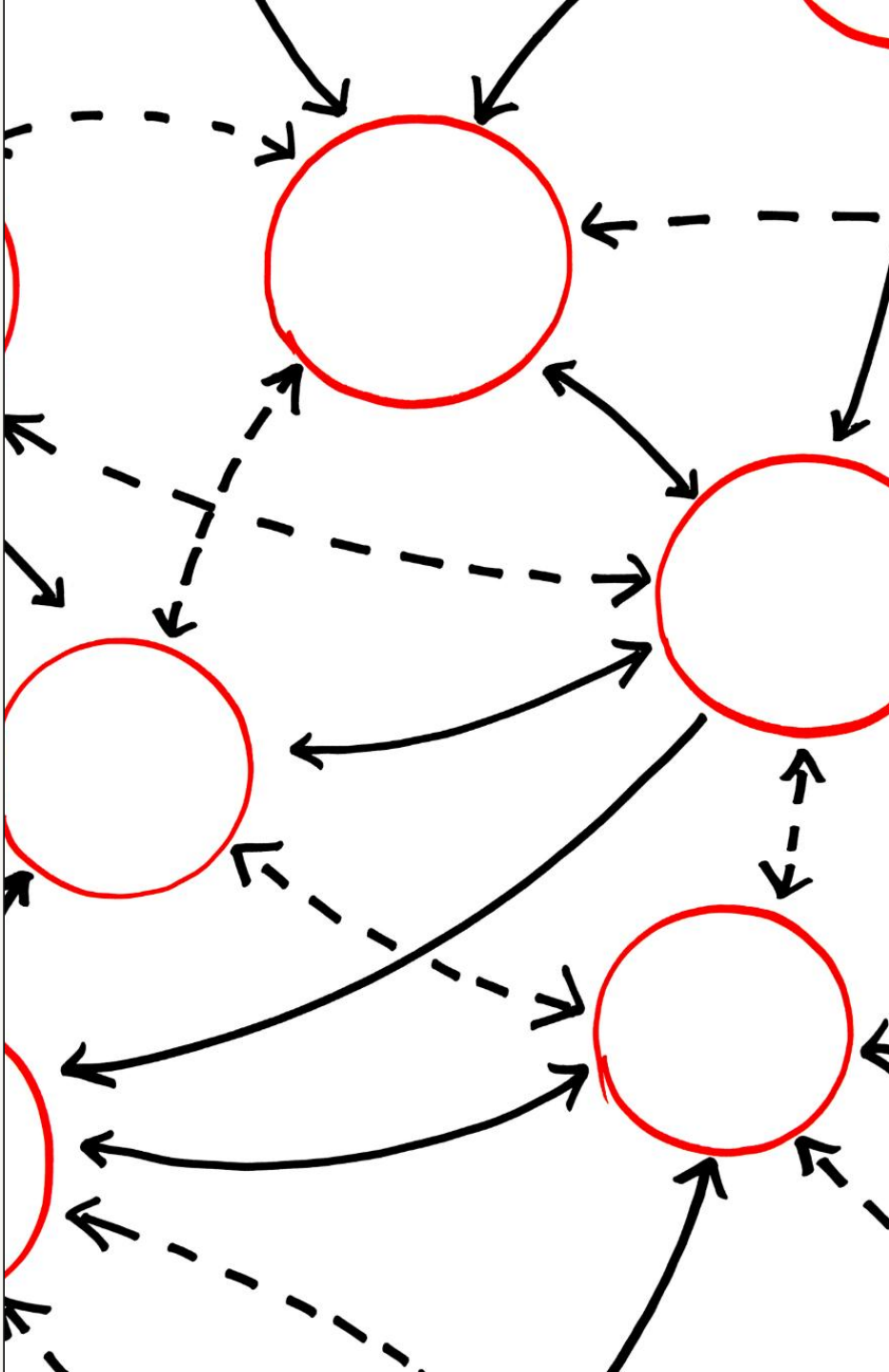
In document processing, tasks like text extraction, summarizing, and translation happen sequentially.

## Advantages and Disadvantages

Sequential execution ensures data integrity but may be slower compared to parallel task execution.

## Implementation Considerations

Clear task boundaries and completion checks are essential for managing sequential agent workflows.



# PARALLELAGENT



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## Simultaneous Task Execution

ParallelAgent allows multiple agents to perform tasks at the same time, reducing total processing time significantly.

## Ideal for Independent Tasks

This model suits tasks that don't depend on each other, like translating documents into several languages simultaneously.

## Resource Management and Error Handling

Efficient resource allocation and robust error handling are essential to prevent bottlenecks and isolate failures.

## Workflow Design and Synchronization

Designing workflows requires identifying concurrent tasks and synchronizing results effectively for final output aggregation.

# LOOPAGENT

## Purpose of LoopAgent

LoopAgent facilitates repeated task execution until set conditions are met, ensuring iterative process effectiveness.

## Use Cases

Common uses include data refinement, quality checks, optimization loops, and validation of outputs for accuracy.

## Implementation Considerations

Define clear termination criteria, monitor progress continuously, and prevent infinite loops to ensure reliability.

## Benefits

Supports continuous improvement and adaptive workflows based on feedback for high accuracy outcomes.





# DESIGNING MULTI- AGENT ORCHESTRATION



# STEPS FOR ORCHESTRATION DESIGN

## Task Identification and Dependencies

Identify tasks and their dependencies to arrange agents sequentially, in parallel, or in loops for efficient processing.

## Agent Selection

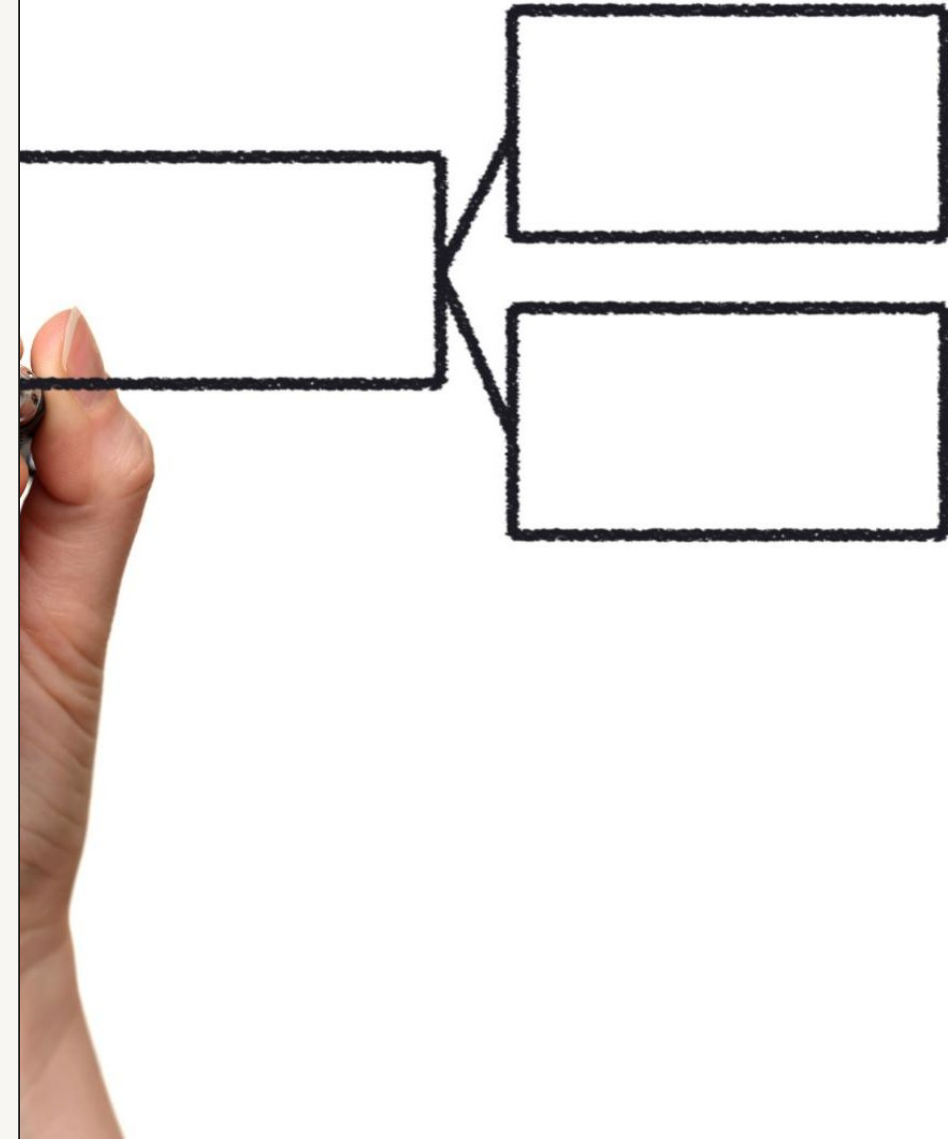
Choose suitable agent types tailored to the specific workflow requirements for optimal orchestration.

## Communication and Data Flow

Define protocols and data flow mechanisms to ensure smooth communication among agents during orchestration.

## Orchestration Logic and Reliability

Implement logic to coordinate agent execution, handle errors, manage resources, and ensure scalability and fault tolerance.



**DEMO: AGENTS  
COLLABORATING ON  
A TASK**

# PRACTICAL EXAMPLE AND CODE SNIPPET

## Sequential Summarization Task

The SequentialAgent processes the document to create a concise summary before translation.

## Parallel Translation Task

The ParallelAgent translates the summary into multiple languages simultaneously to improve efficiency.

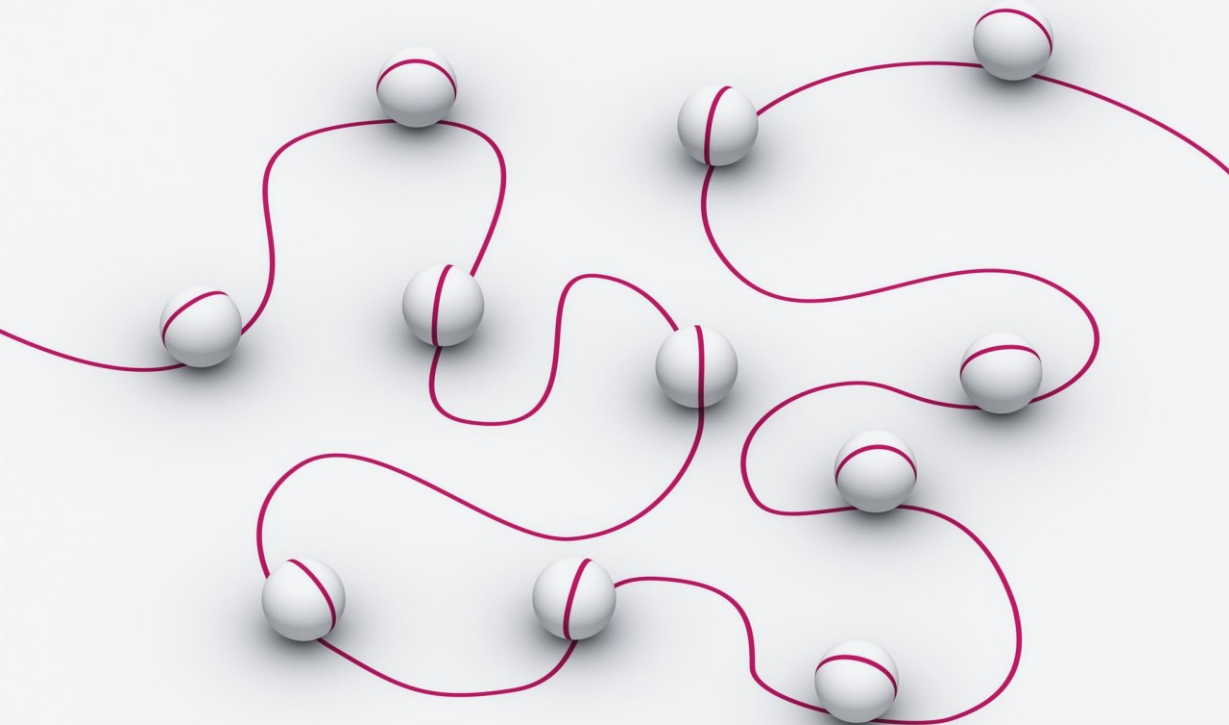
## Loop Validation Task

The LoopAgent validates each translation repeatedly until it meets quality standards.



# BEST PRACTICES AND WRAP-UP

# BEST PRACTICES



## Define Roles Clearly

Clearly define agent roles and responsibilities to prevent overlap and ensure efficient workflow.

## Minimize Dependencies

Optimize workflows to reduce inter-agent dependencies and lower system complexity.

## Monitor and Handle Errors

Implement robust error handling and monitor performance to enhance system reliability.

## Ensure Security and Scalability

Prioritize security and data integrity while designing scalable multi-agent systems.

# WRAP-UP

## Multi-Agent Workflows

Explored concepts of SequentialAgent, ParallelAgent, and LoopAgent in multi-agent workflows.

## Effective Orchestration Design

Discussed strategies to design efficient and adaptive orchestration for complex applications.

## Practical Demo Review

Reviewed a demo showcasing collaboration among agents on document processing tasks.

