# Queries and their output:

### Checking for null values:

```
mysql> SELECT *
    -> FROM sales_data.features_data_set
    -> WHERE MarkDown1 IS NULL
          AND MarkDown2 IS NULL
    ->
          AND MarkDown3 IS NULL
    ->
          AND MarkDown4 IS NULL
    ->
          AND MarkDown5 IS NULL
    ->
          AND IsHoliday IS NULL;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

mysql> SELECT * FROM sales_data.features_data_set WHERE MarkDown1 IS NOT NULL AND MarkDown2 IS NOT NULL AND MarkDown3 IS NOT NULL AND MArkDown5 IS NOT NULL AND IsHoliday IS NOT NULL LIMIT 10;												AND MarkDown4
į	Store	Date	Temperature	Fuel_Price	MarkDown1	MarkDown2	MarkDown3	MarkDown4	MarkDown5	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday
i	1	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA .	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE
	1	12/02/2010	38.51	2.548	NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA	211.2421698	8.106	True
Ιİ	1	19/02/2010	39.93	2.514	NA	NA .	NA	NA	NA	211.2891429	8.106	j FALSE j
Ιi	1	26/02/2010	46.63	2.561	NA	NA .	į NA	NA	NA	211.3196429	8.106	j FALSE j
Ιi	1	05/03/2010	46.5	2.625	NA	NA	į NA	NA	NA	211.3501429	8.106	FALSE
Ιi	1	12/03/2010	57.79	2.667	NA	NA	į NA	NA	NA .	211.3806429	8.106	j FALSE j
Ιi	1	19/03/2010	54.58	2.72	NA	NA	į NA	NA	NA	211.215635	8.106	i FALSE i
Ιi	1	26/03/2010	51.45	2.732	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA .	211.0180424	8.106	FALSE
Ιi	1	02/04/2010	62.27	2.719	NA	NA	į NA	NA	NA	210.8204499	7.808	i FALSE i
i	1	09/04/2010	65.86	2.77	NA	NA	į NA	NA	NA	210.6228574	7.808	FALSE
1	.0 rows :	in set (0.00 s	ec)			·	+		+	·	+	

#### Removing Columns that have null values:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE sales_data.features_data_set
_> DROP COLUMN MarkDown1,
_> DROP COLUMN MarkDown2,
      -> DROP COLUMN MarkDown3,
      -> DROP COLUMN MarkDown4,
DROP COLUMN MarkDown5;
DROP COLLUMN MarkDown4,

-> DROP COLLUMN MarkDown5;

ERROR 1091 (42000): Can't DROP 'MarkDown1'; check that column/key exists
 mysql> select * from sales_data.features_data_set LIMIT 10;
   Store | Date
                             | Temperature |
                                                 Fuel Price |
                                                                                     Unemployment |
                                                                                                         IsHoliday
                                                        2.572
2.548
2.514
2.561
2.625
                                                                   211.0963582
211.2421698
             05/02/2010
12/02/2010
                                       42.31
38.51
                                                                                              8.106
                                                                                                         FALSE
         1
1
                                                                                               8.106
                                                                                                         TRUE
                                                                                                         FALSE
              19/02/2010
                                       39.93
                                                                   211.2891429
                                                                                               8.106
                                                                   211.3196429
              26/02/2010
                                       46.63
                                                                                               8.106
                                                                                                         FALSE
                                                                                               8.106
              05/03/2010
                                       46.5
                                                                   211.3501429
                                                                                                         FALSE
             12/03/2010
19/03/2010
                                       57.79
54.58
                                                                                              8.106
8.106
                                                        2.667
         1
                                                                   211.3806429
                                                                                                         FALSE
                                                         2.72
                                                                   211.215635
                                                                                                         FALSE
         1
                                                        2.732
2.719
2.77
              26/03/2010
                                                                                              8.106
                                                                                                         FALSE
         1
                                       51.45
                                                                   211.0180424
                                                                   210.8204499
210.6228574
              02/04/2010
                                       62.27
                                                                                               7.808
                                                                                                         FALSE
              09/04/2010
                                       65.86
                                                                                               7.808
                                                                                                         FALSE
 10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

# Joins:

sql> SELECT * -> FROM sales_da -> JOIN sales_da -> JOIN sales_da -> LIMIT 10;	ta.stores_data_	set AS stores	ON features.S			ata.sale	s_data_ +	set AS sa	les ON fe	eatures	.Store = sale	s.Store +
+ Store   Date IsHoliday	Temperature	Fuel_Price	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday	Store	Туре	Size	Store	Dept	Date	Weekly_Salo
+ 1   26/04/2013 FALSE	59.23	3.417	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   19/04/2013 FALSE	67.1	3.451	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   12/04/2013 FALSE	62.72	3.529	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   05/04/2013 FALSE	58.59	3.583	225.0865399	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1 1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   29/03/2013 FALSE	51	3.606	225.0029202	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1 1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   22/03/2013 FALSE	63.42	3.611	224.9193005	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   15/03/2013 FALSE	55.33	3.622	224.8356808	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   08/03/2013 FALSE	50.81	3.658	224.7087632	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   01/03/2013 FALSE	48.01	3.711	224.5645263	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924
1   22/02/2013	50.25	3.597	224.4202895	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1 1	1	05/02/2010	24924
FALSE   + + rows in set (0.01	-+	+		·		+						+

# Right Join:

mysql> SELECT * -> FROM sales_data -> RIGHT JOIN sale -> RIGHT JOIN sale -> LIMIT 10;	es_data.stores	_data_set AS s	stores ON feat			<b>,</b>	·		,			
++   Store   Date     IsHoliday	Temperature	Fuel_Price	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday	Store	Туре	Size	Store	Dept	Date	Weekly_Sales
1   12/08/2011   FALSE	90.76	3.638	215.6057878	7.962	FALSE		A	151315	. 1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
1   05/08/2011     FALSE	91.65	3.684	215.544618	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
1   29/07/2011	86.83	3.682	215.4834482	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   22/07/2011	85.77	3.651	215.4222784	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   15/07/2011	88.54	3.575	215.3611087	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   08/07/2011	85.83	3.48	215.2771754	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   01/07/2011	85.55	3.524	215.1841368	7.962	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   24/06/2011	83.58	3.594	215.0910982	7.682	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   17/06/2011	86.41	3.637	214.9980596	7.682	FALSE	1	Α	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
FALSE     1   10/06/2011     FALSE	83.13	3.648	215.0435229	7.682	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
++ ++ 10 rows in set (0.00 s	sec)	·	·	·	·	+			·			

+			+	+	s.Store = sales.		+	+	+	+		·	
Store   IsHolid		Temperature	Fuel_Price	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday	Store	Туре	Size	Store	Dept	Date	Weekly_Sale
	+		+	+			+	-+	+	+		<b>+</b>	
1   FALSE	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	06/04/2012	13506
1	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	30/03/2012	13271
FALSE 1	 05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	I A	151315	1	56	23/03/2012	12132.
FALSE .	   05/02/2010	42.31	. 2 572	211.0963582			. 1	A	151315	I 1	56	16/03/2012	11246.
FALSE													
1   FALSE	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	09/03/2012	8541.
1	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE		A	151315	1	56	02/03/2012	5688
FALSE 1	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	24/02/2012	4836.
FALSE 1	   05/02/2010	42.31	I 2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	. 1	A	151315	. 1	56	17/02/2012	I 3673.
FALSE .													
TRUE	05/02/2010   	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	10/02/2012	4131.
	05/02/2010   	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315	1	56	03/02/2012	24

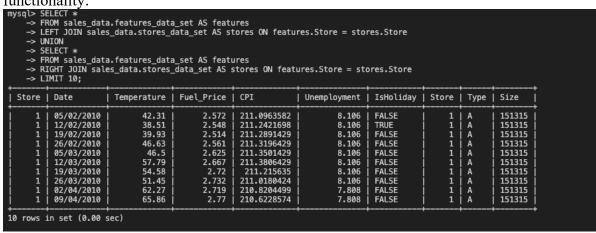
#### Left Join:

-> Li -> Ur -> Si -> Fi -> Ri	ROM sales_data EFT JOIN sales NION ELECT * ROM sales_data	a.features_data	data_set AS st a_set AS feato	tores ON featur ures	res.Store = stor				
Store	Date	Temperature	Fuel_Price	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday	Store	Туре	Size
1	05/02/2010	42.31	2.572	211.0963582	8.106	FALSE	1	j A	151315
1	12/02/2010	38.51	2.548	211.2421698	8.106	TRUE	1	A	151315
1	19/02/2010	39.93	2.514	211.2891429	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315
1	26/02/2010	46.63	2.561	211.3196429	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315
1	05/03/2010	46.5	2.625	211.3501429	8.106	FALSE	1	A	151315
1	12/03/2010	57.79	2.667	211.3806429	8.106	FALSE	j 1	į A	151315
1	19/03/2010	54.58	2.72	211.215635	8.106	FALSE	j 1	İΑ	151315
1	26/03/2010	51.45	2.732	211.0180424	8.106	FALSE	i 1	İΑ	151315
1	02/04/2010	62.27	2.719	210.8204499	7.808	FALSE	i i	i A	151315
	09/04/2010	65.86	2.77	210.6228574	7.808	FALSE	1	i A	151315

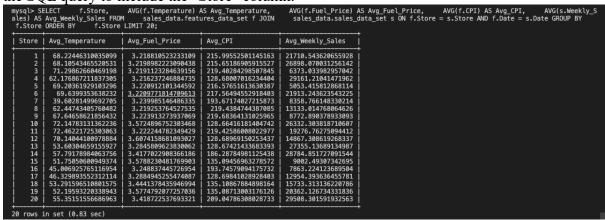
## Inner Join

mysql> SELECT * -> FROM sales_dat -> INNER JOIN sal -> INNER JOIN sal	es_data.stores es_data.sales_	_data_set AS data_set AS s	stores ON feature ales ON feature		s.Store LIMI			·	·			
Store   Date   IsHoliday	Temperature	Fuel_Price	CPI	Unemployment	IsHoliday	Store	Type	Size	Store	Dept	Date	Weekly_Sales
++   1   26/04/2013   FALSE	59.23	3.417	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   19/04/2013   FALSE	67.1	3.451	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   12/04/2013	62.72	3.529	225.1701596	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   05/04/2013   FALSE	58.59	3.583	225.0865399	6.314	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   29/03/2013   FALSE	51	3.606	225.0029202	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   22/03/2013   FALSE	63.42	3.611	224.9193005	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   15/03/2013   FALSE	55.33	3.622	224.8356808	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   08/03/2013   FALSE	50.81	3.658	224.7087632	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   01/03/2013   FALSE	48.01	3.711	224.5645263	6.525	FALSE		A	151315	1		05/02/2010	24924.5
1   22/02/2013   FALSE	50.25	3.597	224.4202895	6.525	FALSE	1	A	151315	1 1	1	05/02/2010	24924.5
++ 10 rows in set (0.01	sec)		,					,			,	,

# Full outer Join (since my version is not supported, I'm using unions to demonstrate that functionality:



To get each store's average temperature, fuel price, CPI, and weekly sales, you can modify the SQL query to include the "Store" column.



#### sales data sales data set table where the Date column falls within the specified date range

ı	mysql> S	ELECT Sto	re, Date,	Weekly_Sales FROM	sales_data.sales_data_set WHERE	Date BETWEEN '01-0	01-2010' AND '31-12-2012'	LIMIT 10;
	Store	Date	Weekly_Sales	Ī				
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	05/02/2010   12/02/2010   19/02/2010   19/02/2010   26/02/2010   05/03/2010   12/03/2010   19/03/2010   02/04/2010   09/04/2010	46039.49   41595.55   19403.54   21827.9   21043.39   22136.64   26229.21   57258.43					
	+ 10 rows	in set (0.00	+ sec)	+				

Creating a view that includes relevant information from both tables:

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW SalesAndFeaturesView AS
-> SELECT
               s.Store,
               s.Dept,
               s.Date,
s.Weekly_Sales,
s.IsHoliday,
               f.Temperature,
f.Fuel_Price,
     ->
               f.CPI
               sales_data.sales_data_set s
      -> JOIN
-> sales_data.features_data_set f ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date;
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
mysql> select * from sales_data.salesandfeaturesview LIMIT 10;
                                          Weekly_Sales | IsHoliday | Temperature | Fuel_Price
                                                                                                                       CPI
                                                                                         42.31
38.51
39.93
46.63
                       05/02/2010
12/02/2010
19/02/2010
                                                                                                           2.572
2.548
                                                 24924.5
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                                                       211.0963582
                                                                                                                       211.2421698
                                                46039.49
                  1
                                                                TRUE
                                                                                                           2.514
2.561
                                                41595.55
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                                                       211.2891429
        1
                        26/02/2010
                                                19403.54
                                                                                                                       211.3196429
                                                                FALSE
                        05/03/2010
                                                 21827.9
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                          46.5
                                                                                                            2.625
                                                                                                                       211.3501429
                        12/03/2010
                                                21043.39
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                                            2.667
                                                                                                                       211.3806429
                                                                                                                       211.215635
211.0180424
                        19/03/2010
                                                22136.64
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                         54.58
                                                                                                             2.72
                       26/03/2010
02/04/2010
09/04/2010
                                                26229.21
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                         51.45
                                                                                                            2.732
                                                                                                                       210.8204499 210.6228574
                                                                FALSE
                                                                                                            2.719
2.77
         1
                  1
                                                57258.43
                                                                                         62.27
                                                               FALSE
                                                42960.91
                                                                                         65.86
   rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Create a view that shows information only for stores with weekly sales above a certain threshold:

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW HighSalesStores AS
       -> SELECT
-> s.Store,
                  s.Date,
s.Weekly_Sales,
f.Temperature,
f.Fuel_Price,
       ->
       -> FR0M
                   sales_data.sales_data_set s
       -> JOIN
                   sales_data.features_data_set f ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date
       -> WHERE
-> s.Weekly_Sales > 50000;
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
mysql> select * from sales_data.HighSalesStores LIMIT 10;
   Store | Date
                                     | Weekly_Sales | Temperature | Fuel_Price
                02/04/2010
24/12/2010
22/04/2011
17/02/2012
06/04/2012
                                                                                                  2.719
2.886
3.807
                                               57258.43
                                                                            62.27
                                                                                                                 210.8204499
                                                                                                                211.4051222
215.4599053
220.4257586
221.4356112
211.0963682
211.5046621
                                              55931.23
50510.31
54060.1
57592.12
                                                                           52.33
72.99
45.32
70.43
                                                                                                  3.51
3.891
                                              50605.27
50031.73
59889.32
53035.54
                                                                           42.31
87.16
52.33
59.58
                05/02/2010
06/08/2010
                                                                                                  2.572
2.627
                                                                                                                211.4051222
213.8233327
                24/12/2010
04/03/2011
                                                                                                   2.886
                                                                                                   3.288
                 06/05/2011
                                               50139.92
                                                                            64.61
                                                                                                                 215.7960035
10 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Create a view that summarises total weekly sales during holidays:

```
CREATE VIEW HolidaySalesSummary AS

SELECT

s.Date,

SUM(s.Weekly_Sales) AS Total_Weekly_Sales,

AVG(f.Temperature) AS Avg_Temperature

FROM

sales_data.sales_data_set s

JOIN

sales_data.features_data_set f ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date

WHERE

s.IsHoliday = 'TRUE'

GROUP BY

s.Date

ORDER BY

s.Date;
```

```
mysql> select * from sales_data.HolidaySalesSummary LIMIT 10;
 Date
               Total_Weekly_Sales
                                     Avg_Temperature
  07/09/2012
                48330059.30999995
                                      77.61360755225765
                46763227.53000005
  09/09/2011
                                      72.93118661257526
                50009407.91999999
  10/02/2012
                                      39.21603798733758
  10/09/2010
               45634397.840000056
                                      71.92922710248492
  11/02/2011
                47336192.78999979
                                      31.44570456092573
                                      33.36180987821413
  12/02/2010
                48336677.63000006
  25/11/2011
                66593605.25999993
                                     49.118040383979185
  26/11/2010
               65821003.240000084
                                      47.33594622192026
  30/12/2011
                46042461.03999984
                                      37.49710955711006
  31/12/2010
               40432519.000000075
                                      36.08826367652051
10 rows in set (0.38 sec)
```

stores with total weekly sales above 100,000 in "sales\_data.sales\_data\_set" and then calculates average temperature, fuel price, and CPI for those stores in "sales data.features data set."

stores with total weekly sales above 50,000 on holidays in "sales\_data.sales\_data\_set" and then calculates average temperature, fuel price, and CPI for those stores in "sales data.features data set."

```
mysql> SELECT
            f.Store,
           AVG(f.Temperature) AS Avg_Temperature,
AVG(f.Fuel_Price) AS Avg_Fuel_Price,
AVG(f.CPI) AS Avg_CPI
    ->
    ->
    -> FROM
    ->
            sales_data.features_data_set f
       WHERE
            f.Store IN (
                SELECT Store
                FROM sales_data_set
                WHERE IsHoliday = GROUP BY Store
                                     'TRUE
                HAVING SUM(Weekly_Sales) > 50000
    -> GROUP BY
            f.Store;
           Avg_Temperature
                                  Avg_Fuel_Price
 Store |
                                                         | Avg_CPI
                                                          217.27167916982236
216.91863970828388
            66.13804733727807
                                    3.243479289940828
      1
2
3
             65.9145562130177
                                    3.243479289940828
            69.69071005917158
                                    3.243479289940828
                                                           220.69012232899402
            60.28988165680473
                                    3.240994082840238
                                                          129.19709142485203
            67.42905325443786
                                    3.243479289940828
                                                           217.8443565041419
            67.70544378698227
      6
                                    3.243479289940828
                                                          218.83889749940838
            36.81804733727811
                                    3.263349112426036
                                                          194.71862115502964
                                    3.243479289940828
                                                          220.73795032781075
            60.12118343195266
      8
            65.39781065088755
                                    3.243479289940828
                                                            220.9269292349112
            70.23053254437872
                                    3.603136094674557
                                                           129.19709142485203
```

The ratio of holiday sales to total sales for each store provides insights into the impact of holidays on overall sales.

```
mysql> SELECT

-> s.Store,
-> SLMC(ASE WHEN s.IsHoliday = 'TRUE' THEN s.Weekly_Sales ELSE 0 END) / SUM(s.Weekly_Sales) AS Holiday_Sales_Ratio
-> FROM
-> sales_data.sales_data_set s
-> GROUP BY
-> s.Store
-> OROUP BY
-> s.Store LIMIT 20;

| Store | Holiday_Sales_Ratio |
| 1 | 0.07489777960149198 |
| 2 | 0.07550470148352736 |
| 3 | 0.07602637125855749 |
| 4 | 0.07489373926660808 |
| 5 | 0.079093358130814351 |
| 6 | 0.075503535470429 |
| 9 | 0.07571111121140225 |
| 10 | 0.0778209903443937 |
| 11 | 0.07467383351701781 |
| 12 | 0.07880019049342099 |
| 13 | 0.0737401532975217 |
| 14 | 0.07337659683587945 |
| 15 | 0.079525175538831466638 |
| 17 | 0.07667713453883496 |
| 18 | 0.0753097852177523 |
| 19 | 0.0765731453883496 |
| 17 | 0.0766731453883496 |
| 18 | 0.0753097852177523 |
| 19 | 0.0765731453883496 |
| 18 | 0.0753097852177523 |
| 19 | 0.0765731453883496 |
| 18 | 0.0753097852177523 |
| 19 | 0.0765731453883496 |
| 18 | 0.0753097852177523 |
| 19 | 0.0765731453883496 |
| 18 | 0.07530978521777253
```

The average weekly sales per unit of store size helped to identify the efficiency of sales relative to the store's size.

Calculate the total sales for each month.

Calculate the average weekly sales per unit of store size

```
mysql> SELECT
                            Date,
DAYOFWEEK(STR_TO_DATE(Date, '%d/%m/%Y')) AS Day_of_Week,
AVG(COALESCE(Weekly_Sales, 0)) AS Avg_Weekly_Sales
          -> FROM
          -> sa
-> WHERE
                            sales_data.sales_data_set
          -> Date IS NOT NULL
-> GROUP BY
         -> Date, DAYOFWEEK(STR_TO_DATE(Date, '%d/%m/%Y'))
-> ORDER BY
                           Date
          -> LIMIT 20;
                                  | Day_of_Week | Avg_Weekly_Sales
 Date
    01/04/2011
01/06/2012
01/07/2011
01/10/2010
02/03/2012
02/03/2012
02/04/2010
02/09/2011
02/09/2011
03/06/2011
03/06/2011
03/06/2011
03/06/2011
03/06/2011
04/03/2011
04/03/2011
                                                                           14726.869261267379
16405.589439347623
16232.862333674535
14391.780534923313
                                                                6666666666666666666666666
                                                                          14391.780534923313
15672.58694648831
17098.62029840625
16769.79242372306
15387.122166836201
16496.51185370738
15480.553607658703
16691.305331964417
16004.684718570938
16129.27464456596
16924.05150220416
                                                                           16924.05150220416
15773.44877648667
15882.55704530085
15947.275103214915
17246.922034364234
16471.07119160467
16836.121996615864
     04/05/2012
     04/06/2010
04/11/2011
     05/02/2010
 20 rows in set (0.92 sec)
```