```
Hue - File Browser G cdacuser125@ip-172- G cdacuser125@ip-172-31 E Untitled document - G 🔼 Big Data
                                                                                                                                                             GitHub Dashboard
   Subscription Details | | 💆 Nuvepro Web FTP
Hive Session ID = 7fb68362-0d7f-4aa0-9239-867219f0884d
Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, te z) or using Hive 1.X releases.
hive> use cdac_vijay;
OK
Time taken: 0.338 seconds
hive> desc airport_data;
OK
airport_id int
name string
                              int
string
string
string
string
string
 name
city
 country
iata
icao
 latitude
                               double
 longitude
altitude
timezone
dst
                               double
dst string
tz string
Time taken: 0.13 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
hive> desc airlines_data;
OK
airline_id int
                               string
string
string
string
name
alias
iata
icao
callsign string
country string
active string
Time taken: 0.035 seconds, Fetched: 8 row(s)
hive> desc routes_data;
OK
airline_iata string
airline_id int
src_airport_iata string
src_airport_id int
dest_airport_iata string
dest_airport_id int
codeshare string
stops int
 callsign
                               string
equipment string Time taken: 0.036 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s) hive>
airport id
                                                                 int
name
                                                                 string
city
                                                                 string
country
                                                                 string
iata
                                                                 string
icao
                                                                 string
latitude
                                                                 double
longitude
                                                                 double
altitude
                                                                 int
timezone
                                                                 double
dst
                                                                 string
                                                                 string
tz
Time taken: 0.13 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
hive > desc airlines data;
OK
airline id
                                                                 int
name
                                                                 string
alias
                                                                 string
iata
                                                                 string
icao
                                                                 string
                                                                 string
callsign
country
                                                                 string
active
                                                                 string
```

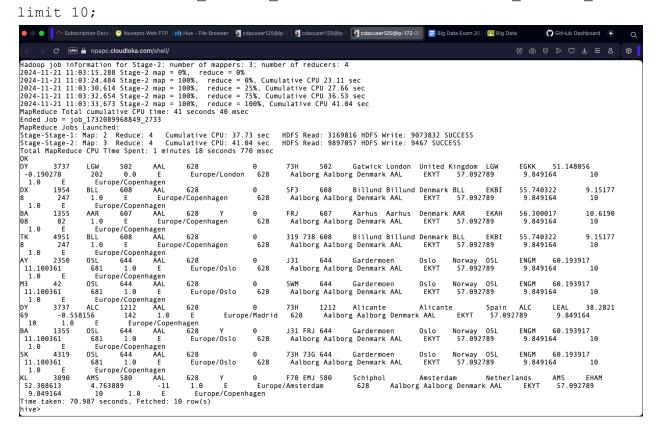
```
Time taken: 0.035 seconds, Fetched: 8 row(s)
hive> desc routes data;
OK
airline iata
                         string
airline id
                         int
src airport iata
                         string
src airport id
                         int
dest airport iata
                         string
dest airport id
                         int
codeshare
                         string
                         int
stops
equipment
                         string
Time taken: 0.036 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s)
```

#### Hive:

#### Q 1:

1)

select \* from routes\_data r join airport\_data src on
src.iata=r.src\_airport\_iata join airport\_data dest on dest.iata
=r.dest\_airport\_iata
where src.iata=r.src airport iata and src.iata !=r.dest airport iata



2)

select r.src\_airport\_iata , b.name from routes\_data r join
airlines\_data b on r.src\_airport\_iata = b.iata order by
r.src airport iata desc limit 3;

```
Sc List 3;

Query 1D = cacauser125_2024112111149_5b6c9044-857b-4d95-a827-0c04dd86eefd
Total jobs = 2

Launching Job 1 out of 2

Number of reduces and the maximum number of reducers:
set hive.exec.reducers.base-imper of maximum number of reducers:
set hive.exec.reducers.base-imper of reducers:
1 order to stat a constant number of reducers:
set hive.exec.reducers.base-imper of stage-imper of mapper of polytopic of reducers:
1 11:15:09, 199 Stage-imper 0.00, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 15.5 sec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 25 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 25 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

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Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 msec

Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 seconds 988 msec

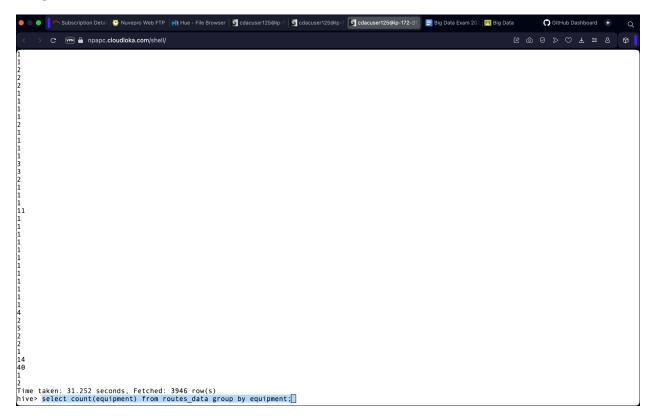
Rapkeduce Total cumulative CPU time: 18 seconds 988 seconds
```

3)

```
select count(equipment) from routes_data group by equipment;

OR

select distinct(equipment) from routes_data;
```



#### Q2)

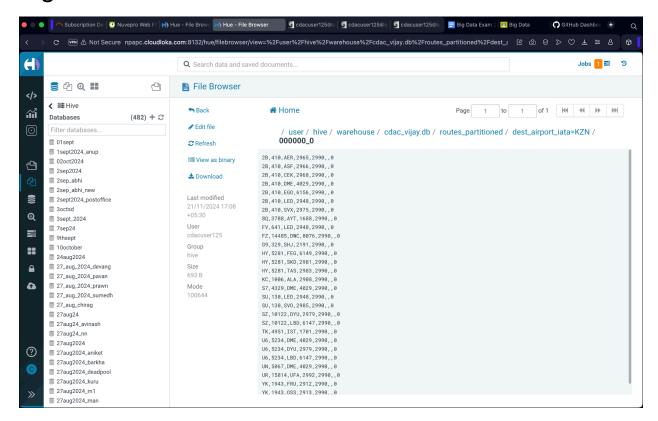
1)

Here we are performing static partition on dest\_airport\_iata column where the iata= KZN Table Schema:

create table routes\_partitioned (airline\_iata string, airline\_id int, src\_airport\_iata string, src\_airport\_id int, dest\_airport\_id int, codeshare string, stops int) partitioned by (dest\_airport\_iata string) row format delimited fields terminated by ',' stored as textfile;

#### Overwriting the table

```
insert overwrite table routes_partitioned
partition(dest_airport_iata) select airline_iata , airline_id ,
src_airport_iata , src_airport
_id , dest_airport_id, codeshare , stops , dest_airport_iata from
routes data where dest airport iata = 'KZN';
```



#### Dynamic partitioning

SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;

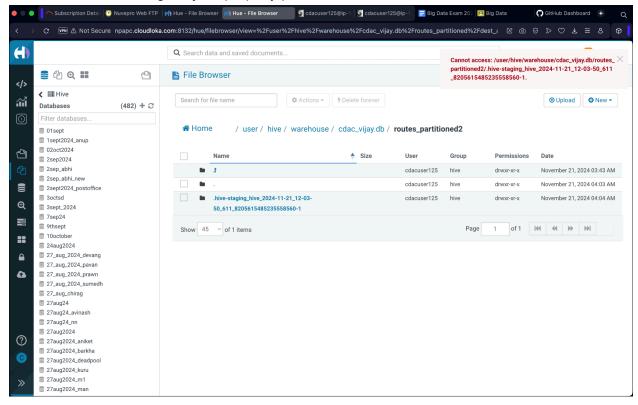
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;

create table routes\_partitioned2 (airline\_iata string, airline\_id
int, src\_airport\_iata string , src\_airport\_id int, dest\_airport\_id
int,

codeshare string, stops int) partitioned by (dest\_airport\_iata
string) row format delimited fields terminated by ',' stored as orc;

insert overwrite table routes\_partitioned2
partition(dest\_airport\_iata) select airline\_iata , airline\_id ,
src\_airport\_iata , src\_airport\_id , dest\_airport\_id, codeshare ,
stops , dest airport iata from routes data;

The shell is not handling the jobs properly partitions canot be added



2)
Orc format support ddl commands

```
insert into routes_partitioned2 values ("hji",789,"HJK",
786,"MGN",567,899,"HUJ",0) partition(dest_airport_iata='ORD');
```

3)
 select \* from routes\_partitioned2 partition
(dest airport iata='ORD');

4)

In hive the num of distinct dest\_airport\_iata are the number of partitions

Select distinct(dest airport iata), count(\*) from routes partitioned2;

```
Sir teached us the way in spark sql In spark.sql
df = spark.sql("select * form routes_partitioned2")
df.show()
df.getNumPartitions()
```

### Spark:

Q1)

#### 1)

```
df.resisterTempTable("airline")
booked_seats = spark.sql("select count(*) from airline where
booked_seats between 20000 and 50000")
booked_seats.show()
+-----+
| count(1)|
+-----+
| 84|
+-----+
```

```
| Subscription | Naveropower |
```

2)

#### **Q2)**

```
df = spark.read.csv('/user/cdacuser125/airlines1.csv' , header=True,
inferSchema=True)
>>> df.count()
84
>>> df.printSchema()
root
|-- Year: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Quarter: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Avg_rev_per_seat: double (nullable = true)
|-- booked_seats: integer (nullable = true)
>>> df.show()
+---+-----+
```

```
|Year|Quarter|Avg rev per seat|booked seats|
+---+
|1995|
         1 |
                   296.91
                             465611
                   296.8|
                             37443|
|1995|
        2 |
                             34128|
|1995|
        3 |
                  287.51|
                             30388|
|1995|
        4 |
                  287.78|
|1996|
        1 |
                  283.97|
                             47808|
                             43020|
                  275.78|
|1996|
        2 |
|1996|
        3 |
                  269.49|
                             38952|
|1996|
        4 |
                  278.33|
                             37443|
                             35067|
        1 |
                   283.4|
|1997|
|1997|
                  289.44|
                             46565|
        2 |
|1997|
        3 |
                  282.27|
                             388861
|1997|
                             37454|
        4 |
                  293.51|
        1 |
                  304.74|
                             31315|
|1998|
|1998|
        2 |
                  300.97|
                             30852|
                             38118|
|1998|
        3 |
                  315.25|
|1998|
                  316.18|
        4 |
                             35393|
|1999|
        1 |
                  331.74|
                             47453|
                             38243|
|1999|
        2 |
                  329.34|
|1999|
         3 |
                   317.22|
                              33048|
                   317.93|
|1999|
        4 |
                              31256|
+---+
only showing top 20 rows
1)
from pyspark.sql.functions import min, max, avg
avg seats = df.agg(avg("booked seats").alias("avg"))
>>> avg seats.show()
+----+
+----+
|39640.70238095238|
+----+
>>>
max seats = df.agg(max("booked seats").alias("max"))
>>> max seats.show()
+---+
| max|
+---+
|49678|
+----+
```

|1996|

3 |

269.49|

38952|

```
>>>
min seats = df.agg(min("booked seats").alias("min"))
>>> min seats.show()
+---+
| min|
+---+
|30103|
+---+
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                                                                                                            GitHub Dashboa
      C VPN npapc.cloudloka.com/shell/
avg|
|39640.70238095238|
>>> max_seats = df.agg(max("booked_seats").alias("max"))
>>> max_seats.show()
+-----+
| max|
+------
|49678|
>>> min_seats = df.agg(min("booked_seats").alias("min"))
>>> min
min( min_seats minute(
>>> min_seats.show()
+----+
| min|
|30103|
>>> less_rev = df.filter("Avg_rev_per_seat"<290)
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'str' and 'int'
>>> less_rev = df.filter("Avg_rev_per_seat<290")
>>> less_rev.co
less_rev.coalesce( less_rev.colRegex( less_rev.collect( less_rev.columns less_rev.corr(
>>> less_rev.count()
                                                                                  less_rev.count(
                                                                                                     less_rev.cov(
2)
less rev = df.filter("Avg rev per seat<290")</pre>
>>> less rev.count()
>>> less rev.show()
+---+
|Year|Quarter|Avg_rev_per_seat|booked_seats|
+---+
|1995|
                     31
                                           287.51|
                                                                     34128|
|1995|
                                           287.78|
                     4 |
                                                                     303881
|1996|
                     1 |
                                           283.97|
                                                                     478081
|1996|
                     21
                                           275.78|
                                                                     43020|
```

```
|1996|
              4 |
                            278.33|
                                            374431
|1997|
              11
                            283.41
                                            350671
119971
              21
                            289.441
                                            465651
|1997|
              3 I
                            282.271
                                            388861
```

```
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   GitHub Dashboa +
              C PN anpapc.cloudloka.com/shell/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   R @ @ > C F = 8
 >>> max_seats.show()
   max|
1496781
 >>> min_seats = df.agg(min("booked_seats").alias("min"))
min( min_seats minute(
>>> min_seats.show()
+----+
 | min|
 |30103|
>>> less_rev = df.filter("Avg_rev_per_seat"<290)
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<stdin", line 1, in *module>
TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'str' and 'int'
>>> less_rev = df.filter("Avg_rev_per_seat<290")
>>> less_rev.co
less_rev.coalesce( less_rev.colRegex( less_rev.collect( less_rev.columns less_rev.corr(
>>> Tess_rev.count()
                                                                                                                                                                           less_rev.count(
>>> less_rev.show()
 |Year|Quarter|Avg_rev_per_seat|booked_seats|
                                         287.51|
287.78|
283.97|
275.78|
269.49|
278.33|
283.4|
289.44|
282.27|
 |1995|
  1995
                                                                    30388
 |1996|
|1996|
|1996|
                                                                    47808 |
43020 |
                                                                    38952
  i 1996 i
                                                                    37443
  |1997|
|1997|
                                                                    35067
 1997
                                                                    38886
>>> book_seats_by_qua = df.groupBy("Quarter").agg(avg("booked_seats").alias("avg"))
>>> book_seats_by_qua.show()
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
```

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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    GitHub Dashboa
                         C VPN Anpapc.cloudloka.com/shell/
  |Year|Quarter|Avg_rev_per_seat|booked_seats|
                                                                        287.51|
287.78|
283.97|
275.78|
269.49|
278.33|
283.4|
289.44|
282.27|
   |1995|
|1995|
|1996|
|1996|
|1996|
|1997|
|1997|
                                                                                                                     34128|
30388|
47808|
43020|
                                                                                                                     38952|
37443|
35067|
46565|
                                     3 |
                                                                                                                     38886
| 2003 |
| 2007 |
| 2015 |
| 2006 |
| 2013 |
| 1997 |
 2014
4)
>>> dist years = df.groupBy("Year").count()
>>> dist_years.show()
+---+
 |Year|count|
+---+
 |2003|
                                                                 4 |
 |2007|
|2015|
                                                                 4 |
 |2006|
                                                                 4 |
 |2013|
                                                                 4 |
|1997|
                                                                 4 |
 120141
                                                                 4 |
|2004|
                                                                 4 |
 |1996|
                                                                 4 |
 |1998|
                                                                 4 |
|2012|
                                                                 4 |
|2009|
                                                                 4 |
 |1995|
                                                                 4 |
 |2001|
                                                                 4 |
|2005|
                                                                 4 |
 |2000|
```

```
|2010| 4|

|2011| 4|

|2008| 4|

|1999| 4|

+---+

only showing top 20 rows
```

+----+

>>>

```
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      C VPN A npapc.cloudloka.com/shell/
|Quarter| avg|
+-----
      1|41607.666666666664|
3|39386.23809523809|
4|39111.95238095238|
2|38456.95238095238|
 = d
>>> dist_years = df.groupBy("Year").count()
>>> dist_years.show()
+----+
|Year|count|
+----+
|2003|
|2003
|2007
|2015
|2006
|2013
|1997
|2014
|2004
|1996|
|1998|
|2012|
|2009|
|2001|
|2005|
|2000|
|2010|
|2011|
only showing top 20 rows
5)
>>> high rev =
df.withColumn("total revenue",col("Avg rev per seat")*col("booked sea
ts")).groupBy("Quarter").agg(max("total revenue")).orderBy(
"Quarter")
>>> high rev.show()
+----+
|Quarter| max(total revenue)|
            1|1.8572613990000002E7|
            21
                           1.731616761E7|
                             1.81778142E7|
            3 |
                            1.881940848E7|
```

#### >>>

```
| Comparing the proposed propo
```